SOCIAL ACCOUNTING MATRIX 2019

GROSS OUTPUT / INPUT

RM3,464.2b

PRODUCTION ACTIVITES

Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services
RM135.0b	RM161.0b	RM1,407.4b	RM233.1b	RM1,527.7b
3.9%	4.7%	40.6%	6.7%	44.1%

FACTOR INCOME / PAYMENT

RM1,522.4b

FACTORS OF PRODUCTION

Income received from domestic, **RM1,457.1b**

- Compensation of Employees : RM542.7b
- Gross Operating Surplus : RM914.4b

Income received from abroad, **RM65.3b**

INCOME / EXPENDITURE INSTITUTIONS

RM2,067.2b

INSTITUTIONS

Household registered the largest contribution among the institutions:

Household	Financial & non-financial corporations	Government
RM989.2b	RM829.9b	RM248.1b
47.9%	40.1%	12.0%

SAVINGS / INVESTMENTS

RM364.7b

CONSOLIDATED CAPITAL

Financial & non-financial corporations recorded the highest saving:

Household	Financial & non-financial corporations	Government
RM16.7b	RM334.0b	RM14.0b
4.6%	91.6%	3.8%

LENDING / FINANCING

RM177.6b

FINANCING

Financial & non-financial corporations contributed the highest financing:

Household	Financial & non-financial corporations	Government
RM65.1b	RM71.6b	RM40.9b
36.7%	40.3%	23.0%

REST OF THE WORLD

RM1,244.5b

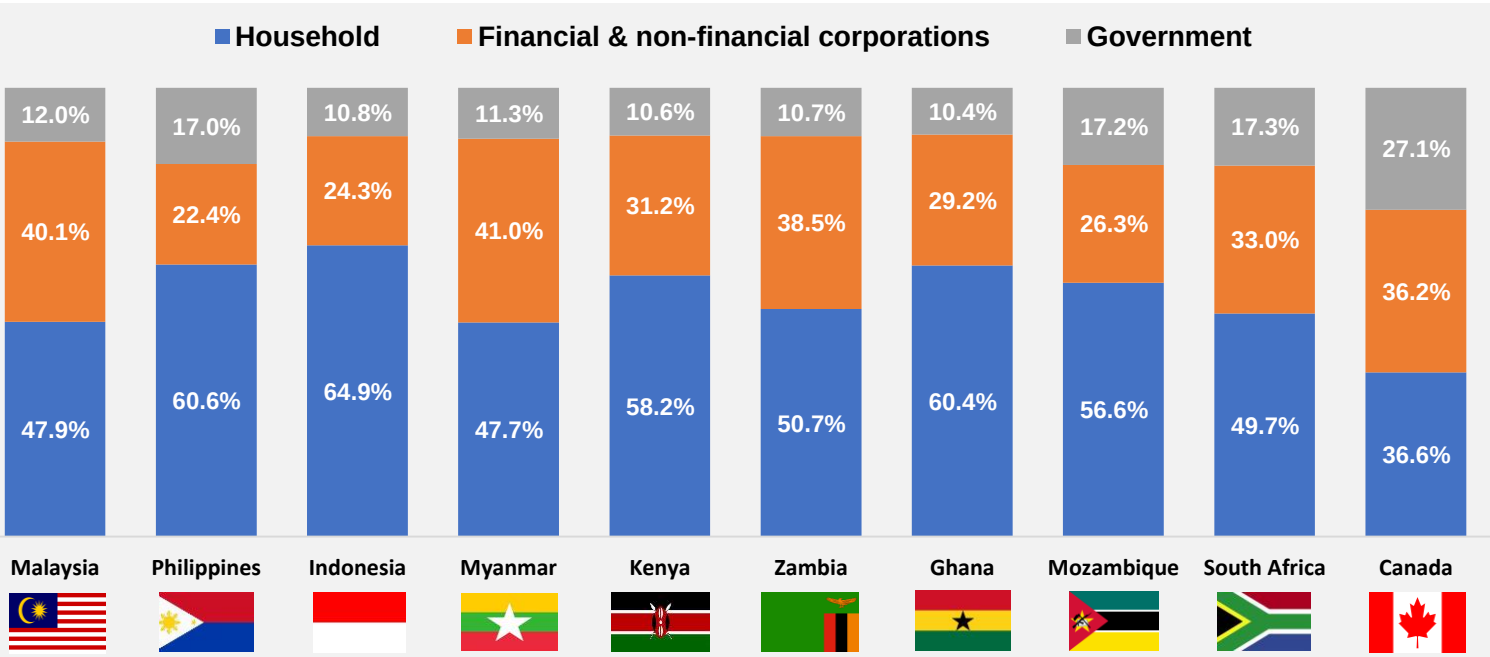
REST OF THE WORLD

Goods and services	Income and transfer	Capital
RM987.5b	RM143.2b	RM113.8b
79.3%	11.5%	9.2%

