



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

APRIL
APRIL 2024



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”. DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”. DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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		data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request & enquiries</i>)

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

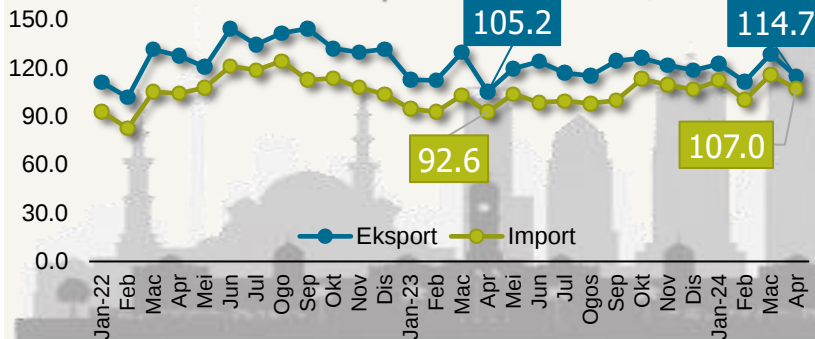
PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



APRIL 2024

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia
Jan 2022 – Apr 2024 (RM bilion)



EKSPORT
RM114.7 bil.
▲ 9.1%

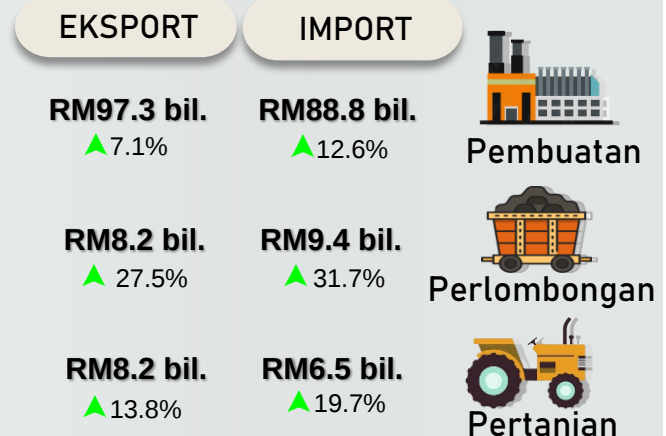
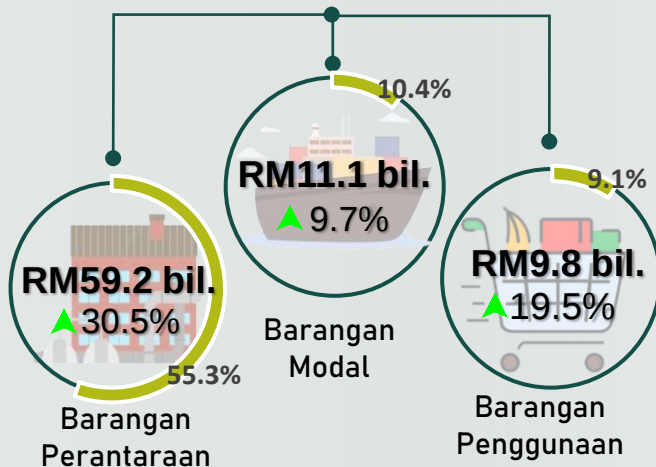
IMPORT
RM107.0 bil.
▲ 15.6%

**IMBANGAN
DAGANGAN**
RM7.7 bil.
▼ 39.0%

**JUMLAH
DAGANGAN**
RM221.7 bil.
▲ 12.1%

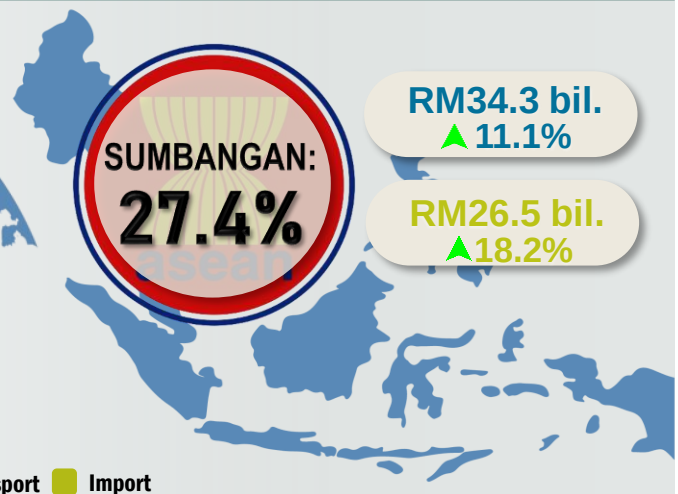
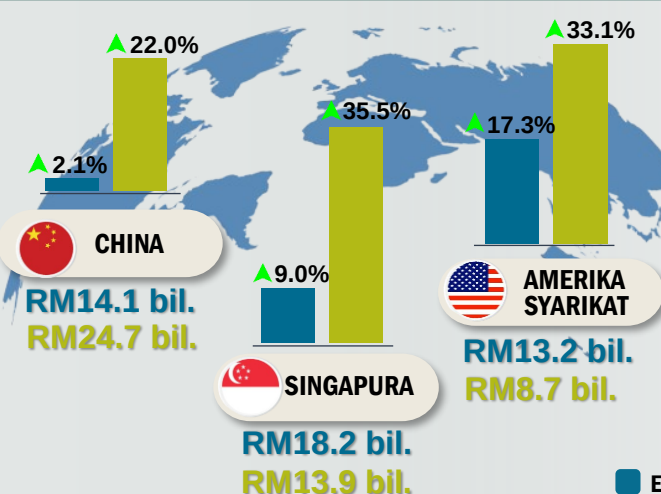
IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan April 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, APRIL 2024

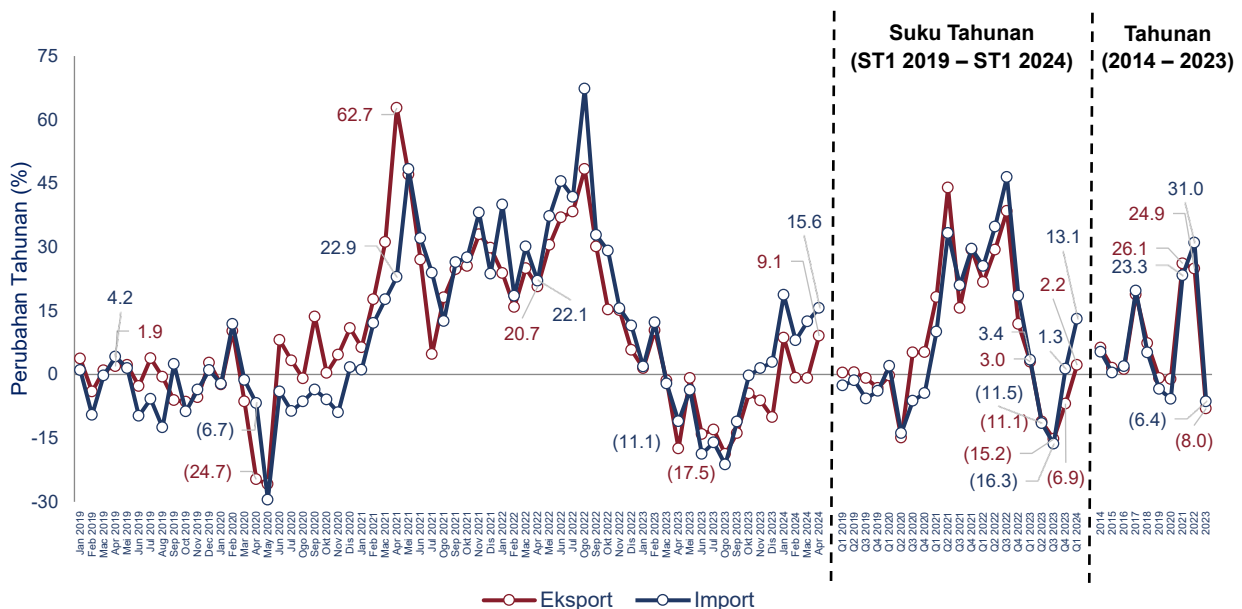
Prestasi perdagangan Malaysia mengekalkan trend positif pada April 2024 sejajar dengan peningkatan eksport dan import. Jumlah perdagangan meningkat RM24.0 bilion atau 12.1 peratus untuk mencecah nilai RM221.7 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Imbangan dagangan terus mencatatkan lebih berjumlah RM7.7 bilion, merosot 39.0 peratus berbanding RM12.6 bilion pada tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Perbandingan secara bulanan menunjukkan prestasi negatif bagi sektor perdagangan. Eksport mencatatkan penurunan

10.8 peratus dan import merosot 7.6 peratus. Selaras dengan itu, jumlah dagangan berkurang 9.3 peratus serta lebihan dagangan turun 39.4 peratus berbanding Mac 2024.

Bagi tempoh Januari hingga April 2024, prestasi jumlah dagangan, eksport dan import mengekalkan pertumbuhan positif berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Jumlah dagangan meningkat 8.3 peratus, disokong oleh pengembangan eksport (+3.8%) serta import (+13.7%). Sebaliknya, lebih dagangan menguncup 45.7 peratus.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Eksport Malaysia pada April 2024 kembali melonjak selepas dua bulan mencatatkan penguncupan

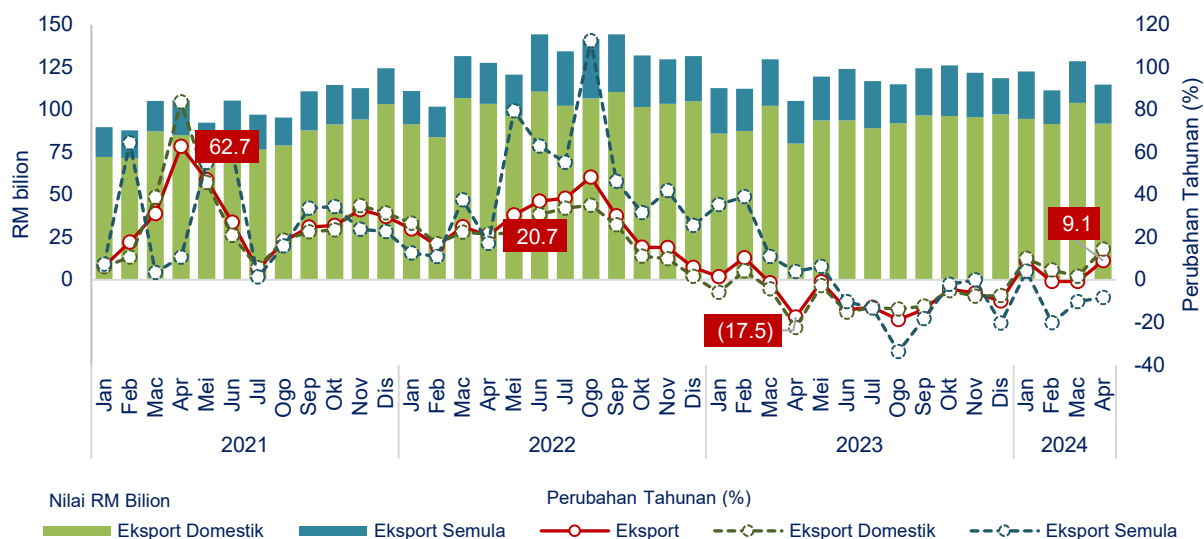
1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia pada April 2024 kembali mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 9.1 peratus daripada RM105.2 bilion pada April 2023 kepada RM114.7 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

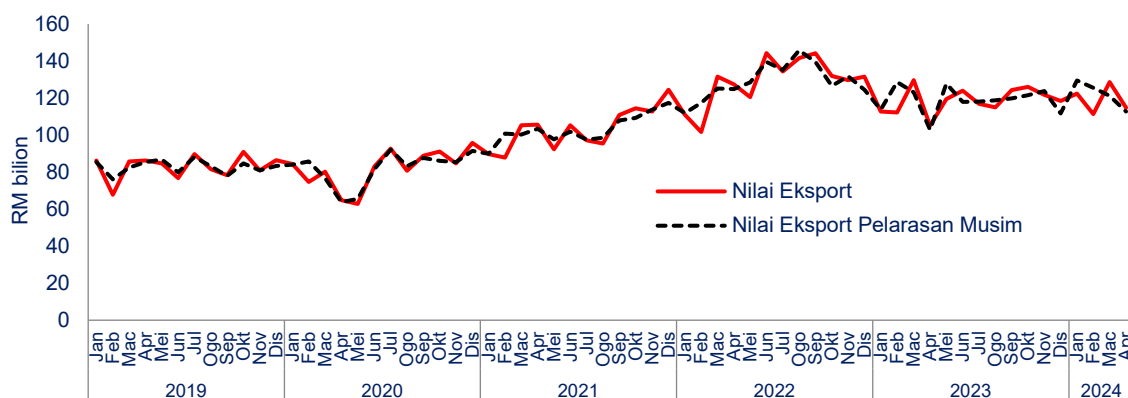
Pertumbuhan ini selari dengan peningkatan eksport domestik 14.5 peratus kepada RM91.8 bilion daripada RM80.2 bilion, mewakili 80.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Namun

begitu, eksport semula yang merangkumi 20.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menyusut 8.3 peratus kepada RM22.9 bilion. Sementara itu, perbandingan secara bulanan menunjukkan eksport merosot 10.8 peratus atau RM13.8 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport menyusut 7.0 peratus kepada RM112.8 bilion.

Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Singapura dan China merupakan negara destinasi utama pada April 2024 dengan jumlah sumbangan 28.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

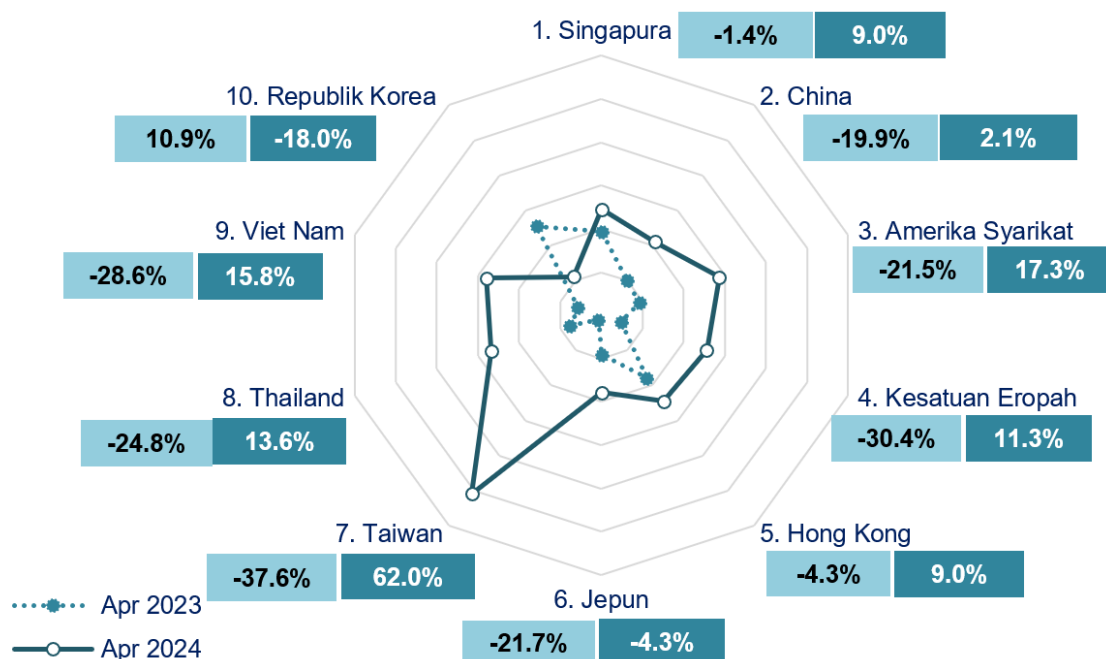
Eksport ke Singapura berjumlah RM18.2 bilion, mewakili 15.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, mencatatkan peningkatan 9.0 peratus atau RM1.5 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini disokong terutamanya oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM841.6 juta, +9.8%), jentera, peralatan & kelengkapan (+RM509.4 juta, +55.2%) dan produk besi & keluli (+RM150.0 juta, +81.2%).

Sementara itu, eksport ke China sebagai negara destinasi kedua tertinggi pada April 2024, berjumlah RM14.1 bilion dan menyumbang 12.3 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, meningkat 2.1 peratus atau RM283.4 juta, tahun ke tahun selepas lapan bulan berturut-turut merekodkan penurunan. Peningkatan ini dipacu oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi barangan kertas & keluaran kertas (+RM300.3 juta, +85.2%); kimia & bahan kimia (+RM288.2 juta, +24.3%); barangan perkilangan logam (+RM212.9 juta, +22.7%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM137.1 juta, +51.4%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport ke lapan negara mencatatkan pertumbuhan manakala eksport ke Jepun

dan Republik Korea mencatatkan penurunan.

Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, April 2023 dan April 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

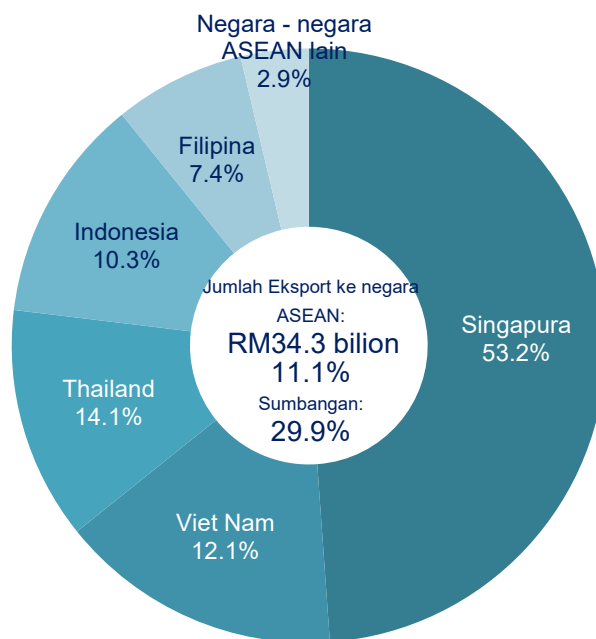
Eksport ke negara ASEAN, mewakili 29.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia mencatatkan nilai RM34.3 bilion dengan pertumbuhan 11.1 peratus.

Kenaikan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh petroleum mentah yang meningkat 374.5 peratus atau RM964.2 juta, diikuti oleh jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM691.3 juta, +43.4%); kimia & bahan

kimia (+RM454.4 juta, +24.8%) dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM422.2 juta, +41.2%).

Singapura mendahului negara anggota ASEAN dengan menyumbang lebih separuh daripada jumlah eksport ASEAN (53.2%), mencatatkan nilai RM18.2 bilion, berkembang 9.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, April 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

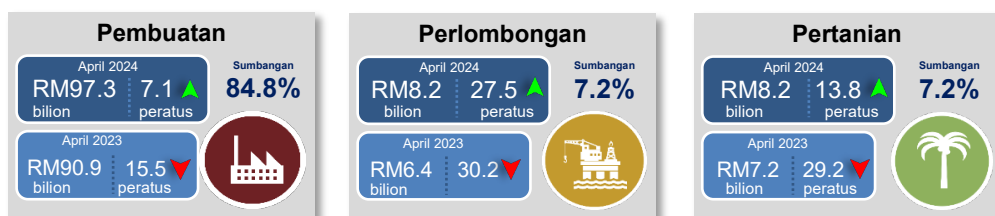
Eksport barangan perkilangan meningkat 7.1 peratus atau RM6.5 bilion pada April 2024, menyumbang 84.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Penyumbang utama kepada pertumbuhan adalah jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM1.3 bilion, +35.7%), kimia & bahan kimia (+RM1.1 bilion, +22.3%), besi & keluli (+RM676.6 juta, +26.5%) dan barangan optik & saintifik (+RM500.0 juta, +12.7%).

Eksport hasil perlombongan yang mewakili 7.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan 27.5 peratus kepada RM8.2 bilion. Ini didorong oleh

eksport yang lebih tinggi petroleum mentah (+RM990.7 juta, +64.8%), gas asli cecair (+RM482.9 juta, +12.7%) dan bijih logam & serpihan logam (+RM215.9 juta, +33.2%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian yang mewakili 7.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan 13.8 peratus kepada RM8.2 bilion. Peningkatan itu adalah sejajar dengan kenaikan eksport minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, (+RM746.5 juta, +13.7%) dan keluaran pertanian yang lain (+RM124.8 juta, +16.7%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, April 2023 dan April 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Peningkatan prestasi eksport pada April 2024 dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan dalam produk berikut:

- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (7.9% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat 13.4 peratus atau RM1.1 bilion kepada RM9.0 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan pertambahan RM484.0 juta atau 10.5 peratus, seiring kenaikan volum eksport (+14.3%). Seterusnya, harga minyak sawit tempatan meningkat 0.9 peratus kepada RM4,254.5 per tan metrik;
- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 2.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menokok RM990.7 juta atau 64.8 peratus kepada RM2.5 bilion sejajar dengan pertambahan volum eksport (+44.3%) serta peningkatan harga minyak Brent kepada RM429.3 setong manakala nilai purata seunit menokok 14.2 peratus;
- Gas asli cecair, yang menyumbang 3.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, berkembang RM482.9 juta atau 12.7 peratus kepada RM4.3 bilion, sejajar dengan kenaikan volum eksport (+12.4%) dan nilai purata seunit (+0.2%);
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu meningkat 31.1 peratus atau RM448.1 juta kepada RM1.9 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport;
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, meliputi 38.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkembang 0.6 peratus atau RM260.9 juta kepada RM44.5 bilion; dan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 51.4 peratus atau RM122.2 juta kepada RM360.0 juta. Ia selaras dengan pengembangan nilai purata seunit 19.5 peratus, volum eksport (+26.7%) dan 29.1 peratus kenaikan harga getah (SMR20).

Walau bagaimanapun, penurunan telah direkodkan bagi keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang mewakili 7.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang 21.0 peratus atau RM2.3 bilion kepada RM8.5 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-26.9%), meskipun nilai purata seunit meningkat 8.1 peratus.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, April 2023 dan April 2024

Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik	Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis	Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit	Gas Asli Cecair	Petroleum Mentah	Kayu & Hasil Keluaran Kayu	Getah Asli
38.8 peratus	7.4 peratus	7.9 peratus	3.7 peratus	2.2 peratus	1.6 peratus	0.3 peratus
RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)	RM bilion y-o-y (%)
44.5 +0.6	8.5 -21.0	9.0 +13.4	4.3 +12.7	2.5 +64.8	1.9 +31.1	0.4 +51.4
44.2 -6.5	10.7 +30.1	8.0 -34.8	3.8 -13.4	1.5 -46.8	1.4 -43.6	0.2 -46.9

Nota: Sumbangan April 2024 April 2023

B. IMPORT

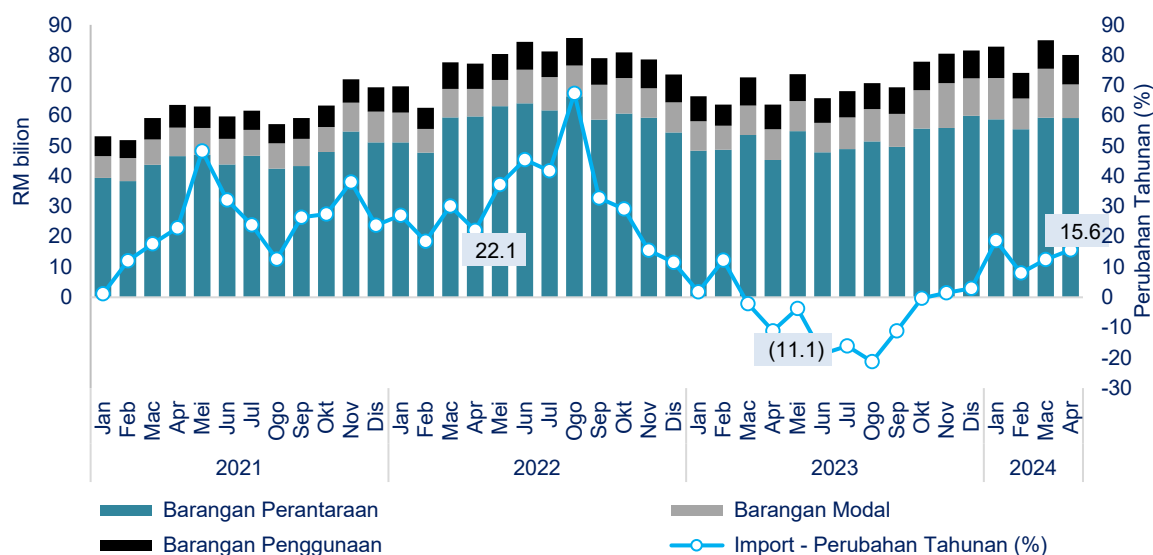
**Import terus mengatasi pertumbuhan eksport,
berkembang dua angka 15.6 peratus mencecah RM107.0 bilion**

1. Prestasi Import

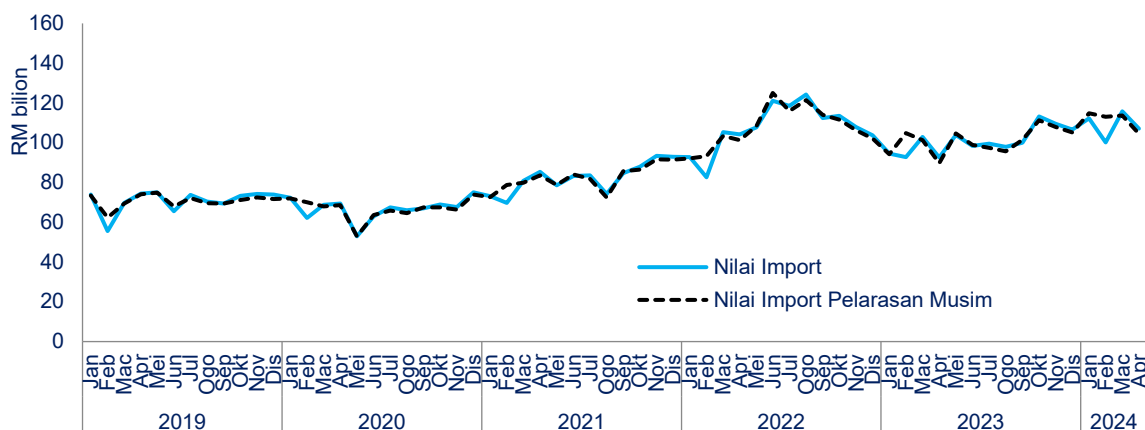
Nilai import Malaysia pada April 2024 terus mencatatkan peningkatan 15.6 peratus atau RM14.5 bilion, mencecah RM107.0 bilion. Berdasarkan bulan ke bulan, import merosot 7.6 peratus atau RM8.8 bilion. Merujuk kepada analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import menurun 8.1 peratus kepada RM104.5 bilion.

Perbandingan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif dengan peningkatan dalam barangan perantaraan (+30.5%), barangan penggunaan (+19.5%) dan barangan modal (+9.7%).

Carta 6 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

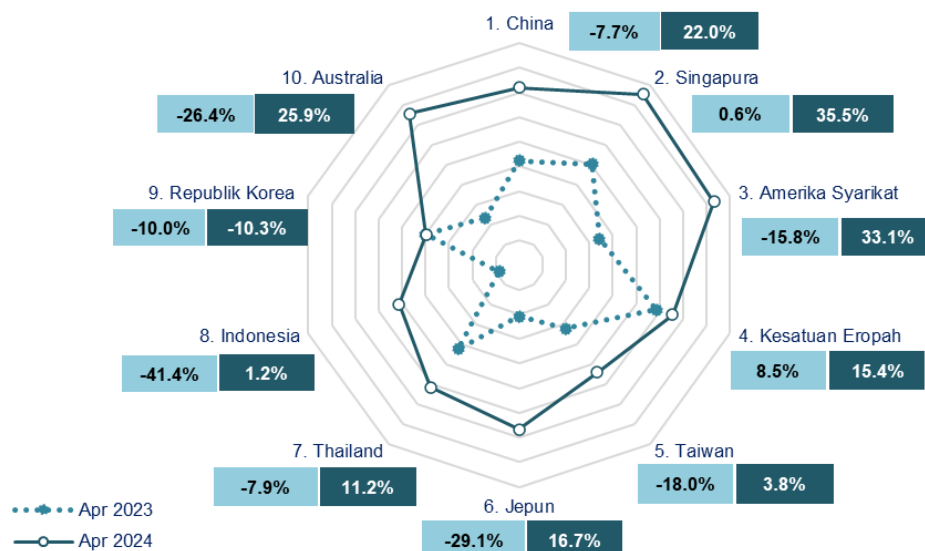
China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada April 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 36.0 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 23.1 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 22.0 peratus kepada RM24.7 bilion. Pertumbuhan ini dirangsang oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik yang meningkat 22.3 peratus atau RM1.8 bilion, jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM930.4 juta, +45.0%) dan barangan besi & keluli (+RM368.8 juta, +51.0%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.9 bilion, merangkumi 13.0 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 35.5 peratus atau RM3.6 bilion tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.2 bilion, +32.2%) dan keluaran petroleum (+RM906.7 juta, +30.5%).

Daripada sepuluh negara, import daripada sembilan negara asal utama mencatatkan perubahan nilai yang tinggi berbanding tahun sebelumnya kecuali Republik Korea mencatatkan penurunan berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, April 2023 dan April 2024



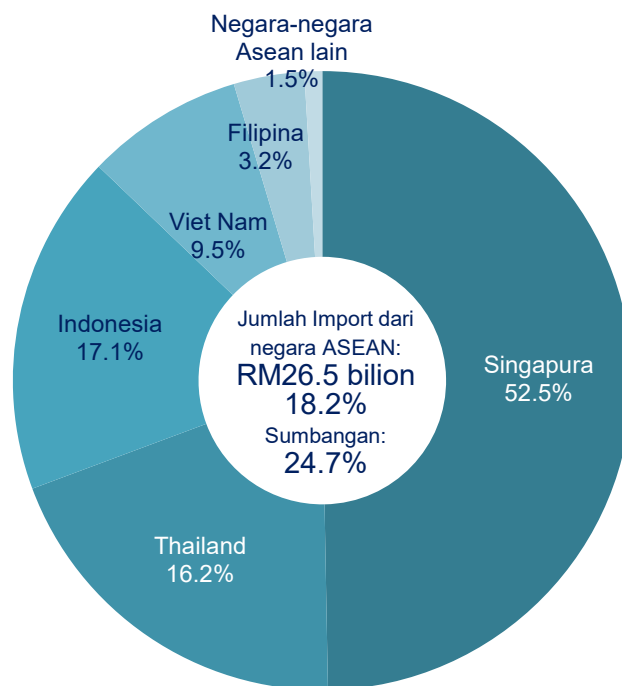
3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN terus meningkat dengan pertumbuhan dua digit 18.2 peratus pada April 2024 kepada RM26.5 bilion. Ia meliputi 24.7 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.3 bilion, +20.9%); keluaran petroleum (+RM932.2 juta, +26.8%), jentera,

kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM394.7 juta, +39.3%) dan keluaran pertanian yang lain (+RM346.9 juta, +54.8%).

Dalam kalangan negara utama ASEAN, 52.5 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, berkembang 35.5 peratus atau RM3.6 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, April 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

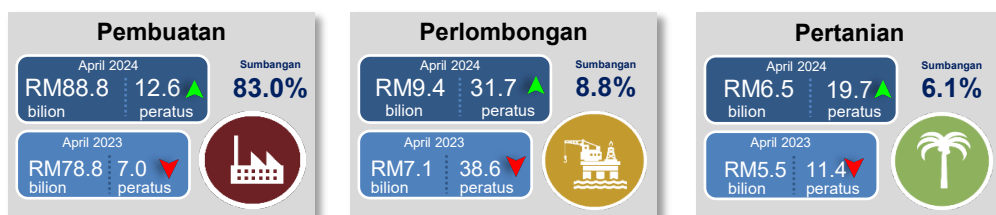
Pengembangan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi semua sektor utama pada April 2024.

Barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 83.0 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 12.6 peratus daripada RM78.8 bilion kepada RM88.8 bilion tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM5.8 bilion, +21.3%); jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM3.0 bilion, +46.9%); barangan perkilangan logam (+RM905.5 juta, +18.1%); dan kimia & bahan kimia (+RM894.6 juta, +11.1%).

Import hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM9.4 bilion, meningkat 31.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya dan seterusnya menyumbang 8.8 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini disokong oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.5 bilion, +44.9%) dan bijih logam & serpihan logam (+RM502.0 juta, +44.0%).

Import keluaran pertanian (6.1% daripada jumlah import) berkembang 19.7 peratus atau RM1.1 bilion tahun ke tahun kepada RM6.5 bilion, disokong oleh import lebih tinggi bagi pertanian lain (+RM940.5 juta, +24.0%) dan getah asli (+RM156.7 juta, +46.4%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, April 2023 dan April 2024



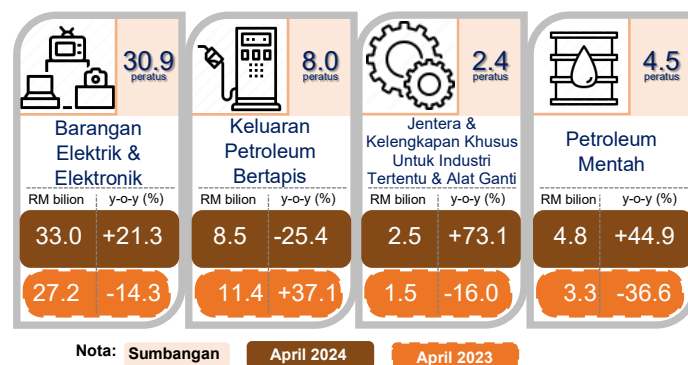
5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

Import menunjukkan prestasi baik pada April 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 30.9 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM5.8 bilion atau 21.3 peratus kepada RM33.0 bilion;
- Petroleum mentah, yang menyumbang 4.5 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM1.5 bilion atau 44.9 peratus kepada RM4.8 bilion. Ia selaras dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit (+10.4%), volum import (+31.3%) dan kenaikan harga minyak Brent 15.4 peratus kepada RM429.3 setong; dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.4 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat 73.1 peratus atau RM1.1 bilion kepada RM2.5 bilion.

