



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

Monthly External Trade Statistics

2023 JUN
June



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Pemakluman

DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust”.

Announcement

DOSM is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is “Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust”.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

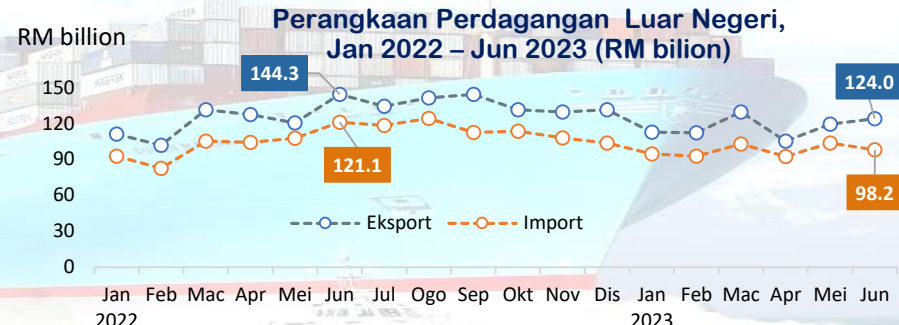
PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

JUN 2023

JUMLAH DAGANGAN RM222.1 bil. ▼ 16.3%	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN RM25.8 bil. ▲ 11.3%
EKSPORT RM124.0 bil. ▼ 14.1%	IMPORT RM98.2 bil. ▼ 18.9%



PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR

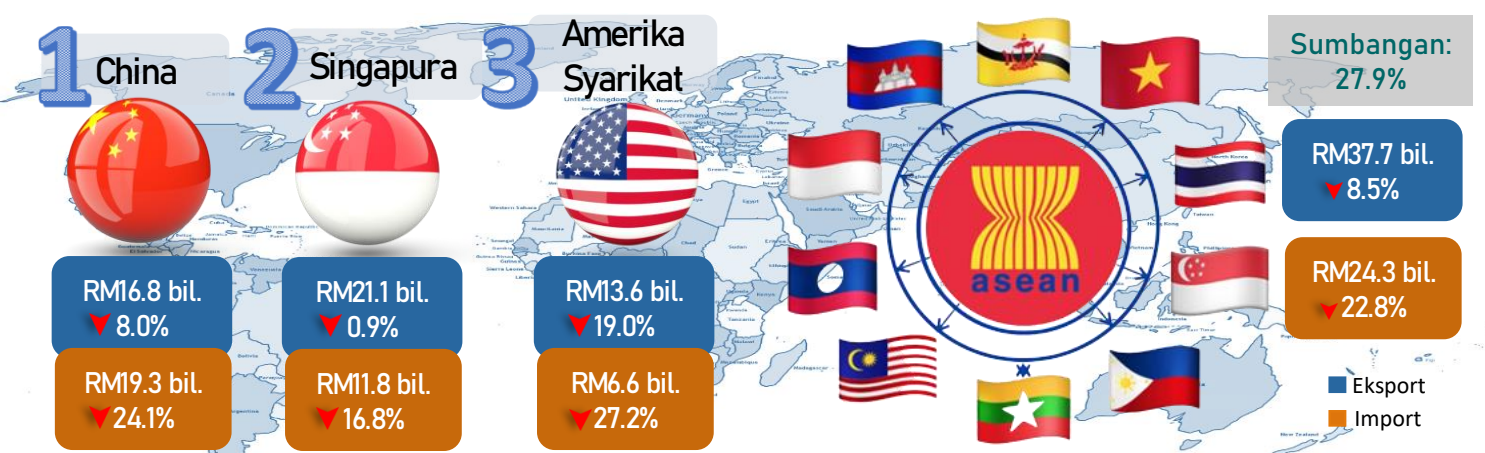
IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

Pembuatan RM108.8 bil. ▼ 9.5%	RM79.2 bil. ▼ 22.5%
Perlombongan RM6.9 bil. ▼ 34.9%	RM12.1 bil. ▲ 21.2%
Pertanian RM7.4 bil. ▼ 42.1%	RM5.1 bil. ▼ 15.6%

Barangan Perantaraan 48.5%	RM47.6 bil. ▼ 25.7%
Barangan Modal 9.9%	RM9.8 bil. ▼ 12.1%
Barangan Penggunaan 8.3%	RM8.2 bil. ▼ 11.8%

3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan Jun 2023 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

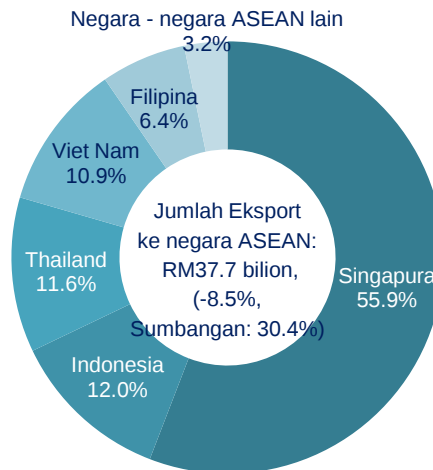
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3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN pada Jun 2023 mewakili 30.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia, menyusut 8.5 peratus kepada RM37.7 bilion berbanding RM41.2 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Ia disumbangkan terutamanya oleh penurunan keluaran petroleum (-RM1.6 bilion, -20.6%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM812.4 juta, -45.6%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura mendominasi sebagai negara destinasi eksport, dengan sumbangan 55.9 peratus atau RM21.1 bilion, susut 0.9 peratus berbanding Jun 2022.

Carta 4 Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport, Jun 2023



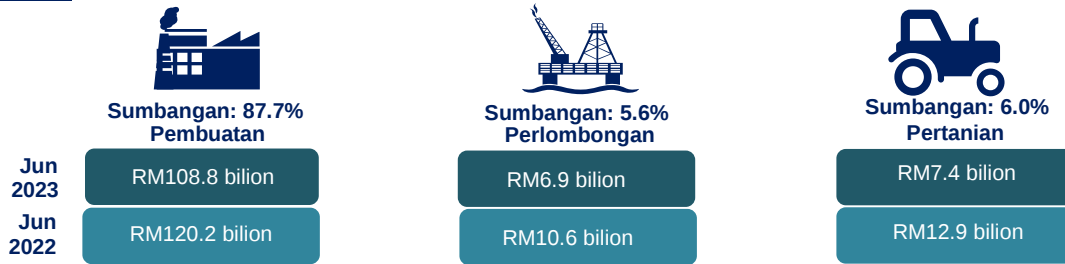
4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

Eksport barangan perkilangan mendominasi keseluruhan eksport pada Jun 2023 dengan sumbangan 87.7 peratus, susut 9.5 peratus atau RM11.4 bilion kepada RM108.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan tersebut didorong oleh produk petroleum (-RM5.1 bilion, -28.7%), barangan perkilangan lain (-RM2.4 bilion, -37.7%), barangan perkilangan berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM1.4 bilion, -36.3%), kimia & bahan kimia (-RM1.3 bilion, -19.0%) dan barangan perkilangan logam (-RM953.8 juta, -15.9%).

Produk perlombongan mewakili 5.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, turun 34.9 peratus kepada RM6.9 bilion daripada RM10.6 bilion. Penyusutan ini adalah sejajar dengan eksport lebih rendah bagi gas asli cecair (-RM2.6 bilion, -40.8%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM1.4 bilion, -43.7%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian yang menyumbang 6.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport merekodkan penurunan 42.1 peratus kepada RM7.4 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada penyusutan tersebut adalah minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, jatuh 49.2 peratus kepada RM5.5 bilion daripada RM10.7 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Jun 2022 dan Jun 2023



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport merosot pada Jun 2023, berikutan pertumbuhan negatif oleh produk berikut:

- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (6.4% daripada jumlah eksport) menurun RM6.6 bilion (-45.8%) kepada RM7.9 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini, jatuh RM4.0 bilion (-46.0%) sejajar dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-48.1%), seiring penurunan 42.3 peratus harga minyak sawit global kepada RM3,525.0 satu tan metrik. Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport merekodkan peningkatan 49.6 peratus;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, mencakupi 9.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, susut RM5.0 bilion atau 30.0 peratus kepada RM11.8 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-12.8%) dan nilai purata seunit eksport (-19.8%);
- Gas asli cecair, yang menyumbang 3.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, merosot RM2.6 bilion atau 40.8 peratus kepada RM3.7 bilion selari dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-29.9%) dan nilai purata seunit (-15.6%);
- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 1.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM1.4 bilion atau 43.7 peratus kepada RM1.8 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-26.2%), seiring kejatuhan 34.3 peratus harga minyak Brent kepada RM347.0 setong. Volum eksport juga berkurang 23.8 peratus;
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu merosot 17.9 peratus atau RM387.2 juta kepada RM1.8 bilion, menyumbang 1.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport; dan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menurun RM142.2 juta atau 31.3 peratus kepada RM312.7 juta, disumbangkan oleh kemerosotan nilai purata seunit (-17.4%), selaras dengan penyusutan harga getah (SMR20) 14.3 peratus. Volum eksport juga berkurang 16.7 peratus.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik yang meliputi 43.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 3.2 peratus atau RM1.7 bilion kepada RM54.1 bilion.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Jun 2022 dan Jun 2023

Sumbangan	43.6%	9.5%	6.4%	3.0%	1.5%	1.4%	0.3%
	Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik	Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis	Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit	Gas Asli Cecair	Petroleum Mentah	Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu	Getah Asli
	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion	RM bilion
Jun 2023	54.1	11.8	7.9	3.7	1.8	1.8	0.3
Jun 2022	52.4	16.8	14.5	6.3	3.2	2.2	0.5
y-o-y (%)	+3.2	-30.0	-45.8	-40.8	-43.7	-17.9	-31.3
y-o-y (%)	+41.0	+110.8	+42.5	+153.1	+87.5	+54.0	+32.5

B. IMPORT

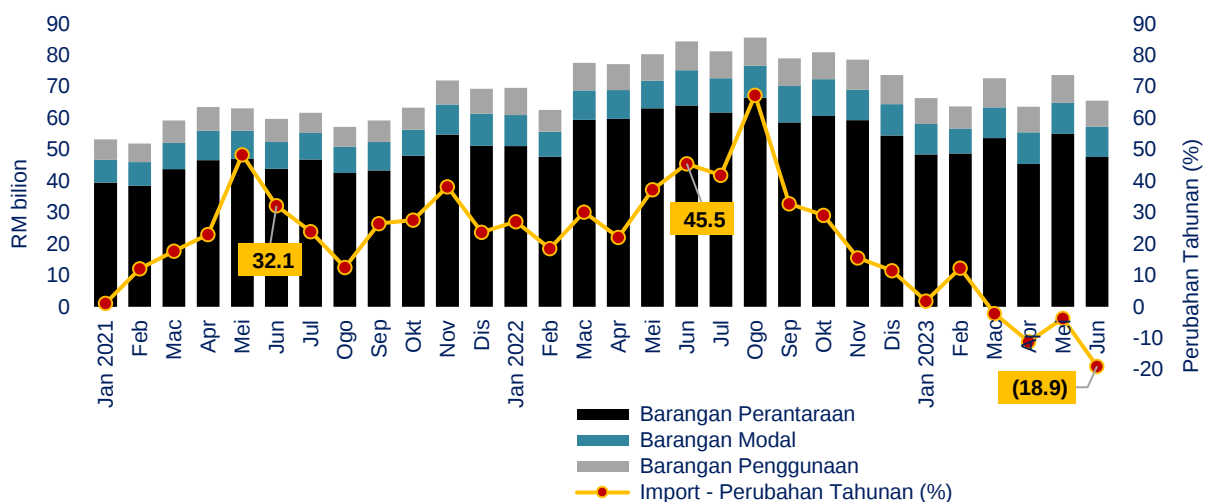
Import merekodkan penurunan RM22.9 bilion kepada RM98.2 bilion pada Jun 2023

1. Prestasi Import

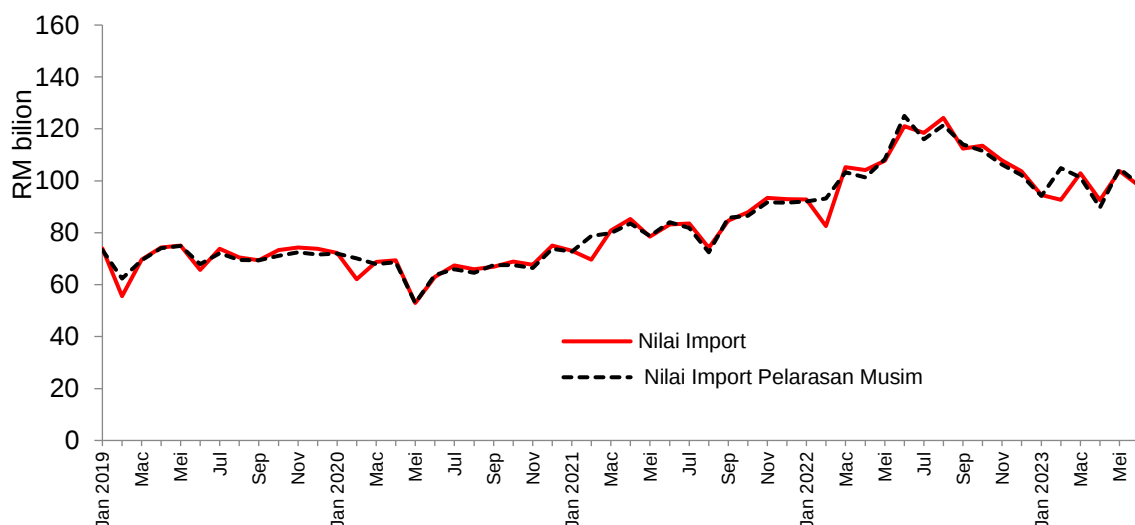
Import Malaysia merekodkan penurunan dari RM121.1 bilion pada Jun 2022 kepada RM98.2 bilion, jatuh 18.9 peratus atau RM22.9 bilion. Berdasarkan bulan ke bulan, import merosot 5.4 peratus atau RM5.6 bilion kepada RM98.2 bilion berbanding RM103.8 bilion pada Mei 2023. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import turun 5.6 peratus kepada RM98.7 bilion.

Perbandingan tahunan, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mengalami kemerosotan bagi barangan perantaraan, barangan modal dan barangan penggunaan masing-masing turun 25.7 peratus, 12.1 peratus dan 11.8 peratus.

Carta 5 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 6 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import bagi Negara Asal Utama

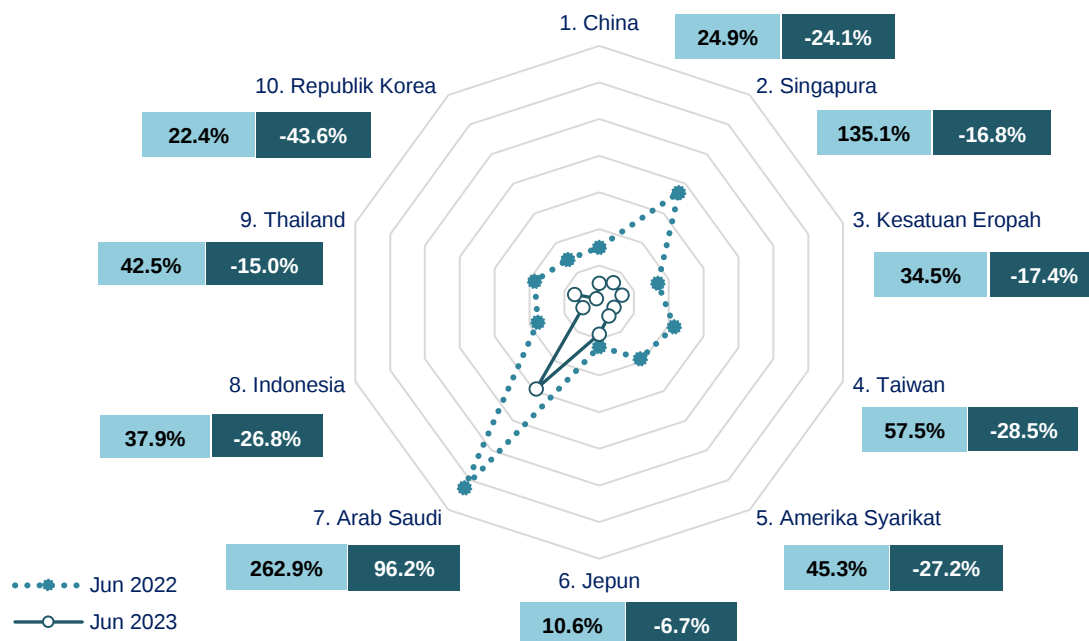
China dan Singapura menyumbangkan 31.7 peratus kepada jumlah import dan seterusnya kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama import Malaysia pada Jun 2023.

