



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY, MALAYSIA, 2025^e

2023
74.0 years

2024^p
74.9 years

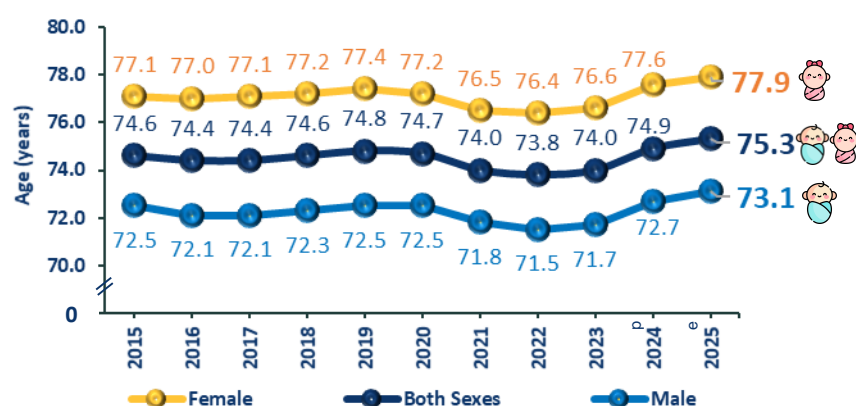
2025^e
75.3 years

Life expectancy at birth
increased by 1.3 years for the
period of 2023 to 2025



01

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2015-2025^e



Females born in 2025 are expected to live
4.8 years longer than males

02

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP



Both Sexes

74.9 years
2024^p: 74.5 years

Male

72.3 years
2024^p: 72.0 years

Female

77.7 years
2024^p: 77.3 years

CITIZENS



Both Sexes

82.1 years
2024^p: 81.9 years

Male

81.8 years
2024^p: 81.6 years

Female

82.6 years
2024^p: 82.4 years

NON-CITIZENS

03

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ETHNIC GROUP



Chinese recorded the **highest** life expectancy at birth in 2025 as compared to other ethnic groups with **74.6 years** (male) and **80.6 years** (female)

04

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE



15 YEARS

Both Sexes
61.1 years
2024^p: 60.7 years

Male
58.8 years
2024^p: 58.5 years

Female
63.6 years
2024^p: 63.3 years

Males at the age of 15 years in 2025 is expected to live another **58.8 years** and females another **63.6 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes
20.1 years
2024^p: 19.8 years

Male
18.8 years
2024^p: 18.5 years

Female
21.6 years
2024^p: 21.2 years

Males at the age of 60 years in 2025 is expected to live another **18.8 years** and females another **21.6 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes
16.4 years
2024^p: 16.1 years

Male
15.3 years
2024^p: 15.0 years

Female
17.6 years
2024^p: 17.3 years

Males at the age of 65 years in 2025 is expected to live another **15.3 years** and females another **17.6 years**

