



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

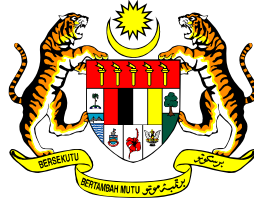
**AKAUN NEGARA
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL *CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS*

2024



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN NEGARA NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

2024

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23 .

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel. : 03-8885 7000

Faks : 03-8888 9248

Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>

Facebook / X / Instagram / Youtube : StatsMalaysia

E-mel / *E-mail* : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / *data request & enquiries*)

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Perangkaan Stok Modal 2024 meliputi Stok Modal Kasar, Stok Modal Bersih, Stok Modal Produktif dan Penggunaan Modal Tetap yang diterbitkan secara tahunan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015. Statistik ini menyediakan maklumat penting berkaitan aset tetap terkumpul untuk menganggar produktiviti modal dan potensi output di Malaysia. Penyusunan stok modal disusun berdasarkan kepada rangka kerja yang digariskan dalam *Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009* dan Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Ringkasan penemuan dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama manakala jadual statistik di bahagian kedua. Bahagian ketiga pula mengandungi nota teknikal seperti definisi, metodologi dan sumber data bagi memberi lebih kefahaman kepada pengguna berkaitan statistik yang diterbitkan.

Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan, penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2025

PREFACE

The publication of Capital Stock Statistics 2024 includes of Gross Capital Stock, Net Capital Stock, Productive Capital Stock and Consumption of Fixed Capital published annually at current and constant 2015 prices. These statistics provide essential information of accumulated fixed assets to estimate capital productivity and potential output in Malaysia. The compilation of capital stocks is based on the framework of the Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009 and the System of National Accounts 2008.

This publication is divided into three parts. The summary of the findings are presented in the first part followed by statistical tables are in the second section. The third section features technical notes such as definition, methodology and data sources to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.

These statistics can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals in planning, formulating policies, economic analysis, projections and assisting in business development planning.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2025

SINGKATAN

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ABS</i>	: <i>Australian Bureau of Statistics</i>
<i>b</i>	: <i>bilion / billion</i>
<i>BCI</i>	: <i>Building Material Cost Index</i>
<i>BLS</i>	: <i>United States Bureau of Labor Statistics</i>
<i>COFC</i>	: <i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>
<i>CPI</i>	: <i>Consumer Price Index</i>
<i>GDP</i>	: <i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>GFCF</i>	: <i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</i>
<i>GKS</i>	: <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	: <i>that is</i>
<i>IHP</i>	: <i>Indeks Harga Pengguna</i>
<i>IHPR</i>	: <i>Indeks Harga Pengeluar</i>
<i>IKB</i>	: <i>Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan</i>
<i>KDNK</i>	: <i>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar</i>
<i>NKS</i>	: <i>Net Capital Stock</i>
<i>OECD</i>	: <i>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</i>
<i>PIM</i>	: <i>Perpetual Inventory Method</i>
<i>PKS</i>	: <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
<i>PMT</i>	: <i>Penggunaan Modal Tetap</i>
<i>PMTK</i>	: <i>Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar</i>
<i>PPI</i>	: <i>Producer Price Index</i>
<i>RM</i>	: <i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>SMB</i>	: <i>Stok Modal Bersih</i>
<i>SMK</i>	: <i>Stok Modal Kasar</i>
<i>SMP</i>	: <i>Stok Modal Produktif</i>
<i>SNA</i>	: <i>System of National Accounts</i>

NOTA

NOTE

Penjumlahan angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL 2024

STOK MODAL KASAR

Pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara).

RM5.8 trilion
(2023: RM5.6 trilion)  **3.6%**
(2023: 3.0%)

STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

Nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut.

RM4.8 trilion
(2023: RM4.6 trilion)  **3.8%**
(2023: 3.0%)

STOK MODAL BERSIH

Pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi.

RM3.6 trilion
(2023: RM3.5 trilion)  **3.8%**
(2023: 2.9%)

 Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)

Stok Modal Bersih mengikut jenis aset



Struktur¹

RM2,907.4 bilion
(2023: RM2,802.0 bilion)

 **81.1%**
(2023: 81.1%)

¹Terdiri daripada kediaman, bukan kediaman dan struktur lain seperti jalan raya, jambatan dan lain-lain.

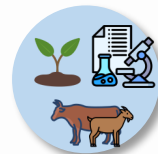


Jentera & peralatan²

RM399.1 bilion
(2023: RM377.6 bilion)

 **11.1%**
(2023: 10.9%)

²Terdiri daripada peralatan pengangkutan, komputer, jentera & peralatan lain dan lain-lain.



Aset lain³

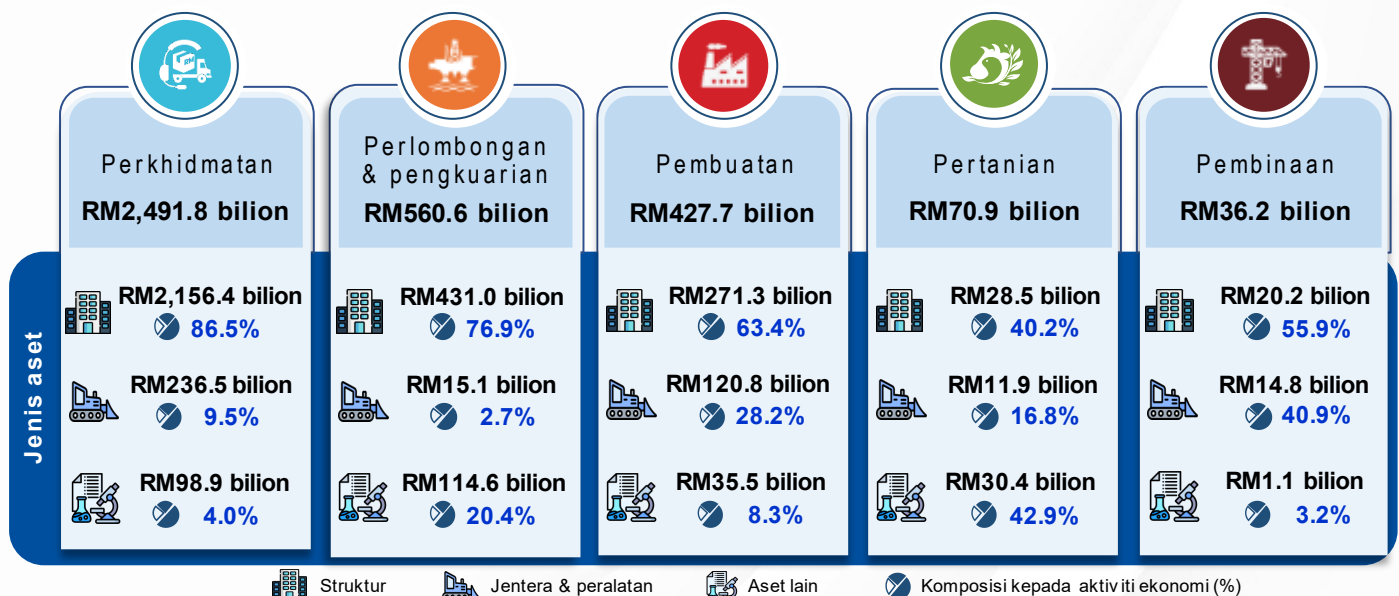
RM280.6 bilion
(2023: RM276.6 bilion)

 **7.8%**
(2023: 8.0%)

³Terdiri daripada ternakan, tanaman modal, penyelidikan & pembangunan dan lain-lain.

 Komposisi kepada jumlah Stok Modal Bersih (%)

Stok Modal Bersih mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset



Nota: Nilai pada harga malar 2015

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Perangkaan Stok Modal 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)




@StatsMalaysia



CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2024

GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).

RM5.8 trillion  **3.6%**
 (2023: RM5.6 trillion) (2023: 3.0%)

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

The gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.

RM4.8 trillion  **3.8%**
 (2023: RM4.6 trillion) (2023: 3.0%)

NET CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating.

RM3.6 trillion  **3.8%**
 (2023: RM3.5 trillion) (2023: 2.9%)

 Annual percentage change (%)

Net Capital Stock by type of assets



Structure¹

RM2,907.4 billion
 (2023: RM2,802.0 billion)

 **81.1%**
 (2023: 81.1%)

¹Consists of residential, non-residential and other structures such as roads, bridges etc.



Machinery & equipment²

RM399.1 billion
 (2023: RM377.6 billion)

 **11.1%**
 (2023: 10.9%)

²Consists of transport equipment, computer, other machinery & equipment etc.



Other assets³

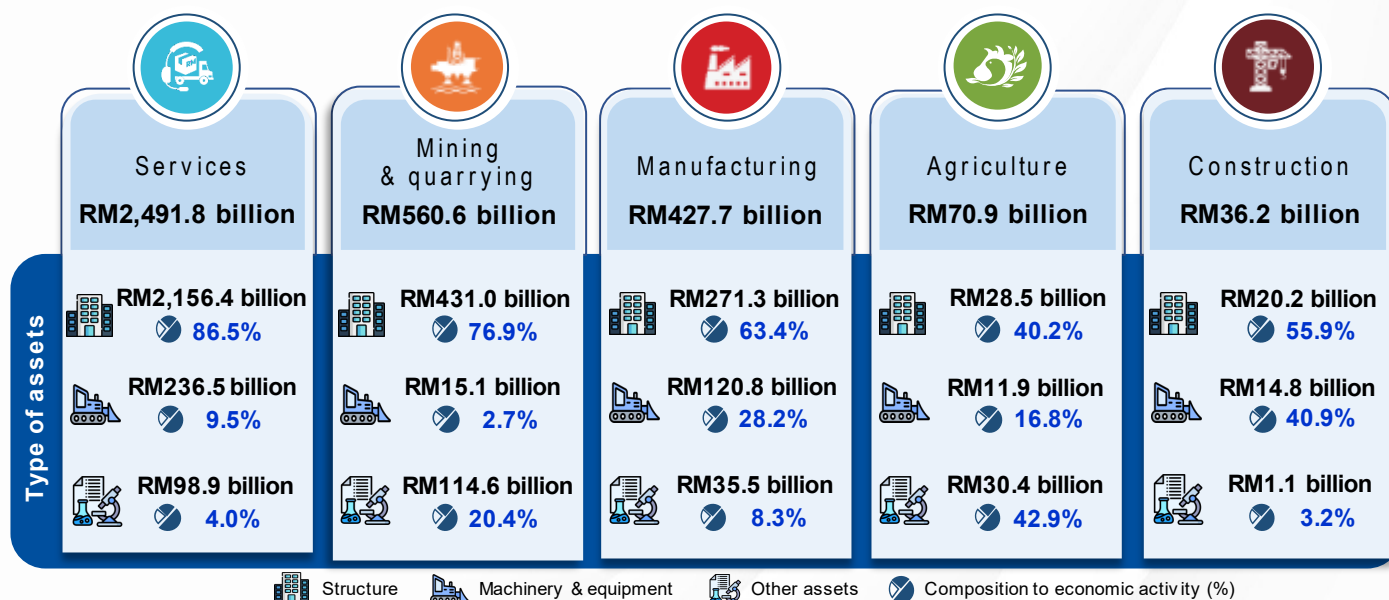
RM280.6 billion
 (2023: RM276.6 billion)

 **7.8%**
 (2023: 8.0%)

³Consists of livestock, capitalised planting, research & development etc.

 Composition to total Net Capital Stock (%)

Net Capital Stock by kind of economic activity and type of assets



Note: Value at constant 2015 prices

Source: National Accounts, Capital Stock Statistics 2024,
 Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)




 @StatsMalaysia

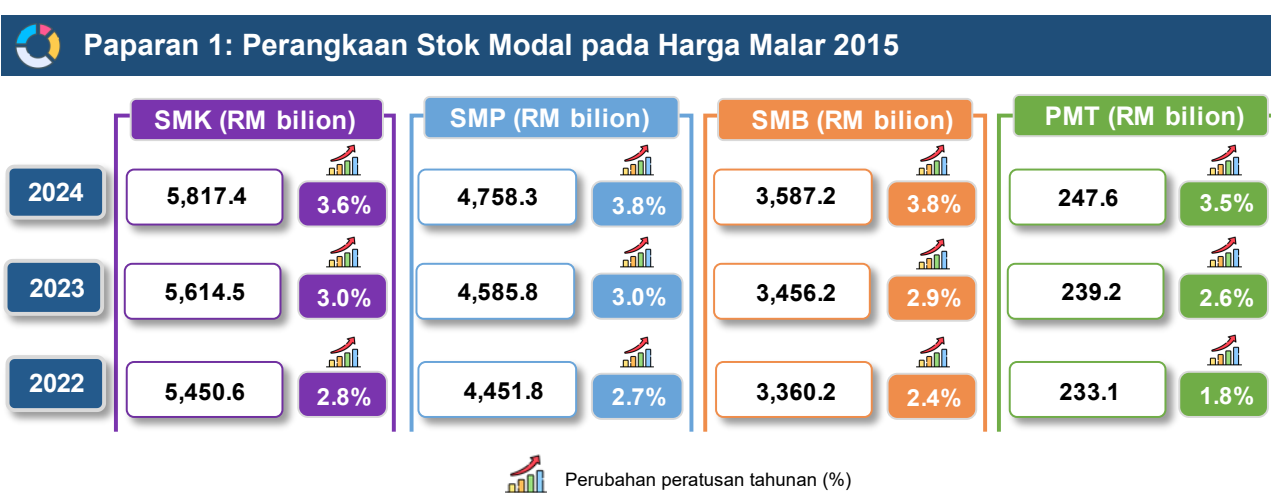


RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

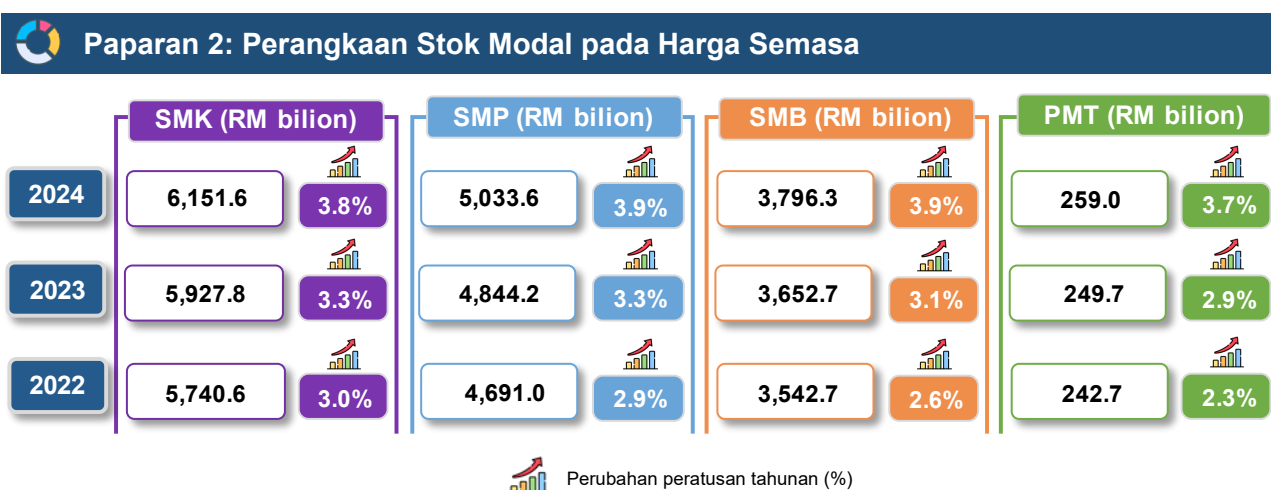
PERANGKAAAN STOK MODAL

Statistik Stok Modal Malaysia menyediakan data mengenai stok aset tetap dalam ekonomi bagi tahun 2024. Statistik ini merangkumi Stok Modal Kasar (SMK), Stok Modal Bersih (SMB) dan Stok Modal Produktif (SMP) serta Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT). Statistik stok modal ini disusun mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015.

SMK merupakan aset tetap terkumpul di Malaysia berjumlah RM5.8 trilion dengan pertumbuhan 3.6 peratus pada tahun 2024. Sementara itu, SMP mengukur aset produktif pula merekodkan jumlah RM4.8 trilion dan bertumbuh 3.8 peratus (2023: 3.0%). Manakala, SMB menunjukkan jumlah aset modal negara meningkat 3.8 peratus dengan mencatatkan nilai RM3.6 trilion. PMT yang menggambarkan penggunaan aset dalam aktiviti pengeluaran meningkat 3.5 peratus kepada RM247.6 bilion (**Paparan 1**).



Selain itu, SMK pada harga semasa meningkat 3.8 peratus kepada RM6.2 trilion dan SMP berjumlah RM5.0 trilion, berkembang 3.9 peratus pada tahun 2024. SMB mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus dengan nilai RM3.8 trilion, manakala PMT merekodkan RM259.0 bilion dan meningkat 3.7 peratus (2023: 2.9%) pada tahun 2024 (**Paparan 2**).