Import dari China merosot 24.1 peratus atau RM6.1 bilion kepada RM19.3 bilion, mewakili 19.7 peratus daripada import Malaysia. Pengurangan tersebut disumbangkan oleh penyusutan import barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM2.7 bilion, -27.7%), kimia & bahan kimia (-RM891.8 juta, -31.6%), barangan perkilangan logam (-RM565.0 juta, -31.5%) dan keluaran besi & keluli (-RM438.3 juta, -39.8%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM11.8 bilion, mencakupi 12.1 peratus daripada import Malaysia, turun 16.8 peratus atau RM2.4 bilion berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penyusutan ini sejajar dengan import yang lebih rendah produk petroleum (-RM3.0 bilion, -46.5%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari sembilan negara asal utama mencatatkan penurunan, manakala pertumbuhan positif direkodkan dari Arab Saudi berbanding pada Jun 2022.

Carta 7 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Jun 2022 dan Jun 2023

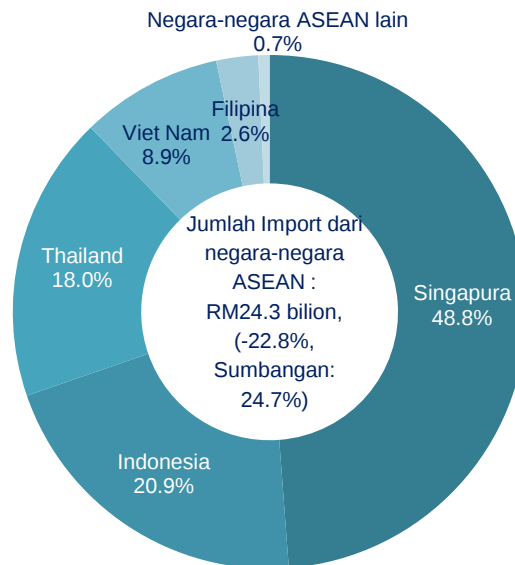


3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN pada Jun 2023 menyumbang 24.7 peratus kepada jumlah import, merosot 22.8 peratus, tahun ke tahun kepada RM24.3 bilion. Penyusutan ini disumbangkan oleh import yang lebih rendah produk petroleum (-RM3.6 bilion, -48.0%), barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM586.5 juta, -8.6%), hasil perlombongan lain (-RM574.2 juta, -33.4%), bijih logam & serpihan logam (-RM408.1 juta, -61.6%) dan gas asli cecair (-RM377.7 juta, -100%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 48.8 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, susut 16.8 peratus atau RM2.4 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 8 Pembahagian Sumbangan Import, Jun 2023



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

Barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 80.7 peratus daripada jumlah import, menurun 22.5 peratus daripada RM102.3 bilion kepada RM79.2 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penyusutan ini dipengaruhi oleh import yang lebih rendah barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM7.2 bilion, -21.0%), produk petroleum (-RM7.1 bilion, -41.1%), kimia & bahan kimia (-RM2.2 bilion, -20.7%), barangan perkilangan logam (-RM1.5 bilion, -22.5%), kelengkapan pengangkutan (-RM1.4 bilion, -25.5%) dan keluaran besi & keluli (-RM1.0 bilion, -28.7%).

Import hasil perlombongan (12.3% daripada jumlah import) merekodkan pertumbuhan dua angka 21.2 peratus atau RM2.1 bilion, tahun ke tahun kepada RM12.1 bilion, kesan daripada peningkatan import petroleum mentah (+RM4.7 bilion, +136.9%).

Sementara itu, import keluaran pertanian merosot 15.6 peratus atau RM938.0 juta kepada RM5.1 bilion, berikutan import yang lebih rendah bagi minyak sayuran lain (-RM409.0 juta, -62.8%) dan getah asli (-RM320.7 juta, -53.8%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Jun 2022 dan Jun 2023



5. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import bernilai RM98.2 bilion pada Jun 2023, merosot 18.9 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 66.7 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barang perantaraan, bernilai RM47.6 bilion atau 48.5 peratus daripada jumlah import, menyusut 25.7 peratus dipengaruhi oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM8.8 bilion, -52.0%) dan bekalan perindustrian, diproses (-RM7.0 bilion, -26.2%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM9.8 bilion (9.9% daripada jumlah import) turun 12.1 peratus, berikutan import yang lebih rendah bagi kelengkapan pengangkutan, perindustrian (-RM1.5 billion, -66.8%).

Barang penggunaan, berjumlah RM8.2 bilion (8.3% daripada jumlah import), turun 11.8 peratus, didorong oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi barangan separa tahan lama (-RM318.0 juta, -19.1%), makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk penggunaan isirumah (-RM305.1 juta, -10.7%), barangan tidak tahan lama (-RM297.2 juta, -13.9%) dan barangan tahan lama (-RM194.8 juta, -14.5%).

C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM222.1 bilion pada Jun 2023 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM124.0 bilion dan RM98.2 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM124.0 bilion pada Jun 2023, menurun sebanyak RM20.3 billion (-14.1%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (-RM9.4 bilion), Sarawak (-RM4.6 bilion), Selangor (-RM3.5 bilion), Sabah (-RM1.1 bilion), Perak (-RM847.9 juta), Terengganu (-RM380.1 juta), Kelantan (-RM269.6 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM78.8 juta) dan Perlis (-RM13.7 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport meningkat di Pulau Pinang sebanyak RM6.4 bilion, W.P. Labuan (+RM950.5 juta), Kedah (+RM882.6 juta), Pahang (+RM336.8 juta), Melaka (+RM209.7 juta) dan Negeri Sembilan (+RM81.4 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 33.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (20.8%), Selangor (17.3%), Sarawak (6.3%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.4%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Jun 2023 juga menurun RM22.9 bilion (-18.9%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2022. Penurunan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (-RM10.6 bilion), Selangor (-RM7.7 bilion), Pulau Pinang (-RM6.7 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.6 bilion), Kedah (-RM1.4 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (-RM1.0 bilion), Sarawak (-RM807.3 juta), Perak (-RM285.8 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM34.8 juta) dan Kelantan (-RM8.8 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import meningkat di Melaka sebanyak RM5.1 bilion, Terengganu (+RM191.1 juta), Perlis (+RM12.7 juta), Sabah (+RM7.7 juta) dan Pahang (+RM5.7 juta).

Selangor terus mendominasi import Malaysia dengan 25.8 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (21.2%), Pulau Pinang (19.8%), Melaka (7.2%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.1%).

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

JUNE 2023

TOTAL TRADE

RM222.1 bil.

▼16.3%

TRADE BALANCE

RM25.8 bil.

▲11.3%



EXPORTS

RM 124.0 bil.

▼14.1%



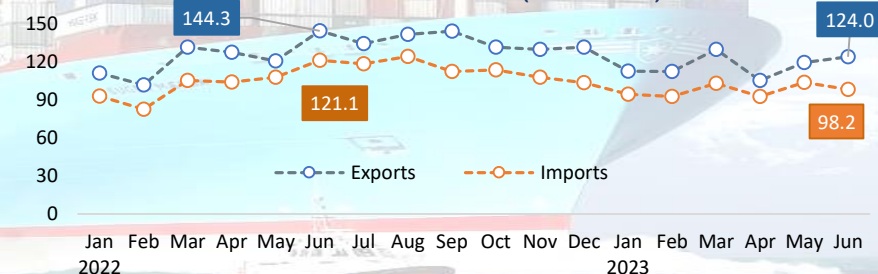
IMPORTS

RM 98.2 bil.

▼18.9%

RM billion

External Trade Statistics, Jan 2022 – Jun 2023 (RM billion)



SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE OF EXPORTS & IMPORTS

RM108.8 bil.

▼9.5%

Manufacturing



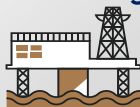
RM79.2 bil.

▼22.5%

RM6.9 bil.

▼34.9%

Mining



RM12.1 bil.

▲21.2%

RM7.4 bil.

▼42.1%

Agriculture



RM5.1 bil.

▼15.6%

IMPORTS FOR BEC & END USE

Intermediate Goods

48.5%



RM47.6 bil.

▼25.7%

Capital Goods

9.9%



RM9.8 bil.

▼12.1%

Consumption Goods

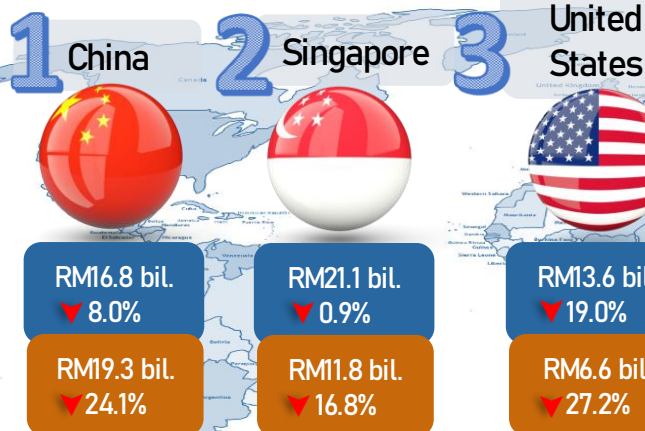
8.3%



RM8.2 bil.

▼11.8%

TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



TRADING WITH ASEAN



Note:

- ▲▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
- The June 2023 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
- This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, June 2023,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, JUNE 2023

Malaysia's total trade recorded a double-digit decline, shrank by 16.3 per cent or RM43.2 billion in June 2023 to post a value of RM222.1 billion as compared to RM265.4 billion in the same month of 2022. Along with that, the value of exports and imports also experienced a double-digit decrease, flatten by 14.1 per cent and 18.9 per cent respectively, year-on-year (y-o-y). On the other hand, the trade surplus grew by 11.3 per cent or RM2.6 billion to RM25.8 billion.

In comparison to May 2023, exports grew 3.7 per cent or RM4.5 billion, while the trade surplus jumped 64.4 per cent or RM10.1 billion. Meanwhile, imports and total trade recorded a decline, falling 5.4 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively.

For the second quarter (Q2) 2023, total trade, exports, imports and trade surplus also recorded a contraction compared to Q2 2022. Total trade decreased 11.3 per cent, exports (-11.1%), imports (-11.5%) and trade surplus declined 8.8 per cent.

The performance of exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus also recorded a fall in the first half of 2023 as compared to the same period of the preceding year. Exports shrank 4.5 per cent to RM703.3 billion while imports amounted RM584.7 billion, down 4.7 per cent. Concurrently, total trade decreased 4.6 per cent to RM1.3 trillion, while the trade surplus was valued at RM118.5 billion, edged down by 3.6 per cent.

A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's export performance recorded a 14.1 per cent decline to RM124.0 billion in June 2023

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports in June 2023 contracted by RM20.3 billion or 14.1 per cent to RM124.0 billion compared to June 2022, in line with the decline in domestic exports and re-exports. Domestic exports were valued at RM93.8 billion, contributing 75.7 per cent to total exports fell 15.2 per cent, while re-exports amounting to RM30.2 billion declined by 10.3 per cent. Meanwhile, on a monthly basis, exports increased by 3.7 per cent or RM4.5 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports was down 7.7 per cent or RM9.8 billion to RM118.0 billion.

Chart 1 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

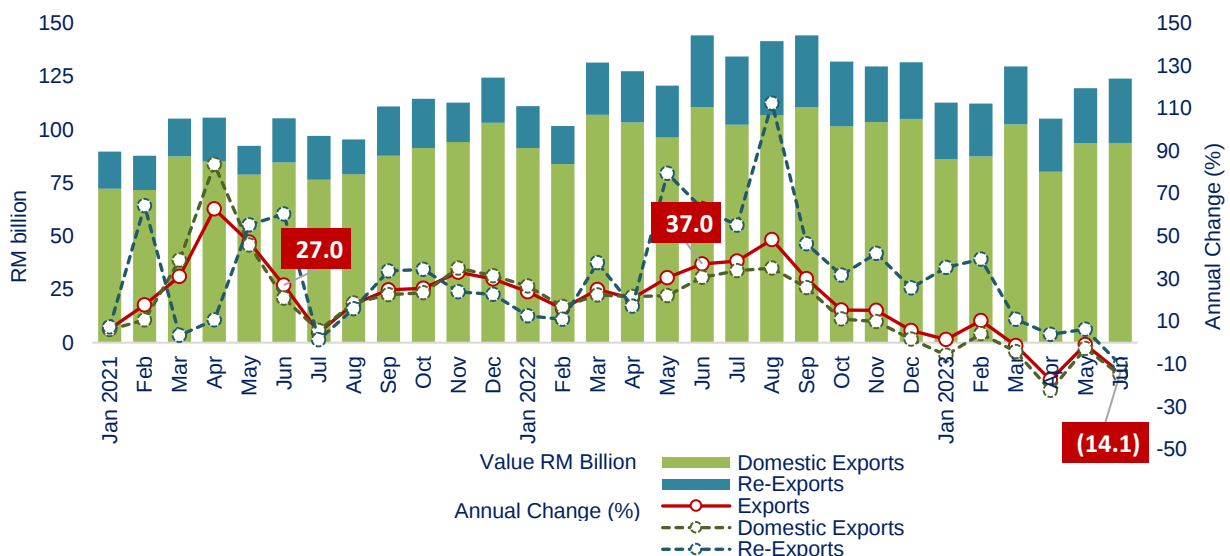
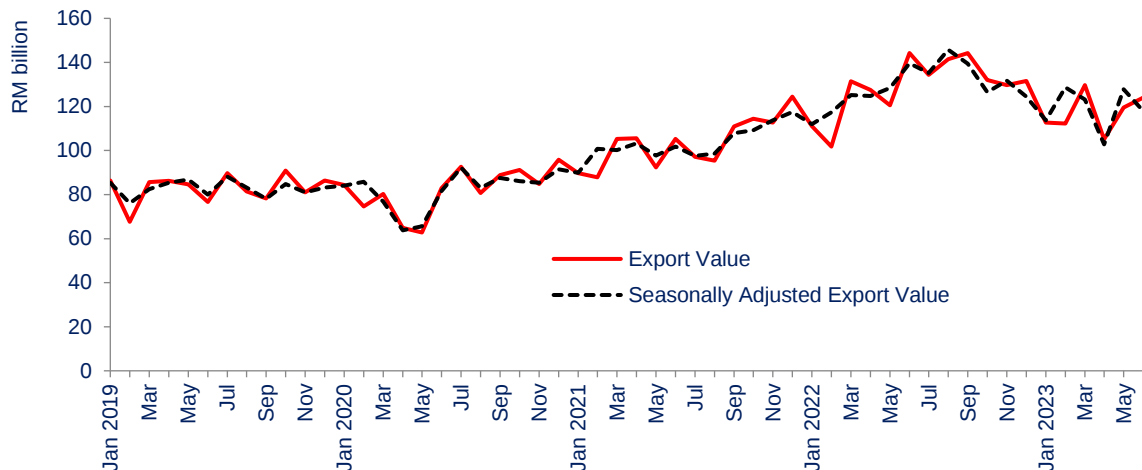


Chart 2 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion

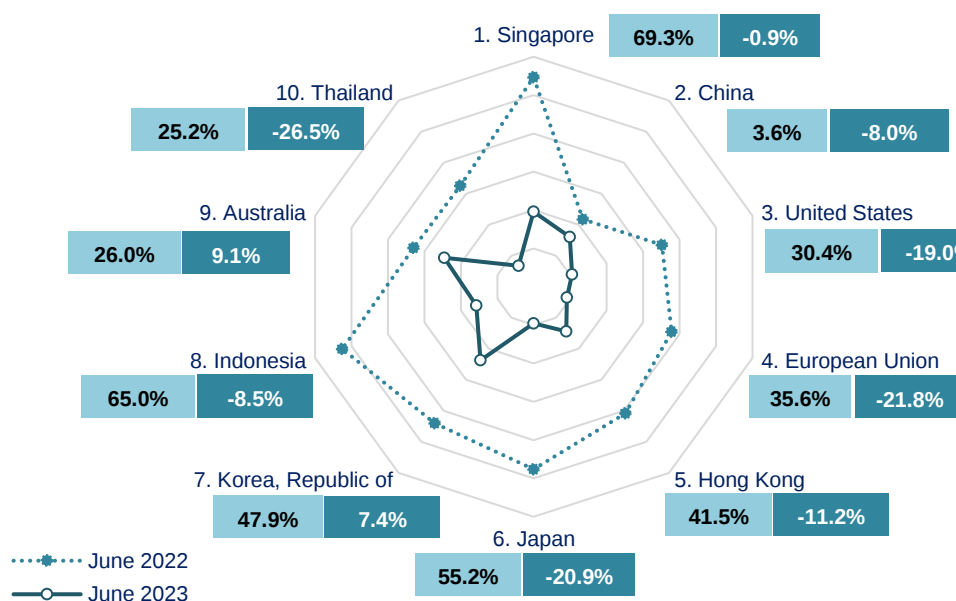
2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

Singapore and China were the main destination countries with a total contribution of 30.5 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in June 2023.