Notes: ^p Preliminary
^e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



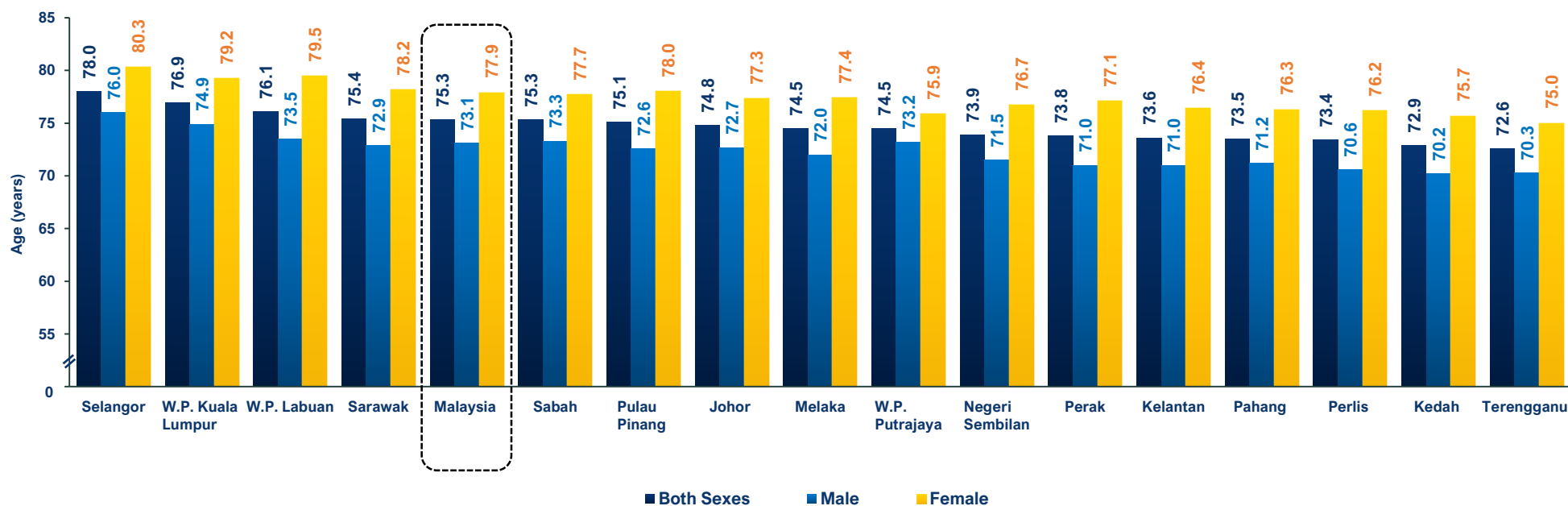
@StatsMalaysia





05

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025^e

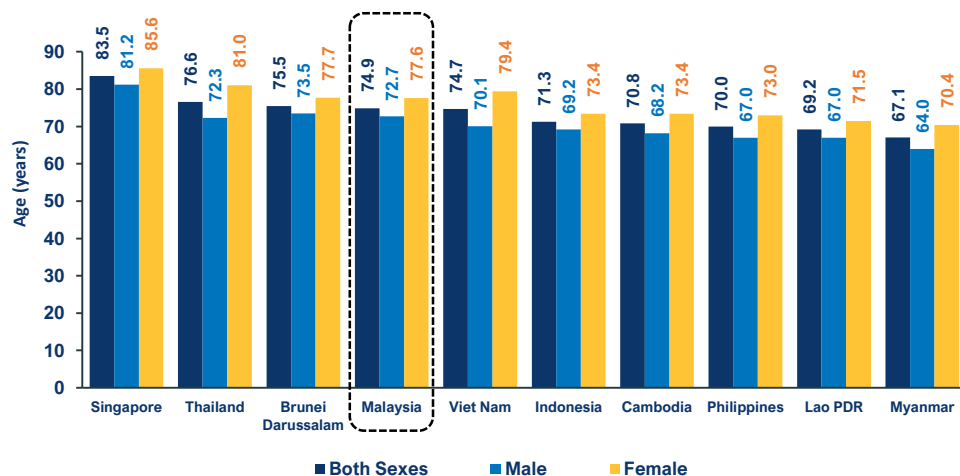


LIFE EXPECTANCY BY STATE

Four states recorded life expectancy above the national level (75.3 years) namely **Selangor** (78.0 years), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (76.9 years), **W.P. Labuan** (76.1 years) and **Sarawak** (75.4 years)

06

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY ASEAN COUNTRIES, 2024^a



■ Both Sexes ■ Male ■ Female

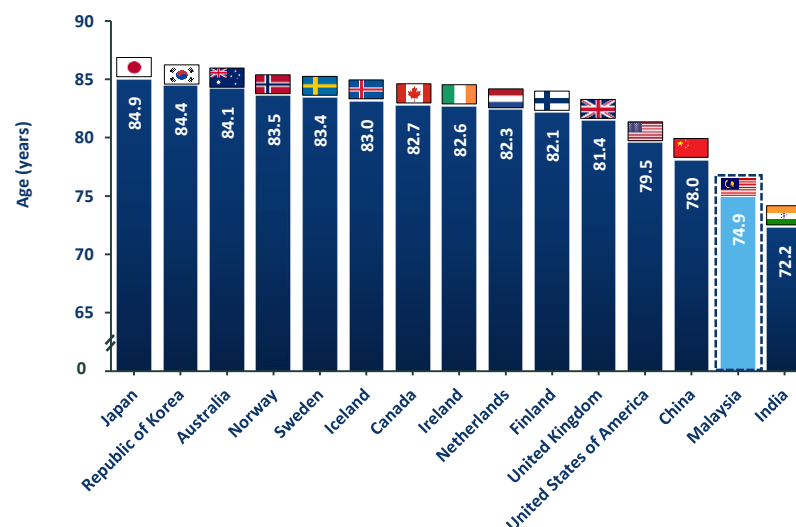


Three ASEAN countries recorded life expectancy above the Malaysia level (74.9 years) in year 2024 namely **Singapore** (83.5 years), **Thailand** (76.6 years) and **Brunei Darussalam** (75.5 years)