Manakala, penurunan dicatatkan bagi keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang menyumbang 8.0 peratus kepada jumlah import, jatuh RM2.9 bilion atau 25.4 peratus kepada RM8.5 bilion, sejajar dengan penurunan volum import (-27.9%), manakala nilai purata seunit meningkat (+3.5%).

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, April 2023 dan April 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada April 2024 bernilai RM107.0 bilion, meningkat 15.6 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 74.8 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM59.2 bilion atau 55.3 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 30.5 peratus disokong import yang lebih tinggi bagi alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan)

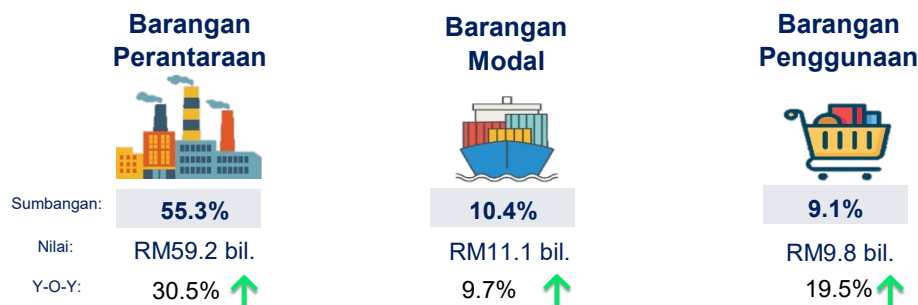
(+RM5.1 bilion, +43.5%), bekalan industri telah diproses (+RM4.7 billion, +25.4%) dan bahan api & pelincir, utama (+RM1.8 bilion, +41.1%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM11.1 bilion (10.4% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 9.7 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) dengan 20.9 peratus kepada RM10.6 bilion.

Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM9.8 bilion (9.1% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan peningkatan 19.5 peratus, dipacu oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi

makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM780.7 juta, +27.8%), dan barangan tahan lama (+RM307.7 juta, +27.6%).

Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, April 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM221.7 bilion pada April 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM114.7 bilion dan RM107.0 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM114.7 bilion pada April 2024, meningkat sebanyak RM9.5 bilion (+9.1%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Selangor (+RM3.0 bilion), Sarawak (+RM2.1 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM1.4 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.0 bilion), Perak (+RM894.4 juta), Terengganu (+RM826.4 juta), Sabah (+RM669.2 juta), Johor (+RM534.0 juta), Kelantan (+RM164.9 juta) dan W.P. Labuan (+RM7.2 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di Kedah sebanyak RM669.7 juta, Pahang (-RM377.0 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM125.6 juta), Perlis (-RM26.7 juta) dan Melaka (-RM25.6 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 30.1 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (20.4%), Selangor (18.5%), Sarawak (8.2%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.7%).

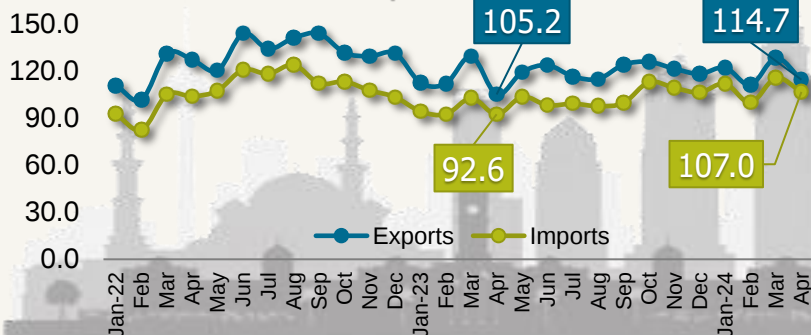
Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan April 2024 meningkat RM14.5 bilion (+15.6%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Selangor (+RM4.0 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM3.6 bilion), Johor (+RM1.6 bilion), Melaka (+RM1.3 bilion), Kedah (+RM1.2 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM770.8 juta), Pahang (+RM532.9 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM520.9 juta), Sarawak (+RM479.4 juta), Perak (+RM228.3 juta), Terengganu (+RM125.8 juta), Sabah (+RM121.1 juta) dan Perlis (+RM9.6 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di W.P. Labuan sebanyak RM41.1 juta dan Kelantan (-RM19.3 juta).

Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 27.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (21.6%), Pulau Pinang (21.0%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.5%) dan Kedah (5.9%).

**APRIL
2024**

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Malaysia External Trade Statistics
Jan 2022 – Apr 2024 (RM billion)



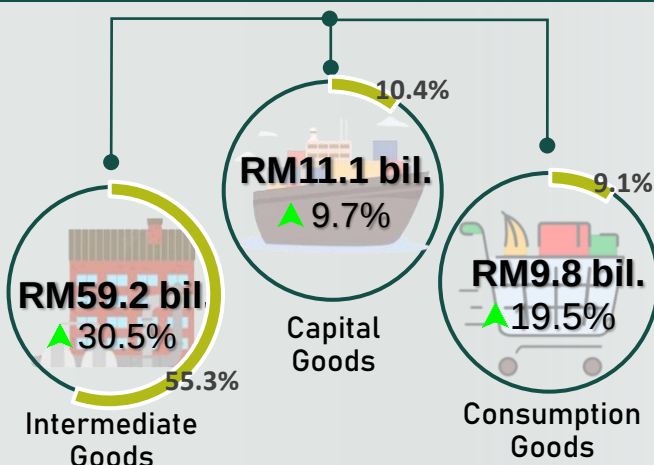
EXPORTS
RM114.7 bil.
▲ 9.1%

IMPORTS
RM107.0 bil.
▲ 15.6%

**TRADE
BALANCE**
RM7.7 bil.
▼ 39.0%

**TOTAL
TRADE**
RM221.7 bil.
▲ 12.1%

IMPORTS BY BEC & END USE



SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE BY EXPORTS & IMPORTS

EXPORTS

RM97.3 bil.
▲ 7.1%

RM8.2 bil.
▲ 27.5%

RM8.2 bil.
▲ 13.8%

IMPORTS

RM88.8 bil.
▲ 12.6%

RM9.4 bil.
▲ 31.7%

RM6.5 bil.
▲ 19.7%

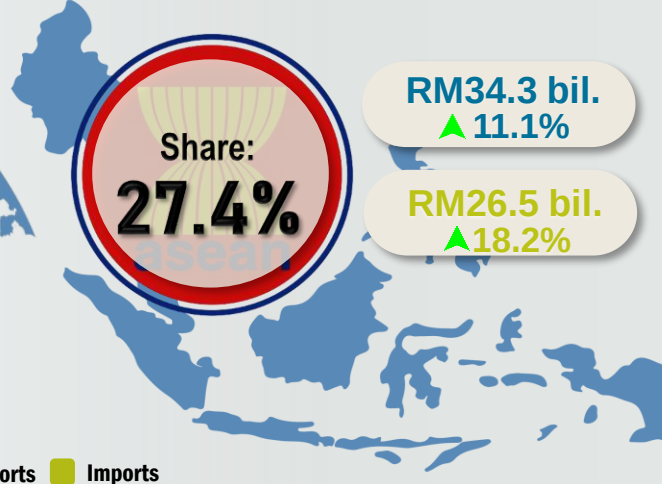
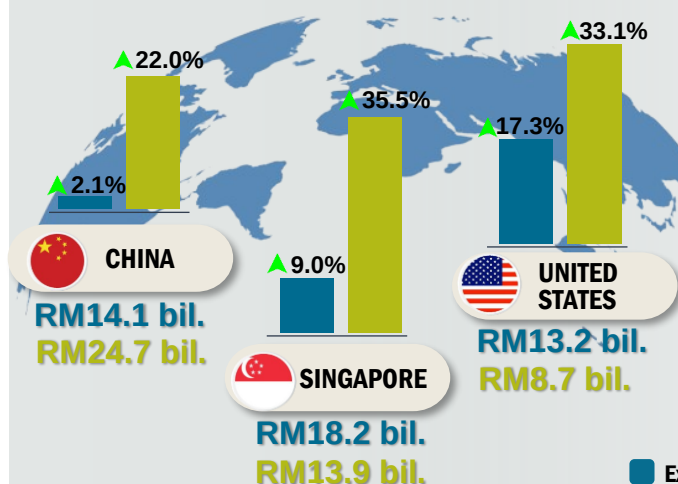
Manufacturing

Mining

Agriculture

TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS

TRADING WITH ASEAN



Notes: 1. ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
2. The April 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, APRIL 2024

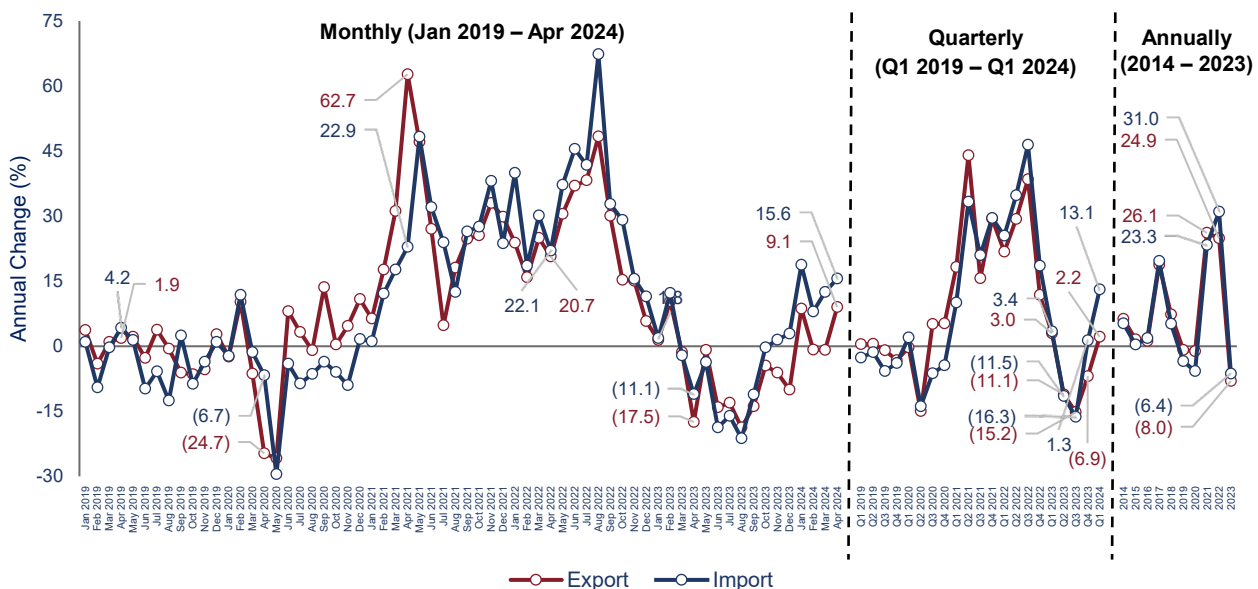
Malaysia's trade performance continued to show its positive trend in April 2024 along with the increase in exports and imports. Total trade rose by RM24.0 billion or 12.1 per cent to reach a value of RM221.7 billion, year-on-year (y-o-y). The trade balance continued to record a surplus amounting to RM7.7 billion, down 39.0 per cent as compared to RM12.6 billion in the same period last year.

A monthly comparison showed a negative performance for the trade sector. Exports recorded a decrease of 10.8 per cent and

imports decreased by 7.6 per cent. Accordingly, the total trade decreased by 9.3 per cent and the trade surplus decreased by 39.4 per cent as compared to March 2024.

From January to April 2024, the performance of total trade, exports and imports maintained positive growth as compared to the same period in the previous year. The total trade increased by 8.3 per cent, supported by the expansion of exports (+3.8%) as well as imports (+13.7%). On the other hand, the trade surplus contracted 45.7 per cent.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's Exports in April 2024 surged after two months of contraction

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports in April 2024 rebounded to record a positive growth of 9.1 per cent from RM105.2 billion in April 2023 to RM114.7 billion, y-o-y.

This growth was in line with a 14.5 per cent increase in domestic exports to RM91.8 billion from RM80.2 billion, representing 80.0 per cent of total exports.

Nevertheless, re-exports, which comprise 20.0 per cent of total exports, shrank 8.3 per cent to RM22.9 billion.

On a monthly comparison, exports declined by 10.8 per cent or RM13.8 billion. Based on analysis of seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month, exports shrank 7.0 per cent to RM112.8 billion.



Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

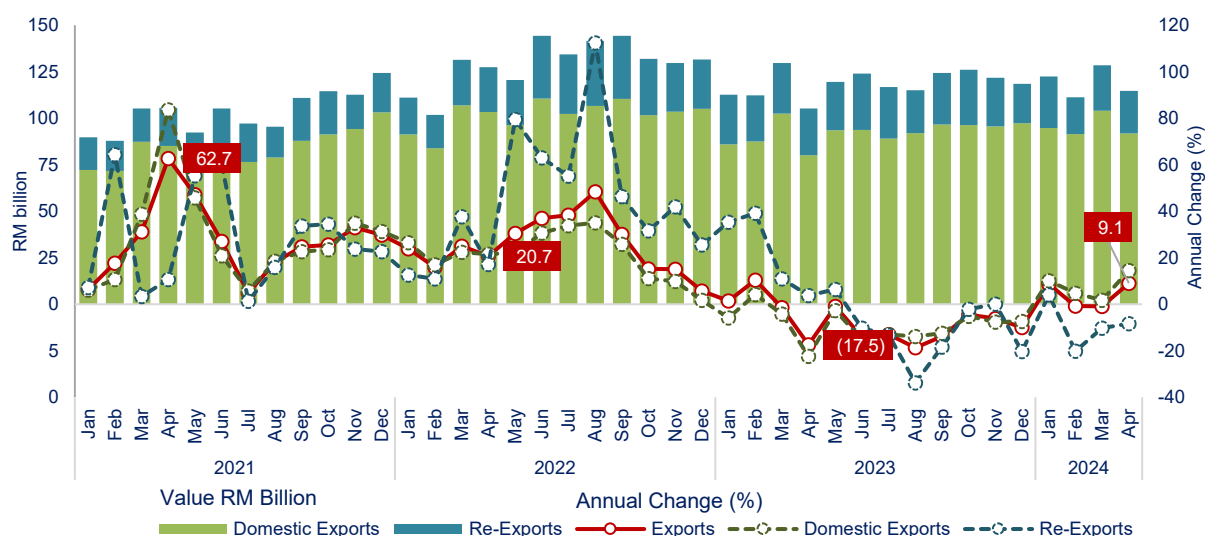
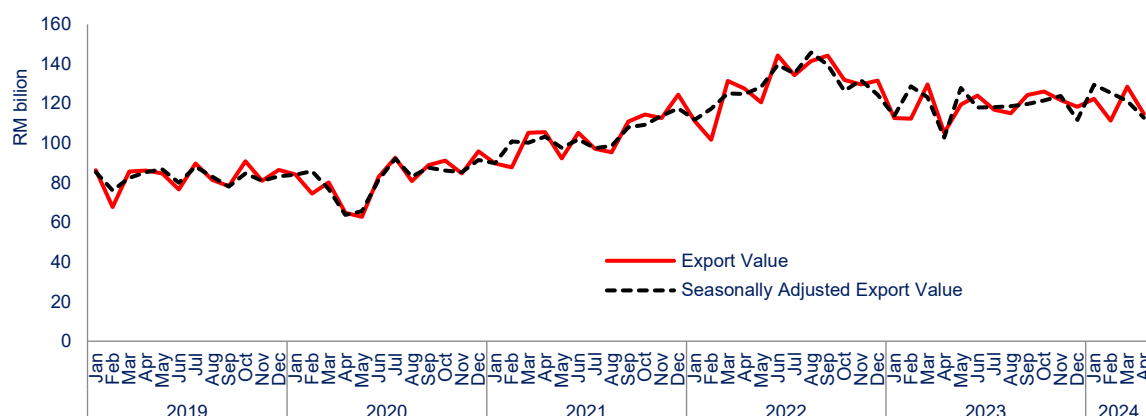


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

Singapore and China remained the major destination countries with a total contribution of 28.2 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in April 2024.