Exports to Singapore was recorded at RM21.1 billion, represented 17.0 per cent to total exports, dropped by 0.9 per cent or RM181.1 million, y-o-y. The decrease was supported by lower exports in petroleum products, dropped by 28.5 per cent to RM2.9 billion from RM4.1 billion, y-o-y.

Meanwhile, China was the second highest country of destination in June 2023 with a value of RM16.8 billion and contributed 13.5 per cent to Malaysia's total exports, fell by 8.0 per cent or RM1.5 billion. It was supported by lower exports of other manufactures (-RM753.6 million, -39.2%) and liquefied natural gas (-RM582.7 million, -44.2%).

Out of ten major country of destination, exports to the Republic of Korea grew by 7.4 per cent and Australia recorded a 9.1 per cent increase.

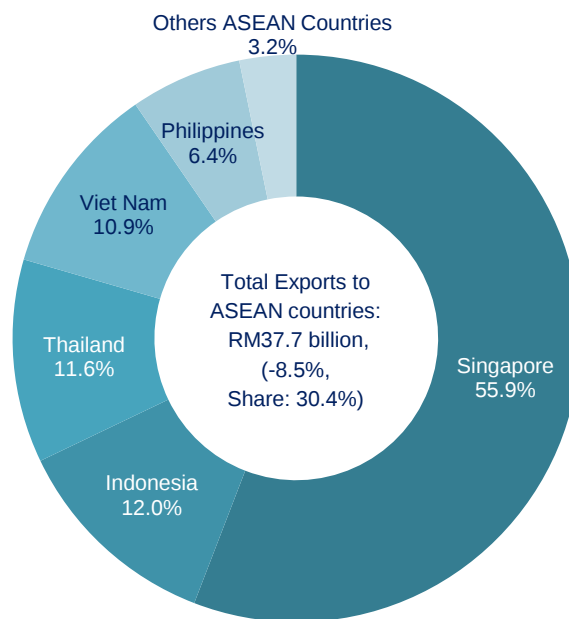
Chart 3 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, June 2022 and June 2023

3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries in June 2023 represented 30.4 per cent of Malaysia's total exports, shrank by 8.5 per cent to RM37.7 billion compared to RM41.2 billion in the same month of preceding year. It was mainly contributed by the decrease in petroleum products (-RM1.6 billion, -20.6%) and crude petroleum (-RM812.4 million, -45.6%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore dominated as an export destination country, with a contribution of 55.9 per cent or RM21.1 billion, weakened by 0.9 per cent as compared to June 2022.

Chart 4 Percentage Share of Exports, June 2023



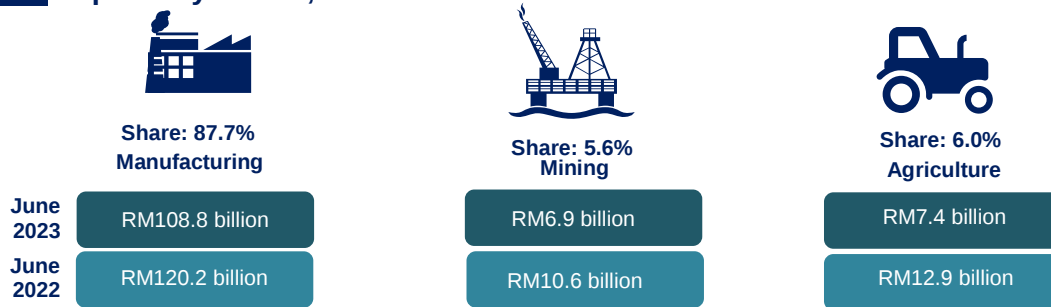
4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured goods dominated total exports in June 2023 with a share of 87.7 per cent, a decrease of 9.5 per cent or RM11.4 billion to RM108.8 billion, y-o-y. The decrease was driven by petroleum products (-RM5.1 billion, -28.7%), other manufactures (-RM2.4 billion, -37.7%), palm oil-based manufactured products (-RM1.4 billion, -36.3%), chemicals & chemicals products (-RM1.3 billion, -19.0%) and manufacture of metal (-RM953.8 million, -15.9%).

Mining products represented 5.6 per cent of total exports, decreased by 34.9 per cent to RM6.9 billion from RM10.6 billion. This decline was in accordance with lower exports of liquefied natural gas (-RM2.6 billion, -40.8%) and crude petroleum (-RM1.4 billion, -43.7%).

Exports of agriculture products which contributed 6.0 per cent to total exports recorded a 42.1 per cent decrease to RM7.4 billion. The main contributor to the decline was palm oil & palm oil-based agriculture products, fell by 49.2 per cent to RM5.5 billion from RM10.7 billion, y-o-y.

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, June 2022 and June 2023



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

Export performance was decelerated in June 2023, as negative growth was seen in the following products:

- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (6.4% of total exports) contracted by RM6.6 billion (-45.8%) to RM7.9 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, were subdued by RM4.0 billion (-46.0%) in line with the average unit value (-48.1%), along with the 42.3 per cent drop in world price for the crude palm oil to RM3,525.0 per tonnes. However, export volume posted an increase of 49.6 per cent;
- Refined petroleum products, which constituted 9.5 per cent of total exports, decreased by RM5.0 billion or 30.0 per cent to RM11.8 billion, in line with the decrease in export volume (-12.8%) and the average unit value (-19.8%);
- Liquefied natural gas, accounting for 3.0 per cent of total exports, declined by RM2.6 billion or 40.8 per cent to RM3.7 billion in line with the decline in export volume (-29.9%) and average unit value (-15.6%);
- Crude petroleum, represented 1.5 per cent of total exports, dragged down by RM1.4 billion or 43.7 per cent to RM1.8 billion along with the decrease in average unit value (-26.2%), parallel with the 34.3 per cent drop in Brent oil prices to RM347.0 per barrel. Export volume also decreased by 23.8 per cent;
- Timber & timber-based products decreased by 17.9 per cent or RM387.2 million to RM1.8 billion, contributed 1.4 per cent to total exports; and
- Natural rubber held 0.3 per cent of total exports, shrank by RM142.2 million or 31.3 per cent to RM312.7 million, attributable to the decline in average unit value (-17.4%), along with the drop in price for Rubber (SMR20) by 14.3 per cent. Export volume was also subdued by 16.7 per cent.

However, exports of E&E products, which constituted 43.6 per cent of total exports rose by 3.2 per cent or RM1.7 billion to RM54.1 billion.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, June 2022 and June 2023

Share	Electrical and Electronic Products		Refined Petroleum Products		Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products		Liquefied Natural Gas		Crude Petroleum		Timber and Timber-based Products		Natural Rubber	
	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)
June 2023	54.1	+3.2	11.8	-30.0	7.9	-45.8	3.7	-40.8	1.8	-43.7	1.8	-17.9	0.3	-31.3
June 2022	52.4	+41.0	16.8	+110.8	14.5	+42.5	6.3	+153.1	3.2	+87.5	2.2	+54.0	0.5	+32.5

B. IMPORTS

Imports registered a decrease of RM22.9 billion to RM98.2 billion in June 2023

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports showed a decline from RM121.1 billion in June 2022 to RM98.2 billion, falling 18.9 per cent or RM22.9 billion. On a m-o-m basis, imports declined 5.4 per cent or RM5.6 billion to RM98.2 billion as compared to RM103.8 billion in May 2023. Analysis of seasonal adjustment terms m-o-m, imports fell 5.6 per cent to RM98.7 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use experienced a decline for intermediate goods, capital goods and consumption goods, went down by 25.7 per cent, 12.1 per cent and 11.8 per cent respectively.

Chart 5 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

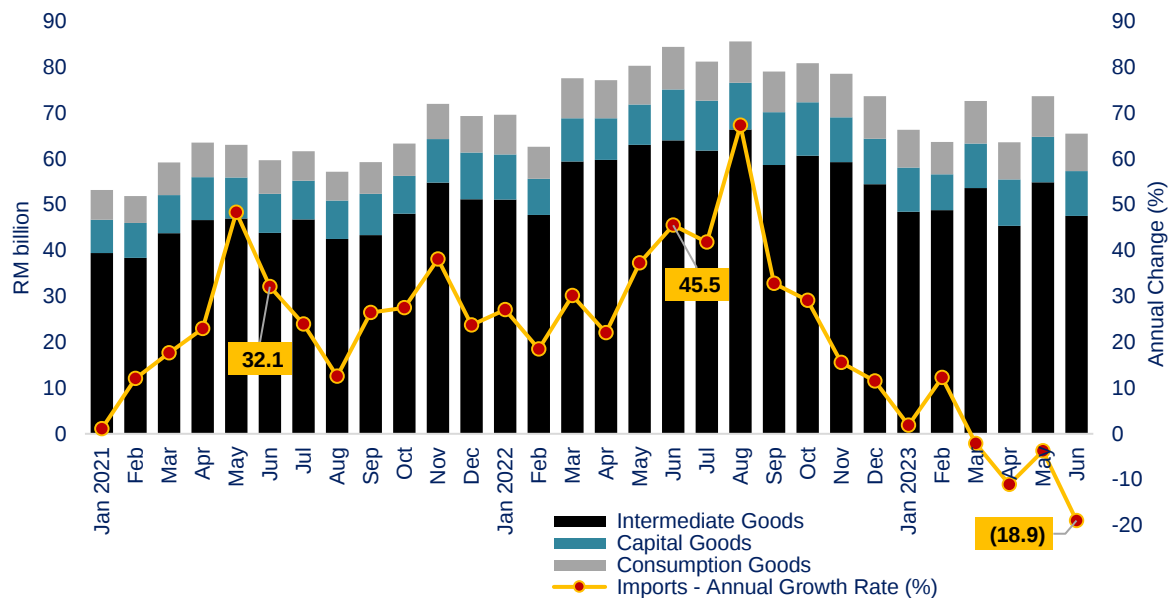
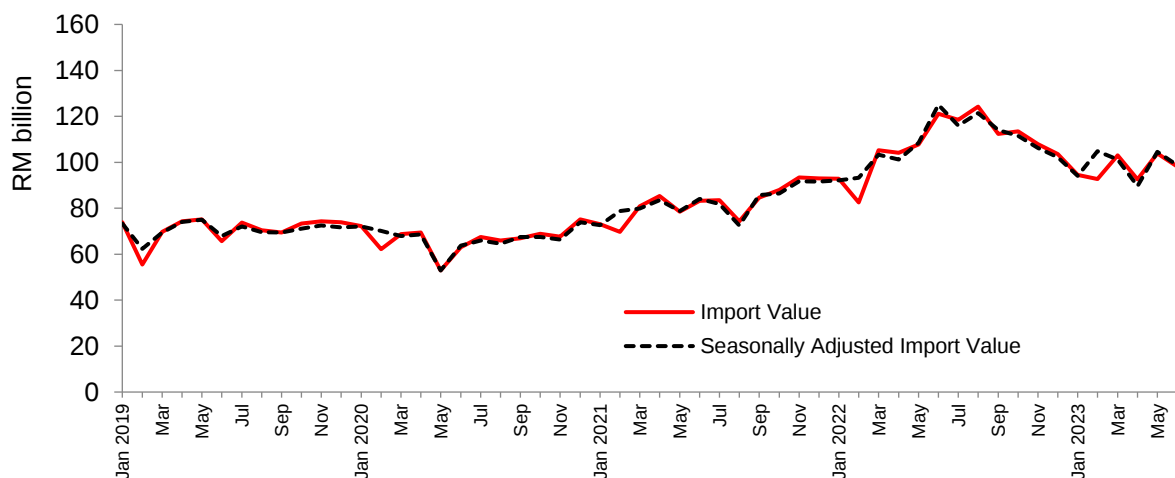


Chart 6 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

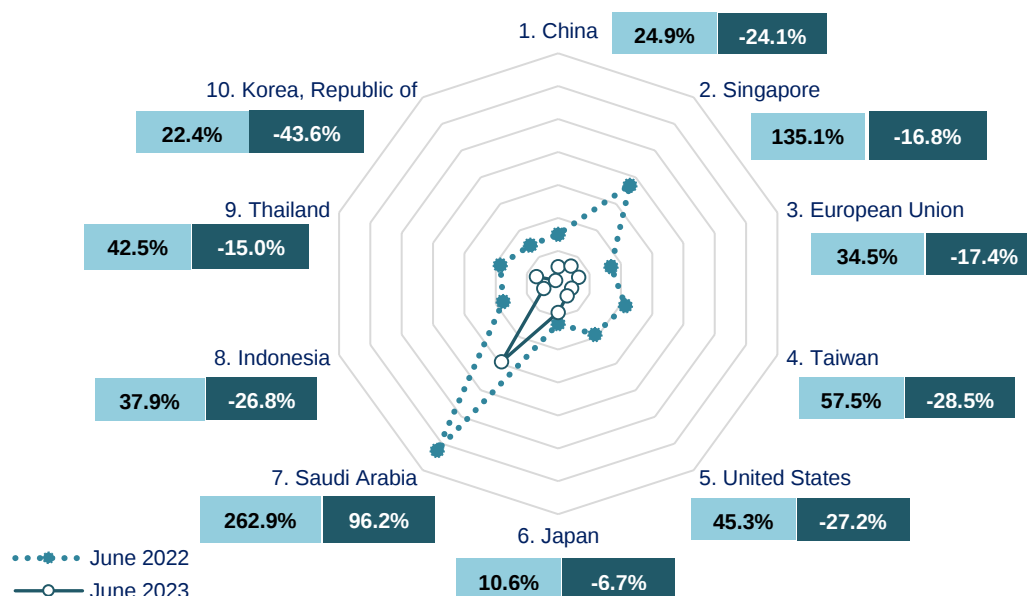
China and Singapore contributed 31.7 per cent to total imports and continuously remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in June 2023.

Imports from China flatten by 24.1 per cent or RM6.1 billion to RM19.3 billion, representing 19.7 per cent of Malaysia's imports. This was contributed by the decrease in imports of E&E products (-RM2.7 billion, -27.7%), chemicals & chemicals products (-RM891.8 million, -31.6%), manufacture of metal (-RM565.0 million, -31.5%) and iron & steel products (-RM438.3 million, -39.8%).

Imports from Singapore were worth RM11.8 billion, accounting for 12.1 per cent of Malaysia's imports, dropped by 16.8 per cent or RM2.4 billion compared to the same month of the preceding year. This was reflected by the lower imports of petroleum products (-RM3.0 billion, -46.5%).

The annual change of imports from nine main countries of origin recorded a decrease, while positive growth was recorded from Saudi Arabia compared to June 2022.

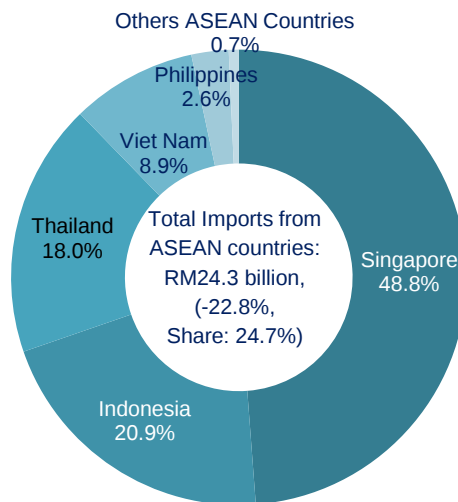
Chart 7 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, June 2022 and June 2023



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries in June 2023 contributed 24.7 per cent to total imports, declining 22.8 per cent to RM24.3 billion, y-o-y. This decrease was mainly attributable to the lower imports of petroleum products (-RM3.6 billion, -48.0%), E&E products (-RM586.5 million, -8.6%), other mining (-RM574.2 million, -33.4%), metalliferous ores & metal scrap (-RM408.1 million, -61.6%) and LNG (-RM377.7 million, -100.0%).