07

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024^a



Notes:

- i. ^e Estimates
- ii. ^a Statistics of life expectancy at birth in 2024 for ASEAN and selected countries are obtained from the World Population Prospects 2024 except Malaysia and Singapore (latest release)

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





08

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY MAJOR ETHNIC GROUP, SEX
AND STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025^e



(years)

 STATE	 MALAY			 OTHER BUMIPUTERA			 CHINESE			 INDIANS		
												
 Malaysia	74.4	72.1	77.0	74.4	72.1	76.9	77.3	74.6	80.6	71.8	68.3	75.8
 Johor	73.5	71.3	76.0	74.4	72.7	75.6	76.1	73.4	79.4	70.5	67.0	74.5
 Kedah	72.4	69.8	75.1	72.2	64.7	77.4	75.2	71.7	79.3	70.0	65.6	74.5
 Kelantan	73.4	70.7	76.2	70.7	70.7	70.8	75.7	72.9	79.2	70.8	66.8	76.7
 Melaka	73.5	70.8	76.3	79.0	76.1	81.8	77.3	74.8	80.2	70.6	66.6	75.0
 Negeri Sembilan	73.2	70.9	75.8	70.5	71.1	69.6	77.2	74.2	80.8	70.7	67.0	74.9
 Pahang	73.4	70.9	76.3	70.7	68.9	72.7	74.5	71.2	78.7	70.7	67.6	74.4
 Perak	72.4	69.5	75.4	71.3	68.0	75.2	76.9	73.6	80.8	71.1	66.8	75.8
 Perlis	72.8	70.0	75.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	75.0	72.0	78.6	73.4	70.5	76.5
 Pulau Pinang	72.8	70.6	75.2	80.3	78.0	84.1	77.4	74.6	80.7	69.8	66.4	73.4
 Sabah	68.2	65.9	70.7	75.0	72.9	77.2	72.8	70.1	76.4	66.7	60.3	79.7
 Sarawak	75.0	72.9	77.4	73.7	70.9	76.8	77.8	74.9	81.2	73.0	71.9	76.6
 Selangor	78.3	76.5	80.4	72.8	68.3	76.3	78.9	76.3	81.7	73.0	69.5	76.9
 Terengganu	72.3	69.9	74.9	74.6	72.5	77.4	76.4	74.2	79.2	69.4	70.5	67.8
 W.P. Kuala Lumpur	77.2	75.3	79.2	74.7	71.8	78.0	76.9	74.6	79.6	73.8	71.3	76.6
 W.P. Labuan	69.0	66.2	73.5	79.9	77.5	82.5	73.5	74.7	72.8	N/A	N/A	N/A
 W.P. Putrajaya	74.2	72.8	75.6	76.3	68.5	84.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	74.5	76.0	73.7

Notes:

- i. ^e Estimates
ii. N/A - Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





09

THREE ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS WITH THE HIGHEST LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025^e



JOHOR

1	Kulai	77.2
2	Johor Bahru	76.6
3	Batu Pahat	74.8



KEDAH

1	Kulim	74.8
2	Kuala Muda	74.5
3	Yan	73.7



KELANTAN¹

1	Tanah Merah	74.4
2	Kota Bharu	74.3
3	Bachok	74.0



MELAKA

1	Melaka Tengah	74.7
2	Alor Gajah	74.3
3	Jasin	73.9



NEGERI SEMBILAN

1	Seremban	75.2
2	Tampin	72.8
3	Port Dickson	72.8



PAHANG

1	Cameron Highlands	76.3
2	Kuantan	76.0
3	Lipis	74.5



PERAK

1	Kinta	76.2
2	Kampar	74.7
3	Muallim	74.4



PERLIS

1	Perlis	73.4
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PULAU PINANG

1	Timur Laut	76.7
2	Barat Daya	75.2
3	Seberang Perai Tengah	74.9



SABAH

1	Kinabatangan	80.2
2	Telupid	79.7
3	Penampang	79.2



SARAWAK

1	Samarahan	80.9
2	Bintulu	77.8
3	Kuching	77.5



SELANGOR

1	Petaling	80.1
2	Sepang	79.1
3	Ulu Langat	78.1



TERENGGANU

1	Kuala Nerus	73.3
2	Marang	72.8
3	Hulu Terengganu	72.8



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

1	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.9
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W.P. PUTRAJAYA