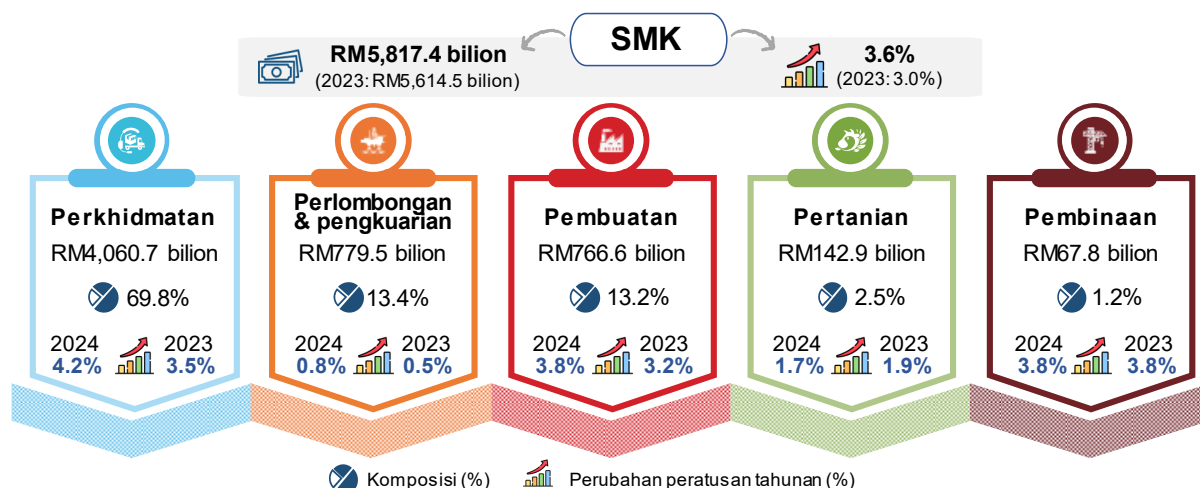


PRESTASI STOK MODAL KASAR

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

SMK bagi sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai pemacu utama yang merangkumi 69.8 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan aset tetap pada tahun 2024. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Pembuatan masing-masing menyumbang sebanyak 13.4 peratus dan 13.2 peratus (**Paparan 3**).

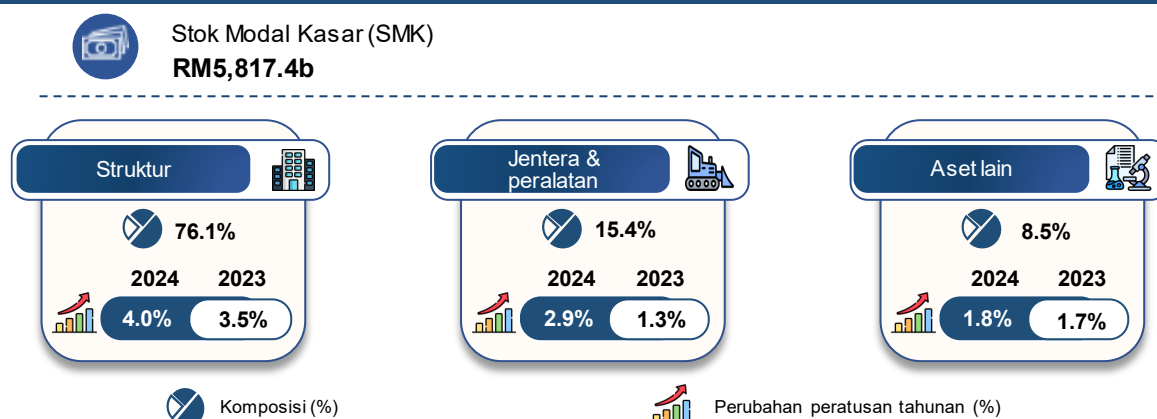
Paparan 3 : SMK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



Jenis Aset

Struktur kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMK dengan komposisi 76.1 peratus pada tahun 2024, didominasi oleh struktur lain dan bukan kediaman. Ini diikuti oleh Jentera & peralatan dengan sumbangan sebanyak 15.4 peratus dan Aset lain pula menyumbang sebanyak 8.5 peratus. Dari segi pertumbuhan, Struktur berkembang sebanyak 4.0 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun 2023. Jentera & peralatan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 2.9 peratus dan Aset lain tumbuh 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 (**Paparan 4**).

Paparan 4 : SMK mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015

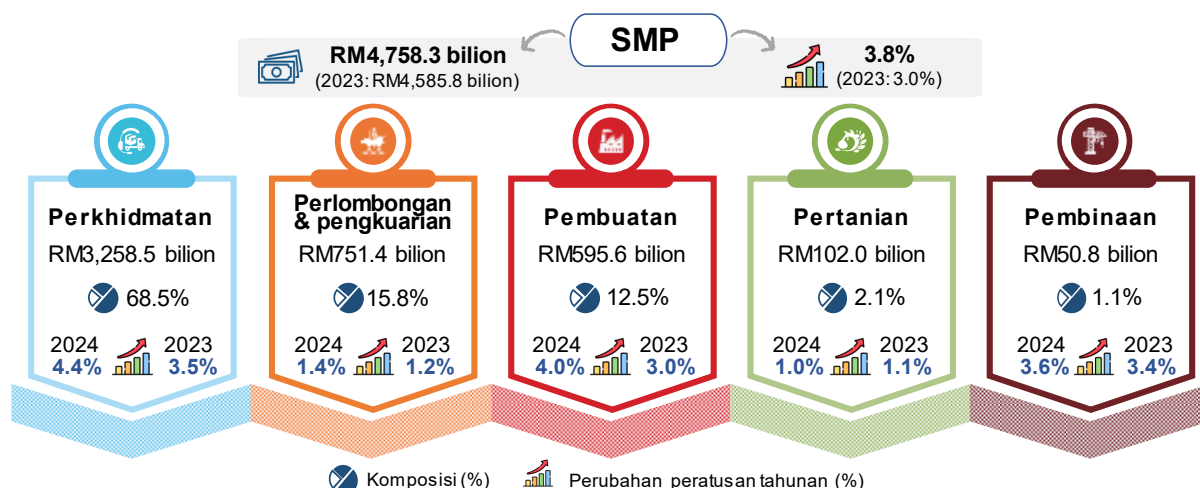


PRESTASI STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Pertumbuhan SMP dipacu oleh sektor Perkhidmatan yang bertumbuh 4.4 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor ini kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMP dengan komposisi 68.5 peratus pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian menyumbang 15.8 peratus manakala sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 12.5 peratus (**Paparan 5**).

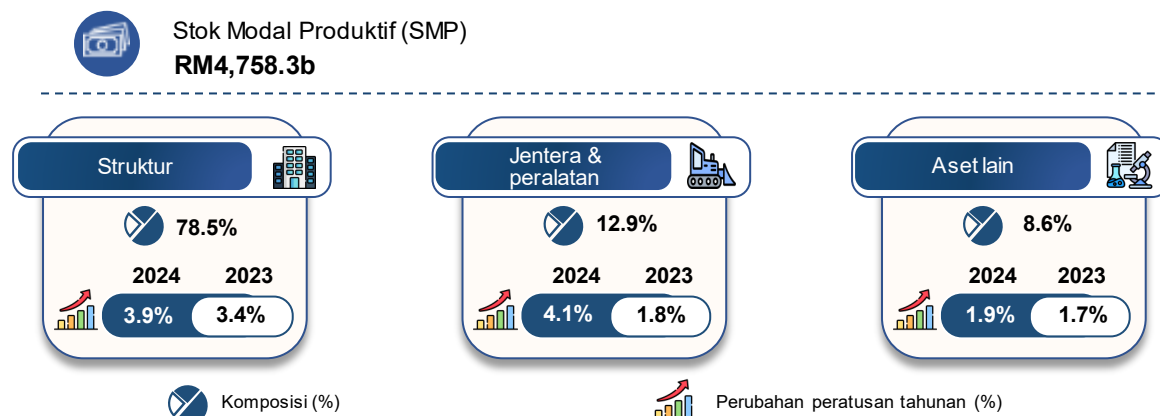
Paparan 5: SMP mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



Jenis Aset

Struktur merupakan aset terbesar dalam SMP dengan sumbangan sebanyak 78.5 peratus dan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus (2023: 3.4%) pada tahun 2024. Jentera & peralatan pula menyumbang 12.9 peratus, merekodkan pertumbuhan 4.1 peratus berbanding 1.8 peratus pada 2023. Sementara itu, Aset lain menyumbang 8.6 peratus, dengan pertumbuhan 1.9 peratus (2023: 1.7%) pada 2024 seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 6**.

Paparan 6: SMP mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015

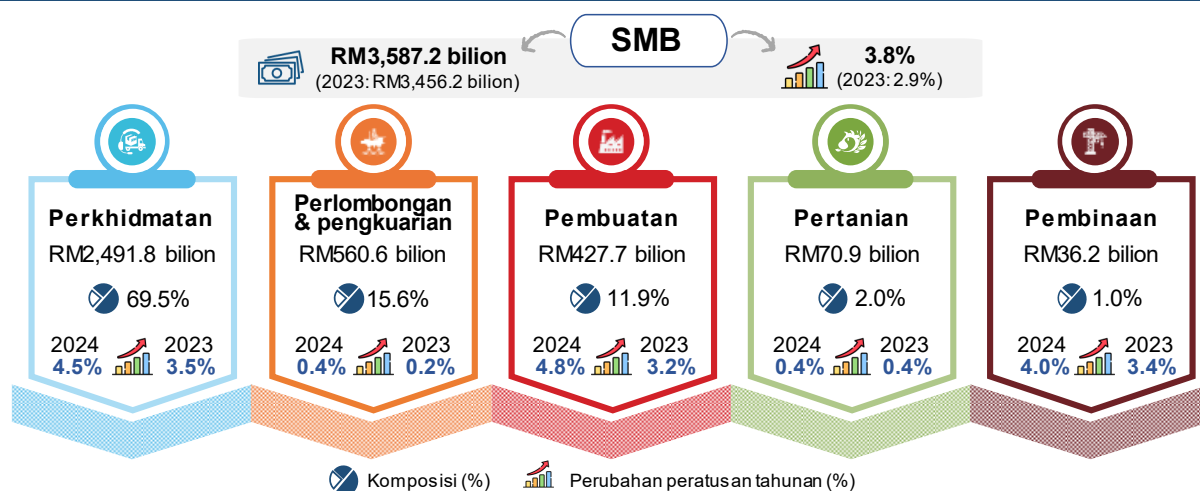


PRESTASI STOK MODAL BERSIH

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

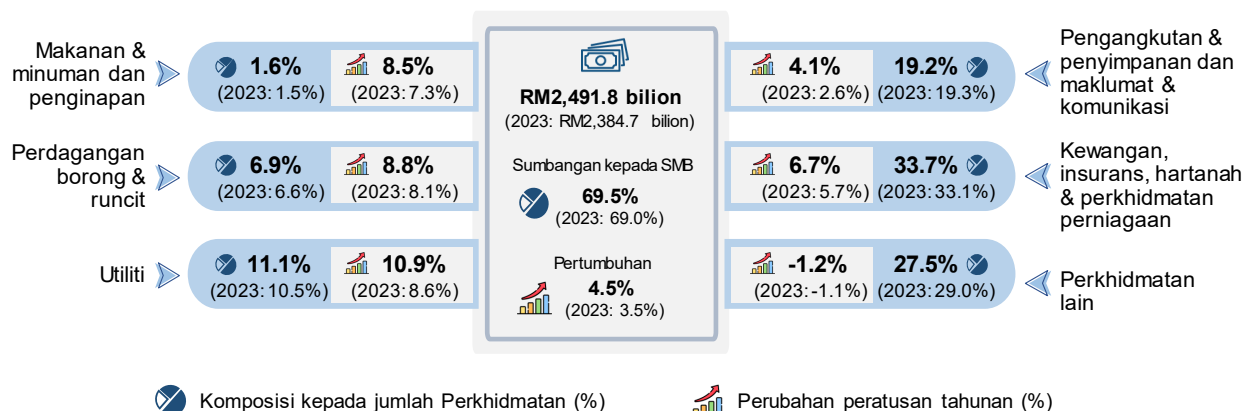
SMB terus berkembang sebanyak 3.8 peratus (2023: 2.9%) pada tahun 2024, didorong oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dengan pertumbuhan 4.5 peratus (2023: 3.5%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan yang meningkat kepada 4.8 peratus (2023: 3.2%). Kedua-dua sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Pertanian masing-masing bertumbuh 0.4 peratus. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan meningkat kepada 4.0 peratus daripada 3.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Paparan 7).

Paparan 7: SMB mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



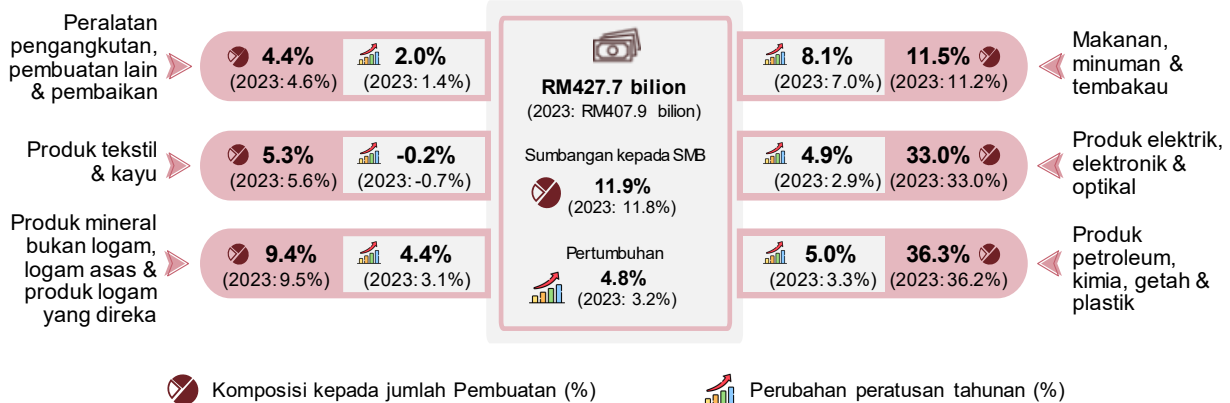
Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar kepada SMB, merangkumi 69.5 peratus (RM2.5 trilion). Sumbangan SMB bagi sektor Perkhidmatan didorong oleh subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan (33.7%) dan Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi (19.2%). Sementara itu, subsektor Utiliti menyumbang 11.1 peratus seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Paparan 8.

Paparan 8: SMB mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan pada Harga Malar 2015



Selain itu, sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 11.9 peratus kepada jumlah SMB dengan nilai RM427.7 bilion. SMB bagi sektor Pembuatan didorong oleh subsektor Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik (36.3%) dengan pertumbuhan 5.0 peratus (2023: 3.3%). Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal (33.0%) yang bertumbuh 4.9 peratus (2023: 2.9%). Sementara itu, subsektor Makanan, minuman & tembakau menyumbang 11.5 peratus kepada SMB bagi sektor Pembuatan dengan pertumbuhan 8.1 peratus (2023: 7.0%) pada tahun 2024 seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 9**.

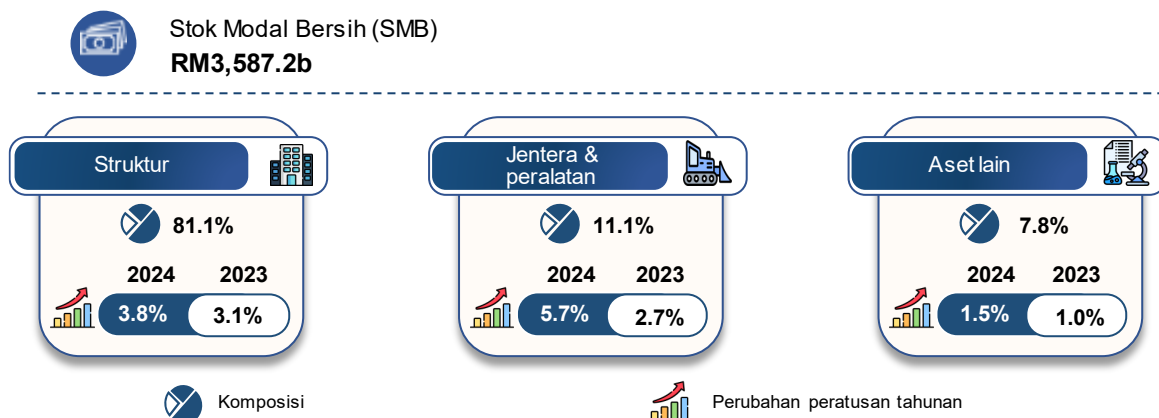
Paparan 9: SMB mengikut aktiviti Pembuatan pada harga malar 2015



Jenis Aset

Struktur menyumbang sebahagian besar SMB iaitu 81.1 peratus, dengan pertumbuhan 3.8 peratus daripada 3.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Seterusnya, Jentera & peralatan menyumbang 11.1 peratus dan bertumbuh sebanyak 5.7 peratus berbanding 2.7 peratus pada 2023. Manakala, Aset lain menyumbang 7.8 peratus dengan pertumbuhan sebanyak 1.5 peratus (2023: 1.0%) pada tahun 2024 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 10**.