Among ASEAN countries, 48.8 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, decreased by 16.8 per cent or RM2.4 billion compared to the previous year.

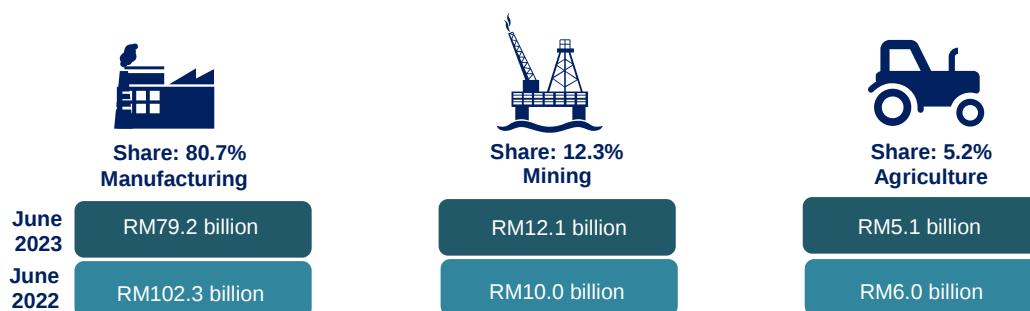
Chart 8 Percentage Share of Imports, June 2023

4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Manufactured products which constituted 80.7 per cent of total imports, decreased by 22.5 per cent from RM102.3 billion to RM79.2 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by lower imports of E&E products (-RM7.2 billion, -21.0%), petroleum products (-RM7.1 billion, -41.1%), chemicals & chemicals products (-RM2.2 billion, -20.7%), manufacture of metal (-RM1.5 billion, -22.5%), transport equipment (-RM1.4 billion, -25.5%) and iron & steel products (-RM1.0 billion, -28.7%).

Imports of mining products (12.3% of total imports) recorded a double-digit growth of 21.2 per cent or RM2.1 billion to RM12.1 billion, y-o-y, supported by higher imports of crude petroleum (+RM4.7 billion, +136.9%).

Imports of agriculture products declined by 15.6 per cent or RM938.0 million to RM5.1 billion, following lower imports of other vegetable oils (-RM409.0 million, -62.8%) and natural rubber (-RM320.7 million, -53.8%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, June 2022 and June 2023

5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports amounted to RM98.2 billion in June 2023, contracted by 18.9 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports by End Use which comprised 66.7 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, was valued RM47.6 billion or 48.5 per cent of total imports, shrank by 25.7 per cent on account of lower imports of spare parts & accessories for capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM8.8 billion, -52.0%) and industrial supplies, processed (-RM7.0 billion, -26.2%).

Capital goods, stood at RM9.8 billion (9.9% of total imports) decreased by 12.1 per cent, attributable to the lower imports for transport equipment, industrial (-RM1.5 billion, -66.8%).

Consumption goods, amounted to RM8.2 billion (8.3% of total imports), fell 11.8 per cent, resulting from the lower imports of semi-durable goods (-RM318.0 million, -19.1%), food & beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption (-RM305.1 million, -10.7%), non-durable goods (-RM297.2 million, -13.9%) and durable goods (-RM194.8 million, -14.5%).

C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for June 2023 amounted to RM222.1 billion with exports and imports recorded RM124.0 billion and RM98.2 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM124.0 billion in June 2023, decreased RM20.3 billion (-14.1%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in exports was attributed to the lower exports in most states such as Johor (-RM9.4 billion), Sarawak (-RM4.6 billion), Selangor (-RM3.5 billion), Sabah (-RM1.1 billion), Perak (-RM847.9 million), Terengganu (-RM380.1 million), Kelantan (-RM269.6 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM78.8 million) and Perlis (-RM13.7 million). However, exports increased in Pulau Pinang by RM6.4 billion, W.P. Labuan (+RM950.5 million), Kedah (+RM882.6 million), Pahang (+RM336.8 million), Melaka (+RM209.7 million) and Negeri Sembilan (+RM81.4 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 33.2 per cent share, followed by Johor (20.8%), Selangor (17.3%), Sarawak (6.3%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.4%).

At the same time, imports also decreased RM22.9 billion (-18.9%) in June 2023 as compared to the same month in 2022. The decrease in imports was contributed by the lower imports in most states such as Johor (-RM10.6 billion), Selangor (-RM7.7 billion), Pulau Pinang (-RM6.7 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.6 billion), Kedah (-RM1.4 billion), Negeri Sembilan (-RM1.0 billion), Sarawak (-RM807.3 million), Perak (-RM285.8 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM34.8 million) and Kelantan (-RM8.8 million). However, imports increased in Melaka by RM5.1 billion, Terengganu (+RM191.1 million), Perlis (+RM12.7 million), Sabah (+RM7.7 million) and Pahang (+RM5.7 million).

Selangor continued to dominate Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.8 per cent, followed by Johor (21.2%), Pulau Pinang (19.8%), Melaka (7.2%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.1%).

BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TEMPOH/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2022 (JAN-JUN)	736,638	592,498	613,648	1,350,286	122,990	25.7	23.5	30.4	27.8	6.6
2023 (JAN-JUN)	703,270	543,535	584,746	1,288,017	118,524	(4.5)	(8.3)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(3.6)
2021										
Q1	282,709	231,305	223,605	506,314	59,104	18.2	18.1	10.1	14.5	64.3
Q2	303,335	248,560	247,042	550,377	56,293	44.0	45.9	33.3	39.0	122.5
Q3	303,386	243,283	242,459	545,846	60,927	15.7	15.5	21.0	18.0	(1.7)
Q4	351,591	288,853	274,238	625,829	77,354	29.4	29.9	29.6	29.5	28.7
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,678	267,621	294,542	643,220	54,136	(11.1)	(13.7)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(8.8)
2022										
JAN	111,060	91,391	92,822	203,882	18,238	23.8	26.6	27.1	25.3	9.7
FEB	101,742	83,899	82,589	184,331	19,152	15.9	17.0	18.5	17.0	5.7
MAR	131,488	106,930	105,244	236,732	26,244	25.0	22.4	30.1	27.2	7.7
APR	127,483	103,416	104,107	231,590	23,375	20.7	21.6	22.1	21.3	14.9
MAY	120,590	96,241	107,791	228,381	12,798	30.5	22.1	37.3	33.6	(7.6)
JUN	144,275	110,622	121,094	265,369	23,182	37.0	30.7	45.5	40.8	4.9
JUL	134,326	102,359	118,487	252,812	15,839	38.3	33.8	41.8	39.9	16.8
AUG	141,519	106,661	124,231	265,750	17,288	48.4	35.1	67.3	56.7	(18.2)
SEP	144,250	110,446	112,410	256,660	31,839	30.1	25.8	32.8	31.3	21.4
OCT	131,977	101,552	113,518	245,495	18,459	15.3	11.1	29.1	21.3	(30.6)
NOV	129,694	103,513	107,890	237,584	21,804	15.1	9.9	15.5	15.3	13.0
DEC	131,606	105,004	103,626	235,232	27,980	5.8	1.7	11.5	8.2	(11.1)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,975	93,801	98,163	222,139	25,812	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.9)	(16.3)	11.3

JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2019	JAN	86,341	2.6	85,362	4.9
	FEB	67,683	(21.6)	76,076	(10.9)
	MAR	85,677	26.6	82,501	8.4
	APR	86,228	0.6	85,323	3.4
	MAY	84,679	(1.8)	86,816	1.7
	JUN	76,691	(9.4)	79,948	(7.9)
	JUL	89,765	17.0	88,121	10.2
	AUG	81,513	(9.2)	83,134	(5.7)
	SEP	78,252	(4.0)	78,047	(6.1)
	OCT	90,861	16.1	84,730	8.6
	NOV	80,947	(10.9)	80,974	(4.4)
	DEC	86,436	6.8	83,244	2.8
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,975	17.9	117,950	14.7

JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2019	JAN	73,922	1.0	73,380	3.7
	FEB	55,567	(24.8)	62,338	(15.0)
	MAR	69,681	25.4	69,434	11.4
	APR	74,377	6.7	74,063	6.7
	MAY	75,109	1.0	74,961	1.2
	JUN	65,630	(12.6)	67,907	(9.4)
	JUL	73,796	12.4	72,094	6.2
	AUG	70,461	(4.5)	69,513	(3.6)
	SEP	69,438	(1.5)	69,444	(0.1)
	OCT	73,289	5.5	71,110	2.4
	NOV	74,261	1.3	72,494	1.9
	DEC	73,880	(0.5)	71,604	(1.2)
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,163	6.0	98,706	10.1

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023					
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.4)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	15.3	21.7	18.2	20.0	23.1	23.3	22.3	22.8	23.4	10.3	9.7	5.5	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.1)	(6.5)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	3.5	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	20.5	16.8	13.3	11.3	27.8	19.5	13.1	24.1	24.2	18.3	17.8	10.6	10.9	8.3	9.7	(3.6)	(1.9)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	0.5	3.6	29.6	7.0	23.9	6.0	14.3	3.5	16.4	17.1	18.1	7.4	5.5	(0.4)	(9.0)	(10.0)	(10.5)	(1.3)	14.8	8.5	(7.5)	(13.1)
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.6)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	9.6	19.1	14.7	12.5	15.8	19.2	19.0	22.0	28.9	25.3	20.0	11.5	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.6	0.6	1.5
KOREA (USD)	(10.4)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	15.5	21.1	18.8	12.9	21.4	5.3	8.6	6.5	2.3	(5.8)	(14.0)	(9.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(13.9)	(14.5)	(15.4)	(6.0)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(4.1)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	18.4	0.9	(8.9)	1.1	(1.4)	(6.4)	(8.9)	(14.3)	(9.1)	(10.4)	(24.1)	(28.9)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	(1.5)	4.9	29.3	7.5	16.7	34.8	21.3	18.8	12.5	15.1	14.2	2.0	(5.3)	(0.5)	(13.1)	(12.1)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.1)	(23.4)
THAILAND (USD)	(2.6)	(6.0)	17.2	5.8	7.6	16.2	19.1	9.7	10.6	11.9	4.3	7.5	8.2	(4.3)	(5.7)	(12.9)	(4.5)	(4.7)	(4.2)	(7.6)	(4.6)	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	8.6	5.8	19.9	10.5	8.0	15.9	19.2	25.5	18.1	20.7	9.9	28.2	10.3	5.2	(8.4)	(14.3)	(23.6)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.3)	(10.5)
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(4.2)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	21.9	22.0	13.9	19.1	26.4	29.3	28.7	21.8	20.1	5.5	(4.5)	(7.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.2)
INDONESIA (USD)	(6.8)	(2.7)	41.9	26.1	25.3	34.2	44.0	47.9	27.2	41.0	32.0	29.9	20.2	11.9	5.5	6.6	16.4	4.1	(11.6)	(29.4)	0.9	(21.2)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(0.8)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	23.8	15.9	25.0	20.7	30.5	37.0	38.3	48.4	30.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(3.4)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	19.4	11.9	22.2	16.7	22.9	28.7	30.8	40.3	19.3	2.2	4.1	0.9	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023					
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.7)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	21.1	21.2	24.9	20.4	23.8	18.0	14.3	15.6	12.6	12.5	(1.1)	(2.0)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	1.5	(11.5)	23.8	41.3	55.0	45.4	41.9	46.1	56.2	48.7	47.9	56.1	49.0	34.3	22.1	8.5	8.5	(1.5)	(11.9)	(15.4)	(15.6)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(2.7)	(0.6)	30.0	1.0	21.0	11.8	0.7	0.1	3.5	0.0	1.4	(0.3)	0.1	(0.7)	(10.6)	(7.5)	(21.4)	4.2	(1.4)	(7.9)	(4.5)	(7.0)
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.0)	(13.5)	24.8	39.2	38.7	34.6	31.9	28.3	48.5	45.6	46.9	49.3	45.8	53.6	30.3	20.8	17.8	8.3	7.3	(2.3)	(9.9)	(12.9)
KOREA (USD)	(6.0)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	35.9	25.9	28.2	18.3	31.7	19.2	21.7	28.0	18.2	9.9	2.7	(2.4)	(2.5)	3.6	(6.4)	(13.2)	(13.9)	(11.7)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(6.5)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	9.6	6.2	(6.0)	2.1	1.3	0.5	(9.9)	(16.3)	(7.8)	(11.9)	(20.3)	(23.5)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.3	0.2	33.3	12.2	24.2	35.3	20.3	26.7	26.7	19.3	19.4	3.5	(2.0)	8.7	(8.4)	(11.3)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)	(20.0)	(21.2)	(29.9)
THAILAND (USD)	(4.8)	(12.7)	30.8	12.4	18.5	15.0	14.2	17.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	20.1	14.9	(3.2)	0.0	(8.7)	5.5	1.1	(7.1)	(7.3)	(3.4)	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	7.4	4.6	24.5	8.4	11.3	22.8	15.3	16.9	15.4	17.0	4.9	13.6	6.4	6.8	(7.2)	(13.7)	(21.8)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(2.1)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	28.2	19.4	21.8	24.2	38.6	32.4	32.4	30.8	21.4	10.9	(0.0)	(8.2)	(11.3)	(4.8)	(11.1)	(19.7)	(20.7)	(21.4)
INDONESIA (USD)	(9.5)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	36.6	25.4	30.8	21.9	30.7	22.0	39.8	32.8	22.0	17.4	(1.9)	(7.0)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(3.5)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	27.1	18.5	30.1	22.1	37.3	45.5	41.8	67.3	32.8	29.1	15.5	11.5	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.9)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(5.9)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	22.4	14.5	27.3	18.0	29.2	36.7	34.1	58.2	21.7	14.5	4.5	6.3	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(23.0)

SOURCE :

- (1) United States Census Bureau
 - (2) European Commission
 - (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
 - (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
 - (5) Statistics Korea
 - (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
 - (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
 - (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
 - (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
 - (10) Statistics Singapore
 - (11) Statistics Indonesia
 - (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
- Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,251	3,898	3,856	3.1	21,104	21,669
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	230	271	242	0.2	1,249	1,529
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	1,947	2,454	2,629	2.1	15,707	14,492
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	16,984	21,966	18,255	14.7	108,871	119,868
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5,828	5,767	5,710	4.6	51,115	36,179
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	7,584	9,215	8,329	6.7	63,783	52,591
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,195	10,424	11,579	9.3	72,525	62,449
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	49,009	52,998	60,357	48.7	318,999	322,317
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9,527	11,859	12,253	9.9	80,174	68,237
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	638	658	766	0.6	3,110	3,940
JUMLAH/TOTAL		105,193	119,510	123,975	100.0	736,638	703,270

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 6 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	2,942	3,482	3,458	3.7	19,226	19,526
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	145	175	151	0.2	900	992
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	1,518	1,727	1,785	1.9	12,565	10,674
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	9,097	13,578	10,711	11.4	71,198	74,516
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5,562	5,579	5,490	5.9	49,534	34,576
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	6,839	8,206	7,623	8.1	59,125	47,906
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	8,972	9,773	10,247	10.9	64,855	56,939
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	35,773	39,506	42,428	45.2	238,247	231,895
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	8,796	11,012	11,363	12.1	74,174	63,139
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	562	577	545	0.6	2,675	3,371
JUMLAH/TOTAL		80,204	93,616	93,801	100.0	592,498	543,535

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
0	MAKANAN FOOD	6,417	6,685	6,173	6.3	36,577	38,269
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	279	284	318	0.3	1,593	1,686
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3,374	3,791	3,382	3.4	28,715	21,382
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	17,629	20,943	20,652	21.0	100,294	114,763
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	779	910	1,097	1.1	9,629	5,985
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,371	11,130	9,773	10.0	68,540	60,350
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	9,842	11,213	9,969	10.2	65,175	60,346
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	38,231	41,011	38,631	39.4	252,783	236,797
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	5,524	6,260	6,493	6.6	38,589	36,865
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	1,121	1,585	1,678	1.7	11,753	8,303
JUMLAH/TOTAL		92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
00	BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	84	106	97	0.1	490	530
01	DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	85	110	109	0.1	445	570
02	HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	145	178	162	0.1	899	950
03	IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	298	340	373	0.3	1,686	1,952
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	362	419	424	0.3	2,187	2,403
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	263	306	356	0.3	1,493	1,922
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	99	135	145	0.1	775	663
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	768	939	855	0.7	5,188	5,078
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	234	284	241	0.2	1,759	1,552
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	914	1,083	1,093	0.9	6,181	6,048
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	214	243	215	0.2	1,173	1,405
12	TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	16	28	27	x	76	124
21	KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	2	2	x	7	10
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	8	11	11	x	55	58
23	GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	480	552	596	0.5	4,406	3,347
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	332	474	409	0.3	2,553	2,370
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	145	142	149	0.1	891	919
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	92	102	146	0.1	1,044	735