1	W.P. Putrajaya	74.5
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W.P. LABUAN

1	W.P. Labuan	76.1
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Notes: ^e Estimates
¹ Jajahan

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





10

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2015-2025^e



BOTH SEXES

State	Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^p	2025 ^e
Malaysia	74.6	74.4	74.4	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.0	73.8	74.0	74.9	75.3
Johor	74.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.4	74.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	74.5	74.8
Kedah	73.1	72.9	73.0	73.1	73.4	73.1	72.2	71.7	71.7	72.7	72.9
Kelantan	72.0	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.2	71.6	71.4	71.8	72.9	73.6
Melaka	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.7	74.9	74.0	73.1	73.0	73.1	73.9	74.5
Negeri Sembilan	73.6	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.3	73.1	72.9	72.9	73.6	73.9
Pahang	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.6	73.9	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.9	73.5
Perak	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.2	73.7	73.3	73.0	72.9	73.5	73.8
Perlis	73.0	72.4	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.8	72.4	72.3	72.4	73.1	73.4
Pulau Pinang	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.2	75.5	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.7	74.6	75.1
Sabah	73.8	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.3	73.4	73.1	73.7	74.8	75.3
Sarawak	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	75.1	74.5	74.3	74.5	75.1	75.4
Selangor	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.4	75.7	77.4	76.4	76.2	76.4	77.7	78.0
Terengganu	71.4	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.3	71.0	71.1	72.0	72.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.2	76.6	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.4	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.7	76.9
W.P. Labuan	76.3	77.4	77.3	77.6	77.6	75.4	74.5	74.4	75.7	76.2	76.1
W.P. Putrajaya	72.1	72.3	72.2	73.3	73.8	74.5	74.6	74.2	73.8	74.1	74.5



MALE

State	Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^p	2025 ^e
Malaysia	72.5	72.1	72.1	72.3	72.5	72.5	71.8	71.5	71.7	72.7	73.1
Johor	72.1	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.1	71.5	71.4	71.6	72.4	72.7
Kedah	70.4	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.7	70.4	69.6	69.0	69.1	70.0	70.2
Kelantan	69.0	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.0	68.9	69.3	70.3	71.0
Melaka	72.1	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.8	70.8	70.5	70.6	71.4	72.0
Negeri Sembilan	71.0	70.6	70.5	70.6	70.9	70.4	70.7	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.5
Pahang	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.4	70.0	69.9	70.5	71.2
Perak	71.3	71.1	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.1	70.6	70.2	70.1	70.7	71.0
Perlis	70.3	70.0	69.4	69.2	69.3	70.2	69.6	69.3	69.5	70.4	70.6
Pulau Pinang	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.9	72.0	71.3	71.1	71.3	72.1	72.6
Sabah	72.2	72.6	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.6	71.7	71.3	71.9	72.9	73.3
Sarawak	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.6	74.5	72.9	72.1	71.9	72.1	72.7	72.9
Selangor	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.4	73.6	75.5	74.4	74.2	74.4	75.7	76.0
Terengganu	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.1	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.7	70.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	74.3	74.6	74.4	74.5	74.6	74.1	72.8	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.9
W.P. Labuan	74.7	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.3	73.6	72.9	72.7	73.9	74.1	73.5
W.P. Putrajaya	72.5	72.6	71.7	72.8	72.5	72.2	71.6	71.7	71.4	72.6	73.2



FEMALE

State	Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^p	2025 ^e
Malaysia	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.2	76.5	76.4	76.6	77.6	77.9
Johor	77.0	76.9	76.9	77.1	77.3	76.9	76.2	76.0	76.2	77.0	77.3
Kedah	76.1	75.9	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.1	75.0	74.7	74.6	75.7	75.7
Kelantan	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.5	75.8	75.1	74.3	74.1	74.6	75.8	76.4
Melaka	77.4	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.8	76.4	75.6	75.6	75.9	76.7	77.4
Negeri Sembilan	76.6	76.7	76.8	76.9	77.0	76.4	75.9	75.9	75.9	76.5	76.7
Pahang	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.6	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.1	75.7	76.3
Perak	77.1	77.3	77.2	77.3	77.4	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.8	77.1
Perlis	75.9	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.9	76.2
Pulau Pinang	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.0	78.2	76.7	76.3	76.2	76.5	77.4	78.0
Sabah	75.8	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.4	75.5	75.2	75.9	77.1	77.7
Sarawak	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.4	78.4	77.6	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.8	78.2
Selangor	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.7	78.0	79.6	78.7	78.6	78.8	80.1	80.3
Terengganu	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.2	75.2	74.6	73.9	73.7	73.6	74.7	75.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	78.3	79.0	79.0	79.3	79.5	79.1	77.8	77.8	77.9	79.0	79.2
W.P. Labuan	78.1	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.0	77.3	76.2	76.4	77.8	78.8	79.5
W.P. Putrajaya	71.8	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.5	76.7	77.6	76.7	76.1	75.5	75.9