b: billion
%: percentage share

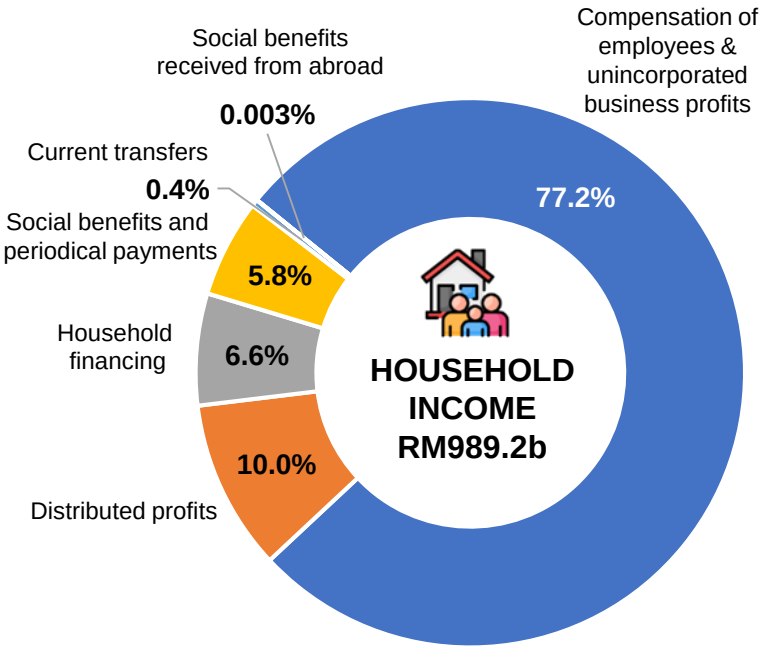
Source: Social Accounting Matrix 2019, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

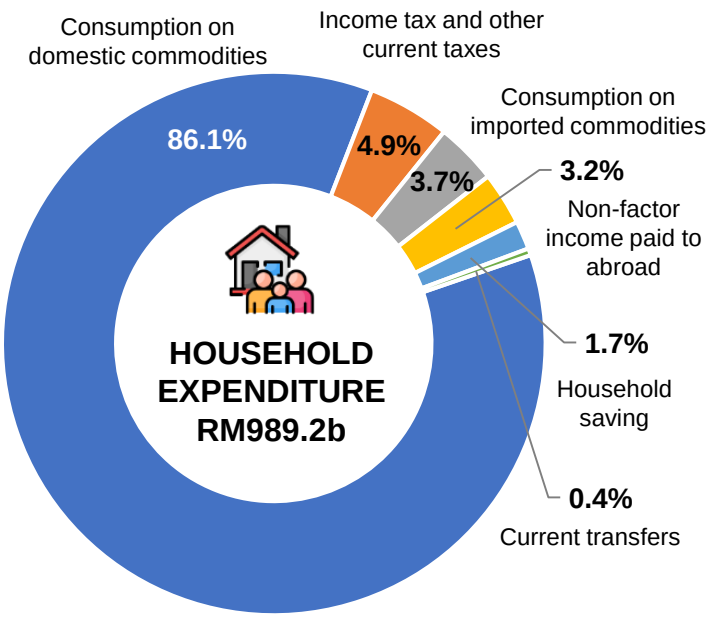
INCOME / EXPENDITURE BY INSTITUTION FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES



Sources : Various official national statistical agencies
Note : Canada (2000); Malaysia, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa (2019); Philippines, Myanmar (2017); Indonesia (2016); Kenya, Zambia (2021)

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE 2019





b: billion
%: percentage share

Source: Social Accounting Matrix 2019, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES

Compensation of employees

2019: RM542.7b
2015: RM412.2b

Citizen

2019: RM500.2b	92.2%
2015: RM376.8b	91.4%

Non-citizen

2019: RM42.5b	7.8%
2015: RM35.4b	8.6%

Strata

Urban

2019: RM414.3b	82.8%
2015: RM307.5b	81.5%

Rural

2019: RM85.9b	17.2%
2015: RM69.3b	18.5%

Gender

Male

2019: RM313.6b	62.7%
2015: RM242.9b	64.5%

Female

2019: RM186.6b	37.3%
2015: RM133.9b	35.5%

Ethnic

Bumiputera

2019: RM317.4b	63.4%
2015: RM231.8b	61.5%

Non-bumiputera

2019: RM182.8b	36.6%
2015: RM145.0b	38.5%

Income category

High

2019: RM124.2b	24.8%
2015: RM94.1b	25.0%

Medium

2019: RM213.3b	42.7%
2015: RM159.2b	42.2%

Low

2019: RM162.7b	32.5%
2015: RM123.5b	32.8%

b: billion
%: percentage share

Source: Social Accounting Matrix 2019, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)