Paparan 10: SMB mengikut jenis aset pada harga malar 2015



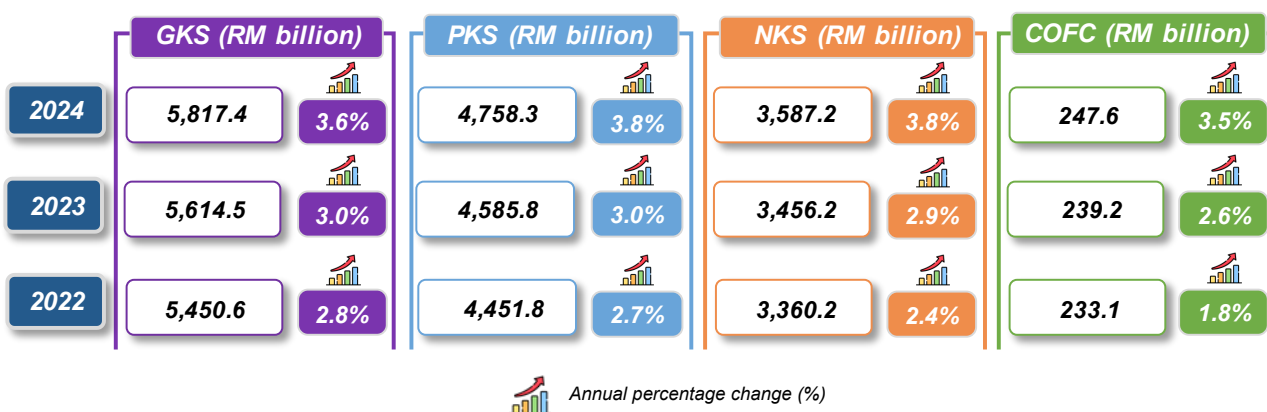
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

The Capital Stock Statistics of Malaysia provides data on stock of fixed assets in an economy for the year 2024. These statistics encompass of Gross Capital Stock (GKS), Net Capital Stock (NKS) and Productive Capital Stock (PKS) alongside with Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC). The capital stock statistics are tabulated by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current and constant 2015 prices.

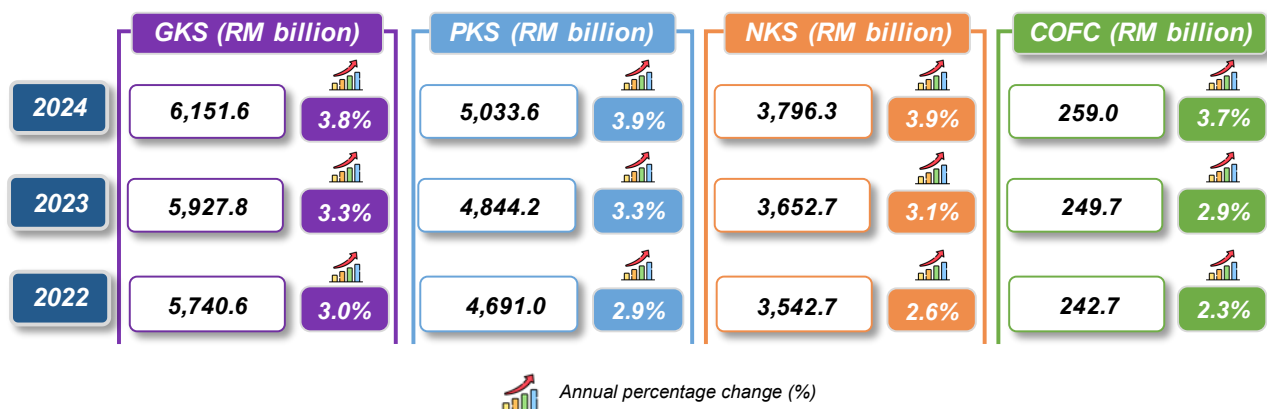
The GKS represents the accumulated fixed assets in Malaysia, amounted to RM5.8 trillion with a growth of 3.6 per cent in 2024. Meanwhile, PKS measures productive assets, recorded RM4.8 trillion and grew by 3.8 per cent (2023: 3.0%). Concurrently, NKS refers to the total national capital assets increased 3.8 per cent with a value of RM3.6 trillion. The COFC statistics which reflects the use of assets in production activities increased by 3.5 per cent to RM247.6 billion (**Exhibit 1**).

Exhibit 1: Capital Stock Statistics at Constant 2015 Prices



In addition, GKS at current prices increased 3.8 per cent to RM6.2 trillion and PKS stood at RM5.0 trillion, expanded by 3.9 per cent in 2024. NKS posted a growth of 3.9 per cent to RM3.8 trillion, while COFC recorded RM259.0 billion and grew by 3.7 per cent (2023: 2.9%) in 2024 (**Exhibit 2**).

Exhibit 2: Capital Stock Statistics at Current Prices

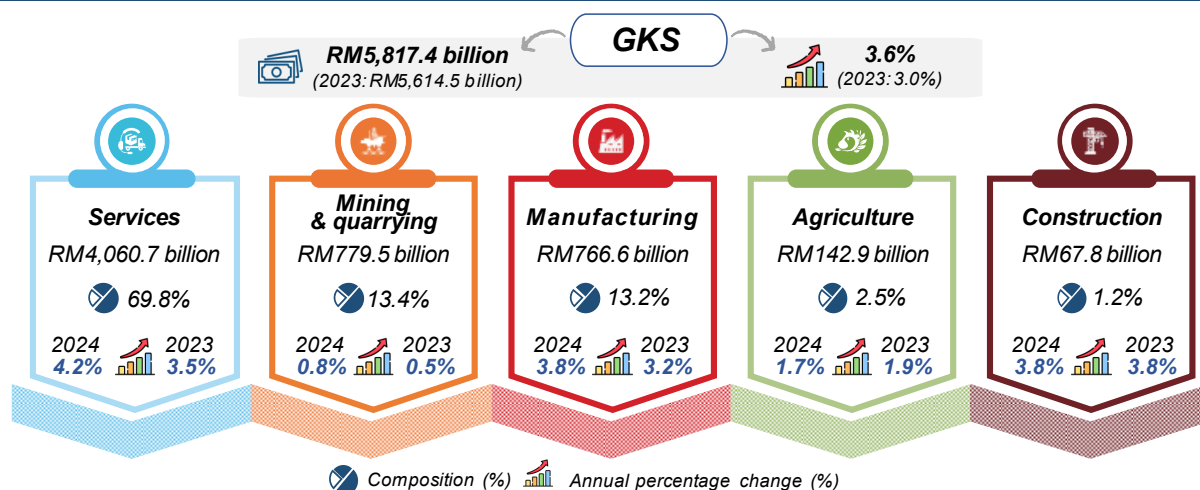


PERFORMANCE OF GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Kind of Economic Activity

The GKS in Services sector remained the main contributor, accounting for 69.8 per cent of the total fixed assets in 2024. This was followed by the Mining & quarrying and the Manufacturing sectors with a share of 13.4 per cent and 13.2 per cent, respectively (**Exhibit 3**).

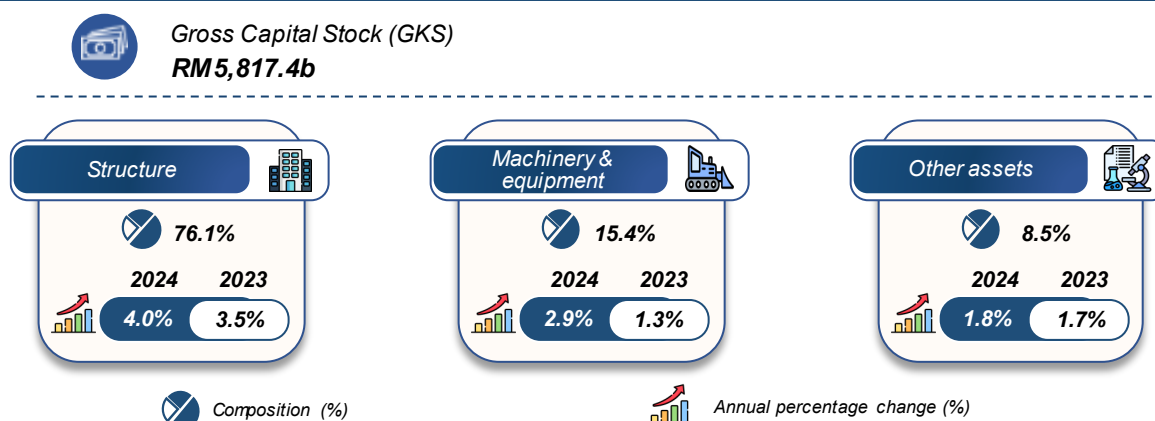
Exhibit 3: GKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices



Type of Assets

Structure remained the main contributor to GKS with a composition of 76.1 per cent in 2024, dominated by other structure and non residential. This was followed by Machinery & equipment with a contribution of 15.4 per cent while Other assets contributed 8.5 per cent. In terms of growth, Structure expanded by 4.0 per cent as against 3.5 per cent in 2023. Machinery & equipment registered a growth of 2.9 per cent and Other assets grew by 1.8 per cent in 2024 (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4: GKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices

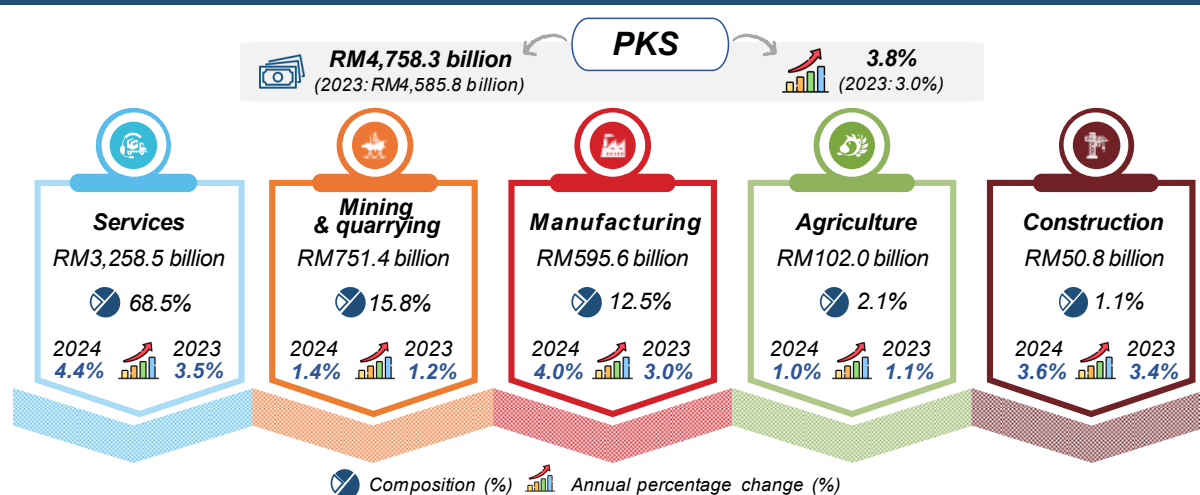


PERFORMANCE OF PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

Kind of Economic Activity

The growth of PKS was driven by the Services sector which grew by 4.4 per cent compared to 3.5 per cent in the previous year. This sector remained as the main contributor to PKS, with a composition of 68.5 per cent in 2024. In addition, the Mining & quarrying sector contributed 15.8 per cent while the Manufacturing sector accounting for 12.5 per cent (**Exhibit 5**).

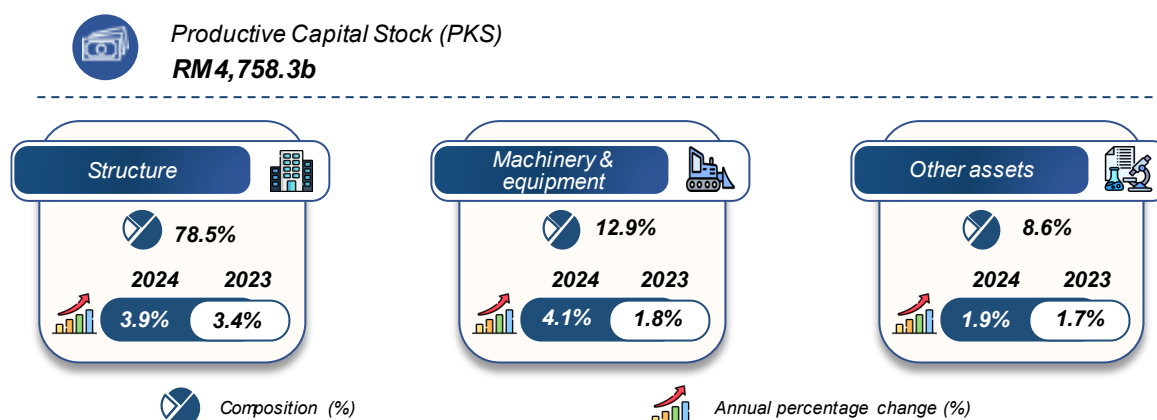
Exhibit 5: PKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices



Type of Assets

Structure was the largest asset in PKS with a contribution of 78.5 per cent and posted a growth of 3.9 per cent (2023: 3.4%) in 2024. Machinery & equipment accounted for 12.9 per cent, recording a growth of 4.1 per cent compare to 1.8 per cent in 2023. Meanwhile, Other assets contributed 8.6 per cent, with a growth of 1.9 per cent (2023: 1.7%) in 2024 as in **Exhibit 6**.

Exhibit 6: PKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices

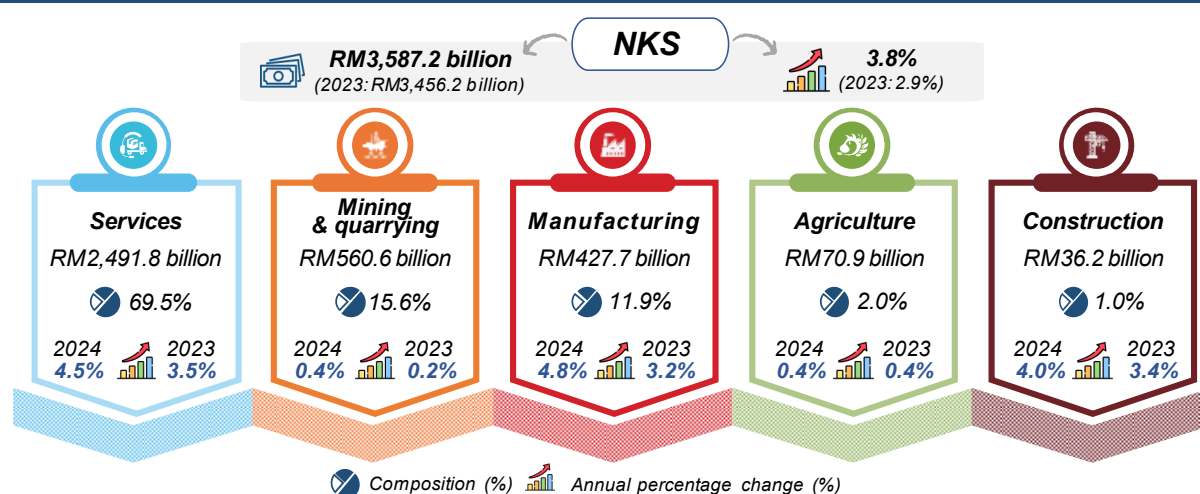


PERFORMANCE OF NET CAPITAL STOCK

Kind of Economic Activity

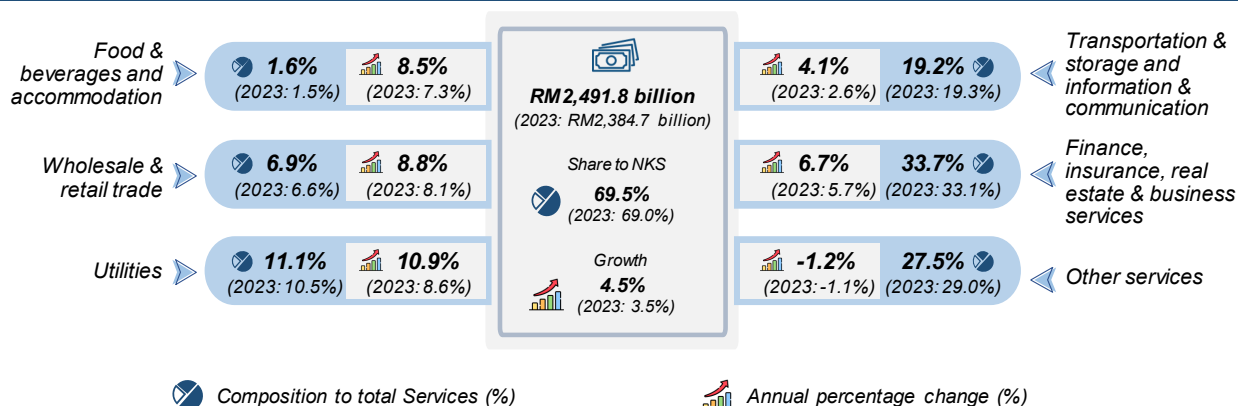
The NKS further expanded by 3.8 per cent (2023: 2.9%) in 2024 led by the Services sector with a growth of 4.5 per cent (2023: 3.5%), followed by the Manufacturing sector which grew by 4.8 per cent (2023: 3.2%). Both the Mining & quarrying and the Agriculture sectors increased by 0.4 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Construction sector expanded by 4.0 per cent in 2024 from 3.4 per cent in the preceding year (**Exhibit 7**).

