

HARI PENDUDUK SEDUNIA 11 JULAI 2023



Tema Sambutan Hari Penduduk Sedunia 2023

“Mengorak kuasa kesaksamaan gender: Memperkasa suara wanita dan gadis bagi membuka peluang dunia tanpa batas”



Latar belakang Sambutan Hari Penduduk Sedunia

United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) telah menetapkan 11 Julai setiap tahun sebagai hari sambutan penduduk sedunia yang bertujuan untuk meningkatkan pengetahuan para penggubal dasar, perancang dan pengurus program dalam bidang berkaitan kependudukan, keluarga dan kesihatan reproduktif.



Objektif Sambutan Hari Penduduk Sedunia

- Meningkatkan kesedaran masyarakat mengenai Sambutan Hari Penduduk Sedunia 2023.
- Meningkatkan kesedaran penggubal dasar, pakar dan agensi kerajaan mengenai kepentingan melihat penduduk bukan sekadar bilangan tetapi mengenalpasti golongan seperti wanita, penduduk muda, warga emas, OKU dan migran.



Malaysia dan Dunia



MALAYSIA



DUNIA

Jumlah Penduduk, 2022 **32.7 juta** **8.0 billion**

Kadar Pertumbuhan Penduduk, 2022 **0.2%** **0.8%**

Nisbah Jantina, 2022 **109** **101**
(lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan)

Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah (TFR), 2021 **1.7** **2.3**
(dilahirkan bagi setiap wanita umur reproduktif (15-49 tahun))
(bayi) (bayi)



Penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur, 2022^P



MALAYSIA



DUNIA

Umur Muda (0-14 tahun) **7.6 juta** **2.0 billion**
23.2% **25.3%**

Umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) **22.7 juta** **5.2 billion**
69.5% **64.9%**

Umur tua (65+ tahun) **2.4 juta** **0.8 billion**
7.3% **9.8%**

Umur belia Malaysia (15-30 tahun) **9.1 juta** **1.2 billion**
Dunia (15-24 tahun) **27.8%** **15.5%**

Nota: ^P Permulaan
Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2022
The World Bank, 2022
Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2022



POTRET WANITA MALAYSIA

JUMLAH PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN, 2022^P



15.7 juta
(47.9%)

PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR 2022^P

Umur muda
(0-14 tahun) **3.7** juta
23.5%



Umur bekerja
(15-64 tahun) **10.7** juta
68.7%



Umur tua
(65+ tahun) **1.2** juta
7.8%



Umur belia
Malaysia (15-30 tahun) **4.2** juta
26.9%



PURATA UMUR IBU PADA KELAHIRAN PERTAMA, 2021

(dalam kalangan **146,531** ibu)

27.9
tahun



KELAHIRAN HIDUP, 2021

439,744

212,848
(48.4%)

Bayi perempuan



GAJI DAN UPAH (RM), 2021

Penengah **2,145** Purata **2,968**

KEMATIAN, 2021

224,569

96,745
(43.1%)
Perempuan



TIGA PEKERJAAN TERTINGGI, 2021

Perkhidmatan dan Jualan



1.9 juta (32.4%)

Sokongan Perkeranian



1.03 juta (17.6%)

Profesional



1.02 juta (17.3%)

Nota: ^P Permulaan

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2022

Perangkaan Penting, Malaysia, 2022

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita Dalam Domain Terpilih, Malaysia, 2022

Kaedah yang digunakan untuk mengukur jurang antara wanita dan lelaki di Malaysia

Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia (MGGI) digunakan bagi mengenal pasti jurang antara wanita dan lelaki.