Exports to Singapore amounted to RM18.2 billion, representing 15.9 per cent of total exports, recording an increase of 9.0 per cent or RM1.5 billion, y-o-y. This growth was mainly supported by higher exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM841.6 million, +9.8%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM509.4 million, +55.2%) and iron & steel products (+RM150.0 million, +81.2%).

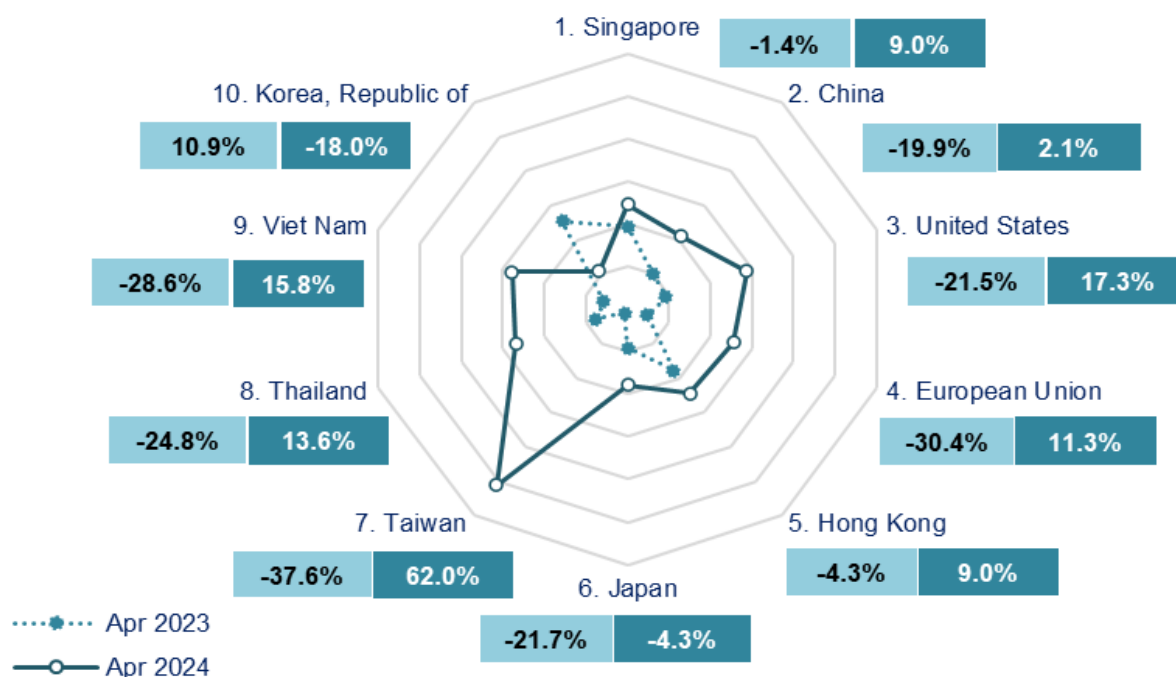
Meanwhile, exports to China as the second highest destination country in April 2024, amounted to RM14.1 billion and accounted for 12.3 per cent of Malaysia's total exports, up 2.1 per cent or RM283.4 million, y-o-y, after eight consecutive months of decline. This increase was driven by higher exports of paper & pulp products (+RM300.3 million, +85.2%); chemical & chemicals products (+RM288.2 million, +24.3%); manufacture of metal (+RM212.9 million, +22.7%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM137.1 million, +51.4%).



Out of ten destination countries, exports to eight countries recorded an increase while

exports to Japan and the Republic of Korea recorded a decrease.

Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, April 2023 dan April 2024



3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries, representing 29.9 per cent of Malaysia's total exports recorded a value of RM34.3 billion with a growth of 11.1 per cent.

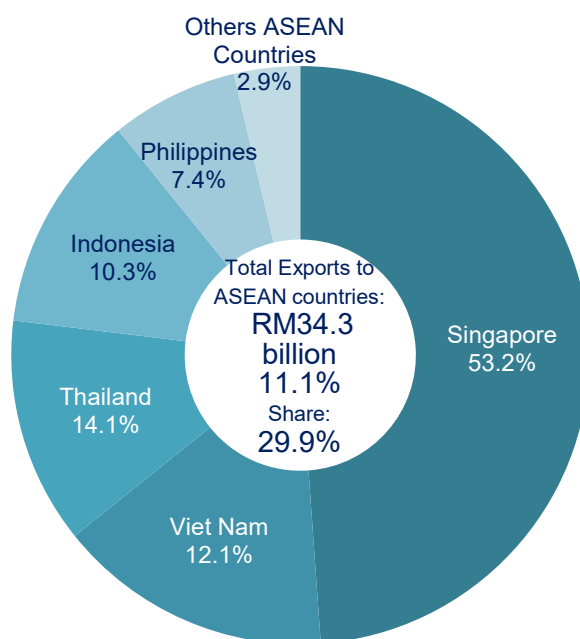
This increase was mainly contributed by crude petroleum which increased by 374.5 per cent or RM964.2 million, followed by machinery, equipment & parts (+RM691.3 million, +43.4%); chemical &

chemical products (+RM454.4 million, +24.8%) and manufacture of metal (+RM422.2 million, +41.2%).

Singapore led ASEAN member countries by contributing more than half of ASEAN's total exports (53.2%), recording a value of RM18.2 billion, grew by 9.0 per cent as compared to the previous year.



Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, April 2024



4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

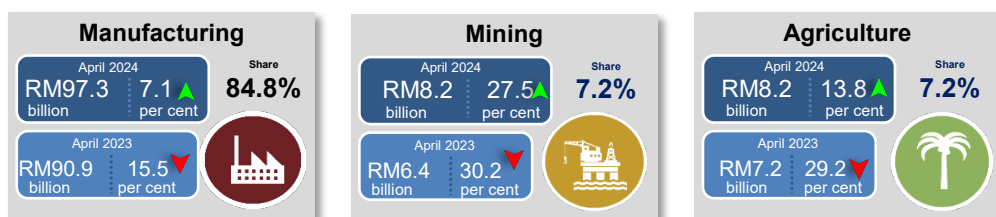
Exports of manufactured goods increased by 7.1 per cent or RM6.5 billion in April 2024, contributing 84.8 per cent to total exports. The main contributors to growth were machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.3 billion, +35.7%), chemicals & chemicals products (+RM1.1 billion, +22.3%), iron & steel products (+RM676.6 million, +26.5%) and optical & scientific equipment (+RM500.0 million, +12.7%).

Exports of mining products which representing 7.2 per cent of total exports recorded a growth of 27.5 per cent to RM8.2 billion. This was driven by higher

exports of crude petroleum (+RM990.7 million, +64.8%), liquefied natural gas (+RM482.9 million, +12.7%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (+RM215.9 million, +33.2%).

Exports of agricultural products which representing 7.2 per cent of total exports recorded a growth of 13.8 per cent to RM8.2 billion. The increase was in line with the increment in exports of palm oil & palm-based agricultural products (+RM746.5 million, +13.7%) and other agricultural products (+RM124.8 million, +16.7%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, April 2023 dan April 2024



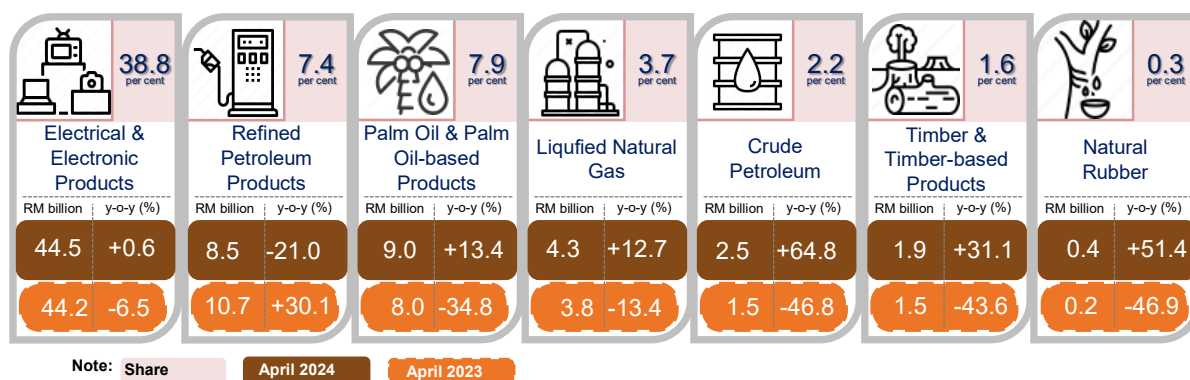
5. Exports of Selected Major Products

The increase in export performance in April 2024 was influenced by the increase in the following products:

- Palm oil & palm-based products (7.9% of total exports), increased by 13.4 per cent or RM1.1 billion to RM9.0 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded an increase of RM484.0 million or 10.5 per cent, in line with the increase in export volume (+14.3%). On the other hand, domestic palm oil prices rose by 0.9 per cent to RM4,254.5 per tonnes;
- Crude petroleum, which comprised 2.2 per cent of total exports, increased by RM990.7 million or 64.8 per cent to RM2.5 billion in line with the increase in export volume (+44.3%) and Brent oil price to RM429.3 per barrel, while the average unit value increased by 14.2 per cent;
- Liquefied natural gas, which contributed 3.7 per cent to total exports, grew by RM482.9 million or 12.7 per cent to RM4.3 billion, in line with the increase in export volume (+12.4%) and average unit value (+0.2%);
- Timber & timber-based products increased by 31.1 per cent or RM448.1 million to RM1.9 billion, contributing 1.6 per cent to total exports;
- E&E products, representing 38.8 per cent of total exports, grew 0.6 per cent or RM260.9 million to RM44.5 billion; and
- Natural rubber, which accounted for 0.3 per cent of total exports, increased by 51.4 per cent or RM122.2 million to RM360.0 million. It was in line with the 19.5 per cent average unit value expansion, export volume (+26.7%) and 29.1 per cent increase in rubber prices (SMR20).

However, a decrease was recorded for refined petroleum product, which represented 7.4 per cent of total exports, decreased by 21.0 per cent or RM2.3 billion to RM8.5 billion in line with the decrease in export volume (-26.9%), although the average unit value increased by 8.1 per cent.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, April 2023 dan April 2024



B. IMPORTS

Imports continued to outpace export growth, growing double digits by 15.6 per cent to reach RM107.0 billion

1. Performance of Imports

The value of Malaysia's imports in April 2024 continued to record an increase of 15.6 per cent or RM14.5 billion, reaching RM107.0 billion. On a month-to-month basis, imports declined 7.6 per cent or RM8.8 billion. Based on analysis of seasonally adjusted terms, month-on-month

imports decreased 8.1 per cent to RM104.5 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded positive growth with increases in intermediate goods (+30.5%), consumption goods (+19.5%) and capital goods (+9.7%).

Chart 6 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

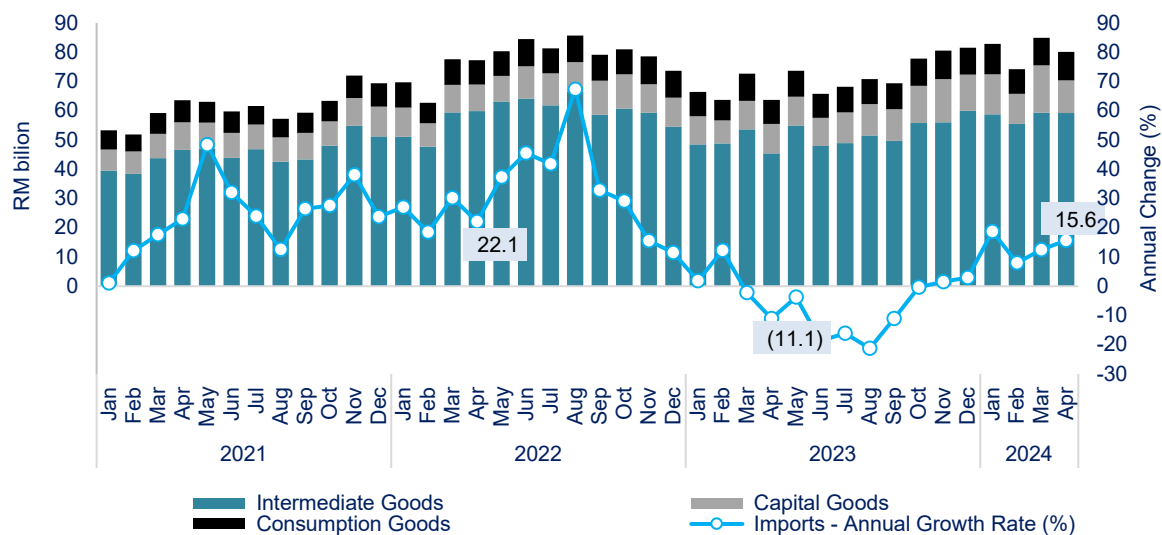
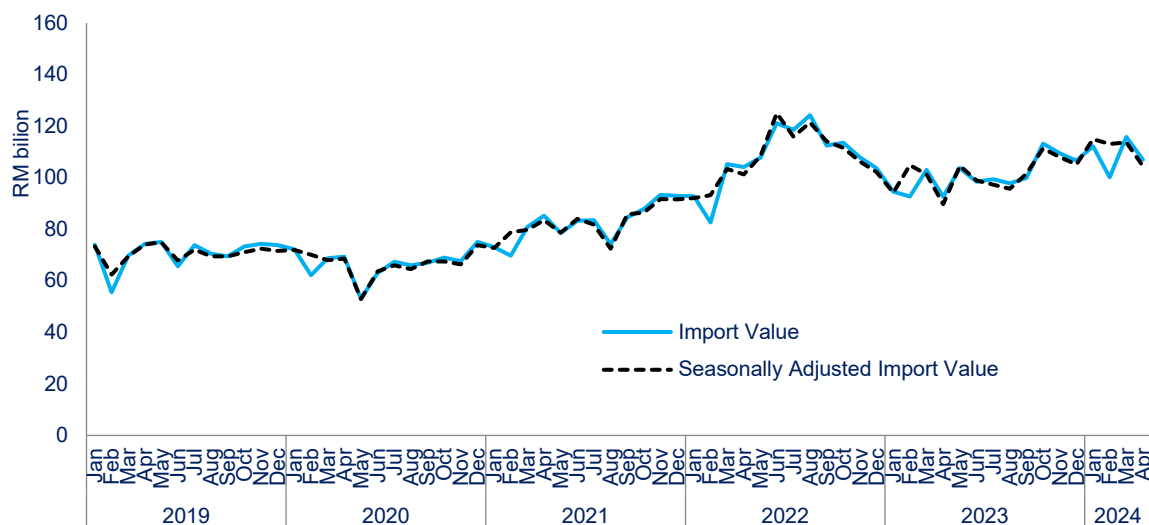


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

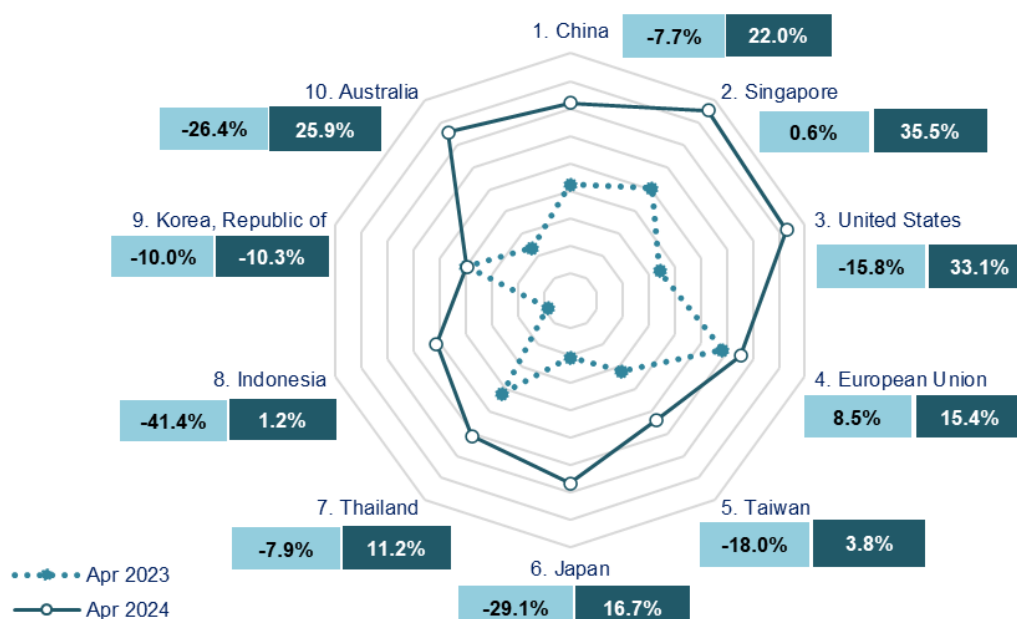
China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in April 2024, with a contribution of 36.0 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China which represented 23.1 per cent of Malaysia's imports, increased by 22.0 per cent to RM24.7 billion. This growth was boosted by E&E products which increased by 22.3 per cent or RM1.8 billion, machinery, equipment & parts (+RM930.4 million, +45.0%) and iron & steel products (+RM368.8 million, +51.0%).