Exhibit 7: NKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

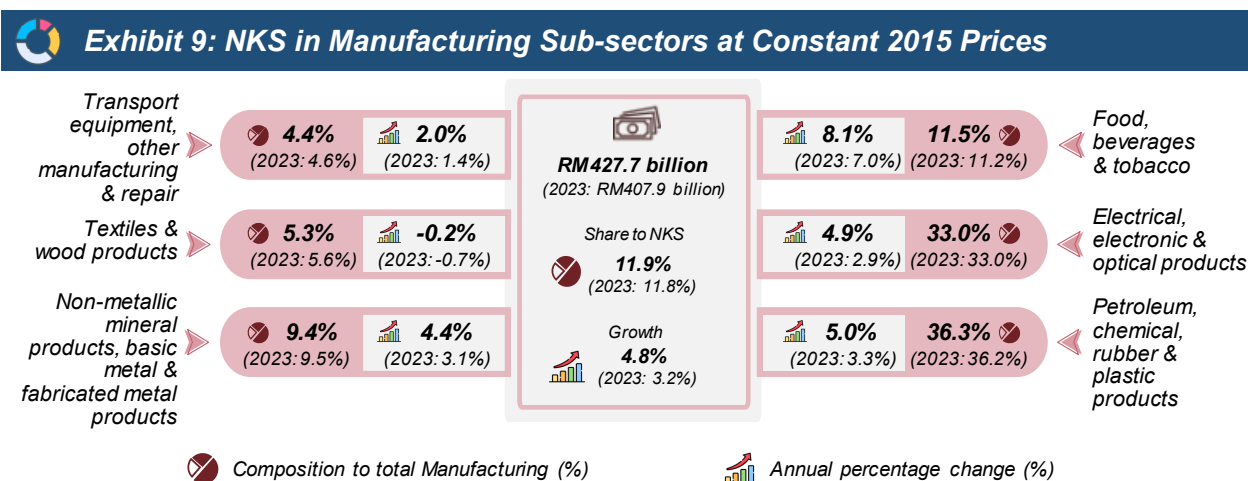


The Services sector remained the largest contributor to NKS, accounting for 69.5 per cent (RM2.5 trillion). The contribution of NKS from the Services sector was driven by the Finance, insurance, real estate & business services (33.7%) and the Transportation & storage and information & communication (19.2%) sub-sectors. Meanwhile, the Utilities sub-sector contributed 11.1 per cent, as shown in **Exhibit 8**.

Exhibit 8: NKS in Services Sub-sectors at Constant 2015 Prices

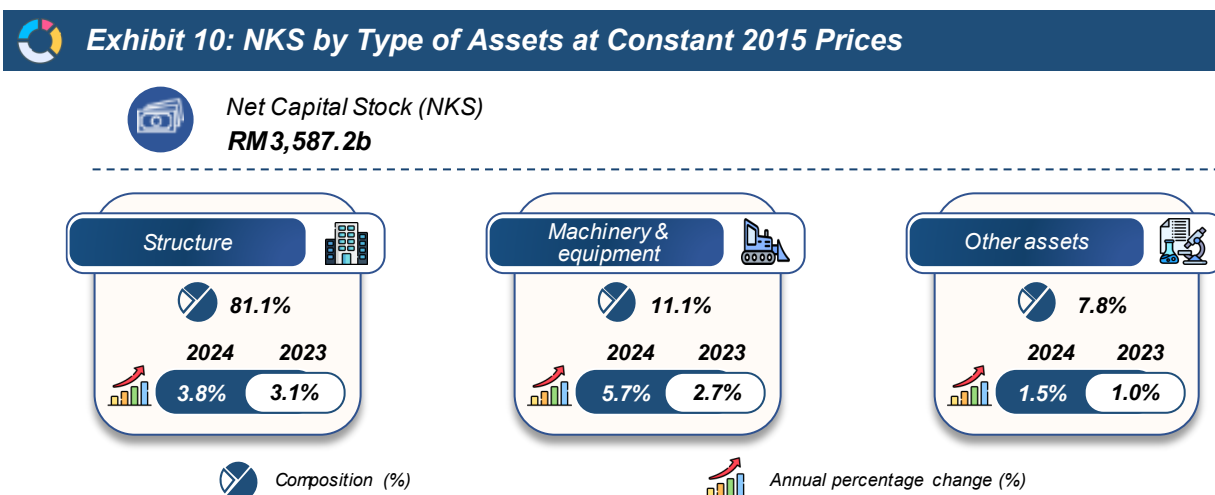


Additionally, the Manufacturing sector contributed 11.9 per cent to the total NKS, with a value of RM427.7 billion. The NKS of Manufacturing sector was attributed by the Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products sub-sector (36.3%) with a growth of 5.0 per cent (2023: 3.3%). This was followed by the Electrical, electronic & optical products sub-sector (33.0%) which grew by 4.9 per cent (2023: 2.9%). Meanwhile, the Food, beverages & tobacco sub-sector constituted 11.5 per cent to NKS of Manufacturing sector with a growth of 8.1 per cent (2023: 7.0%) in 2024, as in **Exhibit 9**.



Type of Assets

The Structure dominated to NKS by 81.1 per cent, with a growth of 3.8 per cent from 3.1 per cent in the preceding year. Subsequently, Machinery & equipment contributed 11.1 per cent and grew by 5.7 per cent compared to 2.7 per cent in 2023. Meanwhile, Other assets contributed 7.8 per cent with a growth of 1.5 per cent (2023: 1.0%) in 2024 as illustrated in **Exhibit 10**.



JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES



STOK MODAL KASAR
GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Jadual **1.1** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024
Table **1.1** GKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2022 - 2024

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	144,002	146,957	150,502	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	789,225	800,796	807,411	0.2	1.5	0.8	13.7	13.5	13.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	750,410	776,884	808,216	3.7	3.5	4.0	13.1	13.1	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	81,951	87,403	93,336	6.5	6.7	6.8	1.4	1.5	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	54,036	53,847	53,695	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	250,261	259,668	270,998	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	75,567	78,170	80,962	3.8	3.4	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	249,850	258,813	269,715	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	38,745	38,983	39,510	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	65,221	67,887	70,609	4.5	4.1	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,991,787	4,135,263	4,314,841	3.4	3.6	4.3	69.5	69.8	70.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	461,644	492,071	531,554	5.3	6.6	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	239,401	256,183	276,377	6.9	7.0	7.9	4.2	4.3	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	62,324	65,508	69,638	5.2	5.1	6.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	842,203	866,401	899,130	2.6	2.9	3.8	14.7	14.6	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,187,038	1,248,162	1,325,801	5.2	5.1	6.2	20.7	21.1	21.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,199,177	1,206,939	1,212,340	1.0	0.6	0.4	20.9	20.4	19.7
Jumlah SMK Total GKS	5,740,645	5,927,788	6,151,578	3.0	3.3	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **1.2** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024
Table **GKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	137,940	140,496	142,856	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	768,840	772,978	779,464	0.4	0.5	0.8	14.1	13.8	13.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	715,222	738,202	766,584	3.2	3.2	3.8	13.1	13.1	13.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	79,113	84,062	89,650	6.0	6.3	6.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	51,580	51,280	51,052	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	237,500	245,468	255,292	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	72,788	75,018	77,562	3.4	3.1	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	237,618	245,587	255,800	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	36,622	36,787	37,227	-0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	62,957	65,346	67,830	4.1	3.8	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,765,666	3,897,493	4,060,714	3.2	3.5	4.2	69.1	69.4	69.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	427,248	454,602	490,998	5.1	6.4	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	225,544	241,285	259,918	6.7	7.0	7.7	4.1	4.3	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	59,304	62,216	66,009	4.8	4.9	6.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	779,051	799,855	828,665	2.2	2.7	3.6	14.3	14.2	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,162,256	1,221,458	1,292,209	4.9	5.1	5.8	21.3	21.8	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,112,262	1,118,077	1,122,915	0.8	0.5	0.4	20.4	19.9	19.3
Jumlah SMK Total GKS	5,450,625	5,614,515	5,817,448	2.8	3.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		52,561	24,725	66,716	144,002
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		572,984	69,042	147,198	789,225
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		389,148	283,240	78,022	750,410
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		32,563	43,391	5,996	81,951
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36,394	14,952	2,690	54,036
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		144,060	87,267	18,934	250,261
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		36,258	34,267	5,041	75,567
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		116,135	93,438	40,276	249,850
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		23,737	9,924	5,084	38,745
4. Pembinaan Construction		30,060	32,604	2,557	65,221
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,311,256	459,697	220,835	3,991,787
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		342,486	96,937	22,221	461,644
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		181,750	38,036	19,615	239,401
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		43,432	16,811	2,081	62,324
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		582,447	206,379	53,377	842,203
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,067,496	43,773	75,769	1,187,038
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,093,645	57,761	47,772	1,199,177
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,356,009	869,307	515,329	5,740,645
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.9	5.4	2.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.6	-14.3	2.8	0.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.3	2.1	1.6	3.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		7.6	5.5	6.9	6.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.1	-1.9	3.7	-0.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.2	0.3	7.8	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.4	2.1	4.8	3.8
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		5.7	3.7	-1.6	3.7
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		3.0	-4.2	-3.3	0.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		4.9	4.3	3.0	4.5
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.5	3.8	2.1	3.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.7	8.4	1.6	5.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	10.1	-3.4	6.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.6	4.2	5.0	5.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.3	2.0	9.0	2.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.4	0.3	5.1	5.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.3	2.1	-6.6	1.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		3.4	1.6	2.3	3.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	2.8	12.9	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		13.2	7.9	28.6	13.7
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.9	32.6	15.1	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.7	5.0	1.2	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.3	10.0	3.7	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	10.7	7.8	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		76.0	52.9	42.9	69.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.9	11.2	4.3	8.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.2	4.4	3.8	4.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13.4	23.7	10.4	14.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		24.5	5.0	14.7	20.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		25.1	6.6	9.3	20.9
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		36.5	17.2	46.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		72.6	8.7	18.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		51.9	37.7	10.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		39.7	52.9	7.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		67.4	27.7	5.0	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		57.6	34.9	7.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		48.0	45.3	6.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		46.5	37.4	16.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		61.3	25.6	13.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		46.1	50.0	3.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		83.0	11.5	5.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		74.2	21.0	4.8	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		75.9	15.9	8.2	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		69.7	27.0	3.3	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		69.2	24.5	6.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		89.9	3.7	6.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		91.2	4.8	4.0	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		75.9	15.1	9.0	100.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		52,886	25,790	68,281	146,957
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		589,620	57,768	153,407	800,796
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		412,215	287,671	76,999	776,884
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		35,548	45,613	6,242	87,403
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36,438	14,673	2,736	53,847
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		152,836	86,695	20,137	259,668
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		38,370	34,618	5,182	78,170
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		124,615	96,325	37,873	258,813
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		24,407	9,747	4,829	38,983
4. Pembinaan Construction		31,619	33,668	2,600	67,887
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,430,877	479,453	224,933	4,135,263
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		362,155	107,523	22,393	492,071
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		195,317	42,236	18,630	256,183
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		45,639	17,662	2,207	65,508
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		598,862	209,073	58,467	866,401
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,125,230	44,550	78,382	1,248,162
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,103,675	58,409	44,854	1,206,939
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,517,216	884,351	526,221	5,927,788
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.6	4.3	2.3	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		2.9	-16.3	4.2	1.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.9	1.6	-1.3	3.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		9.2	5.1	4.1	6.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.1	-1.9	1.7	-0.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.1	-0.7	6.4	3.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.8	1.0	2.8	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.3	3.1	-6.0	3.6
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.8	-1.8	-5.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.2	3.3	1.7	4.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.6	4.3	1.9	3.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.7	10.9	0.8	6.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.5	11.0	-5.0	7.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.1	5.1	6.0	5.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.8	1.3	9.5	2.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.4	1.8	3.4	5.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.9	1.1	-6.1	0.6
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		3.7	1.7	2.1	3.3

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.9	13.0	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.1	6.5	29.2	13.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.1	32.5	14.6	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.2	1.2	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.4	9.8	3.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.8	10.9	7.2	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		76.0	54.2	42.7	69.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.0	12.2	4.3	8.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.8	3.5	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		13.3	23.6	11.1	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.9	5.0	14.9	21.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.4	6.6	8.5	20.4
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		36.0	17.5	46.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.6	7.2	19.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		53.1	37.0	9.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		40.7	52.2	7.1	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.7	27.2	5.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		58.9	33.4	7.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		49.1	44.3	6.6	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		48.1	37.2	14.6	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		62.6	25.0	12.4	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		46.6	49.6	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		83.0	11.6	5.4	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		73.6	21.9	4.6	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		76.2	16.5	7.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		69.7	27.0	3.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		69.1	24.1	6.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.2	3.6	6.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.4	4.8	3.7	100.0
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		76.2	14.9	8.9	100.0

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^p		Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		53,036	26,733	70,733	150,502	
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		600,487	48,720	158,203	807,411	
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		440,401	291,900	75,914	808,216	
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		39,176	47,717	6,443	93,336	
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36,568	14,345	2,782	53,695	
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		163,999	85,490	21,509	270,998	
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		40,895	34,748	5,319	80,962	
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		134,687	99,777	35,250	269,715	
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		25,076	9,824	4,610	39,510	
4. Pembinaan Construction		33,479	34,470	2,661	70,609	
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,575,972	509,347	229,522	4,314,841	
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		387,782	121,397	22,375	531,554	
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		210,676	47,758	17,943	276,377	
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		48,275	19,001	2,362	69,638	
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		620,610	214,270	64,250	899,130	
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,196,730	47,593	81,478	1,325,801	
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,111,898	59,328	41,114	1,212,340	
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,703,375	911,170	537,033	6,151,578	

Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.3	3.7	3.6	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.8	-15.7	3.1	0.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.8	1.5	-1.4	4.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.2	4.6	3.2	6.8
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.4	-2.2	1.7	-0.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.3	-1.4	6.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.6	0.4	2.6	3.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.1	3.6	-6.9	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.7	0.8	-4.5	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.9	2.4	2.3	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	6.2	2.0	4.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.1	12.9	-0.1	8.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.9	13.1	-3.7	7.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.8	7.6	7.0	6.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.6	2.5	9.9	3.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.4	6.8	3.9	6.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.7	1.6	-8.3	0.4
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4.1	3.0	2.1	3.8

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^P	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	2.9	13.2	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.8	5.3	29.5	13.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.4	32.0	14.1	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.2	1.2	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.5	9.4	4.0	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.8	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.9	11.0	6.6	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		76.0	55.9	42.7	70.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.2	13.3	4.2	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.5	5.2	3.3	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13.2	23.5	12.0	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.4	5.2	15.2	21.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.6	6.5	7.7	19.7
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		35.2	17.8	47.0	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		74.4	6.0	19.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		54.5	36.1	9.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		42.0	51.1	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.1	26.7	5.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		60.5	31.5	7.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		50.5	42.9	6.6	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		49.9	37.0	13.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		63.5	24.9	11.7	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		47.4	48.8	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		82.9	11.8	5.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.0	22.8	4.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		76.2	17.3	6.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		69.3	27.3	3.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		69.0	23.8	7.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		90.3	3.6	6.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		91.7	4.9	3.4	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		76.5	14.8	8.7	100.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		48,465	24,504	64,971	137,940
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		557,317	68,546	142,977	768,840
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		364,626	282,086	68,510	715,222
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		30,642	43,197	5,274	79,113
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		34,324	14,885	2,371	51,580
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		134,081	86,761	16,658	237,500
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		34,180	34,171	4,438	72,788
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		109,087	93,228	35,303	237,618
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		22,313	9,844	4,465	36,622
4. Pembinaan Construction		28,515	32,172	2,270	62,957
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,114,502	454,652	196,512	3,765,666
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		311,430	96,492	19,326	427,248
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		171,006	37,103	17,435	225,544
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		40,821	16,641	1,842	59,304
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		528,779	203,620	46,652	779,051
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,051,250	43,301	67,705	1,162,256
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,011,216	57,494	43,552	1,112,262
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,113,425	861,961	475,239	5,450,625
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.8	4.5	2.3	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-15.0	3.2	0.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.1	1.5	0.2	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		7.5	5.0	5.4	6.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.0	-2.4	2.4	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.0	-0.4	6.3	3.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.3	1.6	3.4	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		5.5	3.1	-3.0	3.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.9	-4.9	-4.6	-0.3
4. Pembinaan Construction		4.7	3.6	1.8	4.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.4	3.0	1.0	3.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.6	7.8	0.6	5.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.3	9.9	-4.6	6.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.5	3.3	3.8	4.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.2	0.8	7.8	2.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.2	-0.5	4.0	4.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.2	1.4	-7.3	0.8
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		3.3	0.9	1.7	2.8

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	2.8	13.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		13.5	8.0	30.1	14.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.9	32.7	14.4	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.7	5.0	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.3	10.1	3.5	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	4.0	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	10.8	7.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.7	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.7	52.7	41.4	69.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.6	11.2	4.1	7.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.2	4.3	3.7	4.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.9	23.6	9.8	14.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.6	5.0	14.2	21.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		24.6	6.7	9.2	20.4
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		35.1	17.8	47.1	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		72.5	8.9	18.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		51.0	39.4	9.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		38.7	54.6	6.7	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		66.5	28.9	4.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		56.5	36.5	7.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		47.0	46.9	6.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		45.9	39.2	14.9	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		60.9	26.9	12.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		45.3	51.1	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		82.7	12.1	5.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		72.9	22.6	4.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		75.8	16.5	7.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		68.8	28.1	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		67.9	26.1	6.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		90.4	3.7	5.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		90.9	5.2	3.9	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		75.5	15.8	8.7	100.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		48,729	25,447	66,320	140,496
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		568,201	57,166	147,610	772,978
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		385,734	284,892	67,576	738,202
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		33,419	45,155	5,489	84,062
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		34,342	14,528	2,409	51,280
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		142,001	85,756	17,711	245,468
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		36,140	34,318	4,560	75,018
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		116,906	95,514	33,167	245,587
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		22,925	9,621	4,241	36,787
4. Pembinaan Construction		29,975	33,065	2,306	65,346
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,225,689	472,362	199,442	3,897,493
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		328,866	106,349	19,387	454,602
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		183,526	41,227	16,532	241,285
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		42,846	17,419	1,951	62,216
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		543,306	205,559	50,990	799,855
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,107,603	43,924	69,931	1,221,458
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,019,542	57,884	40,651	1,118,077
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,258,327	872,933	483,255	5,614,515
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	3.8	2.1	1.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		2.0	-16.6	3.2	0.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.8	1.0	-1.4	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		9.1	4.5	4.1	6.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.1	-2.4	1.6	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.9	-1.2	6.3	3.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.7	0.4	2.8	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.2	2.5	-6.1	3.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.7	-2.3	-5.0	0.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.1	2.8	1.6	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.6	3.9	1.5	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.6	10.2	0.3	6.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.3	11.1	-5.2	7.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.0	4.7	5.9	4.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.7	1.0	9.3	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.4	1.4	3.3	5.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.8	0.7	-6.7	0.5
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		3.5	1.3	1.7	3.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	2.9	13.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.3	6.5	30.5	13.8
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.1	32.6	14.0	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.2	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.3	9.8	3.7	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.7	10.9	6.9	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.8	54.1	41.3	69.4
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.7	12.2	4.0	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.7	3.4	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		12.8	23.5	10.6	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.0	5.0	14.5	21.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.9	6.6	8.4	19.9
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset <i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		34.7	18.1	47.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.5	7.4	19.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		52.3	38.6	9.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		39.8	53.7	6.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.0	28.3	4.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		57.8	34.9	7.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		48.2	45.7	6.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		47.6	38.9	13.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		62.3	26.2	11.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.9	50.6	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.8	12.1	5.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		72.3	23.4	4.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		76.1	17.1	6.9	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		68.9	28.0	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		67.9	25.7	6.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.7	3.6	5.7	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.2	5.2	3.6	100.0
Jumlah SMK <i>Total GKS</i>		75.8	15.5	8.6	100.0