Skor 1.0 (100%)

Keseksamaan penuh antara wanita dan lelaki

Skor 0.0 (0%)

Jurang yang sangat ketara antara lelaki dan wanita



Skor 1.0 (100%)

keseksamaan penuh antara wanita dan lelaki



Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia (MGGI) 2021 : 0.707

0.709



EKONOMI

55.5%
80.9%

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB) wanita lebih rendah daripada lelaki

1.060



PENDIDIKAN

96.2%
96.5%

Perbezaan kadar literasi lelaki dan wanita adalah 0.3 mata peratus

0.960



KESIHATAN

77.0 tahun
72.3 tahun

Wanita dijangka boleh hidup 4.7 tahun lebih lama berbanding lelaki

0.100



POLITIK

15.6%
84.4%

Wanita menguasai 15.6% dalam jawatan menteri berbanding lelaki

Skor mengikut sub-indeks

	Kedudukan (DOSM)	Skor
Peluang dan penyertaan ekonomi	65	0.709
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh		0.686
*Kesaksamaan gaji dan upah dalam pekerjaan setara		0.742
Anggaran pendapatan diperoleh		0.962
Penggubal undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus		0.317
Profesional dan pekerja teknikal		0.684
Pencapaian Pendidikan	1	1.060
Kadar literasi		0.997
Enrolmen peringkat rendah		1.003
Enrolmen peringkat menengah		1.042
Enrolmen peringkat tertiar		1.407
Kesihatan dan kehidupan	133	0.960
Nisbah jantina ketika lahir		0.938
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir		1.065
Penguasaan politik	123	0.100
Wanita di Parlimen		0.176
Wanita dalam jawatan menteri		0.185
Wanita/ lelaki sebagai ketua Negara (50 tahun lalu)		0.000

KEDUDUKAN MALAYSIA

SKOR GLOBAL GENDER GAP INDEX (GGGI)

0.681

GLOBAL

103 / 146

ASIA TIMUR & PASIFIK

14 / 19

SKOR (MGGI)

0.707

GLOBAL

80 / 146

ASIA TIMUR & PASIFIK

9 / 19

Nota:

* Sumber : Global Gender Gap Report, 2022

Sumber : Global Gender Gap Report , 2022

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita Dalam Domain Terpilih, Malaysia, 2022

3



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20 OKT

2016-2030

STATISTIK GENDER MENGIKUT NEGERI



Nota:

- Bilangan penduduk, 2022^P ('000)
- Bilangan penduduk wanita, 2022^P ('000)
- Bilangan penduduk wanita belia, 2022^P ('000)
- Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia (MGGI), 2021

Ringkasan:

- N. : Negeri
- W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan
- K.L. : Kuala Lumpur

^P Permulaan

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran

Sumber: Anggaran Penduduk Semasa, Malaysia, 2022

Statistik Pemerkasaan Wanita Dalam Domain Terpilih, Malaysia, 2022



Tokoh Wanita di Malaysia

Wanita terus memainkan peranan penting di negara ini. Namun, pelantikan jawatan utama negara masih rendah dan berpotensi untuk ditambahbaik. Berikut adalah antara nama tokoh wanita negara.

PERUNDANGAN

Tun Tengku Maimun Tuan Mat

Beliau merupakan wanita pertama yang memegang jawatan di dalam jabatan kehakiman tertinggi di negara ini. Beliau berkhidmat dalam bidang kehakiman sejak 38 tahun lalu sebelum dilantik sebagai ketua hakim negara pada Mei 2019.



POLITIK

Datuk Seri Dr. Wan Azizah Wan Ismail

Beliau merupakan wanita pertama yang memegang jawatan politik tertinggi di Malaysia. Ahli politik dan juga bekas Timbalan Perdana Menteri wanita pertama di Malaysia.



PENGUATKUASAAN

Puan Latheefa Beebi Koya

Beliau merupakan wanita pertama yang dilantik memegang jawatan Ketua Pesuruhjaya Suruhanjaya Pencegahan Rasuah Malaysia (SPRM). Beliau menerima pujian kerana dikenali dengan pendekatannya yang tegas.



EKONOMI

Tan Sri Dato' Sri Dr. Zeti Akhtar Aziz

Beliau merupakan wanita pertama dilantik sebagai Gabenor Negara Malaysia. Pada 13 September 2010, beliau terpilih sebagai antara Ketua Bank Pusat Terbaik Dunia oleh majalah *Global Finance*.