Imports from Singapore were worth RM13.9 billion, comprising 13.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports, up 35.5 per cent or RM3.6 billion, y-o-y. This growth was mainly contributed by higher imports of E&E products (+RM1.2 billion, +32.2%) and petroleum products (+RM906.7 million, +30.5%).

Of the ten countries, imports from nine major countries of origin recorded high value changes as compared to the previous year except for the Republic of Korea which recorded a decrease as compared to the previous year.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, April 2023 and April 2024



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

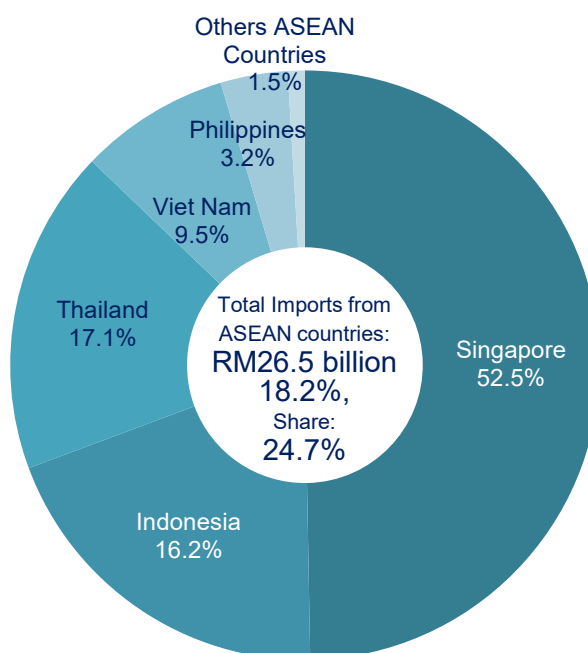
Imports from ASEAN countries continued to increase with a double-digit growth of 18.2 per cent in April 2024 to RM26.5 billion. It covered 24.7 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. This growth was mainly contributed by higher imports of E&E products (+RM1.3 billion, +20.9%); petroleum products (+RM932.2 million, +26.8%), machinery, equipment & parts

(+RM394.7 million, +39.3%) and other agricultural products (+RM346.9 million, +54.8%).

Among ASEAN countries, 52.5 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, an increase of 35.5 per cent or RM3.6 billion as compared to the same month of previous year.



Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, April 2024



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Import expansion was due to higher imports of all major sectors in April 2024.

Manufactured goods, which comprised 83.0 per cent of total imports, increased 12.6 per cent from RM78.8 billion to RM88.8 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM5.8 billion, +21.3%); machinery, equipment & parts (+RM3.0 billion, +46.9%); manufacture of metal (+RM905.5 million, +18.1%); and chemicals & chemicals products (+RM894.6 million, +11.1%).

Imports of mining products amounted to RM9.4 billion, an increase of 31.7 per cent as

compared to the previous year and subsequently contributed 8.8 per cent to Malaysia's total imports. This increase was supported by higher imports of crude petroleum (+RM1.5 billion, +44.9%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (+RM502.0 million, +44.0%).

Imports of agricultural products (6.1% of total imports) grew 19.7 per cent or RM1.1 billion, y-o-y to RM6.5 billion, supported by higher imports of other agriculture (+RM940.5 million, +24.0%) and natural rubber (+RM156.7 million, +46.4%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, April 2023 dan April 2024



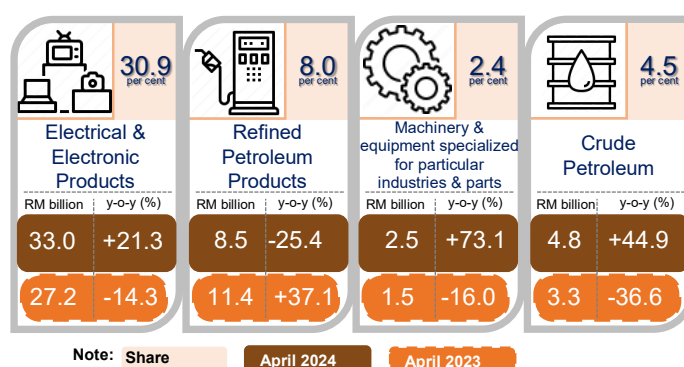
5. Imports of Selected Major Products

Imports showed a good performance in April 2024, with positive growths were been seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 30.9 per cent to total imports, increased by RM5.8 billion or 21.3 per cent to RM33.0 billion;
- Crude petroleum, which contributed 4.5 per cent to total imports, increased by RM1.5 billion or 44.9 per cent to RM4.8 billion. This was in line with the increase in the average unit value (+10.4%), import volume (+31.3%) and the 15.4 per cent increase in Brent oil prices to RM429.3 per barrel; and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which contributed 2.4 per cent to total imports, increased 73.1 per cent or RM1.1 billion to RM2.5 billion.

Meanwhile, a decrease was recorded for refined petroleum products, which contributed 8.0 per cent to total imports, falling by RM2.9 billion or 25.4 per cent to RM8.5 billion, in line with the decrease in import volume (-27.9%), while average unit value increased (+3.5%).

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, April 2023 dan April 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in April 2024 was worth RM107.0 billion, rose 15.6 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 74.8 per cent of total imports were:

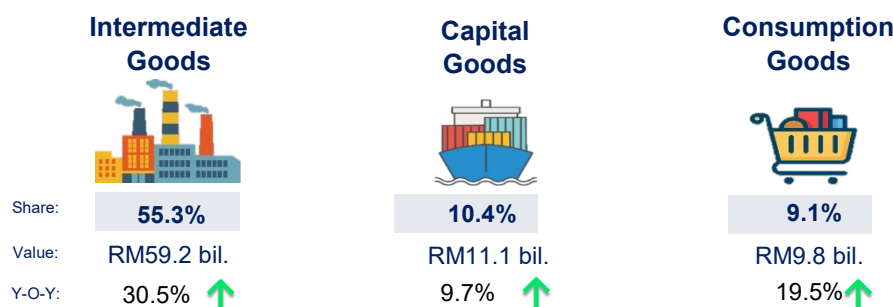
Intermediate goods, worth RM59.2 billion or 55.3 per cent of total imports, up 30.5 per cent supported by higher imports of parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM5.1 billion, +43.5%), industrial supplies, processed (+RM4.7 billion, +25.4%) and fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM1.8 billion, +41.1%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM11.1 billion (10.4% of total imports) increased 9.7 per cent, in accordance with higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) by 20.9 per cent to RM10.6 billion.

Consumption goods, amounting to RM9.8 billion (9.1% of total imports), showed an increase of 19.5 per cent, driven by higher imports of food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption (+RM780.7 million, +27.8%) and durable goods (+RM307.7 million, +27.6%).



Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, April 2024



B. IMPORTS

Malaysia's total trade for April 2024 amounted to RM221.7 billion with exports and imports recorded RM114.7 billion and RM107.0 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM114.7 billion in April 2024, increased RM9.5 billion (+9.1%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in most states such as Selangor (+RM3.0 billion), Sarawak (+RM2.1 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM1.4 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.0 billion), Perak (+RM894.4 million), Terengganu (+RM826.4 million), Sabah (+RM669.2 million), Johor (+RM534.0 million), Kelantan (+RM164.9 million) and W.P. Labuan (+RM7.2 million). However, exports decreased in Kedah by RM669.7 million, Pahang (-RM377.0 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM125.6 million), Perlis (-RM26.7 million) and Melaka (-RM25.6 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 30.1 per cent share, followed by Johor (20.4%), Selangor (18.5%), Sarawak (8.2%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.7%).

At the same time, imports in April 2024 increased RM14.5 billion (+15.6%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Selangor (+RM4.0 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM3.6 billion), Johor (+RM1.6 billion), Melaka (+RM1.3 billion), Kedah (+RM1.2 billion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM770.8 million), Pahang (+RM532.9 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM520.9 million), Sarawak (+RM479.4 million), Perak (+RM228.3 million), Terengganu (+RM125.8 million), Sabah (+RM121.1 million) and Perlis (+RM9.6 million). However, imports decreased in W.P. Labuan by RM41.1 million and Kelantan (-RM19.3 million).

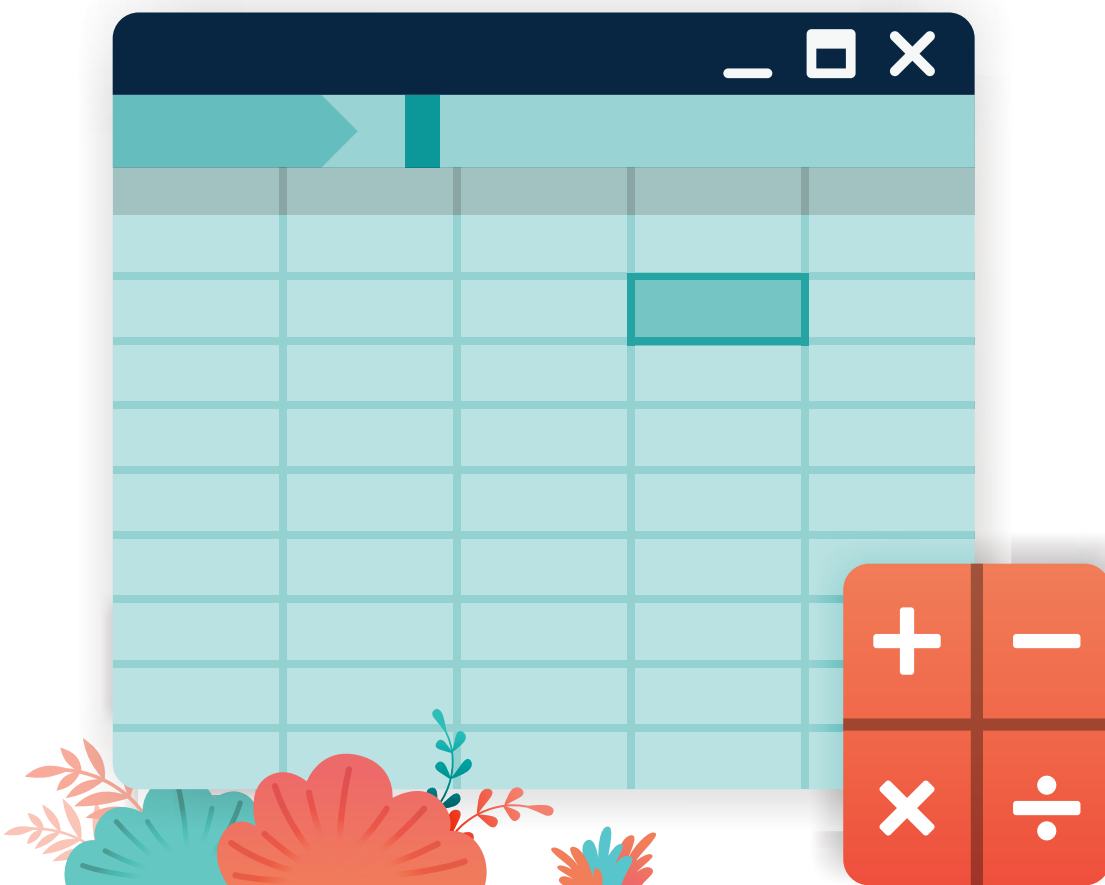
Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 27.2 per cent, followed by Johor (21.6%), Pulau Pinang (21.0%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.5%) and Kedah (5.9%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	NILAI					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN				
	VALUE					ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
YEAR	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,425,603	1,110,300	1,211,547	2,637,150	214,057	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.4)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,655	267,591	294,782	643,437	53,873	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,150	277,732	297,241	653,391	58,909	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,206	289,064	329,319	695,526	36,887	(6.9)	(6.8)	1.3	(3.2)	(45.9)
2024										
Q1	362,332	290,366	328,200	690,532	34,132	2.2	5.2	13.1	7.1	(47.0)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,952	93,771	98,403	222,355	25,549	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.7)	(16.2)	10.2
JUL	116,811	89,084	99,456	216,267	17,355	(13.0)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.6
AUG	115,029	91,947	97,849	212,878	17,180	(18.7)	(13.8)	(21.2)	(19.9)	(0.6)
SEP	124,310	96,701	99,936	224,246	24,374	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,092	96,333	113,187	239,279	12,904	(4.5)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(30.1)
NOV	121,736	95,545	109,501	231,237	12,234	(6.1)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(43.9)
DEC	118,379	97,187	106,631	225,010	11,749	(10.1)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(58.0)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.7	10.1	18.7	13.3	(43.9)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(0.8)	4.7	8.0	3.2	(42.6)
MAR	128,565	104,123	115,845	244,410	12,719	(0.9)	1.7	12.5	5.1	(52.3)
APR	114,719	91,813	107,017	221,737	7,702	9.1	14.5	15.6	12.1	(39.0)

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,952	3.7	117,928	(7.7)
	JUL	116,811	(5.8)	118,158	0.2
	AUG	115,029	(1.5)	118,720	0.5
	SEP	124,310	8.1	119,760	0.9
	OCT	126,092	1.4	121,623	1.6
	NOV	121,736	(3.5)	123,745	1.7
	DEC	118,379	(2.8)	111,650	(9.8)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.4	129,483	16.0
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,439	(3.1)
	MAR	128,565	15.5	121,226	(3.4)
	APR	114,719	(10.8)	112,783	(7.0)

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,403	(5.2)	98,947	(5.4)
	JUL	99,456	1.1	97,351	(1.6)
	AUG	97,849	(1.6)	95,701	(1.7)
	SEP	99,936	2.1	101,495	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,958	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,631	0.5
	APR	107,017	(7.6)	104,463	(8.1)

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY SECTIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>				EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>				IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	111,357	128,565	114,719	100.0	91,538	104,123	91,813	100.0	100,116	115,845	107,017	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP <i>FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</i>	3,896	4,388	3,824	3.3	3,403	3,829	3,325	3.6	6,284	7,788	7,462	7.0
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU <i>BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</i>	236	267	220	0.2	161	192	144	0.2	290	285	247	0.2
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API <i>CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</i>	2,227	2,949	2,612	2.3	1,814	2,614	2,174	2.4	4,331	3,989	4,208	3.9
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN <i>MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	20,552	20,200	16,456	14.3	14,198	13,694	12,346	13.4	19,952	23,796	16,436	15.4
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL AND VEGE-TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</i>	5,124	5,888	6,455	5.6	4,802	5,702	6,303	6.9	603	721	780	0.7
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	8,857	9,329	9,082	7.9	7,952	8,566	8,224	9.0	9,120	10,153	10,476	9.8
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN <i>MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</i>	11,336	12,321	11,836	10.3	10,568	11,391	11,159	12.2	10,473	11,170	11,405	10.7
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	46,571	58,259	50,872	44.3	36,939	44,001	35,922	39.1	41,182	49,348	46,572	43.5
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</i>	11,910	14,244	12,436	10.8	11,130	13,478	11,372	12.4	6,250	6,566	7,170	6.7
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA <i>COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE-WHERE IN THE SITC</i>	648	719	925	0.8	571	656	844	0.9	1,632	2,030	2,262	2.1

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB	MAR	APR	FEB	MAR	APR	FEB	MAR	APR
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	111,357	128,565	114,719	91,538	104,123	91,813	100,116	115,845	107,017
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 <i>LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03</i>	91	91	93	91	91	92	19	20	23
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	74	76	72	74	75	72	589	816	676
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	154	166	159	147	159	150	502	457	510
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA <i>FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	268	327	280	266	324	277	402	462	477
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	450	468	406	414	431	375	1,024	1,288	1,627
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUIT</i>	266	314	271	251	300	256	872	1,236	1,111
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	110	168	111	105	166	108	302	817	181
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	1,188	1,288	1,178	839	893	820	1,546	1,417	1,537
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	286	307	265	278	300	256	326	520	554
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	1,010	1,183	989	941	1,090	918	703	755	766
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	209	238	199	138	168	127	233	225	197
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</i>	27	29	22	22	25	17	57	60	50
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	2	1	2	2	1	2	*	7	1
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	11	11	9	8	10	7	198	189	223

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	111,357	128,565	114,719	91,538	104,123	91,813	100,116	115,845	107,017
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	708	737	641	638	688	600	1,136	949	780
24 GABUS DAN KAYU <i>CORK AND WOOD</i>	312	436	389	294	392	367	75	83	89
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS <i>PULP AND WASTE PAPER</i>	282	293	259	183	195	122	467	430	389
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) <i>TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)</i>	140	176	130	117	145	109	166	183	233
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	99	249	141	94	240	138	218	209	326
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	560	942	936	365	839	728	2,006	1,859	2,075
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	114	104	105	114	103	103	64	79	92
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	2	3	22	2	3	22	1,370	2,529	1,960
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	13,371	13,538	11,456	7,048	7,043	7,389	17,460	20,013	13,573
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	7,155	6,636	4,954	7,124	6,625	4,912	1,122	1,227	875
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	24	23	23	24	23	23	-	27	27
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	83	58	38	*	*	*	60	53	51
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	3,854	5,007	5,427	3,836	5,002	5,422	298	464	420