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		48,825	26,301	67,730	142,856
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		579,081	48,093	152,290	779,464
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		411,417	288,892	66,275	766,584
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		36,779	47,237	5,635	89,650
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		34,421	14,202	2,429	51,052
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		152,056	84,445	18,791	255,292
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		38,471	34,442	4,650	77,562
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		126,164	98,895	30,741	255,800
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		23,527	9,671	4,029	37,227
4. Pembinaan Construction		31,692	33,802	2,336	67,830
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3,356,551	500,821	203,342	4,060,714
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		351,784	119,914	19,300	490,998
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		197,611	46,661	15,646	259,918
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		45,251	18,698	2,059	66,009
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		562,866	209,991	55,809	828,665
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		1,172,994	46,840	72,374	1,292,209
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1,026,045	58,717	38,153	1,122,915
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4,427,566	897,909	491,973	5,817,448
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change					
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.2	3.4	2.1	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-15.9	3.2	0.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.7	1.4	-1.9	3.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.1	4.6	2.7	6.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.2	-2.2	0.8	-0.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.1	-1.5	6.1	4.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.4	0.4	2.0	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.9	3.5	-7.3	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.6	0.5	-5.0	1.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.7	2.2	1.3	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.1	6.0	2.0	4.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.0	12.8	-0.4	8.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.7	13.2	-5.4	7.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.6	7.3	5.5	6.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.6	2.2	9.4	3.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.9	6.6	3.5	5.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.6	1.4	-6.1	0.4
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		4.0	2.9	1.8	3.6

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024P	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	2.9	13.8	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		13.1	5.4	31.0	13.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.3	32.2	13.5	13.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.3	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.4	9.4	3.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.8	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.8	11.0	6.2	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.8	55.8	41.3	69.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.9	13.4	3.9	8.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.5	5.2	3.2	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.7	23.4	11.3	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.5	5.2	14.7	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.2	6.5	7.8	19.3
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		34.2	18.4	47.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		74.3	6.2	19.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		53.7	37.7	8.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		41.0	52.7	6.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		67.4	27.8	4.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		59.6	33.1	7.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		49.6	44.4	6.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		49.3	38.7	12.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		63.2	26.0	10.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		46.7	49.8	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		82.7	12.3	5.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		71.6	24.4	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		76.0	18.0	6.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		68.6	28.3	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		67.9	25.3	6.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		90.8	3.6	5.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		91.4	5.2	3.4	100.0
Jumlah SMK Total GKS		76.1	15.4	8.5	100.0

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES



STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

Jadual **2.1** **SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024**
Table **PKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2022 - 2024**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) Percentage share of PKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	104,628	106,029	107,894	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	751,630	767,678	778,481	0.6	2.1	1.4	16.0	15.8	15.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	586,413	605,562	631,105	3.2	3.3	4.2	12.5	12.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	62,733	66,993	71,833	6.4	6.8	7.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	37,590	37,337	37,176	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	201,470	208,731	218,769	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	56,430	58,197	60,339	3.5	3.1	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	198,731	204,638	212,890	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	29,459	29,665	30,098	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	49,163	50,978	52,933	4.0	3.7	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,199,181	3,313,993	3,463,160	3.3	3.6	4.5	68.2	68.4	68.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	347,561	373,250	407,287	5.8	7.4	9.1	7.4	7.7	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	196,381	211,599	229,851	7.5	7.7	8.6	4.2	4.4	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	47,859	50,861	54,735	6.2	6.3	7.6	1.0	1.0	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	655,648	674,290	701,390	2.3	2.8	4.0	14.0	13.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	972,605	1,026,120	1,095,177	5.4	5.5	6.7	20.7	21.2	21.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	979,127	977,874	974,721	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	20.9	20.2	19.4
Jumlah SMP Total PKS	4,691,016	4,844,240	5,033,575	2.9	3.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **2.2** **SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024**
Table **PKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) Percentage share of PKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	99,948	101,032	102,033	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	732,026	740,734	751,449	0.9	1.2	1.4	16.4	16.2	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	556,056	572,575	595,637	2.7	3.0	4.0	12.5	12.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	60,362	64,222	68,761	5.9	6.4	7.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	35,819	35,500	35,292	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	190,046	196,159	204,864	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	54,168	55,655	57,592	3.0	2.7	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	187,948	193,155	200,870	2.5	2.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	27,712	27,883	28,258	-0.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	47,386	48,990	50,758	3.5	3.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,016,402	3,122,427	3,258,461	3.1	3.5	4.4	67.8	68.1	68.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	321,788	344,878	376,146	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.2	7.5	7.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	185,134	199,393	216,342	7.3	7.7	8.5	4.2	4.3	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	45,444	48,217	51,801	5.9	6.1	7.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	604,934	621,153	645,360	2.0	2.7	3.9	13.6	13.5	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	952,477	1,004,380	1,067,656	5.1	5.4	6.3	21.4	21.9	22.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	906,625	904,406	901,156	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	20.4	19.7	18.9
Jumlah SMP Total PKS	4,451,817	4,585,758	4,758,338	2.7	3.0	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41,287	17,665	45,675	104,628
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		567,218	37,776	146,636	751,630
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		323,178	189,771	73,464	586,413
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		26,545	30,669	5,519	62,733
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		25,639	9,726	2,225	37,590
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		127,983	55,801	17,686	201,470
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		28,659	23,264	4,507	56,430
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		95,735	64,200	38,796	198,731
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		18,617	6,111	4,731	29,459
4. Pembinaan Construction		24,321	22,883	1,959	49,163
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,725,559	314,214	159,409	3,199,181
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		261,136	70,873	15,553	347,561
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		158,611	27,251	10,519	196,381
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		34,792	11,543	1,525	47,859
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		481,413	136,245	37,990	655,648
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		884,762	28,812	59,032	972,605
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		904,846	39,490	34,790	979,127
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,681,563	582,309	427,143	4,691,016
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	4.3	1.5	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.5	-16.8	2.8	0.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.3	0.7	1.2	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		8.4	4.6	6.7	6.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.6	-2.1	3.6	-0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.0	-2.3	7.6	3.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.8	0.5	4.6	3.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		5.7	2.3	-2.0	3.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.4	-2.8	-3.9	0.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.3	2.8	2.4	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.2	4.7	2.4	3.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.4	8.8	0.0	5.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	13.4	-4.0	7.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.5	5.6	5.7	6.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		1.5	2.9	12.4	2.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	-0.7	4.8	5.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.5	2.3	-7.4	0.3
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.1	1.6	2.3	2.9

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

2022		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			1.1	3.0	10.7	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			15.4	6.5	34.3	16.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			8.8	32.6	17.2	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			0.7	5.3	1.3	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			0.7	1.7	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			3.5	9.6	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			0.8	4.0	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			2.6	11.0	9.1	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction			0.7	3.9	0.5	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services			74.0	54.0	37.3	68.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			7.1	12.2	3.6	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			4.3	4.7	2.5	4.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			0.9	2.0	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			13.1	23.4	8.9	14.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			24.0	4.9	13.8	20.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			24.6	6.8	8.1	20.9
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			39.5	16.9	43.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			75.5	5.0	19.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			55.1	32.4	12.5	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			42.3	48.9	8.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			68.2	25.9	5.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			63.5	27.7	8.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			50.8	41.2	8.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			48.2	32.3	19.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			63.2	20.7	16.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction			49.5	46.5	4.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services			85.2	9.8	5.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			75.1	20.4	4.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			80.8	13.9	5.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			72.7	24.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			73.4	20.8	5.8	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			91.0	3.0	6.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			92.4	4.0	3.6	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			78.5	12.4	9.1	100.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41,527	18,205	46,297	106,029
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		583,508	31,372	152,798	767,678
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		342,922	190,511	72,130	605,562
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		29,265	31,994	5,733	66,993
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		25,522	9,558	2,257	37,337
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		135,485	54,471	18,776	208,731
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		30,492	23,080	4,625	58,197
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		103,119	65,244	36,276	204,638
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		19,039	6,163	4,463	29,665
4. Pembinaan Construction		25,700	23,297	1,980	50,978
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,818,755	331,994	163,244	3,313,993
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		278,899	78,936	15,415	373,250
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		170,408	31,276	9,916	211,599
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		36,805	12,420	1,636	50,861
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		491,587	139,706	42,997	674,290
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		935,545	29,728	60,846	1,026,120
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		905,511	39,928	32,434	977,874
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,812,412	595,379	436,449	4,844,240
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.6	3.1	1.4	1.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		2.9	-17.0	4.2	2.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.1	0.4	-1.8	3.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.3	4.3	3.9	6.8
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.9	-2.4	6.2	3.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.4	-0.8	2.6	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.7	1.6	-6.5	3.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	0.8	-5.7	0.7
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.7	1.8	1.1	3.7
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.4	5.7	2.4	3.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.8	11.4	-0.9	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	14.8	-5.7	7.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.8	7.6	7.3	6.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.1	2.5	13.2	2.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	3.2	3.1	5.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.1	1.1	-6.8	-0.1
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.6	2.2	2.2	3.3

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

2023 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.1	10.6	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.3	5.3	35.0	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.0	32.0	16.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.6	9.1	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.9	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	11.0	8.3	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.9	55.8	37.4	68.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.3	13.3	3.5	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.5	5.3	2.3	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.9	23.5	9.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		24.5	5.0	13.9	21.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.8	6.7	7.4	20.2
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		39.2	17.2	43.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.0	4.1	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		56.6	31.5	11.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		43.7	47.8	8.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.4	25.6	6.0	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		64.9	26.1	9.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		52.4	39.7	7.9	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		50.4	31.9	17.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.2	20.8	15.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		50.4	45.7	3.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		85.1	10.0	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		74.7	21.1	4.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		80.5	14.8	4.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		72.4	24.4	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		72.9	20.7	6.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.2	2.9	5.9	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.6	4.1	3.3	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.7	12.3	9.0	100.0

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41,565	18,609	47,720	107,894
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		594,009	26,933	157,539	778,481
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		367,640	192,808	70,658	631,105
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		32,603	33,333	5,897	71,833
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		25,524	9,367	2,285	37,176
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		145,263	53,500	20,006	218,769
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		32,733	22,876	4,731	60,339
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		112,051	67,330	33,510	212,890
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		19,467	6,402	4,229	30,098
4. Pembinaan Construction		27,364	23,556	2,013	52,933
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,936,082	359,089	167,988	3,463,160
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		302,734	89,436	15,117	407,287
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		183,847	36,529	9,474	229,851
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		39,236	13,732	1,767	54,735
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		507,032	145,634	48,725	701,390
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		998,961	33,099	63,117	1,095,177
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		904,273	40,660	29,788	974,721
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,966,661	620,995	445,918	5,033,575
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.1	2.2	3.1	1.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.8	-14.1	3.1	1.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.2	1.2	-2.0	4.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		11.4	4.2	2.9	7.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.0	-2.0	1.2	-0.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.2	-1.8	6.6	4.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.3	-0.9	2.3	3.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.7	3.2	-7.6	4.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	3.9	-5.3	1.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.5	1.1	1.7	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	8.2	2.9	4.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.5	13.3	-1.9	9.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.9	16.8	-4.4	8.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.6	10.6	8.0	7.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.1	4.2	13.3	4.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.8	11.3	3.7	6.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.1	1.8	-8.2	-0.3
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		4.0	4.3	2.2	3.9

Jadual 2.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

2024 ^P		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			1.0	3.0	10.7	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			15.0	4.3	35.3	15.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			9.3	31.0	15.8	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			3.7	8.6	4.5	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			0.8	3.7	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			2.8	10.8	7.5	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction			0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services			74.0	57.8	37.7	68.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			7.6	14.4	3.4	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			4.6	5.9	2.1	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			1.0	2.2	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			12.8	23.5	10.9	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			25.2	5.3	14.2	21.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			22.8	6.5	6.7	19.4
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

		Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture			38.5	17.2	44.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying			76.3	3.5	20.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing			58.3	30.6	11.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco			45.4	46.4	8.2	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products			68.7	25.2	6.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products			66.4	24.5	9.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products			54.2	37.9	7.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products			52.6	31.6	15.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair			64.7	21.3	14.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction			51.7	44.5	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services			84.8	10.4	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities			74.3	22.0	3.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade			80.0	15.9	4.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation			71.7	25.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication			72.3	20.8	6.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services			91.2	3.0	5.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services			92.8	4.2	3.1	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS			78.8	12.3	8.9	100.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38,106	17,507	44,335	99,948
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		552,041	37,502	142,483	732,026
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		302,619	188,971	64,466	556,056
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		24,976	30,537	4,849	60,362
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		24,178	9,683	1,957	35,819
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		119,053	55,444	15,550	190,046
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		27,005	23,201	3,963	54,168
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		89,903	64,051	33,994	187,948
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		17,504	6,056	4,152	27,712
4. Pembinaan Construction		23,075	22,576	1,735	47,386
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,564,212	310,736	141,453	3,016,402
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		237,722	70,531	13,535	321,788
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		149,164	26,638	9,332	185,134
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		32,678	11,418	1,348	45,444
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		437,344	134,333	33,257	604,934
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		871,414	28,488	52,575	952,477
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		835,890	39,328	31,407	906,625
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,480,052	577,293	394,472	4,451,817
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.9	3.3	1.0	1.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-17.5	3.1	0.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.1	0.1	-0.2	2.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		8.3	4.1	5.3	5.9
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.7	-2.6	2.2	-1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.8	-2.9	6.1	3.1
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.7	0.0	3.2	3.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		5.5	1.7	-3.4	2.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	-3.6	-5.2	-0.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.2	2.1	1.2	3.5
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.2	3.9	1.3	3.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.3	8.1	-1.1	5.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.2	13.2	-5.2	7.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.3	4.7	4.5	5.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		1.4	1.9	11.1	2.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.5	-1.4	3.7	5.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.4	1.6	-8.2	0.1
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.1	0.8	1.7	2.7

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.0	11.2	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.9	6.5	36.1	16.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.7	32.7	16.3	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.7	5.3	1.2	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.7	1.7	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.4	9.6	3.9	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	4.0	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.6	11.1	8.6	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.7	53.8	35.9	67.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.8	12.2	3.4	7.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.3	4.6	2.4	4.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		0.9	2.0	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.6	23.3	8.4	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.0	4.9	13.3	21.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		24.0	6.8	8.0	20.4
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38.1	17.5	44.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		75.4	5.1	19.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		54.4	34.0	11.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		41.4	50.6	8.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		67.5	27.0	5.5	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		62.6	29.2	8.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		49.9	42.8	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		47.8	34.1	18.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		63.2	21.9	15.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		48.7	47.6	3.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		85.0	10.3	4.7	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.9	21.9	4.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		80.6	14.4	5.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		71.9	25.1	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		72.3	22.2	5.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.5	3.0	5.5	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.2	4.3	3.5	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.2	13.0	8.9	100.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices*

2023 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38,295	17,956	44,781	101,032
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		562,613	31,045	147,075	740,734
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		320,656	188,654	63,264	572,575
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		27,509	31,678	5,036	64,222
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		24,050	9,466	1,984	35,500
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		125,795	53,859	16,505	196,159
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		28,708	22,883	4,065	55,655
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		96,706	64,690	31,758	193,155
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		17,888	6,079	3,916	27,883
4. Pembinaan Construction		24,367	22,871	1,752	48,990
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,650,992	327,022	144,413	3,122,427
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		253,481	78,041	13,356	344,878
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		160,033	30,582	8,778	199,393
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		34,527	12,244	1,446	48,217
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		446,300	137,269	37,584	621,153
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		920,979	29,302	54,098	1,004,380
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		835,674	39,583	29,150	904,406
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,596,924	587,548	401,286	4,585,758
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	2.6	1.0	1.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-17.2	3.2	1.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.0	-0.2	-1.9	3.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		10.1	3.7	3.8	6.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-2.2	1.4	-0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.7	-2.9	6.1	3.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.3	-1.4	2.6	2.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.6	1.0	-6.6	2.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	0.4	-5.7	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.6	1.3	1.0	3.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.4	5.2	2.1	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.6	10.6	-1.3	7.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.3	14.8	-5.9	7.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.7	7.2	7.3	6.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.0	2.2	13.0	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	2.9	2.9	5.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		0.0	0.6	-7.2	-0.2
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.4	1.8	1.7	3.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