SUKAN

Dato Pandelega Rinong Pamg

Beliau merupakan wanita Malaysia pertama menang pingat dalam Sukan Olimpik di London pada 2012 dalam acara 10 meter platform. Beliau juga pembawa bendera dalam temasya itu.



(Selangorkini : 8 Mac 2020)

<https://selangorkini.my/2020/03/tokoh-wanita-pertama-negara/>



"Statistics Bloom in Harmony"

Doesn't matter far or near
Strength in numbers
we don't live in fear

Birds of feather flock together
Statistics our form of adour
We, will always live it up

Prechorus
So let us live in solidarity
And in the world arena we'll succeed
It is statistics that will come to be
The reason we will bloom in harmony

Chorus

Everybody undivided
Data's where our hearts reside in
There will always be a bind

Just like fire that ignites
That's how brightly lit our dreams are
We'll reach higher than the stars

Sending love to one another
Leaving no one in a slumber
We will stand with unity

Mustering our courage while
Embracing our disparities
We'll achieve our victory

One dream with unity
One love with harmony

"Statistik Segalanya Pasti"

Tak kira walau apa
Cabaran dan aral melintang
Statistik meringankan
Segala beban yang menjelma
Gementar tiada

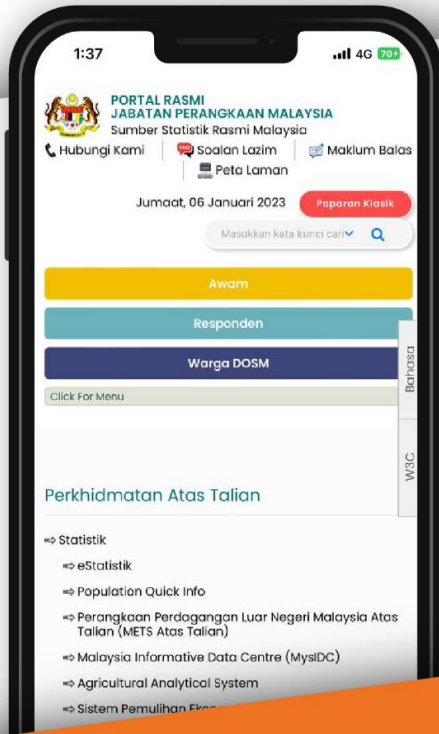
Prechorus
Bersama kita teguh hadapi
Bentala dipenuhi misteri
Namun statistik kan melindungi
Statistik petunjuk realiti

Chorus
Kesejahteraan negara
Perpaduan seluruh bangsa
Dengan irama data
Tidak hanya berbicara
Pagi hingga ke senja
Semangat yang terus membara
Data dan kehidupan berteraskan harapan
dan impian kemakmuran
Segalanya pasti
Bergalaskan strategi
Menuju aspirasi

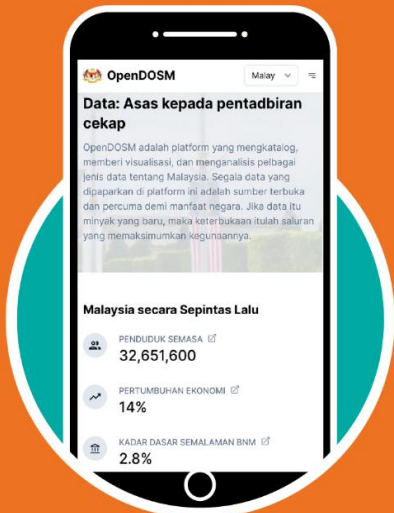
Harapan.. Keamanan
Impian... Kedamaian..