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIK EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	91,538	104,123	91,813	100,116	115,845	107,017
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.	1,188	823	990	966	700	881	245	204	308
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	2,949	3,083	3,252	2,802	2,964	3,057	2,022	2,153	2,428
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	516	567	589	467	531	549	926	932	919
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	285	330	282	274	319	270	290	334	359
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	271	250	232	244	224	196	936	987	997
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGKILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	522	558	510	491	519	473	650	770	784
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)	272	298	218	184	236	214	416	381	460
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,157	2,287	2,115	1,794	1,914	1,799	1,762	2,171	2,104
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	558	667	605	549	654	592	548	626	680
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,327	1,289	1,279	1,146	1,205	1,075	1,570	1,798	1,746
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS	5	6	14	5	6	6	23	29	22

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	111,357	128,565	114,719	91,538	104,123	91,813	100,116	115,845	107,017
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	489	589	539	446	532	493	445	525	553
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	399	510	459	357	490	422	248	263	308
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD</i>	803	910	883	792	900	873	616	727	695
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	680	741	663	634	700	612	493	501	650
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	951	1,057	992	917	1,017	951	645	668	837
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	3,258	3,083	3,229	2,995	2,647	3,062	2,529	3,017	2,803
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,420	3,644	3,394	3,177	3,388	3,163	3,834	3,836	3,689
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.</i>	1,329	1,782	1,662	1,245	1,711	1,578	1,640	1,604	1,847
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	325	280	311	192	221	226	1,740	1,599	1,809
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,397	3,468	2,517	2,140	3,054	2,343	2,732	2,900	3,280
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	140	208	143	134	204	134	353	331	594
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,329	2,432	2,022	2,058	2,158	1,802	3,055	3,139	3,582
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES</i>	5,119	6,497	6,222	4,658	5,486	4,662	3,907	8,755	3,329

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	111,357	128,565	114,719	91,538	104,123	91,813	100,116	115,845	107,017
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND-RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	3,867	4,500	3,611	3,501	4,201	3,101	2,399	3,090	3,334
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)</i>	31,042	38,699	34,625	23,192	26,879	22,760	23,330	25,562	26,364
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	745	877	805	485	548	470	2,873	3,064	3,142
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	608	1,297	616	580	1,250	425	794	908	1,139
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	372	279	259	366	275	253	104	91	149
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS</i>	928	1,111	1,047	822	1,031	952	390	351	462
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	58	47	34	43	36	26	250	192	238
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,529	1,635	1,605	1,341	1,475	1,421	869	763	744
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	90	80	77	48	51	44	269	230	235

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIK EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	111,357	128,565	114,719	91,538	104,123	91,813	100,116	115,845	107,017
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	3,818	4,920	4,060	3,610	4,645	3,695	1,976	2,324	2,294
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	342	351	371	330	330	349	442	470	477
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,775	5,819	4,984	4,570	5,635	4,632	1,950	2,145	2,572
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND</i>	276	287	300	252	242	240	344	293	327
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN <i>COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	15	15	11
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)</i>	372	432	625	319	414	604	1,273	1,721	1,924

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS																				
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024			
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.2)	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(1.2)	(3.0)	0.0	(2.9)	5.4	(3.2)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	10.8	8.8	9.7	(2.7)	(1.6)	0.4	(2.7)	(3.3)	(9.2)	(0.6)	(4.7)	(8.6)	0.3	0.7	(9.5)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.6)	(12.0)	(2.8)	10.9	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.2)	(8.5)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.2	8.2	5.6	(7.5)	1.5
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3	8.3
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.0	4.8	3.1	13.8
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.1)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.8	11.7	18.0	1.2	18.8	4.2
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(1.0)	(3.0)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(6.2)	2.6	2.1	8.0	4.9	4.7	10.0	3.6	(10.9)	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.3)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	14.5	11.1
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.6	1.7	(3.4)	13.3
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.8)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(4.2)	1.7
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.0)	(18.7)	(13.8)	(4.5)	(6.1)	(10.1)	8.7	(0.8)	(0.9)	9.1
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.2)	(16.3)	(5.5)	(7.4)	(14.8)	0.4	(9.0)	(6.1)	1.2
IMPORT / IMPORTS																				
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024			
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.1)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(0.3)	5.2	(1.5)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.2)	8.6	(1.1)	(10.2)	(15.0)	(15.0)	(20.3)	(21.1)	(27.4)	(27.2)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(19.9)	(18.7)	(9.0)	(12.1)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.3	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.2)	(7.0)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.7)	0.1	15.4	(8.2)	(1.9)	8.4
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.4)	(11.8)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5	(4.9)	8.3
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.9)	(13.1)	(12.3)	5.4
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.7)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)	(20.0)	(21.2)	(29.9)	(20.9)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(14.8)	(6.9)	19.0	(18.0)	7.0	6.1
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(3.7)	6.9	(0.1)	(7.8)	(8.0)	(3.9)	(11.1)	(11.0)	(12.8)	(8.3)	10.2	10.1	(3.0)	2.6	3.2	5.6	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.7	20.0
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.2	5.6	(0.1)	18.3
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)	4.6
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.7	8.0	12.5	15.6
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.6)	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(22.8)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	6.5	7.3

SOURCE :
(1) United States Census Bureau
(2) European Commission
(3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
(4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
(5) Statistics Korea
(6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
(7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
(8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
(9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
(10) Statistics Singapore
(11) Statistics Indonesia
(12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	APR		JAN - APR		APR		JAN - APR	
	SUMB.		2023	2024	SUMB.		2023	2024
	2024	SHARE (%)			2024	SHARE (%)		
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	100.0	459,785	477,051	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
AFRICA	2,939	2.6	10,636	10,432	2,792	2.6	6,635	10,256
ALGERIA	36	x	139	144	*	x	12	6
ANGOLA	36	x	95	382	3	x	87	60
BENIN	14	x	340	46	*	x	*	5
BOTSWANA	1	x	1	2	*	x	*	2
BURKINA FASO	*	x	1	1	*	x	*	6
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	2	x	*	5
CAMEROON	20	x	210	112	579	0.5	174	1,532
CAPE VERDE	*	x	3	4	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	1	1	2	x	3	4
CHAD	*	x	*	2	-	-	*	-
COMOROS	4	x	8	12	-	-	-	-
CONGO	24	x	74	96	450	0.4	479	840
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	5	x	17	29	102	0.1	238	346
COTE D'IVOIRE	34	x	246	168	451	0.4	1,325	2,101
DJIBOUTI	40	x	537	457	2	x	-	4
EGYPT	178	0.2	880	1,035	47	x	413	211
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	4	x	17	17	-	-	-	-
ERITREA	*	x	16	*	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	*	x	1	1	*	x	2	18
ETHIOPIA	3	x	64	135	4	x	2	10
GABON	8	x	38	28	158	0.1	301	966
GAMBIA	12	x	70	53	-	-	*	1
GHANA	425	0.4	427	659	88	0.1	428	354
GUINEA	3	x	80	97	1	x	37	104
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	2	2	4	x	3	4
KENYA	362	0.3	1,153	1,219	3	x	58	14
LESOTHO	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	16	x	50	44	17	x	36	71
LIBYA	8	x	28	33	1	x	1	3
MADAGASCAR	9	x	177	201	12	x	28	44
MALAWI	16	x	2	18	*	x	6	3
MALI	1	x	4	6	-	-	*	6
MAURITANIA	18	x	166	102	1	x	*	2
MAURITIUS	28	x	102	124	*	x	5	1
MAYOTTE	1	x	5	6	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	48	x	285	156	27	x	64	75
MOZAMBIQUE	88	0.1	479	449	2	x	103	236
NAMIBIA	3	x	77	183	4	x	26	122
NIGER	*	x	18	*	-	-	*	-
NIGERIA	395	0.3	889	843	236	0.2	537	925
REUNION	3	x	151	27	1	x	3	4
RWANDA	*	x	1	6	16	x	18	47
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	-	*	x	-	*
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	*
SENEGAL	54	x	461	442	2	x	2	4
SEYCHELLES	38	x	32	104	1	x	1	3
SIERRA LEONE	3	x	26	28	*	x	5	*
SOMALIA	19	x	173	163	*	x	*	1
SOUTH AFRICA	868	0.8	1,683	1,689	247	0.2	1,057	1,124
SOUTH SUDAN	1	x	*	2	-	-	*	*
SUDAN	4	x	42	14	185	0.2	479	440
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	40	x	686	450	85	0.1	72	273
TOGO	19	x	426	422	14	x	212	53
TUNISIA	42	x	219	192	14	x	322	57

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	APR		JAN - APR		APR		JAN - APR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	100.0	459,785	477,051	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
UGANDA	3	x	9	15	30	x	54	166
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	2	x	13	7	-	-	41	1
ZIMBABWE	*	x	10	1	*	x	2	*
SOUTH AMERICA	2,794	2.4	10,920	10,275	2,548	2.4	9,250	11,299
ANGUILLA	9	x	*	10	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	*	x	2	1	-	-	*	-
ARGENTINA	29	x	387	97	710	0.7	2,484	2,018
ARUBA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	*	x	1	1	1	x	2	2
BARBADOS	2	x	4	8	1	x	2	3
BELIZE	1	x	2	5	*	x	1	*
BERMUDA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	7	x	25	18	4	x	3	10
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	306	0.3	1,665	1,258	867	0.8	3,860	5,075
CAYMAN ISLANDS	74	0.1	1	75	*	x	*	1
CHILE	39	x	173	189	131	0.1	349	569
COLOMBIA	38	x	121	200	54	0.1	214	130
COSTA RICA	277	0.2	766	960	106	0.1	447	727
CUBA	1	x	6	16	*	x	40	2
CURACAO	*	x	1	1	*	x	1	1
DOMINICA	*	x	2	1	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	18	x	51	91	1	x	15	8
ECUADOR	7	x	185	34	236	0.2	387	873
EL SALVADOR	8	x	23	21	*	x	4	1
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
GUATEMALA	29	x	69	103	11	x	15	23
GUYANA	10	x	16	26	1	x	*	1
HAITI	10	x	10	34	2	x	5	14
HONDURAS	11	x	50	64	3	x	2	7
JAMAICA	8	x	18	30	1	x	4	4
MARTINIQUE	1	x	1	4	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	1,685	1.5	6,842	6,225	223	0.2	986	1,075
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	1	x	6	4	*	x	4	1
PANAMA	22	x	78	121	1	x	11	5
PARAGUAY	129	0.1	23	152	*	x	7	4
PERU	37	x	261	222	171	0.2	265	629
PUERTO RICO	9	x	36	40	5	x	36	19
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1	x	3	3	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SURINAME	1	x	7	8	5	x	1	34
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	12	x	41	201	1	x	6	1
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	6	x	28	31	6	x	26	35
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	3	x	12	15	6	x	71	23

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	APR		JAN - APR		APR		JAN - APR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	100.0	459,785	477,051	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	1	x	-	1
NORTH AMERICA	13,731	12.0	51,535	56,960	9,206	8.6	28,765	35,246
CANADA	527	0.5	1,323	1,685	486	0.5	1,532	1,679
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	13,204	11.5	50,212	55,275	8,720	8.1	27,233	33,568
ASIA	78,593	68.5	317,424	330,375	77,543	72.5	284,580	319,945
AFGHANISTAN	23	x	368	221	*	x	4	*
ARMENIA	1	x	4	7	12	x	*	19
AZERBAIJAN	35	x	15	54	1	x	*	3
BAHRAIN	14	x	71	92	24	x	356	455
BANGLADESH	763	0.7	3,285	4,383	88	0.1	611	458
BHUTAN	1	x	2	1	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	408	0.4	1,535	1,988	214	0.2	1,311	796
CAMBODIA	277	0.2	846	1,162	67	0.1	224	289
CHINA	14,102	12.3	59,826	58,602	24,678	23.1	82,870	92,458
GEORGIA	24	x	56	107	1	x	18	5
HONG KONG	7,470	6.5	28,876	26,418	1,588	1.5	4,460	5,627
INDIA	3,925	3.4	14,548	17,078	2,342	2.2	9,357	12,587
INDONESIA	3,540	3.1	16,284	18,091	4,296	4.0	19,977	19,101
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	147	0.1	662	885	9	x	78	50
IRAQ	78	0.1	698	752	70	0.1	*	160
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	5,747	5.0	29,667	29,594	6,117	5.7	23,874	24,099
JORDAN	45	x	215	158	10	x	232	67
KAZAKHSTAN	26	x	161	142	1	x	*	14
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3,988	3.5	18,033	18,042	4,030	3.8	18,209	17,918
KUWAIT	49	x	224	200	78	0.1	792	585
KYRGYZSTAN	1	x	125	18	*	x	*	*
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	5	x	33	19	5	x	40	8
LEBANON	14	x	85	82	1	x	6	6
MACAO	9	x	52	34	2	x	33	11
MALDIVES	36	x	179	292	1	x	*	2
MONGOLIA	10	x	61	44	*	x	2	3
MYANMAR	312	0.3	1,558	1,298	123	0.1	435	514
NEPAL	19	x	119	62	1	x	2	2
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	219	0.2	341	820	459	0.4	1,304	1,203
PAKISTAN	325	0.3	1,205	2,031	238	0.2	496	1,222
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	1	x	5	2	*	x	4	5
PHILIPPINES	2,535	2.2	7,822	8,729	845	0.8	3,381	3,238
QATAR	69	0.1	297	462	199	0.2	333	1,239
SAUDI ARABIA	676	0.6	1,998	2,619	2,672	2.5	12,617	12,158
SINGAPORE	18,237	15.9	73,841	70,615	13,896	13.0	41,333	54,094
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	129	0.1	1,078	1,020	30	x	105	131
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	8	x	78	76	-	-	*	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	4,989	4.3	13,809	19,393	6,724	6.3	28,030	34,600
TAJKISTAN	1	x	3	3	*	x	*	*

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	APR		JAN - APR		APR		JAN - APR	
	SUMB.		2023	2024	SUMB.		2023	2024
	2024	SHARE (%)			2024	SHARE (%)		
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	100.0	459,785	477,051	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
THAILAND	4,829	4.2	20,508	19,214	4,519	4.2	17,271	17,705
TIMOR LESTE	3	x	118	25	*	x	*	1
TURKMENISTAN	2	x	7	17	*	x	3	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,273	1.1	4,022	5,103	1,675	1.6	7,862	9,543
UZBEKISTAN	28	x	194	127	*	x	*	3
VIET NAM	4,159	3.6	14,186	20,101	2,505	2.3	8,877	9,495
YEMEN	41	x	323	193	25	x	69	72
EUROPE	12,618	11.0	49,188	49,847	11,572	10.8	40,240	44,504
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	43	x	6	86	*	x	1	7
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
AUSTRIA	71	0.1	323	307	298	0.3	992	1,050
BELARUS	*	x	488	1	18	x	19	64
BELGIUM	627	0.5	3,438	2,888	318	0.3	1,343	1,142
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	1	1	*	x	9	6
BULGARIA	40	x	141	173	22	x	53	87
CROATIA	10	x	27	55	6	x	66	28
CYPRUS	5	x	12	14	5	x	15	16
CZECH REPUBLIC	173	0.2	1,110	828	95	0.1	333	359
DENMARK	62	0.1	318	303	147	0.1	486	626
ESTONIA	77	0.1	125	189	4	x	22	18
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	2	-
FINLAND	30	x	390	160	89	0.1	258	350
FRANCE	441	0.4	2,332	2,043	804	0.8	4,321	3,072
GERMANY	2,461	2.1	9,733	10,719	2,853	2.7	10,179	10,685
GIBRALTAR	*	x	*	1	*	x	38	*
GREECE	39	x	213	140	119	0.1	178	391
GREENLAND	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
HUNGARY	264	0.2	688	1,119	47	x	255	203
ICELAND	*	x	50	2	*	x	*	*
IRELAND	48	x	209	285	2,156	2.0	4,150	7,314
ITALY	433	0.4	2,034	2,198	691	0.6	3,164	2,648
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	7	x	57	63	6	x	18	21
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	*	9	x	13	20
LITHUANIA	7	x	32	42	13	x	34	83
LUXEMBOURG	10	x	47	39	1	x	9	13
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	3	x	7	11	*	x	*	1
MALTA	6	x	210	24	4	x	56	22
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	1	2	x	2	10
MONACO	*	x	*	1	*	x	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	1	2	-	-	50	13
NETHERLANDS	2,905	2.5	11,444	11,099	396	0.4	1,683	1,620
NORWAY	78	0.1	250	298	116	0.1	395	384
POLAND	293	0.3	961	1,180	147	0.1	545	527
PORTUGAL	36	x	170	175	12	x	124	73
ROMANIA	65	0.1	319	240	42	x	142	230
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	628	0.5	899	1,381	781	0.7	3,589	3,712
SAN MARINO	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	5	x	9	21	2	x	8	24
SLOVAKIA	58	0.1	141	297	19	x	47	65
SLOVENIA	38	x	271	237	21	x	67	105