2023 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.1	11.2	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.6	5.3	36.7	16.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.9	32.1	15.8	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.5	9.2	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	11.0	7.9	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.7	55.7	36.0	68.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.0	13.3	3.3	7.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.4	5.2	2.2	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.4	23.4	9.4	13.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.6	5.0	13.5	21.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.2	6.7	7.3	19.7
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		37.9	17.8	44.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.0	4.2	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		56.0	32.9	11.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		42.8	49.3	7.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		67.7	26.7	5.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		64.1	27.5	8.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		51.6	41.1	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		50.1	33.5	16.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.2	21.8	14.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		49.7	46.7	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84.9	10.5	4.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.5	22.6	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		80.3	15.3	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		71.6	25.4	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		71.9	22.1	6.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.7	2.9	5.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.4	4.4	3.2	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.4	12.8	8.8	100.0

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		38,296	18,302	45,435	102,033
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		573,163	26,574	151,711	751,449
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		343,166	190,778	61,693	595,637
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		30,603	33,003	5,156	68,761
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		24,021	9,275	1,995	35,292
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		134,577	52,806	17,481	204,864
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		30,781	22,676	4,136	57,592
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		104,917	66,723	29,230	200,870
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		18,267	6,295	3,695	28,258
4. Pembinaan Construction		25,905	23,087	1,766	50,758
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,756,926	353,102	148,432	3,258,461
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		274,801	88,298	13,047	376,146
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		172,339	35,747	8,255	216,342
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		36,750	13,511	1,540	51,801
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		460,203	142,733	42,424	645,360
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		979,201	32,566	55,889	1,067,656
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		833,631	40,247	27,278	901,156
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3,737,457	611,844	409,038	4,758,338
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.0	1.9	1.5	1.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.9	-14.4	3.2	1.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.0	1.1	-2.5	4.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		11.2	4.2	2.4	7.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.1	-2.0	0.5	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.0	-2.0	5.9	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.2	-0.9	1.7	3.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.5	3.1	-8.0	4.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	3.6	-5.6	1.3
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.3	0.9	0.8	3.6
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.0	8.0	2.8	4.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.4	13.1	-2.3	9.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.7	16.9	-6.0	8.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.4	10.3	6.5	7.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.1	4.0	12.9	3.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.3	11.1	3.3	6.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.2	1.7	-6.4	-0.4
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		3.9	4.1	1.9	3.8

Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

2024 ^P	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.0	11.1	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.3	4.3	37.1	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.2	31.2	15.1	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.6	8.6	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.7	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.8	10.9	7.1	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.8	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.8	57.7	36.3	68.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.4	14.4	3.2	7.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.6	5.8	2.0	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.2	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.3	23.3	10.4	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.2	5.3	13.7	22.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.3	6.6	6.7	18.9
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		37.5	17.9	44.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.3	3.5	20.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		57.6	32.0	10.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		44.5	48.0	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.1	26.3	5.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		65.7	25.8	8.5	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		53.4	39.4	7.2	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		52.2	33.2	14.6	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		64.6	22.3	13.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		51.0	45.5	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84.6	10.8	4.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		73.1	23.5	3.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		79.7	16.5	3.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		70.9	26.1	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		71.3	22.1	6.6	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		91.7	3.1	5.2	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		92.5	4.5	3.0	100.0
Jumlah SMP Total PKS		78.5	12.9	8.6	100.0

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES



STOK MODAL BERSIH
NET CAPITAL STOCK

Jadual **3.1** **SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024**
Table **NKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2022 - 2024**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMB (%) Percentage share of NKS (%)		
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	73,745	74,270	75,177	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	571,797	578,568	580,863	-0.3	1.2	0.4	16.1	15.8	15.3
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	417,426	432,080	453,805	3.1	3.5	5.0	11.8	11.8	12.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	44,284	47,567	51,490	6.6	7.4	8.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	24,144	24,030	24,022	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	152,371	157,916	166,364	3.5	3.6	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	39,048	40,409	42,274	3.6	3.5	4.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	138,078	142,372	149,442	2.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	19,500	19,787	20,214	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	34,941	36,248	37,770	3.9	3.7	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2,444,815	2,531,584	2,648,703	3.2	3.5	4.6	69.0	69.3	69.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	248,577	270,635	300,297	7.0	8.9	11.0	7.0	7.4	7.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	155,303	167,963	182,945	8.0	8.2	8.9	4.4	4.6	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	35,416	38,057	41,358	7.7	7.5	8.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	486,573	499,677	520,388	2.0	2.7	4.1	13.7	13.7	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	761,728	805,192	862,210	5.6	5.7	7.1	21.5	22.0	22.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	757,216	750,059	741,505	-0.5	-0.9	-1.1	21.4	20.5	19.5
Jumlah SMB <i>Total NKS</i>	3,542,724	3,652,750	3,796,319	2.6	3.1	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **3.2** **SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024**
Table **NKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMB (%) Percentage share of NKS (%)		
1. Pertanian Agriculture	70,327	70,620	70,938	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	556,743	558,117	560,575	0.0	0.2	0.4	16.6	16.1	15.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	395,175	407,938	427,678	2.7	3.2	4.8	11.8	11.8	11.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	42,573	45,560	49,242	6.1	7.0	8.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	23,002	22,846	22,804	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	143,130	147,838	155,226	2.9	3.3	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	37,433	38,592	40,291	3.1	3.1	4.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	130,673	134,483	141,119	2.2	2.9	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	18,364	18,619	18,996	0.4	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction	33,640	34,793	36,174	3.4	3.4	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services	2,304,339	2,384,733	2,491,809	3.1	3.5	4.5	68.6	69.0	69.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	230,077	249,840	276,958	6.7	8.6	10.9	6.8	7.2	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	146,328	158,174	172,101	7.8	8.1	8.8	4.4	4.6	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	33,552	36,003	39,064	7.4	7.3	8.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	448,121	459,591	478,260	1.7	2.6	4.1	13.3	13.3	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	746,177	788,463	840,972	5.3	5.7	6.7	22.2	22.8	23.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	700,085	692,662	684,455	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	20.8	20.0	19.1
Jumlah SMB Total NKS	3,360,224	3,456,201	3,587,173	2.4	2.9	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		31,194	11,837	30,714	73,745
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		438,694	20,341	112,761	571,797
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		253,710	119,499	44,217	417,426
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		20,252	20,484	3,549	44,284
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		16,629	6,105	1,411	24,144
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		108,075	32,762	11,535	152,371
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21,273	14,929	2,846	39,048
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		74,105	41,597	22,376	138,078
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,377	3,622	2,501	19,500
4. Pembinaan Construction		18,774	14,890	1,277	34,941
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,134,334	204,069	106,411	2,444,815
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		189,432	48,433	10,712	248,577
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		130,305	18,145	6,853	155,303
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		27,000	7,334	1,082	35,416
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		373,295	87,117	26,161	486,573
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		702,038	17,356	42,334	761,728
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		712,263	25,684	19,269	757,216
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,876,707	370,637	295,381	3,542,724
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change		Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.5	3.2	0.8	1.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.1	-16.4	1.7	-0.3
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.4	0.0	-0.9	3.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		9.9	4.1	3.3	6.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.6	-1.5	1.4	-0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.3	-3.3	6.8	3.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.0	-0.6	2.3	3.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		6.0	1.4	-5.2	2.6
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	-1.3	-3.9	0.8
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.8	1.8	1.4	3.9
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.0	6.1	2.0	3.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.1	8.3	0.1	7.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.3	19.6	-4.4	8.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.6	8.4	7.3	7.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		0.7	4.4	14.1	2.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.9	0.0	2.8	5.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.4	3.1	-9.8	-0.5
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2.8	2.3	1.3	2.6

Jadual Table 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.2	10.4	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.2	5.5	38.2	16.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.8	32.2	15.0	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.7	5.5	1.2	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.6	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	8.8	3.9	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.7	4.0	1.0	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.6	11.2	7.6	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	4.0	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.2	55.1	36.0	69.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.6	13.1	3.6	7.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.5	4.9	2.3	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		0.9	2.0	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13.0	23.5	8.9	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		24.4	4.7	14.3	21.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		24.8	6.9	6.5	21.4
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		42.3	16.1	41.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.7	3.6	19.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		60.8	28.6	10.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		45.7	46.3	8.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.9	25.3	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		70.9	21.5	7.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		54.5	38.2	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		53.7	30.1	16.2	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		68.6	18.6	12.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		53.7	42.6	3.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		87.3	8.3	4.4	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		76.2	19.5	4.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		83.9	11.7	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		76.2	20.7	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		76.7	17.9	5.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.2	2.3	5.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.1	3.4	2.5	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.2	10.5	8.3	100.0

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 3.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		31,190	12,041	31,039	74,270
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		444,982	17,234	116,352	578,568
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		270,028	119,691	42,361	432,080
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		22,699	21,292	3,576	47,567
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		16,590	6,036	1,404	24,030
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		113,675	32,022	12,218	157,916
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		22,900	14,643	2,866	40,409
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		80,491	41,968	19,913	142,372
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,674	3,730	2,383	19,787
4. Pembinaan Construction		19,948	15,017	1,283	36,248
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,204,118	218,636	108,829	2,531,584
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		206,169	53,816	10,650	270,635
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		139,833	21,717	6,413	167,963
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		28,764	8,102	1,191	38,057
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		379,239	90,471	29,967	499,677
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		743,932	18,480	42,780	805,192
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		706,180	26,050	17,829	750,059
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,970,266	382,619	299,864	3,652,750
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		1.4	-15.3	3.2	1.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.4	0.2	-4.2	3.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		12.1	3.9	0.8	7.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.2	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.2	-2.3	5.9	3.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.6	-1.9	0.7	3.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.6	0.9	-11.0	3.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.2	3.0	-4.7	1.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.3	0.9	0.5	3.7
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.3	7.1	2.3	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.8	11.1	-0.6	8.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.3	19.7	-6.4	8.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.5	10.5	10.0	7.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		1.6	3.9	14.5	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.0	6.5	1.1	5.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.9	1.4	-7.5	-0.9
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.3	3.2	1.5	3.1

Jadual Table 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.1	10.4	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.0	4.5	38.8	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.1	31.3	14.1	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.6	1.2	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.6	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	8.4	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.8	1.0	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	11.0	6.6	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.2	57.1	36.3	69.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.9	14.1	3.6	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.7	5.7	2.1	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.8	23.6	10.0	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.0	4.8	14.3	22.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.8	6.8	5.9	20.5
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		42.0	16.2	41.8	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	3.0	20.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		62.5	27.7	9.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		47.7	44.8	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.0	25.1	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		72.0	20.3	7.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		56.7	36.2	7.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		56.5	29.5	14.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.1	18.9	12.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		55.0	41.4	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		87.1	8.6	4.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		76.2	19.9	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		83.3	12.9	3.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		75.6	21.3	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		75.9	18.1	6.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.4	2.3	5.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.1	3.5	2.4	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.3	10.5	8.2	100.0

Jadual 3.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		30,974	12,140	32,063	75,177
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		446,763	15,258	118,841	580,863
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		291,001	122,077	40,728	453,805
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		25,715	22,190	3,585	51,490
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		16,681	5,941	1,399	24,022
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		121,399	31,934	13,031	166,364
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		24,907	14,475	2,892	42,274
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		88,316	43,597	17,529	149,442
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,982	3,939	2,293	20,214
4. Pembinaan Construction		21,378	15,090	1,302	37,770
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,296,190	240,439	112,074	2,648,703
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		228,717	61,138	10,441	300,297
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		150,806	26,066	6,073	182,945
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30,905	9,141	1,311	41,358
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		390,529	95,763	34,096	520,388
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		796,832	21,679	43,699	862,210
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		698,401	26,651	16,453	741,505
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3,086,306	405,004	305,009	3,796,319
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.7	0.8	3.3	1.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.4	-11.5	2.1	0.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.8	2.0	-3.9	5.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.3	4.2	0.2	8.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.8	-0.3	6.6	5.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		8.8	-1.1	0.9	4.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		9.7	3.9	-12.0	5.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	5.6	-3.8	2.2
4. Pembinaan Construction		7.2	0.5	1.5	4.2
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.2	10.0	3.0	4.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10.9	13.6	-2.0	11.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.8	20.0	-5.3	8.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.4	12.8	10.1	8.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.0	5.8	13.8	4.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		7.1	17.3	2.1	7.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-1.1	2.3	-7.7	-1.1
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.9	5.9	1.7	3.9

Jadual **3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **3.3** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024P	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.0	10.5	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14.5	3.8	39.0	15.3
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.4	30.1	13.4	12.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.5	1.2	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.5	1.5	0.5	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.9	7.9	4.3	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.6	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.9	10.8	5.7	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.4	59.4	36.7	69.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.4	15.1	3.4	7.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.4	2.0	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.7	23.6	11.2	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.8	5.4	14.3	22.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.6	6.6	5.4	19.5
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41.2	16.1	42.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	2.6	20.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		64.1	26.9	9.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		49.9	43.1	7.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		69.4	24.7	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		73.0	19.2	7.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		58.9	34.2	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		59.1	29.2	11.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.2	19.5	11.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		56.6	40.0	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.7	9.1	4.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		76.2	20.4	3.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		82.4	14.2	3.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		74.7	22.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		75.0	18.4	6.6	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.4	2.5	5.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.2	3.6	2.2	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.3	10.7	8.0	100.0

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 3.4 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		28,806	11,735	29,787	70,327
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		426,835	20,202	109,707	556,743
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		237,353	119,010	38,812	395,175
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		19,050	20,405	3,118	42,573
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		15,681	6,081	1,241	23,002
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		100,439	32,541	10,150	143,130
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		20,036	14,893	2,503	37,433
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		69,567	41,503	19,603	130,673
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		12,580	3,588	2,196	18,364
4. Pembinaan Construction		17,811	14,697	1,131	33,640
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,008,122	201,888	94,328	2,304,339
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		172,560	48,198	9,319	230,077
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		122,465	17,792	6,071	146,328
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		25,341	7,253	957	33,552
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		339,319	85,887	22,915	448,121
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		691,368	17,161	37,648	746,177
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		657,069	25,596	17,419	700,085
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,718,927	367,532	273,765	3,360,224
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		0.4	2.2	0.3	0.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.5	-17.1	2.0	0.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.2	-0.5	-2.3	2.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		9.7	3.6	1.9	6.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.7	-2.0	0.1	-1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.1	-3.9	5.3	2.9
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		6.8	-1.1	1.0	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		5.8	0.8	-6.6	2.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	-2.1	-5.3	0.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.7	1.1	0.2	3.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2.9	5.3	0.9	3.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.0	7.6	-0.9	6.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.1	19.5	-5.5	7.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.4	7.5	6.2	7.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		0.7	3.4	12.7	1.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.7	-0.8	1.8	5.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-0.5	2.4	-10.6	-0.6
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2.7	1.6	0.8	2.4

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.1	3.2	10.9	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.7	5.5	40.1	16.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		8.7	32.4	14.2	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.7	5.6	1.1	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	8.9	3.7	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.7	4.1	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.6	11.3	7.2	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	4.0	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		73.9	54.9	34.5	68.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.3	13.1	3.4	6.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.5	4.8	2.2	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		0.9	2.0	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.5	23.4	8.4	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		25.4	4.7	13.8	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		24.2	7.0	6.4	20.8
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		41.0	16.7	42.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.7	3.6	19.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		60.1	30.1	9.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		44.7	47.9	7.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.2	26.4	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		70.2	22.7	7.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		53.5	39.8	6.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		53.2	31.8	15.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		68.5	19.5	12.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		52.9	43.7	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		87.1	8.8	4.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		75.0	20.9	4.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		83.7	12.2	4.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		75.5	21.6	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		75.7	19.2	5.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.7	2.3	5.0	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		93.9	3.7	2.5	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		80.9	10.9	8.1	100.0

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023 ^e	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		28,775	11,877	29,968	70,620
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		428,942	17,059	112,116	558,117
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		252,240	118,539	37,159	407,938
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		21,329	21,089	3,141	45,560
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		15,632	5,980	1,235	22,846
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		105,430	31,658	10,750	147,838
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21,550	14,521	2,521	38,592
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		75,449	41,613	17,421	134,483
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		12,849	3,679	2,091	18,619
4. Pembinaan Construction		18,910	14,747	1,136	34,793
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,073,146	215,403	96,184	2,384,733
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		187,420	53,196	9,224	249,840
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		131,223	21,283	5,668	158,174
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		26,962	7,988	1,053	36,003
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		344,495	88,885	26,211	459,591
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		732,265	18,217	37,981	788,463
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		650,781	25,834	16,047	692,662
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,802,013	377,626	276,563	3,456,201
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.5	-15.6	2.2	0.2
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.3	-0.4	-4.3	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		12.0	3.4	0.7	7.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.3	-1.7	-0.5	-0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		5.0	-2.7	5.9	3.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		7.6	-2.5	0.7	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		8.5	0.3	-11.1	2.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	2.5	-4.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		6.2	0.3	0.4	3.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.2	6.7	2.0	3.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.6	10.4	-1.0	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.2	19.6	-6.6	8.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		6.4	10.1	10.0	7.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		1.5	3.5	14.4	2.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.9	6.2	0.9	5.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-1.0	0.9	-7.9	-1.1
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.1	2.7	1.0	2.9