Notes: ^e Estimates
^p Preliminary

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





11a

POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA



State	Population (million)										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Malaysia	31.2	31.6	32.0	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.7	33.4	34.1	34.2
Johor	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Kedah	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kelantan	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Melaka	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Negeri Sembilan	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pahang	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Perak	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Perlis	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pulau Pinang	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sabah	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Sarawak	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Selangor	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.4
Terengganu	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
W.P. Labuan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
State	Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	12.0	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.4	6.6	6.6	7.7
Johor	11.4	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.0	5.7	5.7	7.7
Kedah	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	6.8	6.1	7.8
Kelantan	15.7	16.6	16.1	15.4	15.3	14.5	13.5	14.1	11.5	11.1	12.8
Melaka	10.4	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.4	6.1	6.4	7.2
Negeri Sembilan	10.5	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.4	6.3	6.1	6.8
Pahang	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	8.8	7.8	8.3
Perak	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	3.8	2.9	3.9
Perlis	9.5	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.6	6.4	4.6	5.8
Pulau Pinang	7.2	7.9	7.1	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	2.6	2.8	4.1
Sabah	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.2	6.7	7.7	8.3
Sarawak	11.0	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.7	5.5	5.8	7.1
Selangor	13.8	14.3	13.6	12.6	12.1	11.5	10.9	9.7	6.8	7.2	8.0
Terengganu	17.1	18.0	18.0	17.5	17.3	17.2	15.9	17.8	15.3	14.0	15.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10.5	11.2	10.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	7.5	3.9	5.0	5.9
W.P. Labuan	16.4	17.0	17.9	15.2	14.7	14.2	13.9	14.7	10.5	10.1	10.9
W.P. Putrajaya	35.3	35.5	32.2	28.5	26.1	22.5	20.3	17.7	16.0	13.6	12.0
State	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9	15.5	15.1	14.5	13.5	12.9	13.6
Johor	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	14.2	12.4	12.0	13.7
Kedah	17.2	17.7	17.5	17.0	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.9	15.4	14.2	15.4
Kelantan	21.6	22.8	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.2	19.2	18.5	19.2
Melaka	16.0	16.7	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.2	13.9	13.1	13.0	13.2
Negeri Sembilan	16.3	17.3	16.9	16.4	16.2	16.2	15.5	14.3	13.9	13.2	13.5
Pahang	17.2	18.1	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.9	15.3	14.6	14.7
Perak	14.5	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.1
Perlis	16.7	18.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.0	14.4	14.2	12.9	13.2
Pulau Pinang	12.9	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.7	10.2	11.0
Sabah	15.7	15.6	14.7	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	14.5	12.2	12.8	12.9
Sarawak	15.3	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.6	13.1	13.1	14.4	12.7	12.5	13.6
Selangor	17.5	18.0	17.5	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.2	13.4	12.8	11.9	12.6
Terengganu	22.9	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.1	23.0	21.8	23.6	22.5	21.3	21.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14.7	15.6	14.5	14.4	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	10.7	10.1	10.7
W.P. Labuan	19.1	19.9	20.5	18.1	17.3	17.1	16.9	18.0	15.9	14.2	14.2
W.P. Putrajaya	37.3	37.9	34.6	30.4	28.8	24.7	22.3	19.6	18.3	15.7	14.4

Notes:
i. ^P Preliminary
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding
iii. Population statistics for 2020-2025 have been revised based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (MyCensus 2020). Meanwhile, the indicators for 2013-2019 are based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and will be revised later.

