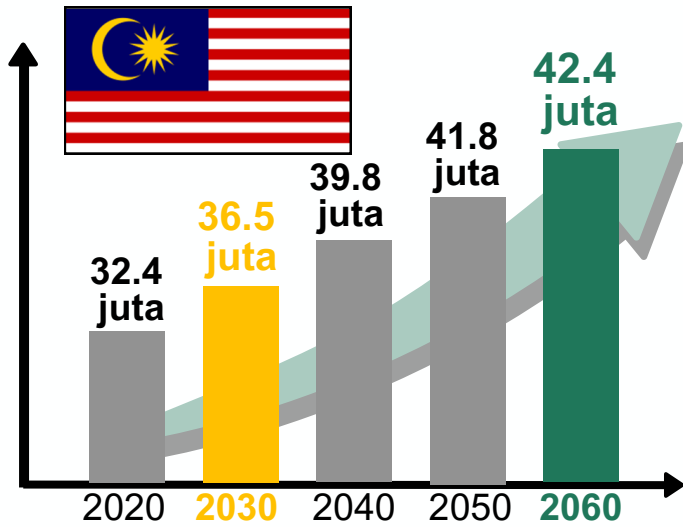




KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

UNJURAN PENDUDUK, MALAYSIA, 2020 - 2060



0.5%

Purata kadar pertumbuhan penduduk tahunan (2030-2060)

WARGANEGARA



32.8
juta

38.1
juta

BUKAN WARGANEGARA



3.7
juta

4.2
juta

PENDUDUK MENGIKUT JANTINA

Lelaki

19.2
juta
22.5
juta



Perempuan

17.3
juta
19.8
juta

Nisbah jantina

112

114

Lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan

PERATUSAN PENDUDUK WARGANEGARA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK

Bumiputera

71.8%
79.4%



Cina

21.1%
14.8%



India

6.3%
4.7%



Lain-lain

0.8%
1.0%



UMUR PENENGAH

Umur penengah adalah 40.7 tahun pada 2060. Peningkatan sebanyak 7.9 tahun bagi tempoh 30 tahun (2030: 32.8 tahun).



PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR



Umur Muda
0-14 tahun

7.3 juta
(19.9%)

6.8 juta
(16.0%)



Umur Bekerja
15-64 tahun

25.8 juta
(70.8%)

27.8 juta
(65.7%)



Umur Tua
65 tahun
dan lebih

3.4 juta
(9.3%)

7.8 juta
(18.3%)

NISBAH TANGGUNGAN JUMLAH

41.3

52.3

Nisbah tanggungan jumlah adalah bilangan penduduk yang perlu ditanggung bagi setiap 100 orang dalam kumpulan umur bekerja

Petunjuk:

2030

2060

Nota: Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran

Sumber : Unjuran Penduduk, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 Oktober

2016 - 2030



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

UNJURAN PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2020 - 2060

('000)



JOHOR

4,009.7

4,490.6

4,880.9

5,047.2

4,994.6



KEDAH

2,131.4

2,365.4

2,539.6

2,605.4

2,578.0



KELANTAN

1,792.5

2,145.7

2,617.4

3,058.0

3,484.5



MELAKA

998.4

1,138.4

1,263.1

1,340.6

1,365.2



NEGERI SEMBILAN

1,200.0

1,326.5

1,432.2

1,488.9

1,480.0



PAHANG

1,591.3

1,807.2

2,064.5

2,303.7

2,488.2



PERAK

2,496.0

2,708.6

2,918.5

3,061.9

3,119.1



PERLIS

284.9

317.7

345.6

355.8

355.7



PULAU PINANG

1,740.4

1,909.9

1,984.0

1,936.6

1,808.6



SABAH

3,418.8

4,046.8

4,495.5

4,794.4

4,890.5



SARAWAK

2,453.7

2,691.1

2,910.3

3,016.0

3,019.3



SELANGOR

6,994.4

7,799.2

8,233.4

8,364.2

8,102.7



TERENGGANU

1,149.4

1,401.1

1,697.0

1,987.5

2,291.2



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

1,982.1

2,087.2

2,069.7

2,008.2

1,878.7



**W.P.
LABUAN**

95.1

106.0

110.1

108.3

101.0



**W.P.
PUTRAJAYA**

109.2

151.6

222.9

318.1

410.9

Petunjuk:

2020

2030

2040

2050

2060

Sumber : Unjuran Penduduk, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



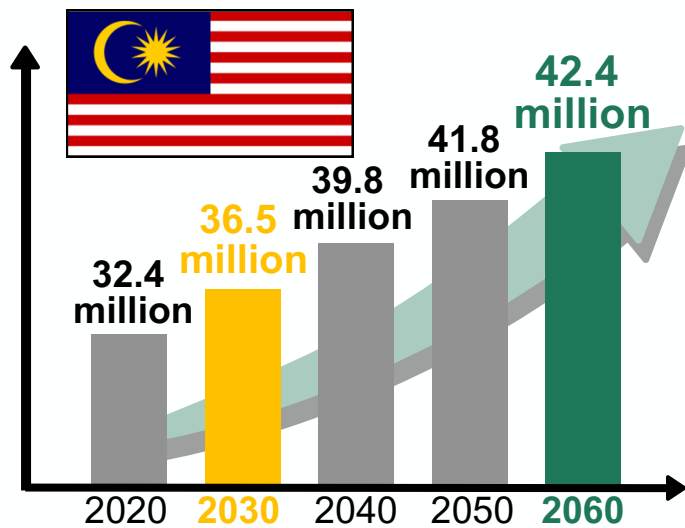
20 Oktober

2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS, MALAYSIA, 2020 - 2060



0.5%
Average
annual
population
growth rate
(2030-2060)

CITIZENS



32.8 million **38.1 million**

NON-CITIZENS



3.7 million **4.2 million**

POPULATION BY SEX

Male

19.2 million
22.5 million



Female

17.3 million
19.8 million

Sex ratio

112 **114**

Males for every 100 females

PERCENTAGE OF CITIZENS BY ETHNIC GROUP

Bumiputera

71.8%
79.4%



Chinese

21.1%
14.8%



Indians

6.3%
4.7%



Others

0.8%
1.0%



MEDIAN AGE

Median age is 40.7 years in 2060.
Increased 7.9 years over a 30-year period
(2030: 32.8 years).



TOTAL DEPENDENCY RATIO

41.3

52.3

The dependency ratio is the
ratio of dependents for every
100 persons in the working age
population

POPULATION BY AGE GROUP



Young Age
0-14 years

7.3 million **6.8 million**
(19.9%) **(16.0%)**



Working Age
15-64 years

25.8 million **27.8 million**
(70.8%) **(65.7%)**



Old Age
65 years
and over

3.4 million **7.8 million**
(9.3%) **(18.3%)**

Legend: **2030** **2060**

Note: The added total may differ due to rounding

Source : Population Projections, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 October 2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2020 - 2060

('000)



JOHOR

4,009.7
4,490.6
4,880.9
5,047.2
4,994.6



KEDAH

2,131.4
2,365.4
2,539.6
2,605.4
2,578.0



KELANTAN

1,792.5
2,145.7
2,617.4
3,058.0
3,484.5



MELAKA

998.4
1,138.4
1,263.1
1,340.6
1,365.2



NEGERI SEMBILAN

1,200.0
1,326.5
1,432.2
1,488.9
1,480.0



PAHANG

1,591.3
1,807.2
2,064.5
2,303.7
2,488.2



PERAK

2,496.0
2,708.6
2,918.5
3,061.9
3,119.1



PERLIS

284.9
317.7
345.6
355.8
355.7



PULAU PINANG

1,740.4
1,909.9
1,984.0
1,936.6
1,808.6



SABAH

3,418.8
4,046.8
4,495.5
4,794.4
4,890.5



SARAWAK

2,453.7
2,691.1
2,910.3
3,016.0
3,019.3



SELANGOR

6,994.4
7,799.2
8,233.4
8,364.2
8,102.7



TERENGGANU

1,149.4
1,401.1
1,697.0
1,987.5
2,291.2



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

1,982.1
2,087.2
2,069.7
2,008.2
1,878.7



**W.P.
LABUAN**

95.1
106.0
110.1
108.3
101.0



**W.P.
PUTRAJAYA**

109.2
151.6
222.9
318.1
410.9

Legend:

2020
2030
2040
2050
2060

Source : Population Projections, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 October

2016 - 2030

PENDUDUK DAN INDIKATOR UTAMA DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT TAHUN BANCI

Negeri	Bilangan Penduduk (juta)						Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk)						Kadar Kematian Kasar (bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk)					
	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020
Malaysia	10.44	13.14	17.56	22.20	27.48	32.45	32.4	30.6	27.6	22.9	17.2	14.5	6.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1
Johor	1.28	1.58	2.07	2.58	3.23	4.01	33.8	30.8	26.6	24.3	16.7	14.2	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1
Kedah	0.95	1.08	1.30	1.57	1.90	2.13	33.0	30.5	27.1	24.5	18.0	15.9	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.4
Kelantan	0.68	0.86	1.18	1.29	1.47	1.79	36.3	36.8	34.6	29.7	22.6	20.2	9.7	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.1
Melaka	0.40	0.45	0.51	0.61	0.79	1.00	34.5	29.3	26.7	23.7	15.8	13.9	7.3	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	0.48	0.55	0.69	0.83	0.99	1.20	32.5	29.4	25.3	22.2	16.5	14.3	7.1	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8
Pahang	0.50	0.77	1.05	1.23	1.44	1.59	34.0	45.4	28.9	22.8	17.3	15.9	7.1	5.0	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.5
Perak	1.57	1.74	1.88	1.97	2.30	2.50	33.4	29.6	24.3	23.2	15.1	12.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.2
Perlis	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.28	26.1	28.2	26.1	22.4	17.4	14.4	6.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	7.1	6.8
Pulau Pinang	0.78	0.90	1.06	1.23	1.53	1.74	28.1	24.4	21.2	20.5	13.4	11.3	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1
Sabah	0.65	0.96	1.73	2.47	3.12	3.42	35.2	39.1	34.4	18.9	16.6	14.5	5.5	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	4.3
Sarawak	0.98	1.24	1.64	2.01	2.40	2.45	29.5	27.7	26.5	23.1	16.7	14.4	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.8
Selangor	1.63	1.43	2.30	3.95	5.35	6.99	30.2	28.4	26.4	21.9	17.9	13.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.6
Terengganu	0.41	0.53	0.77	0.88	1.01	1.15	34.9	37.4	33.1	27.5	23.0	23.6	9.0	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	0.92	1.15	1.31	1.59	1.98	-	27.6	24.9	20.8	14.6	11.7	-	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2
W.P. Labuan	-	-	0.54	0.07	0.08	0.10	-	-	32.5	19.7	18.5	18.0	-	-	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.11	-	-	-	-	33.1	19.6	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.9

Negeri	Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah (bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun)					Jangkaan Hayat ketika Lahir (tahun)			
	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1991	2000	2010	2020
Malaysia	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	71.2	72.2	74.1	74.7
Johor	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	71.3	72.1	73.9	74.3
Kedah	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	71.1	69.8	72.8	73.1
Kelantan	5.2	5.1	5.4	3.7	3.0	70.5	69.4	71.1	72.2
Melaka	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.8	70.7	71.3	73.6	74.0
Negeri Sembilan	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	71.1	71.2	72.9	73.3
Pahang	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	70.7	71.2	72.6	72.9
Perak	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.9	70.5	70.9	73.4	73.7
Perlis	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	71.8	71.4	72.4	72.8
Pulau Pinang	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	71.1	74.1	74.3	74.2
Sabah	5.5	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	71.5 ^a	74.8 ^a	-	74.3
Sarawak	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.8	73.2	73.7	75.6	75.1
Selangor	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	71.1 ^b	73.8 ^b	75.1 ^b	77.4
Terengganu	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.2	70.6	69.6	71.1	71.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.3	71.6	72.2	75.5	76.4
W.P. Labuan	-	-	2.3	2.0	2.0	*	*	-	75.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	2.4	1.8	**	**	**	74.5

Nota: Data jangkaan hayat bagi Sabah bagi tahun 2010 tidak diterbitkan kerana terdapat kurang liputan pendaftaran kematian di Sabah.