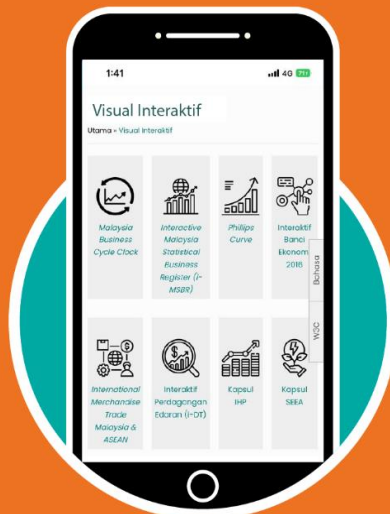
Perkhidmatan Atas Talian DOSM



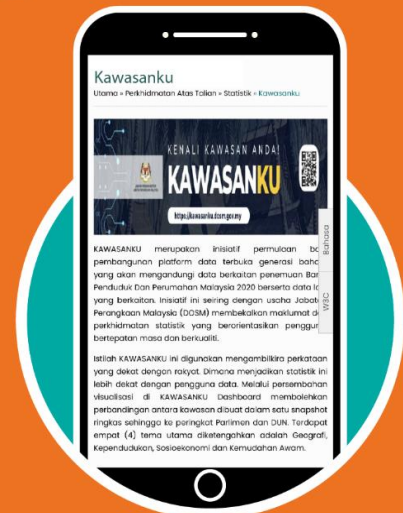
Imbas untuk ke
Portal Perkhidmatan
Atas Talian DOSM



OpenDOSM



Visual Interaktif



Kawasanku

Hubungi kami

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WORLD POPULATION DAY

11 JULY 2023



World Population Day 2023 Celebration Theme

“Unleashing the power of gender equality: Uplifting the voices of women and girls to unlock our world’s infinite possibilities”



Background of World Population Day 2023 Celebration

The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) has set July 11 every year as a world population day which aims to improve the understanding of policy makers, planners and program managers in areas related to population, family and reproductive health.



Objective of World Population Day 2023 Celebration

- Increase the community awareness about World Population Day 2023.
- Raise awareness to policy makers, experts and government agencies about the important of visualising population not just as numbers but identifying the potential of relevant group such as women, young people, the elderly, the disabled and migrants.



Malaysia and World



MALAYSIA



WORLD

Total population, 2022 **32.7 million** **8.0 billion**

Population growth rate, 2022 **0.2%** **0.8%**

Sex ratio, 2022 **109** **101**
(males per 100 females)

Total Fertility Rate, 2021 **1.7** **2.3**
(born to every woman in reproductive age (15-49 years old))
(babies) (babies)



Population by age group, 2022^P



MALAYSIA



WORLD

Young age (0-14 years) **7.6 million** **2.0 billion**
23.2% **25.3%**

Working age (15-64 years) **22.7 million** **5.2 billion**
69.5% **64.9%**

Old age (65+ years) **2.4 million** **0.8 billion**
7.3% **9.8%**

Youth age
Malaysia (15-30 years) **9.1 million** **1.2 billion**
World (15-24 years) **27.8%** **15.5%**

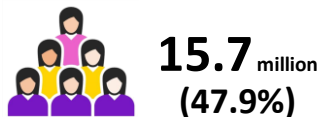
Nota: ^P Preliminary
The added total may differ due to rounding

Sources: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2022
The World Bank, 2022
Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2022



MALAYSIA'S WOMEN PORTRAIT

TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION, 2022^P



FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP 2022^P

Young age (0-14 years) **3.7 million** (23.5%)

Working age (15-64 years) **10.7 million** (68.7%)

Old age (65+ years) **1.2 million** (7.8%)

Youth age Malaysia (15-30 years) **4.2 million** (26.9%)

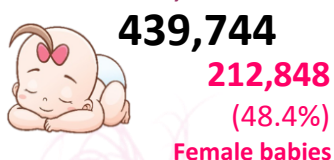
MEAN AGE OF MOTHER AT FIRST LIVE BIRTH, 2021

(among 146,531 mothers)

27.9 years



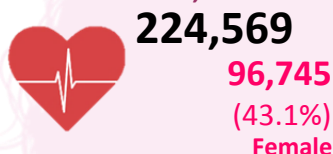
LIVE BIRTHS, 2021



SALARIES AND WAGES (RM), 2021

Median **2,145** Mean **2,968**

DEATH, 2021



TOP THREE OCCUPATION, 2021

Service and sales worker **1.9 million** (32.4%)

