



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2023

GDP at Current Prices
RM1,822.9bil

↑% **1.6%** | 2022: 15.8%

33.1% | 2022: 32.3%
Compensation of Employees

↑% **4.2%** | 2022: 6.5%

64.8% | 2022: 67.1%
Gross Operating Surplus

↓% **-1.8%** | 2022: 24.3%

2.1% | 2022: 0.6%
Taxes Less Subsidies

↑% **242.0%** | 2022: -69.7%

Note:

- ⬇ -Share to GDP
- ↑↓ -Percentage growth
- bil -Billion

Compensation of Employees and Gross Operating Surplus by Sector



Compensation of Employees

(share to Value added)

↑% **0.7%** | 2022: 4.0%

15.0%



Agriculture

↑% **9.2%** | 2022: 11.2%

8.6%



Mining & Quarrying

↑% **3.3%** | 2022: 8.4%

33.9%



Manufacturing

↑% **6.8%** | 2022: 8.1%

74.4%



Construction

↑% **4.3%** | 2022: 5.6%

37.0%



Services

Gross Operating Surplus



(share to Value added)

85.3%

↓% **-13.2%** | 2022: 11.8%

91.0%

↓% **-12.1%** | 2022: 49.2%

65.6%

↓% **-5.6%** | 2022: 29.0%

28.6%

↑% **1.3%** | 2022: 32.3%

61.3%

↑% **5.3%** | 2022: 19.6%