^a Termasuk W.P. Labuan

^b Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

* Termasuk dalam Sabah

** Termasuk dalam Selangor

- Tiada data

Sumber : Unjuran Penduduk, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



POPULATION AND MAIN DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY CENSUS YEAR

State	Number of Population (million)						Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)						Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)					
	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1970	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020
Malaysia	10.44	13.14	17.56	22.20	27.48	32.45	32.4	30.6	27.6	22.9	17.2	14.5	6.7	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1
Johor	1.28	1.58	2.07	2.58	3.23	4.01	33.8	30.8	26.6	24.3	16.7	14.2	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1
Kedah	0.95	1.08	1.30	1.57	1.90	2.13	33.0	30.5	27.1	24.5	18.0	15.9	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.4
Kelantan	0.68	0.86	1.18	1.29	1.47	1.79	36.3	36.8	34.6	29.7	22.6	20.2	9.7	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.1
Melaka	0.40	0.45	0.51	0.61	0.79	1.00	34.5	29.3	26.7	23.7	15.8	13.9	7.3	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	0.48	0.55	0.69	0.83	0.99	1.20	32.5	29.4	25.3	22.2	16.5	14.3	7.1	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8
Pahang	0.50	0.77	1.05	1.23	1.44	1.59	34.0	45.4	28.9	22.8	17.3	15.9	7.1	5.0	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.5
Perak	1.57	1.74	1.88	1.97	2.30	2.50	33.4	29.6	24.3	23.2	15.1	12.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.2
Perlis	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.28	26.1	28.2	26.1	22.4	17.4	14.4	6.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	7.1	6.8
Pulau Pinang	0.78	0.90	1.06	1.23	1.53	1.74	28.1	24.4	21.2	20.5	13.4	11.3	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1
Sabah	0.65	0.96	1.73	2.47	3.12	3.42	35.2	39.1	34.4	18.9	16.6	14.5	5.5	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	4.3
Sarawak	0.98	1.24	1.64	2.01	2.40	2.45	29.5	27.7	26.5	23.1	16.7	14.4	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.8
Selangor	1.63	1.43	2.30	3.95	5.35	6.99	30.2	28.4	26.4	21.9	17.9	13.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.6
Terengganu	0.41	0.53	0.77	0.88	1.01	1.15	34.9	37.4	33.1	27.5	23.0	23.6	9.0	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	0.92	1.15	1.31	1.59	1.98	-	27.6	24.9	20.8	14.6	11.7	-	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2
W.P. Labuan	-	-	0.54	0.07	0.08	0.10	-	-	32.5	19.7	18.5	18.0	-	-	3.3	2.2	2.8	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.11	-	-	-	-	33.1	19.6	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.9

State	Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49 years)					Life Expectancy at Birth (years)			
	1980	1991	2000	2010	2020	1991	2000	2010	2020
Malaysia	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	71.2	72.2	74.1	74.7
Johor	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	71.3	72.1	73.9	74.3
Kedah	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	71.1	69.8	72.8	73.1
Kelantan	5.2	5.1	5.4	3.7	3.0	70.5	69.4	71.1	72.2
Melaka	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.8	70.7	71.3	73.6	74.0
Negeri Sembilan	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	71.1	71.2	72.9	73.3
Pahang	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	70.7	71.2	72.6	72.9
Perak	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.9	70.5	70.9	73.4	73.7
Perlis	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	71.8	71.4	72.4	72.8
Pulau Pinang	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	71.1	74.1	74.3	74.2
Sabah	5.5	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	71.5 ^a	74.8 ^a	-	74.3
Sarawak	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.8	73.2	73.7	75.6	75.1
Selangor	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	71.1 ^b	73.8 ^b	75.1 ^b	77.4
Terengganu	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.2	70.6	69.6	71.1	71.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.3	71.6	72.2	75.5	76.4
W.P. Labuan	-	-	2.3	2.0	2.0	*	*	-	75.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	2.4	1.8	**	**	**	74.5

Notes: Life expectancy data for Sabah for the year 2010 is not published due to under coverage of death registration in Sabah

^a Include W.P. Labuan

^b Include W.P. Putrajaya

* Included in Sabah

** Included in Selangor

- No data

Source : Population Projections, Malaysia, 2020-2060, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



20 October

2016 - 2030