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	98	150	106	0.1	668	711
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	711	914	1,089	0.9	5,575	5,654
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	81	107	123	0.1	506	688
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	1	1	1	x	8	19
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	12,617	16,008	13,893	11.2	76,280	85,538
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	4,344	5,935	4,339	3.5	32,472	34,173
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	22	22	x	111	137
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	102	61	74	0.1	270	484
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	4,667	4,711	4,635	3.7	42,440	29,161
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	1,060	995	1,001	0.8	8,406	6,534
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,532	3,007	2,642	2.1	22,300	17,203
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	537	621	720	0.6	5,223	4,404
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	269	346	312	0.3	2,056	1,818
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	186	257	230	0.2	1,351	1,353
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	460	528	518	0.4	3,055	3,007
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	212	252	283	0.2	3,159	2,085
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	1,880	2,230	1,906	1.5	14,245	11,887
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	481	596	586	0.5	4,007	3,308
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,027	1,378	1,133	0.9	8,387	7,524

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	8	10	9	x	72	116
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	441	523	544	0.4	2,925	2,968
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	374	529	490	0.4	3,685	2,677
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	596	714	705	0.6	3,374	3,872
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	577	675	653	0.5	4,580	3,802
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	897	1,080	1,040	0.8	5,715	5,958
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,550	2,198	3,097	2.5	17,555	14,579
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,709	3,392	3,802	3.1	26,727	21,439
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,041	1,302	1,239	1.0	7,891	7,037
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	233	317	228	0.2	1,448	1,534
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	1,866	2,451	2,187	1.8	14,015	12,782
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	116	132	159	0.1	1,092	866
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	1,465	2,023	2,046	1.6	12,391	12,049
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	3,994	4,428	4,569	3.7	30,711	27,158
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,059	4,705	5,190	4.2	28,849	28,021
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	36,144	37,465	44,311	35.7	222,343	231,614

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 20222023	
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	713	979	997	0.8	5,729	5,215
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	418	498	672	0.5	2,420	3,077
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	108	145	171	0.1	803	788
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	819	1,042	981	0.8	7,716	5,557
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	31	45	46	x	164	240
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,223	1,590	1,550	1.3	14,607	8,907
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	73	88	75	0.1	382	488
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,626	3,932	4,315	3.5	23,967	24,338
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	305	387	377	0.3	2,122	1,982
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	3,342	4,630	4,737	3.8	30,414	25,937
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	263	246	281	0.2	1,887	1,630
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	*	*	*	x	1	*
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	375	411	485	0.4	1,223	2,310
JUMLAH/TOTAL		105,193	119,510	123,975	100.0	736,638	703,270

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 20222023	
00	BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	84	106	97	0.1	490	530
01	DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	84	108	102	0.1	439	557
02	HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	136	161	151	0.2	869	898
03	IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	296	332	367	0.4	1,658	1,932
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	338	393	402	0.4	2,065	2,265
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	250	286	337	0.4	1,433	1,795
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	96	133	143	0.2	728	646
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	548	662	629	0.7	3,914	3,676
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	232	280	231	0.2	1,744	1,529
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	876	1,022	999	1.1	5,885	5,698
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	134	153	129	0.1	832	894
12	TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	11	23	23	x	68	98
21	KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	2	2	x	7	9
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	8	8	6	x	37	41
23	GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	425	493	515	0.5	3,887	2,968
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	314	437	362	0.4	2,340	2,223
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	50	54	38	x	517	364
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	78	87	125	0.1	856	643

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	97	148	104	0.1	653	701
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	465	394	510	0.5	3,766	3,040
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	80	105	122	0.1	503	685
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	1	1	1	x	7	19
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	4,837	7,683	6,432	6.9	38,608	41,348
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	4,237	5,872	4,255	4.5	32,471	33,010
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	22	22	x	111	137
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	*	1	*	x	36	3
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	4,586	4,642	4,627	4.9	42,132	28,878
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	976	937	863	0.9	7,367	5,696
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,311	2,899	2,472	2.6	21,253	16,275
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	500	581	674	0.7	4,738	4,156
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	261	334	303	0.3	1,984	1,766
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	143	204	174	0.2	1,145	1,073
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	431	499	490	0.5	2,951	2,846
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	195	243	272	0.3	3,097	1,927
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	1,624	1,856	1,620	1.7	11,894	10,092
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	469	581	573	0.6	3,958	3,239
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	905	1,008	1,044	1.1	8,104	6,532

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	7	9	9	x	69	113
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	401	480	501	0.5	2,806	2,713
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	348	490	442	0.5	3,472	2,494
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	587	700	696	0.7	3,316	3,818
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	537	622	606	0.6	4,377	3,529
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	864	1,050	1,009	1.1	5,544	5,770
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,335	2,119	2,597	2.8	17,024	13,476
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	2,912	3,096	3,232	3.4	20,853	18,449
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	981	1,206	1,155	1.2	7,393	6,577
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	180	265	166	0.2	1,194	1,213
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	1,671	2,162	1,986	2.1	12,709	11,455
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	114	129	152	0.2	1,039	825
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	1,327	1,826	1,830	2.0	11,266	10,926
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	3,571	4,099	3,946	4.2	27,801	23,208
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	3,695	4,340	4,683	5.0	25,474	25,211
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	24,323	25,542	28,337	30.2	152,216	152,609

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 20222023	
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	502	715	742	0.8	4,325	3,856
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	390	428	586	0.6	2,223	2,593
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	103	139	165	0.2	767	755
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	716	910	859	0.9	7,053	4,842
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	24	37	36	x	135	196
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,082	1,380	1,358	1.4	13,354	7,764
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	49	63	52	0.1	236	339
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,386	3,673	4,042	4.3	22,201	22,746
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	289	369	358	0.4	1,889	1,876
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	3,146	4,442	4,492	4.8	28,539	24,622
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	198	185	192	0.2	1,616	1,295
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	*	*	*	x	1	*
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	364	393	353	0.4	1,058	2,075
JUMLAH/TOTAL		80,204	93,616	93,801	100.0	592,498	543,535

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN	
					2022	2023	
00	BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	31	22	21	x	65	128
01	DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	663	721	561	0.6	3,284	3,622
02	HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	407	455	424	0.4	3,246	2,532
03	IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	533	565	497	0.5	3,017	3,119
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	1,295	994	684	0.7	6,690	6,398
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	893	962	896	0.9	5,573	5,722
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	514	410	600	0.6	2,111	3,242
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	981	1,126	1,214	1.2	4,868	6,115
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	492	708	589	0.6	3,162	3,396
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	607	722	686	0.7	4,561	3,994
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	219	225	261	0.3	1,265	1,360
12	TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	60	60	57	0.1	328	327
21	KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	7	1	4	x	41	23
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	333	238	270	0.3	1,670	1,562
23	GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	581	633	523	0.5	6,872	4,106
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	87	91	82	0.1	648	475
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	335	343	273	0.3	1,827	1,902
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	170	196	173	0.2	1,031	1,027

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 20222023	
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	259	166	226	0.2	1,561	1,131
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	1,528	2,038	1,756	1.8	14,562	10,714
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	74	84	75	0.1	504	442
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	1,950	1,981	2,149	2.2	14,733	12,607
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	15,072	17,907	18,318	18.7	80,705	97,668
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	606	1,039	168	0.2	4,853	4,454
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	*	17	17	x	2	34
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	92	88	104	0.1	354	583
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	548	575	788	0.8	7,135	4,277
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	138	247	205	0.2	2,140	1,125
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,691	1,955	1,852	1.9	14,689	11,398
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	860	1,110	1,102	1.1	6,356	6,058
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	280	333	285	0.3	2,006	1,740
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	968	1,004	1,008	1.0	5,580	5,842
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	629	759	673	0.7	4,234	4,051
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	449	568	329	0.3	4,269	2,872
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,884	2,060	2,043	2.1	15,056	11,652
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	550	712	600	0.6	4,045	3,667
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS. N.E.S.	2,061	2,631	1,881	1.9	12,305	13,070

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 20222023	
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	37	33	25	x	170	180
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	464	549	512	0.5	3,008	2,950
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	275	291	285	0.3	2,010	1,578
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	646	789	717	0.7	4,836	4,078
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	501	573	502	0.5	3,788	3,064
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	611	694	748	0.8	4,199	3,845
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,611	3,078	2,432	2.5	17,679	14,837
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,141	3,524	3,135	3.2	20,108	20,338
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,556	1,682	1,613	1.6	9,377	9,476
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	1,116	1,016	1,256	1.3	6,059	6,622
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,104	2,841	2,355	2.4	15,506	13,889
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	376	465	396	0.4	2,472	2,297
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,711	3,495	3,451	3.5	17,665	18,664
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	2,620	1,956	2,204	2.2	13,005	13,252
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	2,199	2,363	2,274	2.3	15,939	13,488
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	22,401	24,289	22,610	23.0	160,335	142,717

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	2,698	3,379	2,900	3.0	14,572	17,259
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2,005	1,206	1,184	1.2	7,231	8,608
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	96	151	121	0.1	776	637
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	365	406	376	0.4	2,801	2,152
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	193	203	218	0.2	1,166	1,303
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	617	688	706	0.7	4,878	4,378
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	197	238	257	0.3	1,136	1,517
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	1,784	1,966	2,007	2.0	11,961	11,858
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	393	496	485	0.5	2,573	2,614
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	1,880	2,113	2,323	2.4	13,299	12,406
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	231	217	194	0.2	2,748	1,376
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	6	3	3	x	28	40
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	885	1,365	1,480	1.5	8,977	6,887
JUMLAH/TOTAL		92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	2023	JAN - JUN 2022	2023
AFRIKA UTARA NORTH AFRICA	253	3,334	2,197	598	1,819	1,953	1,515	244
ALGERIA	29	265	199	*	743	12	(479)	187
EGYPT	124	2,249	1,217	61	896	514	1,353	703
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	9	22	44	*	2	3	21	41
MOROCCO	33	246	348	18	64	101	182	248
SOUTH SUDAN	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	1
SUDAN	1	170	43	438	2	917	168	(874)
TUNISIA	57	382	344	81	113	406	269	(62)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA OTHER AFRICA	1,816	14,878	13,110	1,328	8,240	8,180	6,637	4,930
ANGOLA	38	599	169	*	112	90	487	79
BURKINA FASO	*	6	3	-	4	*	2	3
CAMEROON	31	641	259	36	202	639	439	(380)
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	10	73	37	32	124	309	(51)	(272)
COTE D'IVOIRE	51	227	347	209	1,884	1,864	(1,656)	(1,517)
ESWATINI	*	4	2	-	*	2	4	*
ETHIOPIA	18	124	107	6	36	12	88	94
GHANA	58	456	538	133	1,114	705	(659)	(167)
KENYA	339	2,357	1,849	3	46	67	2,311	1,783
LIBERIA	26	43	88	14	146	58	(102)	30
MADAGASCAR	11	360	252	51	56	81	304	171
MALAWI	1	5	4	1	5	10	*	(6)
MALI	1	4	8	-	6	*	(3)	8
MAURITIUS	41	195	170	*	2	6	193	164
MOZAMBIQUE	89	1,114	650	195	70	298	1,044	352
NIGER	1	8	27	*	*	*	8	27
NIGERIA	216	995	1,303	177	846	913	149	389
RWANDA	1	3	3	19	52	40	(49)	(37)
SEYCHELLES	4	18	39	*	-	1	18	38
SIERRA LEONE	5	28	36	*	24	6	5	30
SOMALIA	59	316	266	*	*	*	316	266
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	214	3,263	2,198	375	1,304	1,704	1,959	494
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	91	823	1,023	17	70	93	753	930
TOGO	115	391	677	-	213	212	177	465
UGANDA	4	14	18	21	33	82	(19)	(64)
ZAMBIA	3	14	19	*	177	41	(163)	(22)
ZIMBABWE	2	4	15	3	2	5	3	10
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	388	2,790	3,004	36	1,713	942	1,077	2,062
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	2,990	14,221	16,336	2,583	13,229	14,677	991	1,659
ARGENTINA	35	376	462	510	3,752	4,096	(3,376)	(3,635)
BOLIVIA	9	37	38	1	6	4	31	34
BRAZIL	524	2,084	2,659	749	5,244	5,163	(3,160)	(2,504)
CHILE	59	501	277	260	911	779	(410)	(502)
COLOMBIA	34	399	192	477	274	1,036	125	(844)
COSTA RICA	207	1,786	1,171	42	542	571	1,244	600
CUBA	5	12	14	*	2	41	10	(27)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	16	108	82	23	35	43	73	39
ECUADOR	13	71	226	128	338	598	(267)	(372)
GUATEMALA	20	103	115	20	28	44	75	71
HAITI	1	19	14	6	*	12	19	2
JAMAICA	7	43	29	*	5	5	39	25
MEXICO	1,833	7,683	10,022	249	1,430	1,576	6,253	8,446

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
PANAMA	28	225	122	4	4	19	221	103
PARAGUAY	3	22	64	2	3	10	19	53
PERU	38	292	357	53	374	395	(82)	(39)
URUGUAY	25	99	85	7	32	43	67	42
VENEZUELA	3	24	19	31	32	131	(8)	(112)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	132	337	389	20	219	110	118	279
AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA	13,973	81,838	79,582	6,862	47,815	43,011	34,022	36,571
CANADA	335	2,552	2,020	289	2,388	2,217	164	(197)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	13,638	79,286	77,562	6,573	45,427	40,794	33,858	36,768
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA	2,816	16,168	14,280	9,879	31,298	39,973	(15,130)	(25,693)
BAHRAIN	19	121	107	124	474	512	(352)	(405)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	208	1,147	1,080	13	120	115	1,027	965
IRAQ	77	1,767	828	*	1,094	*	672	828
JORDAN	49	425	336	13	374	362	51	(26)
KUWAIT	64	482	350	778	906	1,578	(424)	(1,228)
LEBANON	21	99	129	1	20	9	79	120
OMAN	76	657	497	96	2,886	1,854	(2,229)	(1,357)
QATAR	359	711	731	719	2,156	1,366	(1,446)	(635)
SAUDI ARABIA	650	3,768	3,251	5,547	13,013	22,266	(9,244)	(19,015)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	7	183	102	*	*	*	183	102
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,211	6,539	6,396	2,552	10,181	11,769	(3,642)	(5,373)
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	74	267	464	36	68	136	199	329
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	2	7	-	5	4	(3)	2
ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA	5,421	41,985	32,046	2,584	18,510	16,652	23,476	15,393
AFGHANISTAN	129	555	576	3	2	14	553	562
BANGLADESH	942	9,422	4,977	124	710	876	8,712	4,100
INDIA	3,741	27,477	22,304	2,333	16,566	14,848	10,911	7,456
MALDIVES	70	381	425	*	1	*	380	425
NEPAL	14	96	148	1	1	3	95	145
PAKISTAN	358	2,926	1,845	99	1,066	724	1,860	1,121
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	165	1,124	1,765	23	163	187	961	1,578
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	2	5	6	*	*	*	4	6
ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA	37,710	212,710	210,683	24,271	156,769	144,362	55,941	66,321
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	565	3,189	2,511	46	1,974	1,376	1,215	1,135
CAMBODIA	273	1,115	1,423	53	295	327	819	1,097
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	4,540	24,547	25,017	5,073	36,321	30,107	(11,775)	(5,091)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	18	640	63	2	121	44	519	20
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	359	2,687	2,385	71	916	591	1,771	1,794
PHILIPPINES	2,401	13,875	12,408	641	6,719	4,807	7,156	7,601
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	21,063	106,221	114,486	11,845	64,627	66,775	41,593	47,711
THAILAND	4,371	33,009	29,993	4,375	27,910	26,534	5,099	3,459
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	4,119	27,427	22,397	2,166	17,884	13,803	9,543	8,595