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	APR		JAN - APR		APR		JAN - APR	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	100.0	459,785	477,051	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
SPAIN	635	0.6	2,098	2,234	251	0.2	955	1,054
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	*	x	-	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	128	0.1	500	499	150	0.1	831	650
SWITZERLAND	225	0.2	1,247	864	868	0.8	2,384	3,485
TURKIYE	1,999	1.7	6,025	6,834	399	0.4	791	1,401
UKRAINE	8	x	36	36	42	x	63	241
UNITED KINGDOM	659	0.6	2,819	2,756	617	0.6	2,550	2,677
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	4,042	3.5	20,035	19,157	3,306	3.1	13,061	13,777
AMERICAN SAMOA	*	x	50	22	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA	3,480	3.0	16,141	15,839	2,787	2.6	11,399	11,892
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	*	x	*	5	-	-	-	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
FIJI	15	x	311	166	*	x	*	2
FRENCH POLYNESIA	4	x	25	62	-	-	-	-
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
GUAM	*	x	5	111	*	x	1	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	4	4	-	-	2	-
MARSHALL ISLANDS	8	x	2	10	1	x	-	1
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	1	x	1	1	*	x	*	1
NAURU	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW CALEDONIA	3	x	193	69	-	-	1	-
NEW ZEALAND	404	0.4	2,593	2,217	442	0.4	1,385	1,569
NIUE	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	8	-	-	-	*	-
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
PALAU	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	106	0.1	593	468	74	0.1	255	292
PITCAIRN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	12	x	37	33	1	x	13	8
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	*	x	1	1
TONGA	2	x	5	5	*	x	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	2	x	56	132	1	x	4	11
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	*	x	1	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	2	x	10	7	-	-	-	*
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	2	x	47	5	50	x	240	190

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	APR	JAN - APR		APR	JAN - APR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	34,302	136,614	141,217	26,469	92,849	105,240
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	408	1,535	1,988	214	1,311	796
CAMBODIA	277	846	1,162	67	224	289
INDONESIA	3,540	16,284	18,091	4,296	19,977	19,101
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	5	33	19	5	40	8
MYANMAR	312	1,558	1,298	123	435	514
PHILIPPINES	2,535	7,822	8,729	845	3,381	3,238
SINGAPORE	18,237	73,841	70,615	13,896	41,333	54,094
THAILAND	4,829	20,508	19,214	4,519	17,271	17,705
VIET NAM	4,159	14,186	20,101	2,505	8,877	9,495
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	8,970	37,344	37,551	8,716	30,325	32,454
AUSTRIA	71	323	307	298	992	1,050
BELGIUM	627	3,438	2,888	318	1,343	1,142
BULGARIA	40	141	173	22	53	87
CROATIA	10	27	55	6	66	28
CYPRUS	5	12	14	5	15	16
CZECH REPUBLIC	173	1,110	828	95	333	359
DENMARK	62	318	303	147	486	626
ESTONIA	77	125	189	4	22	18
FINLAND	30	390	160	89	258	350
FRANCE	441	2,332	2,043	804	4,321	3,072
GERMANY	2,461	9,733	10,719	2,853	10,179	10,685
GREECE	39	213	140	119	178	391
HUNGARY	264	688	1,119	47	255	203
IRELAND	48	209	285	2,156	4,150	7,314
ITALY	433	2,034	2,198	691	3,164	2,648
LATVIA	7	57	63	6	18	21
LITHUANIA	7	32	42	13	34	83
LUXEMBOURG	10	47	39	1	9	13
MALTA	6	210	24	4	56	22
NETHERLANDS	2,905	11,444	11,099	396	1,683	1,620
POLAND	293	961	1,180	147	545	527
PORTUGAL	36	170	175	12	124	73
ROMANIA	65	319	240	42	142	230
SLOVAKIA	58	141	297	19	47	65
SLOVENIA	38	271	237	21	67	105
SPAIN	635	2,098	2,234	251	955	1,054
SWEDEN	128	500	499	150	831	650
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	303	1,548	1,163	993	2,793	3,889
ICELAND	*	50	2	*	*	*
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	*	9	13	20
NORWAY	78	250	298	116	395	384
SWITZERLAND	225	1,247	864	868	2,384	3,485

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	APR	JAN - APR		APR	JAN - APR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	2,288	9,729	8,457	2,406	8,693	10,444
ARGENTINA	29	387	97	710	2,484	2,018
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	7	25	18	4	3	10
BRAZIL	306	1,665	1,258	867	3,860	5,075
CHILE	39	173	189	131	349	569
COLOMBIA	38	121	200	54	214	130
CUBA	1	6	16	*	40	2
ECUADOR	7	185	34	236	387	873
MEXICO	1,685	6,842	6,225	223	986	1,075
PARAGUAY	129	23	152	*	7	4
PERU	37	261	222	171	265	629
URUGUAY	6	28	31	6	26	35
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	3	12	15	6	71	23
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	15,415	58,377	63,185	9,428	29,751	36,322
CANADA	527	1,323	1,685	486	1,532	1,679
MEXICO	1,685	6,842	6,225	223	986	1,075
UNITED STATES	13,204	50,212	55,275	8,720	27,233	33,568
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	5,221	20,785	25,087	2,698	10,574	14,401
AFGHANISTAN	23	368	221	*	4	*
BANGLADESH	763	3,285	4,383	88	611	458
BHUTAN	1	2	1	*	*	*
INDIA	3,925	14,548	17,078	2,342	9,357	12,587
MALDIVES	36	179	292	1	*	2
NEPAL	19	119	62	1	2	2
PAKISTAN	325	1,205	2,031	238	496	1,222
SRI LANKA	129	1,078	1,020	30	105	131

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>				IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>					
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	JAN-APR 2023 2024	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	JAN-APR 2023 2024		
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	459,785 477,051	100,116	115,845	107,017	382,771 435,217		
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	6,792	7,777	8,203	30,789 30,995	5,679	6,291	6,539	22,175 25,301		
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	390	428	360	1,079 1,476	852	658	495	1,931 2,724		
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	27	32	51	174 170	2	3	1	41 9		
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	195	299	252	968 986	62	75	83	227 315		
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	3,864	4,810	5,111	19,721 19,225	112	135	106	1,590 490		
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,317	2,208	2,430	8,847 9,138	4,650	5,420	5,854	18,386 21,762		
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	10,788	10,450	8,219	36,292 39,183	8,225	11,421	9,366	34,808 38,947		
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	200	264	152	885 805	68	39	33	170 166		
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	3,186	2,850	2,521	8,908 10,884	3,861	6,085	4,785	17,404 20,168		
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	6,311	6,146	4,284	21,560 22,792	848	1,074	618	2,317 3,377		
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,090	1,191	1,263	4,939 4,702	3,448	4,223	3,930	14,917 15,236		
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	93,074	109,552	97,317	389,973 403,606	84,532	96,031	88,783	320,577 362,895		
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	40,028	49,697	44,458	186,125 178,206	29,635	37,407	33,027	113,760 132,953		
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	5,807	6,296	5,894	23,301 24,030	7,843	8,721	8,975	34,244 34,424		
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	5,190	6,388	4,993	17,691 22,063	7,880	7,969	9,265	26,197 34,021		
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	10,540	11,107	9,372	48,022 45,826	13,650	14,034	9,046	44,841 48,443		
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,689	5,348	5,071	18,398 20,078	5,714	5,716	5,905	20,887 24,152		
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,353	2,174	1,421	5,146 6,371	3,667	3,972	4,280	17,198 16,068		

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	JAN-APR 2023 2024		FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	JAN-APR 2023 2024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	459,785	477,051	100,116	115,845	107,017	382,771	435,217
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,159	5,272	4,431	17,309	18,759	2,419	2,794	2,771	9,519	10,678
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,534	2,917	2,455	8,950	10,529	2,146	2,809	2,182	9,048	10,155
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,300	1,443	1,340	5,026	5,426	1,594	1,465	1,621	5,953	6,770
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	3,267	3,090	3,232	9,308	13,065	2,638	3,163	2,901	9,633	11,976
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,268	1,469	1,362	4,884	5,467	1,111	1,228	1,381	4,706	5,200
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,162	1,293	1,218	3,379	4,784	1,083	1,158	1,084	3,861	4,491
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,902	2,035	1,915	6,896	7,747	791	879	898	3,077	3,445
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,765	2,669	2,847	10,754	11,160	749	817	829	2,872	3,076
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	951	1,057	992	3,838	4,073	645	668	837	2,403	3,004
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	236	267	220	1,017	1,021	289	282	246	1,074	1,129
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	607	844	701	2,171	2,833	624	705	753	2,005	2,741
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,086	1,325	1,240	4,229	5,056	383	377	485	1,473	1,803
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	4,228	4,860	4,156	13,529	17,113	1,671	1,867	2,296	7,825	8,365
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	703	784	980	2,731	3,268	1,680	2,103	2,330	5,212	8,075

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357		128,565		114,719			100.0	459,785		477,051
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS											
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	55,083	390	58,965	428	47,796	360	0.3	172,778	1,079	204,954	1,476
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,400	147	8,316	161	8,939	172	0.1	34,981	354	34,751	625
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	273	8	444	13	386	10	x	1,661	44	1,525	42
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS	1,913,193	7,560	3,821,630	8,291	3,824,098	9,044	7.9	8,301,542	34,145	11,955,795	33,929
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	940,469	3,864	1,134,584	4,810	1,215,415	5,111	4.5	4,584,589	19,721	4,652,759	19,225
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	48,002	250	80,049	408	86,249	473	0.4	272,477	1,523	287,082	1,484
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	423,411	2,102	408,738	2,121	2,062,335	2,256	2.0	1,620,499	8,506	3,345,937	8,706
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	365,195	1,241	2,018,819	822	295,692	1,092	1.0	1,147,979	3,911	2,932,090	3,988
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	136,116	102	179,440	131	164,407	110	0.1	675,998	484	737,927	527
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	1,577	188	1,988	248	1,038	138	0.1	8,613	821	6,119	748
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,045	3,186	888	2,850	775	2,521	2.2	2,937	8,908	3,436	10,884
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	281	489	21	71	71	234	0.2	343	1,045	451	1,019

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357		128,565		114,719			100.0	459,785		477,051
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	2,834	9,290	3,160	10,411	2,470	8,471	7.4	14,002	44,584	12,761	42,084
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,676	6,311	2,644	6,146	2,034	4,284	3.7	9,194	21,560	10,055	22,792
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	1,682	-	2,056	-	1,889	1.6	39,972	6,352	44,999	7,637
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	33	27	41	32	61	51	x	181	174	209	170
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	56	128	98	213	87	178	0.2	313	694	318	676
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	32	59	36	68	30	62	0.1	150	263	140	265
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	64	146	107	243	86	196	0.2	268	646	355	813
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	10,243	101	11,002	104	10,822	106	0.1	38,979	386	43,746	423
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	18	67	157	85	21	74	0.1	69	274	219	310
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	686	-	815	-	781	0.7	-	2,573	-	3,163
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	3	7	4	9	3	6	x	12	22	13	28
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	461	-	486	-	437	0.4	-	1,320	-	1,789
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	1,565	47	2,168	66	1,982	61	0.1	9,734	292	7,859	240

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357		128,565		114,719			100.0	459,785		477,051
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	91,367	122	154,258	211	179,302	235	0.2	543,896	747	540,100	721
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	12,624	308	12,374	355	9,666	337	0.3	44,230	764	44,452	1,260
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	478	17	640	26	408	15	x	2,591	83	2,153	79
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	126,298	70	169,865	91	203,061	100	0.1	751,240	359	672,451	351
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	43,674	79	33,009	61	126,790	236	0.2	224,013	391	300,691	514
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	467,096	1,212	389,899	1,025	373,592	971	0.8	1,701,828	4,328	1,759,978	4,540
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	774	-	803	-	580	0.5	-	2,718	-	2,817
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	40,028	-	49,697	-	44,458	38.8	-	186,125	-	178,206
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	846	-	980	-	885	0.8	-	3,644	-	3,567

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357		128,565		114,719			459,785		477,051	
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,296	-	3,902	-	3,211	2.8	-	15,406	-	14,059
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,643	-	1,859	-	1,687	1.5	-	7,796	-	7,160
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	-	25,279	-	31,686	-	28,685	25.0	-	124,843	-	115,060
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	19,007	-	25,372	-	22,964	20.0	-	96,036	-	90,809
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,406	-	3,187	-	2,975	2.6	-	16,615	-	12,646
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	2,866	-	3,128	-	2,747	2.4	-	12,192	-	11,605
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	8,964	-	11,269	-	9,991	8.7	-	34,436	-	38,360
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	229	22	509	43	228	26	x	1,345	108	1,261	127
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	474	-	424	-	554	0.5	-	1,655	-	1,959
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	13,007	128	1,404	868	2,758	58	0.1	6,977	209	18,528	1,171
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	433	-	497	-	510	0.4	-	1,892	-	1,924

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357		128,565		114,719			100.0	459,785		477,051
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	44,428	1,095	43,146	1,138	44,719	1,095	1.0	160,398	3,875	174,136	4,351
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	90	-	80	-	77	0.1	-	325	-	354
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	3,818	-	4,921	-	4,061	3.5	-	16,093	-	17,350
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	607	-	844	-	701	0.6	-	2,171	-	2,833
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	78,576		91,824		81,196			70.8	341,026		340,030
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	32,781	-	36,741	-	33,524	29.2	-	118,755	-	137,021

n.a : not available
 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
 Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116		115,845		107,017			100.0	382,771		435,217
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	18,837	275	15,332	223	16,559	253	0.2	46,298	778	68,663	998
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	17,832	163	20,545	195	16,200	159	0.1	86,493	860	77,904	726
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	7,524	107	8,256	125	9,278	139	0.1	35,390	552	34,364	502
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	146,183	227	155,289	237	115,240	168	0.2	674,280	1,191	563,061	869
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	120,843	370	164,537	513	282,596	855	0.8	343,036	811	708,250	2,154
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	195,977	238	244,287	326	335,495	406	0.4	1,356,559	2,020	1,239,499	1,541
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	137,235	502	199,517	736	173,437	667	0.6	712,269	2,145	720,476	2,619
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	66,290	195	238,195	674	23,281	73	0.1	778,439	1,881	634,607	1,847
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	88,767	326	150,569	520	174,849	554	0.5	628,529	2,098	634,373	2,104
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	2,710	67	3,709	103	4,350	102	0.1	11,439	339	13,430	352
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	101	34	230	67	123	33	x	554	160	558	178
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	*	-	-
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	53,855	145	47,152	126	67,701	167	0.2	264,809	778	251,289	657

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116		115,845		107,017			100.0	382,771		435,217
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	2,741	5	2,673	6	5,172	13	x	18,242	34	13,398	29
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	8,981	90	10,302	102	13,539	137	0.1	37,975	345	42,934	427
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,161	97	1,297	112	1,769	154	0.1	8,316	608	5,893	488
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,326	3,861	1,985	6,085	1,532	4,785	4.5	6,191	17,404	6,729	20,168
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	93	222	12	47	-	-	-	41	128	105	269
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,735	13,151	3,849	13,420	2,408	8,526	8.0	12,454	42,325	13,370	46,056
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	7,342	31	5,875	32	4,820	28	x	21,646	114	22,162	108
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	291,941	416	250,533	381	330,746	460	0.4	1,073,324	1,975	1,216,349	1,707
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	9,127	43	11,555	52	10,650	50	x	36,811	163	41,496	191
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	13,643	53	20,148	78	19,590	72	0.1	50,494	206	65,783	246
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	754	2	2,256	6	2,201	6	x	3,470	11	7,086	20
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	394	8	407	10	426	9	x	1,753	40	1,776	40
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	7,022	79	6,171	64	8,768	104	0.1	26,021	298	33,072	365
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	51	1	17	*	27	1	x	139	2	110	2
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	181,817	49	158,565	48	224,755	52	x	667,056	213	794,371	215

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116		115,845		107,017			100.0	382,771		435,217
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	186	-	197	-	299	0.3	-	479	-	885
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	345,954	1,380	412,057	1,587	432,410	1,620	1.5	1,273,083	5,353	1,662,370	6,352
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	117,307	420	119,436	433	135,038	473	0.4	503,961	1,864	500,124	1,764
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	59,652	542	46,013	575	41,885	333	0.3	147,450	1,264	225,967	2,137
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	92,463	1,344	96,482	1,457	104,809	1,593	1.5	294,648	5,628	378,843	5,856
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	19,767	174	23,287	244	25,909	224	0.2	102,822	846	97,688	880
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	902	-	822	-	951	0.9	-	3,133	-	3,634
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	420	-	440	-	596	0.6	-	1,603	-	1,941
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	520	-	610	-	518	0.5	-	1,363	-	2,106
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	19,226	179	62,728	212	32,647	234	0.2	184,119	743	179,281	831
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,107	-	2,248	-	2,519	2.4	-	6,064	-	9,175
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA- KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)	-	147	-	118	-	162	0.2	-	473	-	618