Clerical supports **1.03 million** (17.6%)

Professionals **1.02 million** (17.3%)

Nota: ^P Preliminary
The added total may differ due to rounding

Sources: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2022
Vital Statistics, Malaysia, 2022
Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia, 2022

Tool that can be used in measuring the gap between women and men in Malaysia

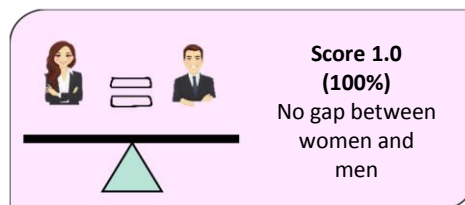
The Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI) is used to identify the gap between women and men.

Score 1.0 (100%)

No gap between women and men

Score 0.0 (0%)

A very wide gap between men and women



Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI) 2021 : 0.707

0.709



ECONOMY

55.5%
 80.9%

Labor force participation rate (LFPR) of women is lower as compared to men

1.060



EDUCATION

96.2%
 96.5%

The difference in the literacy rate of men and women is 0.3 percentage points

0.960



HEALTH

77.0 tahun
 72.3 tahun

Women are expected to live 4.7 years longer than men

0.100



POLITICAL

15.6%
 84.4%

Women dominate 15.6% in ministerial positions compared to men

Score by sub-index

	Ranking (DOSM)	Score	0.00	1.00	2.00
Economic participation and opportunity	65	0.709			
Labour force participation rate		0.686			
*Wage equality for similar work		0.742			
Estimated earned income		0.962			
Legislators, senior officials and managers		0.317			
Professional and technical workers		0.684			
Educational attainment	1	1.060			
Literacy rate		0.997			
Enrolment in primary education		1.003			
Enrolment in secondary education		1.042			
Enrolment in tertiary education		1.407			
Health and survival	133	0.960			
Sex ratio at birth		0.938			
Life expectancy at birth		1.065			
Political empowerment	123	0.100			
Women in Parliament		0.176			
Women in ministerial positions		0.185			
Years with female/ male head of state (last 50)		0.000			

MALAYSIA'S RANKING

GLOBAL GENDER GAP INDEX (GGGI)

0.681

GLOBAL

103 / 146

EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

14 / 19

MGGI

0.707

GLOBAL

80 / 146

EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

9 / 19

Note:

* Source : Global Gender Gap Report, 2022

Source: Global Gender Gap Report, 2022

Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia, 2022



GENDER STATISTICS BY STATE



Note:

- Total population, 2022^P ('000)
- Total female population, 2022^P ('000)

- Total youth female population, 2022^P ('000)
- Malaysia Gender Gap Index (MGGI), 2021

Summary:

- N. : Negeri
- W.P. : Wilayah Persekutuan
- K.L. : Kuala Lumpur

^P Preliminary
The added total may differ due to rounding

Sources: Current Population Estimates, Malaysia, 2022
Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains, Malaysia, 2022

Women Prominent Figures in Malaysia

Women continue to play an important role in this country. Nevertheless, the appointment of women as main position at national level is still low and has the potential to be improved. The following are some of the names of country's women prominent figures.

JUDICIAL

Tun Tengku Maimun Tuan Mat

She was the first woman to hold a position in the highest judicial department in the country. She served in the judiciary for the past 38 years before being appointed as the Chief Justice of Malaysia in May 2019.



POLITICAL

Datuk Seri Dr. Wan Azizah Wan Ismail

She was the first woman to hold the highest political position in Malaysia. She is a politician and was the former first woman as Deputy Prime Minister in Malaysia.



ENFORCEMENT

Puan Latheefa Beebi Koya

She was the first woman to be appointed to the position of Chief Commissioner of the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission (MACC). She received praise for being known for her firm approach.



Economy

Tan Sri Dato' Sri Dr. Zeti Akhtar Aziz

She was the first woman to be appointed as the Governor of Malaysia. On 13 September 2010, she was selected as one of the World's Best Central Bank Governors by Global Finance magazine.