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.1	10.8	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		15.3	4.5	40.5	16.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.0	31.4	13.4	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.6	1.1	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	8.4	3.9	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.8	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.7	11.0	6.3	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.0	57.0	34.8	69.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		6.7	14.1	3.3	7.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.7	5.6	2.0	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.3	23.5	9.5	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.1	4.8	13.7	22.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23.2	6.8	5.8	20.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		40.7	16.8	42.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	3.1	20.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		61.8	29.1	9.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		46.8	46.3	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.4	26.2	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		71.3	21.4	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		55.8	37.6	6.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		56.1	30.9	13.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.0	19.8	11.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		54.4	42.4	3.3	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.9	9.0	4.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		75.0	21.3	3.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		83.0	13.5	3.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		74.9	22.2	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		75.0	19.3	5.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.9	2.3	4.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		94.0	3.7	2.3	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.1	10.9	8.0	100.0

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^P	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		28,550	11,943	30,445	70,938
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		430,964	15,052	114,559	560,575
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		271,339	120,799	35,540	427,678
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		24,130	21,979	3,134	49,242
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		15,697	5,885	1,222	22,804
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		112,330	31,510	11,386	155,226
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		23,413	14,351	2,528	40,291
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		82,647	43,205	15,267	141,119
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		13,122	3,871	2,003	18,996
4. Pembinaan Construction		20,236	14,796	1,142	36,174
5. Perkhidmatan Services		2,156,350	236,535	98,923	2,491,809
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		207,593	60,357	9,008	276,958
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		141,252	25,560	5,288	172,101
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		28,924	8,997	1,143	39,064
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		354,656	93,901	29,702	478,260
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		780,986	21,336	38,650	840,972
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		642,939	26,384	15,132	684,455
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		2,907,439	399,125	280,610	3,587,173
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		-0.8	0.5	1.6	0.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		0.5	-11.8	2.2	0.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.6	1.9	-4.4	4.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.1	4.2	-0.2	8.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.5	-0.5	5.9	5.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		8.6	-1.2	0.3	4.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		9.5	3.8	-12.4	4.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.1	5.2	-4.2	2.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		7.0	0.3	0.5	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.0	9.8	2.8	4.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10.8	13.5	-2.3	10.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.6	20.1	-6.7	8.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		7.3	12.6	8.6	8.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.9	5.6	13.3	4.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.7	17.1	1.8	6.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		-1.2	2.1	-5.7	-1.2
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		3.8	5.7	1.5	3.8

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^p	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.0	10.8	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14.8	3.8	40.8	15.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		9.3	30.3	12.7	11.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	5.5	1.1	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.5	1.5	0.4	0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.9	7.9	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.8	3.6	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		2.8	10.8	5.4	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.2	59.3	35.3	69.5
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		7.1	15.1	3.2	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.4	1.9	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.2	23.5	10.6	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		26.9	5.3	13.8	23.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		22.1	6.6	5.4	19.1
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		40.2	16.8	42.9	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		76.9	2.7	20.4	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		63.4	28.2	8.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		49.0	44.6	6.4	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		68.8	25.8	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		72.4	20.3	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		58.1	35.6	6.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		58.6	30.6	10.8	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		69.1	20.4	10.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		55.9	40.9	3.2	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		86.5	9.5	4.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		75.0	21.8	3.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		82.1	14.9	3.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		74.0	23.0	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		74.2	19.6	6.2	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		92.9	2.5	4.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		93.9	3.9	2.2	100.0
Jumlah SMB Total NKS		81.1	11.1	7.8	100.0

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES



**PENGUNAAN MODAL
TETAP**
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL

Jadual **4.1** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024
Table **COFC by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020 - 2023**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM juta <i>RM million</i>			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>			Peratus sumbangan PMT (%) <i>Percentage share of COFC (%)</i>		
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	9,660	9,878	10,174	2.8	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	25,172	24,498	24,117	-4.4	-2.7	-1.6	10.4	9.8	9.3
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	50,689	51,706	52,764	2.0	2.0	2.0	20.9	20.7	20.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6,377	6,671	6,961	4.6	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	2,932	2,881	2,832	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	16,405	16,773	17,151	1.9	2.2	2.3	6.8	6.7	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	5,185	5,247	5,282	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	17,382	17,692	18,002	2.5	1.8	1.8	7.2	7.1	6.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	2,408	2,442	2,535	-0.7	1.4	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5,146	5,291	5,404	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	151,983	158,347	166,586	3.5	4.2	5.2	62.6	63.4	64.3
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	22,391	24,321	26,797	6.6	8.6	10.2	9.2	9.7	10.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	11,474	12,280	13,330	5.6	7.0	8.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3,869	4,087	4,404	4.0	5.6	7.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	40,030	41,422	43,184	3.1	3.5	4.3	16.5	16.6	16.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	40,666	42,581	45,166	4.3	4.7	6.1	16.8	17.1	17.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	33,553	33,656	33,705	0.4	0.3	0.1	13.8	13.5	13.0
Jumlah PMT <i>Total COFC</i>	242,651	249,719	259,045	2.3	2.9	3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual **4.2** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024
Table **COFC by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
	RM juta <i>RM million</i>			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>			Peratus sumbangan PMT (%) <i>Percentage share of COFC (%)</i>		
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	9,294	9,479	9,644	2.3	2.0	1.7	4.0	4.0	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	24,549	23,690	23,293	-4.6	-3.5	-1.7	10.5	9.9	9.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	48,962	49,767	50,715	1.4	1.6	1.9	21.0	20.8	20.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6,228	6,486	6,763	4.1	4.2	4.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	2,837	2,778	2,727	-2.6	-2.1	-1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	15,856	16,143	16,450	1.1	1.8	1.9	6.8	6.7	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	5,061	5,098	5,124	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	16,688	16,938	17,238	1.9	1.5	1.8	7.2	7.1	7.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	2,293	2,324	2,412	-1.3	1.4	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5,003	5,125	5,222	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	145,274	151,119	158,724	3.0	4.0	5.0	62.3	63.2	64.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	21,329	23,117	25,474	6.3	8.4	10.2	9.2	9.7	10.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	10,926	11,705	12,700	5.4	7.1	8.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3,754	3,956	4,254	3.2	5.4	7.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	38,131	39,340	40,879	2.3	3.2	3.9	16.4	16.4	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	39,648	41,475	43,825	3.9	4.6	5.7	17.0	17.3	17.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	31,486	31,525	31,592	0.0	0.1	0.2	13.5	13.2	12.8
Jumlah PMT <i>Total COFC</i>	233,083	239,178	247,598	1.8	2.6	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,482	2,956	5,222	9,660
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13,609	7,648	3,916	25,172
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10,944	33,014	6,731	50,689
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		919	4,979	479	6,377
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,064	1,686	182	2,932
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,941	10,967	1,497	16,405
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1,031	3,764	389	5,185
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,290	10,382	3,710	17,382
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		698	1,237	473	2,408
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		841	4,154	152	5,146
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		81,646	57,493	12,843	151,983
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		9,641	11,873	876	22,391
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		5,040	5,788	646	11,474
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1,192	2,582	94	3,869
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		13,070	23,975	2,985	40,030
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		29,589	6,491	4,587	40,666
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23,114	6,784	3,656	33,553
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		108,522	105,265	28,864	242,651
Perubahan peratusan tahunan <i>Annual percentage change</i>					
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	4.8	2.1	2.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.0	-19.6	4.8	-4.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	1.0	2.3	2.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		6.0	4.0	9.2	4.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-3.9	5.6	-2.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.5	-0.7	8.4	1.9
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.3	0.2	6.2	1.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.7	2.9	-0.5	2.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.6	-1.3	-3.4	-0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.7	3.4	3.2	3.6
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.3	10.1	-1.3	6.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.5	5.1	-3.6	5.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		5.4	3.4	3.0	4.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		2.6	2.3	13.6	3.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.3	-1.3	6.4	4.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.0	-1.0	-6.7	0.4
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		3.9	0.5	2.8	2.3

Jadual Table 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.4	2.8	18.1	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.5	7.3	13.6	10.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.1	31.4	23.3	20.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	4.7	1.7	2.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.6	10.4	5.2	6.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.6	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.0	9.9	12.9	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.2	54.6	44.5	62.6
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.9	11.3	3.0	9.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.6	5.5	2.2	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.5	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12.0	22.8	10.3	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		27.3	6.2	15.9	16.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		21.3	6.4	12.7	13.8
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		15.3	30.6	54.1	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		54.1	30.4	15.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		21.6	65.1	13.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		14.4	78.1	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36.3	57.5	6.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		24.0	66.9	9.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		19.9	72.6	7.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		18.9	59.7	21.3	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		29.0	51.4	19.6	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.3	80.7	3.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.7	37.8	8.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		43.1	53.0	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.9	50.4	5.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30.8	66.7	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		32.7	59.9	7.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		72.8	16.0	11.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		68.9	20.2	10.9	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		44.7	43.4	11.9	100.0

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023 ^e	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,502	3,075	5,301	9,878
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14,321	6,041	4,137	24,498
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		11,542	33,479	6,685	51,706
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		990	5,173	508	6,671
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1,057	1,635	188	2,881
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4,209	10,969	1,595	16,773
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,082	3,762	404	5,247
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,488	10,658	3,545	17,692
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		715	1,282	446	2,442
4. Pembinaan Construction		882	4,255	154	5,291
5. Perkhidmatan Services		84,862	60,276	13,209	158,347
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10,066	13,397	858	24,321
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,422	6,247	612	12,280
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,253	2,736	98	4,087
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13,443	24,549	3,430	41,422
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		31,180	6,587	4,814	42,581
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23,497	6,761	3,398	33,656
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		113,107	107,125	29,486	249,719
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	4.0	1.5	2.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		5.2	-21.0	5.6	-2.7
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.5	1.4	-0.7	2.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		7.7	3.9	6.0	4.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.6	-3.0	3.1	-1.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.8	0.0	6.5	2.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		4.9	-0.1	3.7	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		6.0	2.7	-4.5	1.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.4	3.6	-5.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		4.9	2.4	1.6	2.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.9	4.8	2.9	4.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.4	12.8	-2.1	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.6	7.9	-5.2	7.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.1	5.9	3.8	5.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.9	2.4	14.9	3.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.4	1.5	5.0	4.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.7	-0.3	-7.1	0.3
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.2	1.8	2.2	2.9

Jadual Table 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	18.0	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.7	5.6	14.0	9.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.2	31.3	22.7	20.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.8	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.5	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	10.2	5.4	6.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.5	1.4	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	9.9	12.0	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	4.0	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.0	56.3	44.8	63.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.9	12.5	2.9	9.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.8	5.8	2.1	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.6	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.9	22.9	11.6	16.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		27.6	6.1	16.3	17.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.8	6.3	11.5	13.5
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		15.2	31.1	53.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		58.5	24.7	16.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		22.3	64.7	12.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		14.8	77.6	7.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36.7	56.8	6.5	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		25.1	65.4	9.5	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		20.6	71.7	7.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		19.7	60.2	20.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		29.3	52.5	18.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.7	80.4	2.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.6	38.1	8.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		41.4	55.1	3.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		44.1	50.9	5.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30.7	66.9	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		32.5	59.3	8.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		73.2	15.5	11.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		69.8	20.1	10.1	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		45.3	42.9	11.8	100.0

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024 ^P	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,517	3,185	5,472	10,174
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		14,906	4,880	4,331	24,117
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		12,257	33,938	6,569	52,764
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		1,078	5,352	531	6,961
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1,052	1,587	193	2,832
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		4,515	10,933	1,703	17,151
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,142	3,724	416	5,282
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,738	10,957	3,307	18,002
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		731	1,385	419	2,535
4. Pembinaan Construction		930	4,318	157	5,404
5. Perkhidmatan Services		88,615	64,304	13,667	166,586
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		10,625	15,334	837	26,797
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,844	6,898	588	13,330
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,321	2,979	104	4,404
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		13,891	25,315	3,978	43,184
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		33,097	7,013	5,056	45,166
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		23,836	6,764	3,105	33,705
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		118,225	110,624	30,196	259,045
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.0	3.6	3.2	3.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		4.1	-19.2	4.7	-1.6
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		6.2	1.4	-1.7	2.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		8.9	3.5	4.7	4.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.5	-2.9	2.5	-1.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		7.3	-0.3	6.7	2.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		5.6	-1.0	3.0	0.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		7.2	2.8	-6.7	1.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	8.0	-5.9	3.8
4. Pembinaan Construction		5.4	1.5	1.9	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		4.4	6.7	3.5	5.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		5.6	14.5	-2.4	10.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.8	10.4	-3.9	8.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.4	8.9	5.9	7.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		3.3	3.1	16.0	4.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		6.1	6.5	5.0	6.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.4	0.0	-8.6	0.1
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.5	3.3	2.4	3.7

Jadual **4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa
Table **4.3** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2024P	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	18.1	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.6	4.4	14.3	9.3
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.4	30.7	21.8	20.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.8	1.8	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	9.9	5.6	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.4	1.4	2.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.2	9.9	11.0	6.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.3	1.4	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.0	58.1	45.3	64.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		9.0	13.9	2.8	10.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.2	1.9	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.7	0.3	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.7	22.9	13.2	16.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		28.0	6.3	16.7	17.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.2	6.1	10.3	13.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		14.9	31.3	53.8	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		61.8	20.2	18.0	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		23.2	64.3	12.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		15.5	76.9	7.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		37.2	56.0	6.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		26.3	63.7	9.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21.6	70.5	7.9	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		20.8	60.9	18.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.8	54.6	16.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		17.2	79.9	2.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.2	38.6	8.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		39.7	57.2	3.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.8	51.7	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		30.0	67.7	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		32.2	58.6	9.2	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		73.3	15.5	11.2	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		70.7	20.1	9.2	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		45.6	42.7	11.7	100.0

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,367	2,919	5,008	9,294
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13,227	7,570	3,753	24,549
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10,261	32,796	5,904	48,962
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		865	4,942	421	6,228
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,004	1,673	160	2,837
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,672	10,869	1,315	15,856
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		972	3,747	342	5,061
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,092	10,344	3,252	16,688
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		656	1,222	415	2,293
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		798	4,071	135	5,003
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		77,125	56,689	11,461	145,274
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8,772	11,792	765	21,329
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4,745	5,607	574	10,926
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		1,121	2,549	83	3,754
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		11,901	23,602	2,627	38,131
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		29,146	6,400	4,103	39,648
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21,439	6,738	3,308	31,486
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		102,777	104,045	26,261	233,083
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan <i>Annual percentage change</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	3.8	1.7	2.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.4	-20.3	4.9	-4.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.9	0.4	0.9	1.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		5.9	3.4	7.7	4.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.7	-4.4	4.1	-2.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.3	-1.4	6.9	1.1
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.1	-0.3	4.7	0.8
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.6	2.3	-2.0	1.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.5	-2.1	-4.8	-1.3
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.5	2.7	1.9	3.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.7	2.5	1.5	3.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.3	9.4	-2.4	6.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.3	4.9	-4.8	5.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverage and accommodation</i>		5.3	2.4	1.7	3.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>		2.5	1.2	12.2	2.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.1	-2.2	5.3	3.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.9	-1.6	-7.6	0.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		3.9	-0.2	1.9	1.8

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.8	19.1	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.9	7.3	14.3	10.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.0	31.5	22.5	21.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.8	4.7	1.6	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.6	10.4	5.0	6.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		0.9	3.6	1.3	2.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.0	9.9	12.4	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		75.0	54.5	43.6	62.3
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.5	11.3	2.9	9.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.6	5.4	2.2	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.5	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.6	22.7	10.0	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		28.4	6.2	15.6	17.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.9	6.5	12.6	13.5
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		14.7	31.4	53.9	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		53.9	30.8	15.3	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		21.0	67.0	12.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		13.9	79.4	6.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		35.4	59.0	5.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		23.2	68.5	8.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		19.2	74.0	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		18.5	62.0	19.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.6	53.3	18.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		15.9	81.4	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.1	39.0	7.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		41.1	55.3	3.6	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.4	51.3	5.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		29.9	67.9	2.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		31.2	61.9	6.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		73.5	16.1	10.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		68.1	21.4	10.5	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		44.1	44.6	11.3	100.0

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023 ^e	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1,384	3,023	5,072	9,479
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		13,792	5,964	3,933	23,690
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10,808	33,096	5,863	49,767
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		931	5,110	446	6,486
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		997	1,616	165	2,778
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3,915	10,827	1,400	16,143
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1,019	3,725	354	5,098
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3,274	10,558	3,106	16,938
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		672	1,261	391	2,324
4. Pembinaan Construction		836	4,152	137	5,125
5. Perkhidmatan Services		80,127	59,242	11,750	151,119
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		9,148	13,223	746	23,117
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		5,098	6,063	544	11,705
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1,177	2,693	87	3,956
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		12,234	24,091	3,015	39,340
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		30,698	6,479	4,299	41,475
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		21,772	6,693	3,060	31,525
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		106,947	105,477	26,754	239,178
	Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.2	3.6	1.3	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		4.3	-21.2	4.8	-3.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		5.3	0.9	-0.7	1.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		7.6	3.4	6.0	4.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		-0.7	-3.4	3.1	-2.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		6.6	-0.4	6.5	1.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		4.9	-0.6	3.6	0.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		5.9	2.1	-4.5	1.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		2.3	3.3	-5.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan Construction		4.8	2.0	1.5	2.4
5. Perkhidmatan Services		3.9	4.5	2.5	4.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		4.3	12.1	-2.4	8.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		7.4	8.1	-5.3	7.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		5.0	5.6	3.8	5.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		2.8	2.1	14.8	3.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		5.3	1.2	4.8	4.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		1.6	-0.7	-7.5	0.1
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		4.1	1.4	1.9	2.6