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116		115,845		107,017			382,771		435,217	
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	615	-	632	-	674	0.6	-	2,709	-	2,602
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	20,720,741	284	12,466,709	321	11,494,503	309	0.3	46,687,393	1,088	74,625,706	1,309
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	514,907	159	664,330	133	963,405	167	0.2	2,487,065	569	2,609,172	603
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	6,702	17	267	29	527	98	0.1	5,475	225	8,797	217
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	29,635	-	37,407	-	33,027	30.9	-	113,760	-	132,953
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSES- AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	1,688	-	1,415	-	1,417	1.3	-	2,277	-	5,421
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	2,194	-	2,855	-	2,996	2.8	-	8,008	-	11,142
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,464	-	2,814	-	2,890	2.7	-	11,211	-	10,961
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)	-	18,009	-	19,158	-	19,626	18.3	-	72,773	-	75,519
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	13,440	-	14,312	-	14,755	13.8	-	52,024	-	56,372
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,752	-	3,869	-	3,868	3.6	-	16,534	-	15,372
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	817	-	977	-	1,003	0.9	-	4,215	-	3,775

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116		115,845		107,017			100.0	382,771		435,217
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	5,280	-	11,166	-	6,097	5.7	-	19,491	-	29,910
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	96	*	759	11	2,542	66	0.1	5,707	159	4,769	101
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	1,367	107	1,290	119	983	103	0.1	6,480	536	4,230	377
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,064	75	-	-
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	5,265	367	5,272	296	4,785	348	0.3	12,231	614	17,382	1,120
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	1,792	34	892	17	313	14	x	1,720	45	3,285	77
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	113	7	171	18	162	16	x	456	31	492	43
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	1,418	113	1,526	114	1,668	121	0.1	4,516	329	5,588	446
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	802	92	1,846	213	1,512	162	0.2	14,192	1,313	5,221	617
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)	-	1,468	-	1,405	-	1,454	1.4	-	5,761	-	5,953
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	763	-	869	-	1,101	1.0	-	6,002	-	4,054

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	FEB		MAR		APR			JAN - APR			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116		115,845		107,017			100.0	382,771		435,217
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	17	-	30	-	12	x	-	88	-	156
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)	-	1,511	-	1,771	-	1,724	1.6	-	5,962	-	6,674
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	553	-	591	-	688	0.6	-	2,332	-	2,630
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)	-	1,273	-	1,721	-	1,924	1.8	-	4,042	-	6,546
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	66,090		78,928		69,501			64.9	251,934		287,536
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)	-	34,026	-	36,918	-	37,516	35.1	-	130,817	-	147,681

n.a : not available
Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	JAN - APR		APR	JAN - APR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	459,785	477,051	107,017	382,771	435,217
LAUT SEA	60,192	245,797	260,364	61,346	228,071	254,195
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	18,617	71,472	76,752	27,329	95,079	106,478
BINTULU	7,918	31,245	36,389	1,128	4,300	4,142
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	6,978	29,278	28,017	7,833	28,370	31,840
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	4,717	19,153	20,120	4,512	16,109	16,605
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	4,414	16,098	18,325	2,100	5,606	7,808
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	2,637	9,187	11,735	2,483	6,617	8,938
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	14,911	69,364	69,025	15,962	71,989	78,384
UDARA AIR	37,585	150,804	154,004	33,309	109,219	126,767
BAYAN LEPAS	28,291	116,257	117,880	19,326	67,464	76,628
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	8,283	29,137	31,186	13,589	37,531	47,970
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,010	5,410	4,938	394	4,224	2,170
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	16,943	63,184	62,684	12,363	45,482	54,255
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	13,697	50,707	50,634	8,592	29,887	38,015
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,229	4,866	4,986	1,603	6,243	6,548
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,626	5,995	5,430	1,709	7,333	7,615
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	390	1,616	1,635	458	2,018	2,076

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	JAN - APR		APR	JAN - APR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	459,785	477,051	107,017	382,771	435,217
JOHOR	31,513	135,649	134,939	27,916	111,938	127,847
TANJUNG KUPANG	13,697	50,707	50,634	8,592	29,887	38,015
PASIR GUDANG	6,978	29,278	28,017	7,833	28,370	31,840
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,414	16,098	18,325	2,100	5,606	7,808
TANJUNG BIN/ Pengerang/Tanjung Langsat/Plentong	1,464	11,209	11,828	1,995	10,835	11,818
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,229	4,866	4,986	1,603	6,243	6,548
LAIN-LAIN	3,731	23,490	21,149	5,793	30,996	31,817
KEDAH	1,640	6,020	5,450	1,746	7,465	7,743
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,626	5,995	5,430	1,709	7,333	7,615
LAIN-LAIN	14	25	20	37	132	128
KELANTAN	414	1,174	1,453	23	138	114
KOTA BHARU/Pengkalan Kubor	388	1,059	1,347	2	1	12
Rantau Panjang	25	115	106	17	126	84
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	5	11	18
MELAKA	910	4,013	2,831	1,452	4,210	7,396
SUNGAI UDANG	899	3,945	2,810	923	2,646	5,561
TANJUNG BERUAS	11	67	19	105	481	721
LAIN-LAIN	1	2	2	424	1,082	1,114
NEGERI SEMBILAN	67	936	444	1,531	5,037	6,503
PAHANG	2,637	9,187	11,735	2,483	6,617	8,938
PERAK	681	1,825	3,802	973	4,375	3,730
LUMUT	17	63	66	111	497	357
LAIN-LAIN	663	1,762	3,736	862	3,878	3,374
PERLIS	289	1,283	1,232	399	1,745	1,843
PADANG BESAR	284	1,249	1,207	366	1,705	1,747
LAIN-LAIN	5	33	25	33	40	96
PULAU PINANG	33,707	137,866	140,719	25,583	90,517	99,880
BAYAN LEPAS	28,291	116,257	117,880	19,326	67,464	76,628
BUTTERWORTH	5,023	20,107	21,342	5,402	18,503	19,258
LAIN-LAIN	393	1,501	1,497	856	4,550	3,994
SABAH	3,588	13,090	12,866	1,148	3,921	4,696
TELUK SEPANGGAR	569	2,906	2,495	470	1,736	2,183
W.P. LABUAN	803	2,807	2,912	244	836	1,136
LAHAD DATU	1,110	3,654	3,576	125	291	357
SANDAKAN	825	2,434	2,678	77	190	299
TAWAU	124	343	305	106	236	343
KOTA KINABALU	37	150	137	127	630	372
LAIN-LAIN	120	796	762	*	2	8

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	APR	JAN - APR		APR	JAN - APR	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	114,719	459,785	477,051	107,017	382,771	435,217
SARAWAK	9,490	37,281	42,364	2,574	9,826	9,849
BINTULU	7,918	31,246	36,389	1,129	4,323	4,147
SEJINGKAT	286	2,002	1,438	957	3,174	3,721
KUCHING	390	1,489	1,555	223	1,418	882
MIRI	666	1,778	2,123	24	97	100
TANJUNG MANIS	78	306	288	67	322	391
SIBU	85	252	297	172	481	589
LAIN-LAIN	67	207	274	3	11	19
SELANGOR	27,481	104,430	111,186	40,979	135,699	155,310
PELABUHAN KLANG	18,617	71,472	76,752	27,329	95,079	106,478
KLIA, SEPANG	8,283	29,137	31,186	13,589	37,531	47,970
SUBANG	328	1,813	1,934	61	3,089	862
LAIN-LAIN	253	2,008	1,315	-	-	-
TERENGGANU	2,302	7,031	8,030	209	1,283	1,367
KERTEH	1,373	4,522	5,082	21	135	77
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	695	1,631	2,050	188	1,148	1,290
LAIN-LAIN	234	878	898	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
		FEB	MAR	APR	JAN-APR		FEB	MAR	APR	JAN-APR	
		2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH TOTAL		111,357	128,565	114,719	459,785	477,051	100,116	115,845	107,017	382,771	435,217
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	23,452	25,757	23,386	94,584	99,983	24,549	32,305	23,117	89,390	106,484
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	21.1	20.0	20.4	20.6	21.0	24.5	27.9	21.6	23.4	24.5
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	4,743	4,687	4,232	18,120	19,078	5,580	5,764	6,366	20,916	24,069
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.5	5.5
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,103	2,246	2,141	9,781	8,722	2,263	4,143	3,183	10,897	13,782
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.2
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	318	408	450	1,373	1,535	171	284	166	766	812
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	2,054	2,486	1,862	8,958	8,369	3,922	4,662	4,107	13,023	16,217
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.7
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,815	3,390	2,435	10,544	11,686	1,778	1,923	2,374	7,026	8,281
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	2,599	4,557	3,085	9,801	13,297	2,162	2,689	2,721	10,201	10,166
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.3
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	81	107	72	451	370	96	170	124	491	500
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	31,161	41,208	34,507	144,419	141,432	20,949	22,276	22,437	81,941	87,074
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	28.0	32.1	30.1	31.4	29.6	20.9	19.2	21.0	21.4	20.0
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	1,970	2,636	2,821	10,438	10,090	856	835	906	3,083	3,563
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	11,757	10,400	9,463	37,202	42,295	2,648	2,831	2,630	9,830	10,529
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	10.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	20,212	21,788	21,213	80,511	85,263	25,330	27,374	29,102	100,276	111,425
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	18.2	16.9	18.5	17.5	17.9	25.3	23.6	27.2	26.2	25.6
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,836	1,779	2,211	5,313	7,747	479	565	592	2,217	2,566
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	4,840	5,779	5,443	20,471	21,525	7,907	8,693	7,999	27,998	34,394
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.9
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	609	688	765	5,799	2,769	383	259	234	896	1,119
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**
TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
 (RM MILLION)

	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	JAN-APR 2023	
					2024
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	93,704	107,091	94,412	378,071	398,240
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	17,653	21,473	20,307	81,714	78,811
JUMLAH / TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	459,785	477,051
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	83,990	93,222	88,895	322,437	360,578
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	16,127	22,624	18,123	60,334	74,640
JUMLAH / TOTAL	100,116	115,845	107,017	382,771	435,217
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	9,714	13,869	5,518	55,634	37,663
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	1,527	(1,150)	2,184	21,380	4,171
JUMLAH / TOTAL	11,241	12,719	7,702	77,014	41,834

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA’S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA ANG GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - APR 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	100.0	354,592	362,409
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,358	9,926	9,751	8.5	36,919	38,221
UTAMA PRIMARY	671	777	721	0.6	2,759	2,938
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	255	272	279	0.2	745	1,076
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	416	505	442	0.4	2,014	1,862
DIPROSES PROCESSED	7,687	9,149	9,030	7.9	34,160	35,283
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	5,317	6,505	6,796	5.9	25,199	25,526
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,370	2,644	2,235	1.9	8,961	9,757
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	25,909	27,668	26,947	23.5	95,707	107,253
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,434	2,023	1,900	1.7	6,783	7,112
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,475	25,646	25,048	21.8	88,924	100,141
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	20,148	19,992	16,232	14.1	78,616	79,565
UTAMA PRIMARY	4,043	3,066	3,136	2.7	11,066	13,100
DIPROSES PROCESSED	16,104	16,926	13,097	11.4	67,550	66,465
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,429	5,367	4,983	4.3	22,848	23,611
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	10,676	11,559	8,114	7.1	44,702	42,854
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	48,024	60,834	52,791	46.0	213,862	214,363
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	14,497	19,068	15,673	13.7	56,263	63,927
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	33,528	41,766	37,118	32.4	157,600	150,436

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - APR 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	100.0	354,592	362,409
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,424	2,707	2,483	2.2	9,351	10,003
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	95	99	90	0.1	612	399
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	297	231	355	0.3	581	1,138
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	264	202	343	0.3	495	1,027
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	33	30	12	x	86	111
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,033	2,377	2,038	1.8	8,158	8,465
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,217	7,149	6,208	5.4	24,200	26,500
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,569	4,233	3,568	3.1	13,273	15,380
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,172	1,312	1,267	1.1	5,535	5,087
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,476	1,604	1,372	1.2	5,392	6,033
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	276	288	306	0.3	1,125	1,146
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	4	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - APR	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116	115,845	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	6,745	8,060	7,647	7.1	27,252	30,904
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,675	2,858	2,844	2.7	9,495	11,767
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,653	1,489	1,555	1.5	4,836	6,462
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,022	1,369	1,289	1.2	4,659	5,305
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,069	5,201	4,803	4.5	17,757	19,137
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,042	1,635	1,064	1.0	6,509	5,531
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,027	3,566	3,739	3.5	11,249	13,606
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	25,305	27,703	28,725	26.8	99,048	111,822
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,777	3,456	3,657	3.4	12,978	14,587
DIPROSES PROCESSED	21,529	24,246	25,068	23.4	86,070	97,235
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	19,723	23,379	16,221	15.2	71,770	78,704
UTAMA PRIMARY	5,346	8,562	6,571	6.1	25,609	27,778
DIPROSES PROCESSED	14,377	14,816	9,650	9.0	46,161	50,926
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	8,156	7,891	4,715	4.4	23,041	26,586
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	6,221	6,925	4,934	4.6	23,120	24,340
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	37,487	45,621	42,199	39.4	141,971	167,206
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	11,007	17,486	13,025	12.2	38,636	55,738
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	26,480	28,135	29,175	27.3	103,335	111,468

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - APR	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	100,116	115,845	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	5,426	5,690	6,470	6.0	22,319	23,559
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	885	1,020	997	0.9	2,342	3,392
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	492	631	894	0.8	4,843	3,219
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	362	513	755	0.7	4,355	2,703
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	130	118	139	0.1	488	516
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	4,049	4,039	4,580	4.3	15,134	16,947
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,045	5,062	5,395	5.0	19,324	21,638
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,388	1,505	1,632	1.5	4,857	6,116
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,760	1,575	1,817	1.7	6,903	7,541
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,897	1,982	1,946	1.8	7,564	7,981
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	385	332	360	0.3	1,066	1,384
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	20	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - APR	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	100,116	115,845	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	10,212	16,180	11,116	10.4	37,397	51,196
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	9,900	15,721	10,583	9.9	33,254	48,975
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	311	459	533	0.5	4,144	2,221
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	55,489	59,308	59,214	55.3	196,227	232,782
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,503	1,326	1,382	1.3	4,471	5,825
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	782	1,328	806	0.8	5,634	4,524
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,474	3,268	3,392	3.2	11,378	13,689
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	19,403	22,203	23,193	21.7	77,971	89,325
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	4,607	7,775	6,176	5.8	23,483	24,915
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	3,835	3,870	3,199	3.0	9,351	12,759
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	18,246	15,926	16,900	15.8	50,044	66,453
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3,639	3,611	4,166	3.9	13,895	15,291
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,423	9,384	9,754	9.1	15,666	18,682
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,006	1,352	1,273	1.2	4,599	5,243
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,867	3,416	3,594	3.4	10,599	12,952
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	122	112	131	0.1	468	487

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	FEB 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - APR	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	100,116	115,845	107,017	100.0	382,771	435,217
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,210	1,330	1,423	1.3	4,186	5,366
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,422	1,296	1,476	1.4	5,664	6,259
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,796	1,879	1,856	1.7	7,206	7,584
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	5,813	6,245	3,731	3.5	11,855	17,253
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	4,929	5,227	2,735	2.6	9,515	13,867
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	883	1,018	995	0.9	2,341	3,386
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	362	286	297	0.3	886	1,224
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	16	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	80,298	91,404	84,112	78.6	279,104	340,345
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	19,819	24,442	22,906	21.4	103,667	94,872

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		FEB 2023	MAR 2024	APR 2024	JAN - APR 2023 2024	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH / TOTAL	111,357	128,565	114,719	354,592	362,409
	JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	4,498	4,863	4,652	16,923	18,759
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	2,481	2,744	2,409	8,645	10,221
FOOD & BEVERAGES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	55.2	56.4	51.8	51.1	54.5
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,435	1,537	1,635	6,089	6,134
HALAL INGREDIENTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	31.9	31.6	35.2	36.0	32.7
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	76	112	181	429	530
PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.7	2.3	3.9	2.5	2.8
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	320	317	271	1,054	1,221
COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.5
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	104	99	86	415	376
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	83	54	70	292	277
PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	x	0.1	0.1	0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency			
Tempoh Period	Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Ruppee India ² Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen
2015	3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016	4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017	4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018	4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019	4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020	4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021	4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022	4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023	4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

Sumber : Bank Negara

Source : Malaysia

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
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BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyalin atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengekspor termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambil kira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berdasarkan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.

*3.2 Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. if the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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