Sports

Dato Pandelega Rinong Pamg

She was the first Malaysian woman to win a medal in the Olympic Games in London in 2012 in the 10 meter platform event. She was also the flag bearer in the Games.



(Selangorkini : 8 Mac 2020)

<https://selangorkini.my/2020/03/tokoh-wanita-pertama-negara/>



"Statistics Bloom in Harmony"

Doesn't matter far or near
Strength in numbers
we don't live in fear

Birds of feather flock together
Statistics our form of adour
We, will always live it up

Prechorus
So let us live in solidarity
And in the world arena we'll succeed
It is statistics that will come to be
The reason we will bloom in harmony

Chorus

Everybody undivided
Data's where our hearts reside in
There will always be a bind

Just like fire that ignites
That's how brightly lit our dreams are
We'll reach higher than the stars

Sending love to one another
Leaving no one in a slumber
We will stand with unity

Mustering our courage while
Embracing our disparities
We'll achieve our victory

One dream with unity
One love with harmony

"Statistik Segalanya Pasti"

Tak kira walau apa
Cabaran dan aral melintang
Statistik meringankan
Segala beban yang menjelma
Gementar tiada

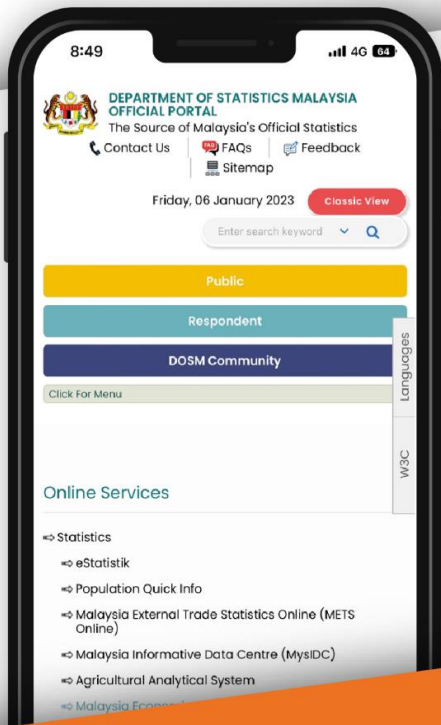
Prechorus
Bersama kita teguh hadapi
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Kesejahteraan negara
Perpaduan seluruh bangsa
Dengan irama data
Tidak hanya berbicara
Pagi hingga ke senja
Semangat yang terus membara
Data dan kehidupan berteraskan harapan
dan impian kemakmuran
Segalanya pasti
Bergalaskan strategi
Menuju aspirasi

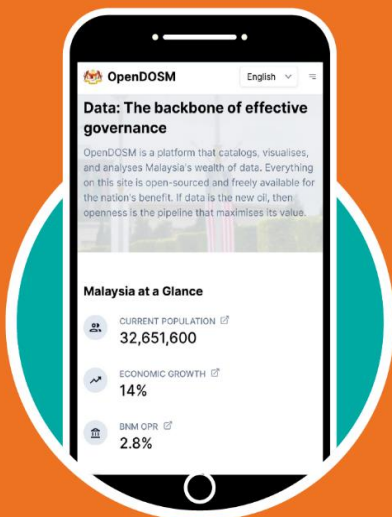
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Impian... Kedamaian..



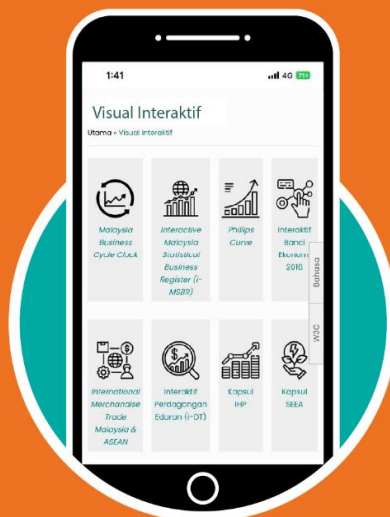
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Interactive
Visualisation



Dashboard

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