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JAN - JUN 2023
TIMUR LAUT ASIA	40,635	242,886	228,764	37,109	256,895	235,568	(14,009)	(6,804)
NORTH EAST ASIA								
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	16,778	100,993	92,084	19,297	130,509	123,742	(29,516)	(31,657)
HONG KONG, SAR	8,060	43,559	43,948	1,102	9,748	6,596	33,810	37,352
JAPAN	6,867	46,163	43,706	6,529	39,853	36,670	6,310	7,036
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,956	25,904	27,634	3,305	28,994	26,498	(3,090)	1,136
MACAO	8	81	72	12	110	50	(29)	23
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	12	86	89	-	2	2	84	87
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	3,955	26,101	21,231	6,863	47,679	42,011	(21,579)	(20,780)
KESATUAN EROPAH	9,531	63,483	56,025	7,608	43,675	45,789	19,807	10,235
EUROPEAN UNION								
AUSTRIA	82	409	492	259	1,334	1,556	(926)	(1,065)
BELGIUM	651	3,969	4,837	309	1,996	1,986	1,973	2,851
BULGARIA	35	251	204	37	74	106	177	99
CROATIA ^a	18	74	54	79	36	198	38	(144)
CYPRUS	5	25	22	3	11	20	14	2
CZECH REPUBLIC	201	1,664	1,465	114	565	524	1,099	940
DENMARK	66	527	466	117	644	738	(117)	(272)
ESTONIA	18	165	177	6	37	36	128	141
FINLAND	152	560	610	189	563	585	(3)	24
FRANCE	411	3,090	3,349	675	4,706	5,698	(1,615)	(2,348)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2,880	15,214	15,148	2,657	14,261	15,637	953	(489)
GREECE	136	286	435	464	104	951	181	(516)
HUNGARY	201	1,351	1,069	62	427	371	924	698
IRELAND	67	423	334	1,116	5,763	6,408	(5,341)	(6,074)
ITALY	435	5,085	2,946	585	4,641	4,322	444	(1,376)
LATVIA	13	116	79	5	24	30	92	49
LITHUANIA	9	91	47	14	248	67	(156)	(19)
LUXEMBOURG	9	208	68	1	35	12	172	56
MALTA	22	64	241	1	508	65	(444)	176
NETHERLANDS	2,968	21,632	17,127	327	3,618	2,451	18,014	14,677
POLAND	306	1,976	1,525	116	665	803	1,310	721
PORTUGAL	50	245	263	17	104	155	141	108
ROMANIA	46	444	464	42	591	214	(147)	250
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	78	286	263	10	76	66	210	197
SLOVENIA	53	1,155	394	28	107	115	1,048	279
SPAIN	490	3,017	3,157	223	1,241	1,472	1,776	1,685
SWEDEN	127	1,157	790	156	1,294	1,205	(138)	(414)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH	2,764	16,307	15,666	1,811	9,958	9,911	6,349	5,755
OTHER EUROPE								
ALBANIA	45	10	52	*	1	2	9	49
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	1	1	1	*	6	10	(4)	(9)
GIBRALTAR	*	1	1	-	1	38	*	(37)
GREENLAND	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*
ICELAND	5	378	63	*	1	1	376	62
MACEDONIA	1	12	10	*	1	1	11	10
MONACO	4	2	4	-	*	*	2	4
MONTENEGRO	*	3	2	-	3	55	1	(53)
NORWAY	72	385	363	75	535	544	(151)	(181)
SWITZERLAND	551	1,476	2,089	768	4,143	3,763	(2,667)	(1,675)
TURKIYE	1,416	9,757	8,842	205	1,154	1,296	8,603	7,546
UNITED KINGDOM ^b	666	4,260	4,225	757	4,089	4,165	171	59
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN	3	23	15	5	25	36	(1)	(21)
OTHER COUNTRIES								

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JAN - JUN 2023
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	403	1,706	2,666	585	4,677	5,035	(2,971)	(2,369)
ARMENIA	1	4	5	*	*	*	4	5
AZERBAIJAN	6	18	25	*	*	*	18	24
BELARUS	1	2	504	12	28	38	(26)	466
GEORGIA	12	70	82	1	10	26	60	56
KAZAKHSTAN	65	206	257	*	3	2	203	255
KYRGYZSTAN	16	13	143	-	1	1	12	143
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	2	3	*	*	2	1	1
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	275	1,124	1,358	549	4,368	4,856	(3,244)	(3,498)
TAJIKISTAN	1	2	6	-	*	*	2	6
TURKMENISTAN	1	15	10	-	*	3	15	7
UKRAINE	5	144	48	23	263	107	(119)	(59)
UZBEKISTAN	19	107	226	*	4	1	103	225
OCEANIA OCEANIA	5,650	26,946	31,716	2,925	20,283	19,321	6,664	12,396
AUSTRALIA	4,454	21,878	25,485	2,467	17,316	16,826	4,562	8,659
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1
FIJI	103	307	487	2	5	4	301	483
NEW CALEDONIA	26	299	271	-	*	1	299	270
NEW ZEALAND	845	3,243	4,233	351	2,235	2,083	1,007	2,150
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	130	868	889	96	696	374	172	515
WESTERN SAMOA	2	36	12	-	3	-	33	12
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	91	316	338	8	27	32	289	306
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	13	177	201	20	480	315	(303)	(114)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,975	736,638	703,270	98,163	613,648	584,746	122,990	118,524

^a Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia Joined EU on 1st July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.
As of 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN	37,710	212,710	210,683	24,271	156,769	144,362	55,941	66,321
A.F.T.A								
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	565	3,189	2,511	46	1,974	1,376	1,215	1,135
CAMBODIA	273	1,115	1,423	53	295	327	819	1,097
INDONESIA	4,540	24,547	25,017	5,073	36,321	30,107	(11,775)	(5,091)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	18	640	63	2	121	44	519	20
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	359	2,687	2,385	71	916	591	1,771	1,794
PHILIPPINES	2,401	13,875	12,408	641	6,719	4,807	7,156	7,601
SINGAPORE	21,063	106,221	114,486	11,845	64,627	66,775	41,593	47,711
THAILAND	4,371	33,009	29,993	4,375	27,910	26,534	5,099	3,459
VIET NAM	4,119	27,427	22,397	2,166	17,884	13,803	9,543	8,595
KESATUAN EROPAH	9,531	63,483	56,025	7,608	43,675	45,789	19,807	10,235
E.U.								
AUSTRIA	82	409	492	259	1,334	1,556	(926)	(1,065)
BELGIUM	651	3,969	4,837	309	1,996	1,986	1,973	2,851
BULGARIA	35	251	204	37	74	106	177	99
CROATIA ^a	18	74	54	79	36	198	38	(144)
CYPRUS	5	25	22	3	11	20	14	2
CZECH REPUBLIC	201	1,664	1,465	114	565	524	1,099	940
DENMARK	66	527	466	117	644	738	(117)	(272)
ESTONIA	18	165	177	6	37	36	128	141
FINLAND	152	560	610	189	563	585	(3)	24
FRANCE	411	3,090	3,349	675	4,706	5,698	(1,615)	(2,348)
GERMANY	2,880	15,214	15,148	2,657	14,261	15,637	953	(489)
GREECE	136	286	435	464	104	951	181	(516)
HUNGARY	201	1,351	1,069	62	427	371	924	698
IRELAND	67	423	334	1,116	5,763	6,408	(5,341)	(6,074)
ITALY	435	5,085	2,946	585	4,641	4,322	444	(1,376)
LATVIA	13	116	79	5	24	30	92	49
LITHUANIA	9	91	47	14	248	67	(156)	(19)
LUXEMBOURG	9	208	68	1	35	12	172	56
MALTA	22	64	241	1	508	65	(444)	176
NETHERLANDS	2,968	21,632	17,127	327	3,618	2,451	18,014	14,677
POLAND	306	1,976	1,525	116	665	803	1,310	721
PORTUGAL	50	245	263	17	104	155	141	108
ROMANIA	46	444	464	42	591	214	(147)	250
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	78	286	263	10	76	66	210	197
SLOVENIA	53	1,155	394	28	107	115	1,048	279
SPAIN	490	3,017	3,157	223	1,241	1,472	1,776	1,685
SWEDEN	127	1,157	790	156	1,294	1,205	(138)	(414)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH	628	2,238	2,514	843	4,680	4,308	(2,442)	(1,794)
E.F.T.A								
ICELAND	5	378	63	*	1	1	376	62
NORWAY	72	385	363	75	535	544	(151)	(181)
SWITZERLAND	551	1,476	2,089	768	4,143	3,763	(2,667)	(1,675)
PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA	742	3,904	4,378	2,219	10,964	12,256	(7,060)	(7,878)
L.A.I.A								
ARGENTINA	35	376	462	510	3,752	4,096	(3,376)	(3,635)
BOLIVIA	9	37	38	1	6	4	31	34
BRAZIL	524	2,084	2,659	749	5,244	5,163	(3,160)	(2,504)
CHILE	59	501	277	260	911	779	(410)	(502)
COLOMBIA	34	399	192	477	274	1,036	125	(844)
ECUADOR	13	71	226	128	338	598	(267)	(372)
PARAGUAY	3	22	64	2	3	10	19	53
PERU	38	292	357	53	374	395	(82)	(39)

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022	JAN - JUN 2023
URUGUAY	25	99	85	7	32	43	67	42
VENEZUELA	3	24	19	31	32	131	(8)	(112)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA	15,806	89,521	89,604	7,111	49,245	44,587	40,275	45,017
N.A.F.T.A								
CANADA	335	2,552	2,020	289	2,388	2,217	164	(197)
MEXICO	1,833	7,683	10,022	249	1,430	1,576	6,253	8,446
UNITED STATES	13,638	79,286	77,562	6,573	45,427	40,794	33,858	36,768
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN	5,292	41,430	31,469	2,581	18,508	16,639	22,922	14,831
S.A.A.R.C								
BANGLADESH	942	9,422	4,977	124	710	876	8,712	4,100
BHUTAN	2	4	6	*	*	*	4	5
INDIA	3,741	27,477	22,304	2,333	16,566	14,848	10,911	7,456
MALDIVES	70	381	425	*	1	*	380	425
NEPAL	14	96	148	1	1	3	95	145
PAKISTAN	358	2,926	1,845	99	1,066	724	1,860	1,121
SRI LANKA	165	1,124	1,765	23	163	187	961	1,578
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	54,267	323,352	308,597	53,530	329,807	316,805	(6,454)	(8,208)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,975	736,638	703,270	98,163	613,648	584,746	122,990	118,524

^a Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN 2023	2022	JAN-JUN 2023	JUN 2023	2022	JAN-JUN 2023
LAUT	62,882	396,199	376,570	61,280	353,891	354,854
SEA						
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	18,968	122,901	109,342	24,924	154,679	147,205
BINTULU	6,221	50,352	45,085	768	8,003	6,785
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,522	53,367	45,101	7,884	46,455	43,870
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,381	27,274	29,797	4,062	24,646	24,720
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	4,789	25,226	25,431	1,652	9,360	8,937
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT	3,057	17,160	14,165	1,922	11,365	10,569
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	16,942	99,918	107,650	20,068	99,384	112,768
UDARA	42,992	240,308	228,334	26,359	184,441	162,101
AIR						
BAYAN LEPAS	33,207	183,555	177,121	16,108	122,177	99,578
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	8,580	52,097	45,523	9,181	55,600	56,237
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,205	4,655	5,689	1,070	6,664	6,285
TANAH ^a	18,101	100,131	98,367	10,524	75,316	67,792
LAND ^a						
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	15,224	78,638	79,814	6,873	49,934	44,369
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,240	7,513	7,436	1,442	10,848	9,338
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,228	10,485	8,646	1,721	11,662	11,025
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	410	3,496	2,471	488	2,872	3,060
JUMLAH	123,975	736,638	703,270	98,163	613,648	584,746
TOTAL						

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel

Land includes pipeline and cable.

JADUAL 14 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN 2023	2022	JAN-JUN 2023	JUN 2023	2022	JAN-JUN 2023
JOHOR	37,750	205,395	211,760	25,694	161,999	167,974
TANJUNG KUPANG	15,224	78,638	79,814	6,873	49,934	44,369
PASIR GUDANG	7,522	53,367	45,101	7,884	46,455	43,870
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,789	25,226	25,431	1,652	9,360	8,937
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	2,996	18,503	17,401	2,584	14,741	17,176
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,240	7,513	7,436	1,442	10,848	9,338
LAIN-LAIN	5,979	22,148	36,577	5,258	30,662	44,285
KEDAH	1,231	10,618	8,679	1,808	11,875	11,273
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,228	10,485	8,646	1,721	11,662	11,025
LAIN-LAIN	3	133	34	87	213	248
KELANTAN	509	1,722	4,478	30	202	201
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	121	1,503	1,546	2	*	5
RANTAU PANJANG	30	219	184	24	201	177
LAIN-LAIN	359	*	2,747	5	1	19
MELAKA	894	5,182	5,716	5,346	10,911	11,471
SUNGAI UDANG	876	5,090	5,615	5,264	9,303	9,544
TANJUNG BERAU	18	90	99	81	984	757
LAIN-LAIN	*	2	2	1	624	1,170
NEGERI SEMBILAN	56	1,364	1,065	981	10,365	7,112
PAHANG	3,057	17,160	14,165	1,922	11,365	10,569
PERAK	371	3,506	2,571	895	7,088	6,408
LUMUT	17	76	96	56	568	638
LAIN-LAIN	354	3,430	2,475	839	6,520	5,769
PERLIS	312	2,089	1,942	424	2,378	2,659
PADANG BESAR	304	2,036	1,893	399	2,329	2,571
LAIN-LAIN	7	53	49	24	48	88
PULAU PINANG	39,176	215,094	210,543	22,291	157,620	135,461
BAYAN LEPAS	33,207	183,555	177,121	16,108	122,177	99,578
BUTTERWORTH	5,595	30,128	31,113	4,866	28,821	28,711
LAIN-LAIN	374	1,411	2,309	1,317	6,622	7,172
SABAH	3,106	25,755	19,366	1,233	6,130	6,268
TELUK SEPANGGAR	394	5,413	4,178	576	2,545	2,820
W.P. LABUAN	663	4,473	4,213	331	1,394	1,328
LAHAD DATU	1,032	8,085	5,448	77	761	482
SANDAKAN	665	5,112	3,686	47	404	296
TAWAU	87	628	530	48	503	386
KOTA KINABALU	85	235	258	153	442	953
LAIN-LAIN	181	1,809	1,052	-	80	2

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	JUN 2023	2022	JAN-JUN 2023	JUN 2023	2022	JAN-JUN 2023
SARAWAK	7,863	60,421	54,803	2,300	16,509	15,511
BINTULU	6,221	50,355	45,086	771	8,026	6,814
SEJINGKAT	466	3,104	3,119	941	4,957	5,033
KUCHING	395	2,076	2,362	302	2,192	2,128
MIRI	561	3,584	3,060	27	133	150
TANJUNG MANIS	46	492	428	88	396	527
SIBU	112	514	426	165	791	837
LAIN-LAIN	63	296	322	7	15	21
SELANGOR	28,292	177,514	157,996	34,906	215,344	208,047
PELABUHAN KLANG	18,968	122,901	109,342	24,924	154,679	147,205
KLIA, SEPANG	8,580	52,097	45,523	9,181	55,600	56,237
SUBANG	743	2,516	3,131	801	5,066	4,605
TERENGGANU	1,359	10,817	10,186	334	1,864	1,794
KERTEH	836	8,222	6,657	35	481	231
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	305	1,977	2,349	298	1,382	1,562
LAIN-LAIN	218	619	1,180	-	-	-
TOTAL/JUMLAH	123,975	736,638	703,270	98,163	613,648	584,746

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 15 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	EKSPORT EXPORTS		
				% DRP. JUMLAH EXPORTS BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	JAN - JUN 2023
JOHOR	22,852	25,271	25,829	20.8	151,403	145,683
KEDAH	4,902	5,363	4,897	4.0	27,790	28,381
KELANTAN	285	584	231	0.2	2,006	2,188
MELAKA	2,166	2,556	2,664	2.1	14,458	15,001
NEGERI SEMBILAN	1,988	2,154	2,145	1.7	11,594	13,257
PAHANG	2,812	2,329	3,417	2.8	18,708	16,290
PERAK	2,191	2,611	2,840	2.3	18,823	15,251
PERLIS	99	120	111	0.1	734	682
PULAU PINANG	33,151	34,673	41,164	33.2	215,298	220,256
SABAH	2,152	2,455	2,482	2.0	21,604	15,376
SARAWAK	7,390	9,644	7,843	6.3	60,309	54,690
SELANGOR	18,184	22,162	21,399	17.3	134,600	124,073
TERENGGANU	1,385	1,222	853	0.7	8,525	7,387
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	4,484	6,860	5,396	4.4	30,324	32,727
W.P. LABUAN	758	966	2,202	1.8	8,756	8,967
TOTAL/JUMLAH	105,193	119,510	123,975	100.0	736,638	703,270

NEGERI STATE	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	IMPORT IMPORTS		
				% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORTS BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2022	JAN - JUN 2023
JOHOR	21,566	23,134	20,763	21.2	127,049	133,287
KEDAH	5,201	5,000	4,743	4.8	35,398	30,660
KELANTAN	185	171	146	0.1	1,060	1,084
MELAKA	1,927	3,828	7,080	7.2	20,108	21,805
NEGERI SEMBILAN	3,336	3,654	3,402	3.5	21,905	20,079
PAHANG	1,841	2,026	2,167	2.2	11,712	11,219
PERAK	2,492	2,892	2,968	3.0	18,314	16,061
PERLIS	115	141	121	0.1	541	754
PULAU PINANG	18,858	20,534	19,436	19.8	143,836	121,911
SABAH	785	952	903	0.9	4,684	4,938
SARAWAK	2,151	3,362	2,358	2.4	16,886	15,550
SELANGOR	25,068	28,940	25,315	25.8	159,385	154,530
TERENGGANU	466	962	591	0.6	3,210	3,771
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	7,478	7,062	6,993	7.1	43,238	42,052
W.P. LABUAN	275	144	318	0.3	1,478	1,358
TOTAL/JUMLAH	92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

Nota / Notes:

1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam jadual ini.

Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this table.

2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.

JADUAL 16 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	238	234	313	0.3	2,372	1,625
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	89	102	75	0.1	589	531
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	9	11	11	x	93	67
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT	7,976	8,071	7,873	6.4	70,986	50,088
PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS						
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	4,627	4,610	4,657	3.8	42,279	28,988
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	393	423	318	0.3	3,948	2,265
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	2,044	1,925	1,948	1.6	17,943	12,379
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS	814	984	875	0.7	6,011	5,770
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	97	128	74	0.1	806	685
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	246	156	128	0.1	1,152	1,105
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,530	2,680	1,819	1.5	15,249	13,407
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	112	211	115	0.1	1,963	1,371
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	10,722	12,802	11,760	9.5	56,880	69,145
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	3,801	5,241	3,714	3.0	28,831	30,515
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	1,441	1,915	1,776	1.4	13,165	10,043
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	48	56	50	x	235	281
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	144	240	221	0.2	1,379	1,155
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	62	69	76	0.1	452	409
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	135	248	201	0.2	1,855	1,095
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	91	107	114	0.1	698	607
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	56	82	72	0.1	462	427

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	589	767	727	0.6	6,020	4,067
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	5	9	7	x	39	38
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	312	337	308	0.2	2,024	1,965
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	67	76	82	0.1	424	451
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS						
METANOL METHANOL	97	94	151	0.1	1,088	991
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	185	230	187	0.2	1,348	1,181
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	12	16	19	x	139	118
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	87	104	83	0.1	661	546
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	55	50	104	0.1	820	545
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	1,110	1,010	1,114	0.9	8,115	6,453
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	330	646	611	0.5	3,995	3,974
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	44,197	46,599	54,069	43.6	281,904	286,793
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	643	826	672	0.5	5,196	5,142
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,484	4,040	4,463	3.6	23,676	23,910
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	1,714	2,228	2,134	1.7	10,907	12,158
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	30,336	30,826	37,263	30.1	183,235	192,933
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	23,150	23,264	27,585	22.3	145,548	146,885
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	4,045	3,907	6,384	5.1	22,110	26,906
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,140	3,656	3,294	2.7	15,577	19,142

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	8,020	8,679	9,536	7.7	58,890	52,651
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	11	31	34	x	n.a	173
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	338	459	582	0.5	2,022	2,696
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES	75	35	82	0.1	362	326
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	436	578	589	0.5	2,946	3,059
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH RUBBER GLOVES	787	1,012	961	0.8	11,661	5,848
KASUT FOOTWEAR	73	88	75	0.1	382	488
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,626	3,932	4,316	3.5	23,969	24,341
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION	473	682	659	0.5	3,381	3,512
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	78,124	87,064	91,303	73.6	534,684	519,393
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.	1	1	1	x	411	7
EKSPORT LAIN OTHER EXPORTS	27,067	32,445	32,670	26.4	201,542	183,870
JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS	105,193	119,510	123,975	100.0	736,638	703,270

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 17 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 17 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	37,728	37,062	48,857	312,348	258,697
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,418	9,330	6,657	54,749	50,969
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	356	470	388	3,576	2,520
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN)	1,881,177	1,939,918	3,330,178	12,032,483	13,571,638
PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)					
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,063,689	1,058,837	1,277,411	6,847,789	6,920,837
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	75,992	81,259	58,695	459,192	412,431
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	404,032	368,323	1,616,816	2,227,515	3,605,638
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	202,536	250,840	273,143	1,377,269	1,671,963
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	134,927	180,659	104,113	1,120,719	960,770
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	2,586	1,896	1,153	6,931	11,662
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	537	889	637	4,569	4,464
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	39	71	39	548	453
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,380	4,264	4,119	16,111	22,385
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	1,809	2,486	1,754	13,605	13,434
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOG ('000 CU. METRES)	51	60	54	238	295
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	64	107	100	610	520
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	33	39	43	228	231
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	60	108	87	1,140	463
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	9,223	11,361	11,623	77,481	61,963
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	15	29	27	99	124
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	3	4	3	19	19
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS					

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,587	2,317	2,634	12,008	14,686
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS					
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	71,809	69,200	128,490	673,484	741,587
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	10,304	12,076	10,615	70,078	66,921
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	310	508	464	5,279	3,564
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	169,048	211,812	143,798	1,676,755	1,106,850
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	31,550	28,352	54,928	409,640	307,293
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	402,015	365,389	427,158	2,753,035	2,494,374
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	166	392	310	n.a	2,047
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	876	1,364	2,693	10,408	11,034
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	30,588	40,238	37,429	420,873	238,066

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 18 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 18 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-JUN 2022	JAN-JUN 2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG MILK AND CREAM, POWDER	201	191	195	0.2	1,595	1,165
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	225	203	183	0.2	1,155	1,246
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED	149	180	141	0.1	719	874
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG WHEAT, UNMILLED	318	127	168	0.2	1,199	1,487
BERAS RICE	334	256	153	0.2	1,296	1,220
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)	470	417	196	0.2	2,614	2,632
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	519	549	529	0.5	2,891	3,223
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR	434	323	516	0.5	1,607	2,720
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	492	708	589	0.6	3,162	3,396
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD	78	99	88	0.1	457	526
BRANDI BRANDY	28	25	42	x	252	227
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	-	-	*	x	*	*
KACANG SOYA SOYA BEANS	259	161	213	0.2	1,243	1,152
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL	6	5	4	x	65	43
KAPAS, MENTAH COTTON, RAW	101	113	86	0.1	505	544
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES	128	133	122	0.1	1,097	863
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	3,302	5,203	8,116	8.3	19,588	30,723
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	-	-	221	0.2	512	349
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	11,426	12,191	9,710	9.9	58,052	64,226
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON	27	27	21	x	287	163
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	449	568	329	0.3	4,269	2,872

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-JUN 2022	JAN-JUN 2023
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER	46	53	40	x	364	256
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.	56	65	59	0.1	464	330
KERTAS AKHBAR NEWSPRINT	1	3	3	x	33	17
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	8	10	9	x	73	60
KAIN, TENUNAN DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS	70	83	81	0.1	509	463
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES	1	1	1	x	12	3
SIMEN CEMENT	45	44	59	0.1	248	316
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES	123	138	155	0.2	900	773
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL	1,436	1,839	1,417	1.4	10,682	8,609
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	535	607	457	0.5	3,474	2,927
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL	441	282	375	0.4	2,230	1,921
TEMBAGA COPPER	1,497	1,735	1,520	1.5	9,303	8,883
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM	273	254	265	0.3	751	1,366
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES	721	847	724	0.7	5,074	4,704
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS	365	373	424	0.4	2,083	2,400
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES	372	400	412	0.4	2,356	2,175
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC	174	230	209	0.2	1,171	1,183
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TER TENTU & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS	1,456	2,013	1,580	1.6	10,793	9,658
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL	131	155	109	0.1	931	737

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-JUN 2022	JAN-JUN 2023
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	536	828	716	0.7	3,743	4,254
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES</i>	283	348	333	0.3	1,816	1,769
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR</i>	118	212	161	0.2	940	943
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES</i>	22	50	90	0.1	154	365
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT</i>	27,220	28,608	27,089	27.6	189,279	169,457
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	538	630	512	0.5	4,203	3,419
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	1,997	2,087	2,076	2.1	14,351	12,171
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS</i>	2,572	2,872	2,962	3.0	16,450	17,044
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	16,792	18,053	16,595	16.9	124,027	107,421
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS</i>	11,918	12,846	11,604	11.8	92,313	76,474
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS</i>	3,804	3,949	3,714	3.8	25,381	24,197
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,070	1,257	1,277	1.3	6,334	6,749
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	5,321	4,967	4,944	5.0	30,247	29,402
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD</i>	38	27	11	x	455	196
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU</i>	146	184	104	0.1	n.a	824
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG <i>VANS, CKD</i>	-	5	-	-	173	80
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>VANS, CBU</i>	150	212	209	0.2	n.a	1,036
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD</i>	18	19	20	x	519	84
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU</i>	8	16	14	x	n.a	60
MOTORBAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD</i>	95	106	94	0.1	782	529

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-JUN 2022	JAN-JUN 2023
MOTORBAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU	292	386	354	0.4	n.a	2,053
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	1,371	1,748	1,597	1.6	7,740	9,106
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	1,970	1,116	1,151	1.2	6,805	8,270
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS	9	20	20	x	82	129
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	1,267	1,386	1,467	1.5	8,830	8,815
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES	577	611	554	0.6	3,710	3,496
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON MONETARY	885	1,365	1,480	1.5	8,977	6,887
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	61,700	67,860	64,990	66.2	390,307	384,783
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S	5	6	5	x	1,036	31
IMPORT LAIN OTHER IMPORTS	30,862	35,947	33,169	33.8	222,305	199,932
JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS	92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

JADUAL 19 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 19 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	JAN-JUN 2022	JAN-JUN 2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	12,641	12,733	12,563	94,611	71,594
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	19,926	18,895	16,460	125,538	121,848
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	8,816	9,993	8,263	45,512	53,646
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	185,685	76,209	100,286	703,891	850,774
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	147,906	111,832	60,349	644,437	515,217
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	318,136	278,511	127,798	1,682,502	1,762,868
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	173,287	172,166	171,741	967,420	1,056,177
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	179,810	107,852	174,478	806,008	1,060,769
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	136,387	216,467	186,495	974,734	1,031,491
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 TAN) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 TAN)	2,670	3,069	3,140	16,388	17,649
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	127	167	76	1,111	798
TEBKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	1	4	4
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	87,125	54,503	76,162	412,034	395,474
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	3,305	2,614	2,297	15,562	23,153
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	10,632	11,553	8,518	50,422	58,045
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,898	1,712	1,629	9,881	11,657
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,167	1,902	2,826	6,018	10,919
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	-	-	74	152	115
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,339	3,678	3,141	15,727	19,273
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	5,195	4,977	1,896	42,955	28,519
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	269,447	330,303	222,766	1,960,464	1,626,392

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	JAN-JUN 2022	JAN-JUN 2023
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	10,485	11,752	8,664	74,406	57,227
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	14,432	17,122	15,705	120,227	83,321
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	446	926	1,054	10,386	5,450
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	327	405	456	2,806	2,614
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	6,280	7,106	6,998	39,048	40,125
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	28	42	33	684	214
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	137,744	157,049	216,196	663,133	1,040,300
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	328,698	442,291	293,256	2,047,429	2,008,630
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	146,684	165,491	116,834	782,168	786,285
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	56,851	41,982	42,519	260,654	231,951
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	79,289	103,286	81,616	280,952	479,550
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	33,618	29,936	26,795	80,274	159,553
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	42,898	13,142	101,637	116,313	298,898
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	12,172,299	9,293,747	9,251,097	56,076,878	65,232,237
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	765,518	780,629	535,291	3,426,272	3,802,985
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	316	2,086	2,009	1,350	9,570
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	1,978	1,612	913	14,643	8,232
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	1,883	2,286	1,414	n.a	10,180
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	60	-	6,071	2,124

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPES OF COMMODITIES</i>	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	JAN-JUN 2022	2023
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	2,836	3,733	3,897	n.a	19,861
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	408	426	810	14,254	2,956
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	154	152	130	n.a	738
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	1,185	1,385	1,258	23,351	7,159
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	3,121	4,052	3,657	n.a	21,901

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

JADUAL 20 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	7,210	7,433	7,442	6.0	60,992	45,664
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	238	234	313	0.3	2,372	1,625
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	48	56	50	x	235	281
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS	200	321	293	0.2	1,842	1,582
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	4,627	4,610	4,657	3.8	42,279	28,988
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,097	2,212	2,129	1.7	14,264	13,188
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	90,857	102,101	108,780	87.7	619,161	600,854
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	44,197	46,599	54,069	43.6	281,904	286,793
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	4,821	6,260	5,585	4.5	39,998	35,147
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	3,681	4,923	4,618	3.7	28,947	27,232
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	11,518	13,810	12,585	10.2	62,710	74,418
KELUARAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	4,633	4,715	5,050	4.1	34,263	28,162
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1,132	1,477	1,670	1.3	8,149	8,292
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	3,931	4,319	4,693	3.8	26,089	26,320
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,079	2,537	2,508	2.0	13,435	13,995
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,147	1,406	1,405	1.1	8,745	7,837
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS	2,555	2,210	3,104	2.5	17,651	14,622
KELUARAN PLASTIK MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS	1,106	1,361	1,306	1.1	8,669	7,551
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS	816	942	908	0.7	4,671	5,229
KELUARAN GETAH RUBBER PRODUCTS	1,470	1,853	1,789	1.4	16,620	10,538
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS	2,529	2,646	2,414	1.9	21,729	15,814

JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	897	1,080	1,040	0.8	5,715	5,958
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	230	271	242	0.2	1,249	1,529
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	473	682	659	0.5	3,381	3,512
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	963	1,296	1,217	1.0	9,716	6,741
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,678	3,714	3,919	3.2	25,521	21,162
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	6,445	9,265	6,915	5.6	53,077	52,471
TIMAH TIN	254	167	152	0.1	1,275	1,204
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,530	2,680	1,819	1.5	15,249	13,407
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	3,801	5,241	3,714	3.0	28,831	30,515
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	861	1,176	1,230	1.0	7,722	7,345
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	680	712	838	0.7	3,408	4,281
JUMLAH/TOTAL	105,193	119,510	123,975	100.0	736,638	703,270
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	5,464	5,464	5,093	5.2	36,475	32,732
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	78,831	87,137	79,241	80.7	513,713	486,955
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	27,220	28,608	27,089	27.6	189,279	169,457
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	8,080	9,775	8,463	8.6	58,782	52,482
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	6,307	7,818	7,458	7.6	41,702	41,473
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	11,952	13,037	10,149	10.3	62,249	68,027
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	5,000	5,587	5,058	5.2	31,750	31,532
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,703	4,585	4,084	4.2	21,802	25,867
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,177	2,462	2,491	2.5	14,534	14,472

JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,180	2,311	2,348	2.4	14,212	13,708
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,298	1,495	1,465	1.5	9,389	8,914
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	9,913	11,459	10,636	10.8	70,014	61,025
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	7,110	9,566	12,083	12.3	51,465	56,457
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,161	1,645	1,746	1.8	11,994	8,602
JUMLAH/TOTAL	92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

JADUAL 21 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 21 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

PENKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL/ % OF TOTAL HALAL EXPORTS	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ % OF TOTAL EXPORTS	JAN - JUN	
						2022	2023
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN <i>FOOD & BEVERAGES</i>	2,086	2,490	2,443	56.3	2.0	13,538	13,578
BAHAN HALAL <i>HALAL INGREDIENTS</i>	1,466	1,427	1,338	30.9	1.1	12,845	8,854
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL DERIVATIVES</i>	110	113	107	2.5	0.1	1,606	649
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI <i>COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE</i> <i>PRODUCTS</i>	260	300	276	6.4	0.2	1,731	1,630
KIMIA INDUSTRI <i>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</i>	83	119	86	2.0	0.1	646	620
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL <i>PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	60	96	87	2.0	0.1	397	475
JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	4,065	4,545	4,337	100		30,762	25,805
JUMLAH / TOTAL	105,193	119,510	123,975			736,638	703,270