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





11b

POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA



State	Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49 years)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Johor	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
Kedah	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0
Kelantan	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Melaka	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Negeri Sembilan	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Pahang	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Perak	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Perlis	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
Pulau Pinang	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Sabah	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Sarawak	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Selangor	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Terengganu	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
W.P. Labuan	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8

State	Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	6.9	6.3	5.9
Johor	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.7	6.3	6.0
Kedah	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	8.6	8.2	7.6
Kelantan	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.3	6.4
Melaka	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.6	6.0
Negeri Sembilan	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	7.6	7.2	6.7
Pahang	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.4
Perak	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	8.5	8.9	8.2
Perlis	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.8	8.4	7.4
Pulau Pinang	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	8.1	7.4	6.9
Sabah	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.6
Sarawak	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.1	6.7	6.5
Selangor	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	4.5
Terengganu	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.3	6.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	6.8	5.1	4.8
W.P. Labuan	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.1	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4

State	Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
Johor	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7
Kedah	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.6
Kelantan	4.8	5.5	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.0	5.2	5.0	4.8
Melaka	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.5
Pahang	6.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.0	5.2
Perak	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.6
Perlis	7.7	4.9	5.3	3.9	2.5	6.4	4.4	6.6	5.2	6.4	5.2
Pulau Pinang	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Sabah	2.0	5.4	7.1	3.3	6.1	6.3	4.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.8
Sarawak	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.9
Selangor	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.8
Terengganu	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3.0	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
W.P. Labuan	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.2	7.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	7.3	5.7
W.P. Putrajaya	6.1	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.4	9.3

Note:
Population statistics for 2020-2025 have been revised based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (MyCensus 2020).
Meanwhile, the indicators for 2013-2019 are based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and will be revised later.

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





11c

POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA



State	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.4	8.6	8.3
Johor	7.7	7.4	8.5	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.5	7.3
Kedah	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.6	7.3	8.0	8.1	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.4
Kelantan	9.3	10.1	8.1	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.1	7.3	8.2	9.4	8.6
Melaka	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.9	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.1
Negeri Sembilan	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.5	9.9	10.4	9.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.9
Pahang	11.5	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.2	7.1	7.1	9.6	9.6
Perak	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.9	7.8	7.1	9.0	8.5
Perlis	10.1	8.0	8.8	6.8	6.7	10.3	7.4	10.5	9.6	11.7	7.2
Pulau Pinang	7.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.8
Sabah	4.7	12.9	14.0	7.2	12.4	12.7	9.7	12.3	12.0	12.0	10.6
Sarawak	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	9.5	7.2	7.2	6.2	7.9	7.9
Selangor	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	5.5	7.3	7.5
Terengganu	11.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	7.5	7.3	8.2	6.9	7.6	8.6	9.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6.0	7.1	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	6.8
W.P. Labuan	9.2	9.1	9.7	9.7	7.1	10.1	10.7	9.3	9.9	11.6	9.2
W.P. Putrajaya	11.1	12.7	9.4	10.9	9.1	11.3	9.5	7.5	6.2	9.2	15.8

State	Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	21.4	22.3	23.8	29.1	25.0	23.5	21.0	24.8	68.2	26.0	25.7
Johor	20.9	26.5	23.1	26.9	24.6	27.8	19.9	19.3	64.0	22.8	35.6
Kedah	11.4	27.4	35.3	13.9	27.3	25.3	17.4	3.0	81.7	35.7	38.4
Kelantan	33.0	28.0	20.5	26.0	25.6	18.2	24.4	35.8	74.8	44.4	30.8
Melaka	14.6	34.3	41.2	27.8	27.8	27.8	-	21.7	75.8	15.3	29.4
Negeri Sembilan	34.3	37.5	21.7	5.5	22.1	33.0	51.5	40.9	83.4	6.3	18.1
Pahang	18.5	24.4	10.7	36.2	29.0	33.3	19.3	23.7	20.4	21.2	16.6
Perak	22.6	13.7	33.1	28.0	20.1	23.6	21.2	19.0	64.9	20.3	19.5
Perlis	-	44.4	69.5	-	22.5	-	49.3	24.4	-	26.7	-
Pulau Pinang	14.0	17.5	27.0	50.5	41.9	19.3	29.7	35.6	107.7	22.6	20.4
Sabah	28.2	17.4	34.7	57.6	26.7	18.9	26.4	36.3	67.3	29.8	36.6
Sarawak	7.4	14.6	17.6	15.8	21.2	30.0	16.4	19.7	38.4	19.4	17.7
Selangor	26.2	17.4	19.4	29.6	24.0	19.6	17.2	24.6	88.8	22.7	16.6
Terengganu	27.5	33.3	18.1	21.8	21.5	10.6	18.5	22.1	30.4	39.5	11.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11.8	18.5	3.9	27.2	24.3	41.3	20.9	30.2	57.0	15.1	37.3
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	58.3	328.5	145.6	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	65.3	69.7	-	-	-	-	-	47.5	54.4	175.1

Note:
- No cases



Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