**JADUAL 22: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 22: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	2022	JAN - JUN 2023
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	86,708	97,794	100,610	615,223	576,475
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	18,485	21,716	23,365	121,415	126,795
JUMLAH/TOTAL	105,193	119,510	123,975	736,638	703,270
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	78,652	87,079	83,364	511,276	492,881
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	13,914	16,733	14,799	102,372	91,866
JUMLAH/TOTAL	92,567	103,812	98,163	613,648	584,746
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	8,056	10,715	17,246	103,947	83,594
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	4,570	4,983	8,566	19,043	34,930
JUMLAH/TOTAL	12,626	15,698	25,812	122,990	118,524

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:- (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES. HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 23 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JAN - JUN 2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,714	9,358	9,195	7.4	69,600	55,472
UTAMA PRIMARY	651	747	797	0.6	3,691	4,303
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	190	230	195	0.2	1,183	1,170
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	461	517	602	0.5	2,509	3,133
DIPROSES PROCESSED	8,063	8,611	8,398	6.8	65,908	51,169
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	6,021	6,170	5,984	4.8	52,269	37,353
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,042	2,441	2,414	1.9	13,640	13,816
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	22,209	24,995	25,436	20.5	166,450	146,138
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,442	1,692	1,900	1.5	10,607	10,375
DIPROSES PROCESSED	20,767	23,303	23,535	19.0	155,843	135,763
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,751	21,674	18,077	14.6	106,818	118,367
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,801	3,268	2,334	1.9	19,452	16,668
DIPROSES PROCESSED	14,951	18,406	15,743	12.7	87,366	101,699
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,330	5,527	5,628	4.5	30,909	34,003
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	9,621	12,879	10,115	8.2	56,457	67,696
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	50,014	54,351	61,985	50.0	332,055	330,199
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	12,669	14,429	16,029	12.9	90,903	86,721
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	37,345	39,922	45,956	37.1	241,152	243,478
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,148	2,578	2,675	2.2	13,142	14,604
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	124	211	222	0.2	988	1,045

JADUAL 23 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	130	110	335	0.3	791	1,025
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	96	93	305	0.2	616	893
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	34	16	30	x	175	132
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	1,894	2,258	2,118	1.7	11,363	12,534
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,077	6,307	6,326	5.1	46,668	36,833
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	2,734	3,375	3,530	2.8	22,938	20,179
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,194	1,458	1,420	1.1	6,941	8,413
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,149	1,473	1,375	1.1	16,789	8,240
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	278	246	281	0.2	1,494	1,652
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	1	1	1	x	411	7
JUMLAH TOTAL	105,193	119,510	123,975	100.0	736,638	703,270

JADUAL 24 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	6,804	6,955	7,001	7.1	41,895	41,208
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,432	2,357	2,418	2.5	12,758	14,270
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,325	1,152	1,267	1.3	6,026	7,256
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,108	1,204	1,151	1.2	6,732	7,014
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,371	4,598	4,582	4.7	29,137	26,937
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,416	1,507	1,832	1.9	12,917	9,848
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,955	3,091	2,750	2.8	16,220	17,090
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	23,853	28,222	25,142	25.6	175,598	152,412
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,054	3,270	2,834	2.9	24,712	19,082
DIPROSES PROCESSED	20,799	24,952	22,308	22.7	150,886	133,330
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	17,328	20,487	20,434	20.8	98,026	112,691
UTAMA PRIMARY	5,097	7,041	10,425	10.6	34,023	43,075
DIPROSES PROCESSED	12,232	13,446	10,009	10.2	64,002	69,616
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	6,606	6,719	4,960	5.1	36,225	34,721
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	5,625	6,727	5,049	5.1	27,777	34,896
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	33,719	36,644	34,803	35.5	234,569	213,419
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	9,777	10,233	10,438	10.6	58,829	59,307
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	23,942	26,411	24,365	24.8	175,739	154,111
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	6,006	5,958	5,551	5.7	29,550	33,828
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	635	764	541	0.6	2,844	3,648
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,515	851	931	0.9	6,333	6,624

JADUAL 24 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022	JUN 2023
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	1,408	727	786	0.8	5,424	5,868
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	107	124	145	0.1	908	757
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,856	4,343	4,079	4.2	20,373	23,556
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,618	5,310	5,029	5.1	31,182	29,663
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,243	1,451	1,430	1.5	8,629	7,738
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,577	1,729	1,673	1.7	9,940	10,305
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,797	2,130	1,926	2.0	12,612	11,620
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	234	231	199	0.2	1,793	1,496
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	5	6	5	x	1,036	31
JUMLAH TOTAL	92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

JADUAL 25 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 25 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
1.	BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	10,133	9,892	9,760	9.9	56,184	57,049
	BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	8,752	9,188	9,006	9.2	51,025	51,447
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	1,381	704	755	0.8	5,159	5,602
2.	BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	45,359	54,911	47,585	48.5	345,233	298,722
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,235	1,046	1,183	1.2	5,416	6,700
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,188	1,230	1,619	1.6	11,712	8,483
	BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	2,766	2,707	2,201	2.2	22,393	16,286
	BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	18,501	22,997	19,723	20.1	135,589	120,691
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	4,379	6,456	10,153	10.3	32,504	40,093
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	1,943	2,334	923	0.9	16,076	12,608
	ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	11,773	14,187	8,098	8.2	102,821	72,328
	ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3,573	3,953	3,685	3.8	18,721	21,534
3.	BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,160	8,869	8,159	8.3	50,367	49,750
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,094	1,185	1,135	1.2	6,656	6,919
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,813	2,909	2,557	2.6	15,546	16,065
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	102	119	138	0.1	882	725
	BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,151	4,656	4,329	4.4	27,283	26,042
	BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,116	1,234	1,152	1.2	7,020	6,573
	BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,312	1,386	1,343	1.4	8,343	8,392

JADUAL 25 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 25 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES		APR 2023	MAY 2023	JUN 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - JUN 2022 2023	
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES		1,724	2,036	1,834	1.9	11,921	11,077
4.	BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	3,752	4,072	2,369	2.4	15,169	18,297
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	3,118	3,309	1,829	1.9	12,354	14,652
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	634	763	540	0.6	2,815	3,644
5.	BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	170	170	111	0.1	1,586	1,167
6.	TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	4	5	4	x	969	25
	IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	67,578	77,918	67,989	69.3	469,508	425,011
	EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	24,989	25,894	30,174	30.7	144,140	159,736
	IMPORT KASAR GROSS IMPORTS	92,567	103,812	98,163	100.0	613,648	584,746

JADUAL 26 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN
TABLE 26 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh <i>Period</i>		RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>						RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>			
		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2014		3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976
2015		3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261
2016		4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209
2017		4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354
2018		4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533
2019		4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009
2020		4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2022	JAN	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	3.1013	12.5940	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463
	FEB	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	3.1096	12.8447	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344
	MAR	4.2006	4.6285	5.5347	3.3170	3.0944	3.0903	12.6355	5.5125	53.6955	3.5469
	APR	4.2666	4.6185	5.5268	3.3817	3.1477	3.1248	12.6292	5.6012	54.4137	3.3827
	MAY	4.3844	4.6441	5.4602	3.4137	3.0936	3.1743	12.7404	5.6655	55.8578	3.4070
	JUN	4.4015	4.6524	5.4259	3.4346	3.0912	3.1801	12.5853	5.6386	56.0822	3.2844
	JUL	4.4407	4.5281	5.3290	3.4331	3.0451	3.1836	12.2005	5.5798	56.5786	3.2498
	AUG	4.4659	4.5254	5.3629	3.4617	3.1106	3.2280	12.4672	5.6149	56.9209	3.3104
	SEP	4.5445	4.4987	5.1390	3.4128	3.0357	3.2144	12.2655	5.6641	57.8991	3.1764
	OCT	4.6951	4.6218	5.3057	3.4280	2.9893	3.2974	12.3736	5.7091	59.8132	3.1936
	NOV	4.6228	4.7011	5.4103	3.4370	3.0423	3.3287	12.6709	5.6519	59.0225	3.2376
	DEC	4.4142	4.6709	5.3763	3.2501	2.9803	3.2651	12.6865	5.3551	56.6905	3.2696
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

JADUAL 27 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2023

TABLE 27 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2023

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	20	MAC MARCH	2023	28	MAC MARCH	2023
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2023	28	APRIL APRIL	2023
APRIL APRIL	19	MEI MAY	2023	26	MEI MAY	2023
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2023	28	JUN JUNE	2023
JUN JUNE	20	JULAI JULY	2023	27	JULAI JULY	2023
JULAI JULY	18	OGOS AUGUST	2023	28	OGOS AUGUST	2023
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	19	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023	27	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023
OKTOBER OCTOBER	20	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023	28	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023
DISEMBER DECEMBER	19	JANUARI JANUARY	2024	26	JANUARI JANUARY	2024

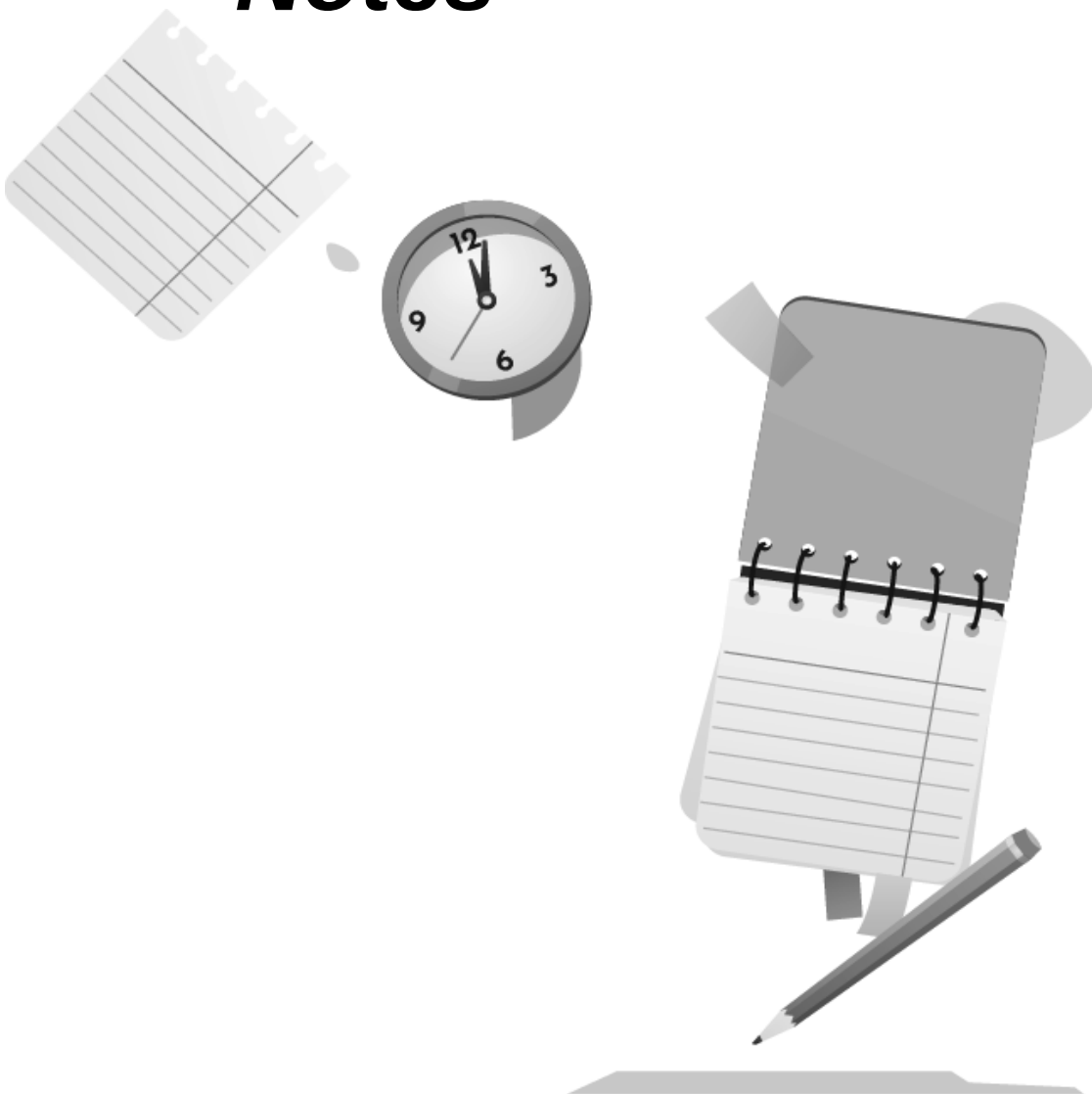
KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE. THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal *Technical* *Notes*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

Statistik ini juga meliputi perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi Perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum dan nilai barangan. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

- 3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.
- 3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (financial) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.
- 3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

- 3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)*** yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **f.o.b. (free on board)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK2022) telah digunakan dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Klasifikasi ini menggantikan HS2017 yang digunapakai daripada April 2017 sehingga Mei 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).
- 7.3 Pemilihan kod bagi kayu & hasil keluaran kayu telah dikemaskini berdasarkan perbincangan dengan Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia (MTIB) pada Februari 2017.
- 7.4 Penambahan kod HS 9406109000 ke kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu (**Lain-lain**) iaitu *Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment*. Pengguguran kod HS 9401590000 dari kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu dan dipindahkan ke kategori **Eksport lain** iaitu *Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than Of bamboo or rattan*. Penambahan dan pengguguran kedua-dua kod ini bermula bulan Februari 2021 berdasarkan permohonan dari (MTIB) pada Disember, 2020.

- 7.5 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2018, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan iaitu Jadual 17: Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan.
- 7.6 Mulai bulan rujukan Mei 2018, terdapat 3 jadual baru mengenai eksport domestik dan eksport dan import mengikut Negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan seperti berikut:
- a) Jadual 6: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan.
 - b) Jadual 9: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan.
 - c) Jadual 14: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk.

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.
- 9.4 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala, transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 9800000090 atau SITC 931000990.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Misalnya, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;

- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
- 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya meninggalkan EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM)*.

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berdasarkan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Data dalam jadual 24: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	:	Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	:	Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	:	Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	:	Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	:	Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	:	Dan sebagainya
DRP.	:	Daripada
DLL.	:	Dan lain-lain
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. These statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.*

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 *With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.*

5.2 **Imports**

*Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.*

5.3 **Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

5.4 **Domestic Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

5.5 **Re-exports**

*Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.*

5.6 **Balance of Trade**

*The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.*

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 Commencing from reference month of June 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2022 was used for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). This coding classification replaced the HS2017 which were in use from April 2017 to May 2022. However, for Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate update.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).
- 7.3 Selection of codes for timber & timber-based products has been updated following the discussion with The Malaysian Timber Industry Board (MTIB) in February 2017.
- 7.4 Addition of HS code 9406109000 to the category of timber and timber-based products (Others) i.e. Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment. Removal of HS code 9401590000 from the category of timber and timber-based products and included in Other exports category, namely Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than of bamboo or rattan. The addition and removal of these two codes began in February 2021 based on an application from (MTIB) in December, 2020.
- 7.5 With effect from reference month January 2018, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 17: Export of Halal Products by Commodity Classification.
- 7.6 With effect from reference month May 2018, there are 3 tables has been included in this publication regarding domestic exports and exports and imports by states based on exit and entry points as below:
 - a) Table 6: Domestic Exports by Commodity Sections
 - b) Table 9: Domestic Exports by Commodity Divisions
 - c) Table 14: Exports and Imports by State Based on Exit and Entry Points

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Imports** are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.
- 9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.
- 9.3 **Exports** are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.
- 9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile, transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a general code which is HS 9800000090 or SITC 931000990.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

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- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);

- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS: 9800.00.60);*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

13. Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. **CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)**

15.1 The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.

15.2 The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.

15.3 Data in table 24: Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.

16. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

17. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. ROUNDING

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

19. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	: Not computed/No transactions
n.e.s.	: Not elsewhere specified
+	: Volume less than 0.5
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
A.F.T.A.	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U.	: European Union
E.F.T.A.	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A.	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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