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2023 ^e	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	19.0	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.9	5.7	14.7	9.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.1	31.4	21.9	20.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.8	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.5	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.7	10.3	5.2	6.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.5	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	10.0	11.6	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.9	56.2	43.9	63.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.6	12.5	2.8	9.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.8	5.7	2.0	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.6	0.3	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.4	22.8	11.3	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		28.7	6.1	16.1	17.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		20.4	6.3	11.4	13.2
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		14.6	31.9	53.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		58.2	25.2	16.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		21.7	66.5	11.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		14.3	78.8	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		35.9	58.2	5.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		24.3	67.1	8.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		20.0	73.1	7.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		19.3	62.3	18.3	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.9	54.3	16.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.3	81.0	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		53.0	39.2	7.8	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		39.6	57.2	3.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.6	51.8	4.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		29.8	68.1	2.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		31.1	61.2	7.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		74.0	15.6	10.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		69.1	21.2	9.7	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		44.7	44.1	11.2	100.0

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024^P RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture	1,397	3,120	5,127	9,644
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	14,367	4,806	4,119	23,293
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	11,459	33,516	5,741	50,715
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	1,012	5,286	465	6,763
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	990	1,568	168	2,727
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	4,192	10,770	1,488	16,450
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	1,075	3,686	364	5,124
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	3,503	10,847	2,889	17,238
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	686	1,359	367	2,412
4. Pembinaan Construction	880	4,204	138	5,222
5. Perkhidmatan Services	83,512	63,065	12,147	158,724
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	9,647	15,102	725	25,474
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	5,485	6,701	514	12,700
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	1,238	2,925	91	4,254
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	12,638	24,766	3,474	40,879
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	32,446	6,884	4,495	43,825
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	22,057	6,687	2,849	31,592
Jumlah PMT Total COFC	111,615	108,711	27,272	247,598
Perubahan peratusan tahunan Annual percentage change				
1. Pertanian Agriculture	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	4.2	-19.4	4.7	-1.7
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	6.0	1.3	-2.1	1.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	8.8	3.5	4.3	4.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	-0.6	-3.0	2.0	-1.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	7.1	-0.5	6.3	1.9
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	5.4	-1.0	2.6	0.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	7.0	2.7	-7.0	1.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	2.2	7.7	-6.2	3.8
4. Pembinaan Construction	5.3	1.3	1.1	1.9
5. Perkhidmatan Services	4.2	6.5	3.4	5.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	5.5	14.2	-2.8	10.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	7.6	10.5	-5.6	8.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	5.2	8.6	4.6	7.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	3.3	2.8	15.2	3.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	5.7	6.3	4.6	5.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1.3	-0.1	-6.9	0.2
Jumlah PMT Total COFC	4.4	3.1	1.9	3.5

Jadual **4.4** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015
Table **4.4** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2024 ^P	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi Percentage share by kind of economic activity	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		1.3	2.9	18.8	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		12.9	4.4	15.1	9.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		10.3	30.8	21.0	20.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		0.9	4.9	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		0.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		3.8	9.9	5.5	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		1.0	3.4	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		3.1	10.0	10.6	7.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services		74.8	58.0	44.5	64.1
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		8.6	13.9	2.7	10.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		4.9	6.2	1.9	5.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		1.1	2.7	0.3	1.7
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		11.3	22.8	12.7	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		29.1	6.3	16.5	17.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		19.8	6.2	10.4	12.8
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset Percentage share by type of assets	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian Agriculture		14.5	32.3	53.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying		61.7	20.6	17.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing		22.6	66.1	11.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco		15.0	78.2	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products		36.3	57.5	6.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products		25.5	65.5	9.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products		21.0	71.9	7.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products		20.3	62.9	16.8	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair		28.4	56.3	15.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan Construction		16.9	80.5	2.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services		52.6	39.7	7.7	100.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities		37.9	59.3	2.8	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade		43.2	52.8	4.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation		29.1	68.8	2.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication		30.9	60.6	8.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		74.0	15.7	10.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services		69.8	21.2	9.0	100.0
Jumlah PMT Total COFC		45.1	43.9	11.0	100.0

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



1. DEFINISI

1.1 Stok Modal Kasar (SMK)

SMK merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara).

1.2 Stok Modal Bersih (SMB)

SMB merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi (SMK ditolak dengan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset masih beroperasi). Ia juga merupakan nilai bersih semasa bagi menjana perkhidmatan modal di masa depan yang akan diberikan oleh aset terkumpul tersebut.

1.3 Stok Modal Produktif (SMP)

SMP diperoleh daripada nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut.

1.4 Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT)

PMT merupakan aset yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran semasa tempoh perakaunan.

Nilai bagi SMK, SMB dan SMP adalah merujuk kepada nilai akhir tahun manakala bagi PMT merujuk kepada nilai tahun semasa.

2. METODOLOGI

Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM) menjana anggaran stok modal dengan mengumpul pembelian aset-aset terdahulu mengikut anggaran hayat perkhidmatannya. Terdapat dua pendekatan dalam melaksanakan PIM iaitu tradisional PIM dan pendekatan bersepadu.

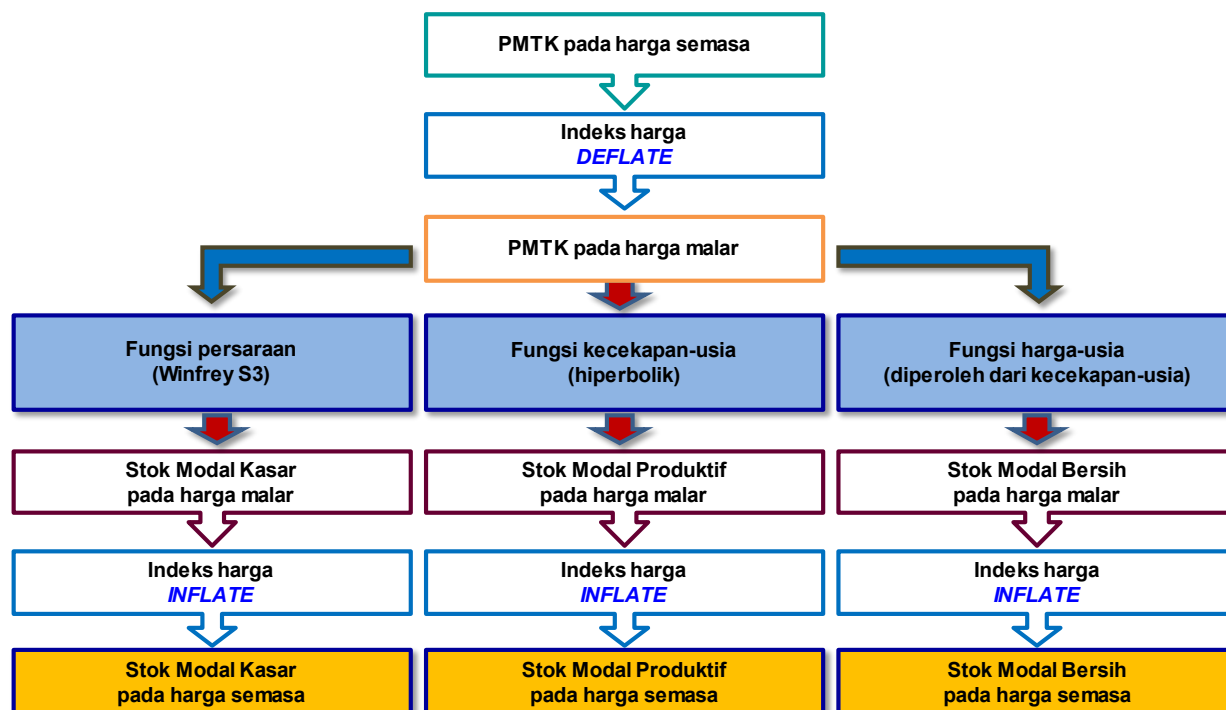
2.1 PIM pendekatan bersepadu

PIM pendekatan bersepadu digunakan untuk menganggarkan stok modal di Malaysia. Pendekatan bersepadu PIM dipelopori oleh *United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)* dan turut digunakan oleh *Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)*.

Pendekatan bersepadu mempunyai kelebihan iaitu semua data stok dan aliran perlu konsisten antara satu sama lain. Pendekatan ini digunakan kerana ia memastikan konsistensi antara pengukuran perkhidmatan modal, PMT dan SMB.

Profil kecekapan-usia digunakan untuk menjana profil harga-usia aset dan di mana kemudiannya PMT diperoleh secara tidak langsung sebagai perbezaan antara turutan nilai SMB. Langkah-langkah yang terlibat dalam melaksanakan PIM diringkaskan dalam Rajah 1.

Rajah 1: Aplikasi PIM (Pendekatan bersepadu)



2.2 Keperluan PIM

Keperluan asas untuk menjana PIM adalah:

i. Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset.

ii. Indeks harga

Indeks harga mengikut jenis aset untuk sepanjang tempoh PMTK.

iii. Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset

Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset iaitu purata tempoh masa sesuatu aset digunakan dalam pengeluaran.

iv. Fungsi persaraan

Setakat mana harta bersara sebelum, semasa atau selepas purata jangka hayatnya. Persaraan terjadi apabila harta modal dikeluarkan daripada stok modal pada akhir hayat perkhidmatannya. Persaraan juga sinonim dengan “dibuang” dan “dimusnahkan”.

v. Profil kecekapan-usia

Profil kecekapan-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam kecekapan aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Dalam konteks ini, kecekapan merujuk kepada kemampuan aset untuk menghasilkan kuantiti perkhidmatan modal bagi jumlah input yang telah diberikan. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMP.

vi. Profil harga-usia

Profil harga-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam harga aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMB dan PMT.

2.3 Pola persamaan, fungsi kecekapan-usia dan harga-usia

i. Pola persamaan

Empat jenis pola persamaan yang disarankan dalam manual OECD iaitu:

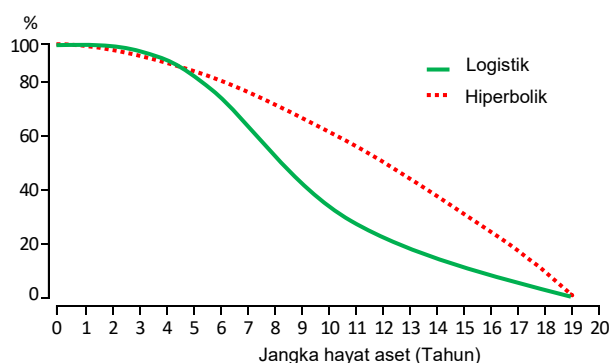
- keluar serentak
- linear
- linear tertangguh
- bentuk loceng (*Winfrey*, *Weibull* dan *Lognormal*)

*Winfrey S3*¹ digunakan untuk fungsi persamaan bagi semua jenis aset kecuali aset hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal, *Winfrey S0*.

ii. Fungsi kecekapan-usia

Terdapat beberapa fungsi kecekapan-usia yang telah dibincangkan dalam manual OECD. Fungsi hiperbolik yang digunakan adalah sama seperti yang digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS. Fungsi kecekapan-usia hiperbolik menerangkan bahawa kecekapan aset pada mulanya menurun dengan jumlah yang kecil dan kadar penurunan mula meningkat apabila aset tersebut semakin meningkat usianya (Rajah 2).

Rajah 2: Fungsi kecekapan-usia



¹ Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* telah dibangunkan oleh Robley Winfrey berdasarkan kepada kajian beliau ke atas 176 kumpulan aset industri. Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* ini telah mengandaikan bahawa "pembuangan aset" bermula pada 45% daripada purata jangka hayat dan berterusan ke 155% daripada purata, di mana semua aset bagi umur yang diberikan telah dibuang. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Jadual B.1 halaman 416.

Penurunan hiperbolik adalah dalam bentuk:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Di mana ; E_t adalah kecekapan aset pada waktu t (sebagai nisbah kecekapan hayat aset semasa aset tersebut masih baru)

M adalah jangka hayat aset untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*

A_t adalah usia aset pada masa t

β adalah parameter pengurangan kecekapan

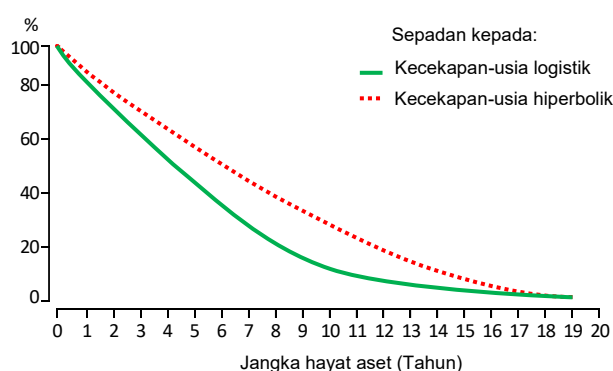
Parameter pengurangan kecekapan β ditetapkan pada 0.5 untuk jentera dan peralatan, perabot dan pemasangan, komputer dan 0.75 untuk struktur (yang sama digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS seperti yang disarankan dalam manual OECD). Untuk cari gali mineral & penilaian dan penyelidikan & pembangunan, β ditetapkan pada 1, menggambarkan bahawa tiada penurunan kecekapan dalam pengetahuan.

Rajah 2 dan 3 menunjukkan jenis utama bagi fungsi kecekapan-usia dan fungsi harga-usia yang berkaitan dengan setiap fungsi kecekapan-usia. Apabila fungsi hiperbolik bagi setiap kemungkinan hayat perkhidmatan aset diwajibkan bersama (untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*), ia menghasilkan purata fungsi kecekapan-usia yang menyerupai fungsi logistik dengan titik lengkok balas apabila mencapai akhir usia maksimum aset².

iii. Fungsi harga-usia

Fungsi harga-usia dikira menggunakan fungsi kecekapan-usia dan kadar diskaun benar. Ia menggambarkan penurunan aliran perkhidmatan modal bagi aset yang semakin meningkat usia. Dengan menggunakan kadar diskaun tersebut, nilai bersih semasa perkhidmatan modal masa hadapan dapat dikira. Dalam penyusunan ini, kadar diskaun benar lima peratus telah dipilih iaitu hampir kepada kadar benar purata bagi 10 tahun bon kerajaan Malaysia.

Rajah 3: Fungsi harga-usia



² Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Bab 14 halaman 357-381.

3. SUMBER DATA

3.1 Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK dikumpul dan disusun bermula dari tahun 1955 hingga tahun terkini mengikut 16 jenis aset dan 24 jenis aktiviti ekonomi di Malaysia. Bagi tahun-tahun terkini, data PMTK diperoleh daripada penyusunan PMTK tahunan.

i. Sumber data dalaman

Bagi data siri masa terdahulu, sumber data dalaman diperoleh daripada banci dan penyiasatan ekonomi yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan, penerbitan yang mengandungi maklumat agensi lain dan data import barangan modal.

ii. Sumber data luaran

Sumber data luaran adalah daripada rekod pentadbiran, laporan tahunan syarikat, akaun kewangan syarikat, data yang diperoleh dan diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia, penerbitan agensi lain dan maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia. Data siri masa terutamanya untuk sektor pengangkutan dan utiliti disusun daripada rekod pentadbiran dan laporan tahunan syarikat yang diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia. Selain itu, bagi tahun di mana data PMTK tidak diperoleh, pelbagai teknik anggaran digunakan untuk memperoleh data PMTK termasuk menggunakan petunjuk-petunjuk seperti pengeluaran, pendapatan dan jualan.

Maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia memberikan panduan nilai belanjawan yang diperuntukkan dan telah digunakan terutama bagi projek-projek utama dalam pelbagai sektor seperti pengangkutan, utiliti dan telekomunikasi. Maklumat ini turut merangkumi projek-projek yang telah dilaksanakan atau ditangguhkan.

Oleh itu, Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal juga sangat penting untuk menyokong dan menjadi asas kepada anggaran PMTK bagi suatu tempoh masa tertentu terutamanya pada peringkat sektor ekonomi.

3.2 Pendeflasi Harga

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan sebagai pendeflasi untuk mendapatkan anggaran stok modal pada harga malar adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR), Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) dan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP). IHPR digunakan untuk pendeflasi sebahagian besar aset seperti jentera dan peralatan, peralatan pengangkutan, komputer dan perabot & pemasangan. IKB digunakan untuk mendeflasi struktur. Pendeflasi untuk hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal adalah menggunakan IHP dan IHPR yang relevan bagi item tersebut.

3.3 Min hayat perkhidmatan aset

Hayat perkhidmatan aset diperoleh daripada pelbagai sumber, terutamanya daripada laporan tahunan syarikat pelbagai industri. Anggaran hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu adalah berdasarkan kepada perbincangan dengan industri, penilaian pakar dan hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu di negara-negara lain yang dianggap sama³. Hayat perkhidmatan bagi semua aset adalah tetap sepanjang masa. Semakan hayat perkhidmatan komputer dan kos pindah milik telah dilaksanakan semasa pelaksanaan pengasasan semula. Min hayat perkhidmatan aset yang digunakan dalam siri ini adalah seperti paparan di bawah.

Min hayat perkhidmatan aset



Struktur

Jenis aset	Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun)
Kediaman	35
Bukan kediaman	35-50
Struktur lain	35-50



Aset lain

Jenis aset	Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun)
Ternakan	8
Tanaman modal	15
Cari gali mineral dan penilaian	34
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan	10
Kos pindah milik	17-27
Sistem persenjataan	15
Hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal	3



Jentera dan peralatan

Jenis aset	Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun)
Kenderaan bermotor	7
Kenderaan perdagangan	5-8
Peralatan pengangkutan lain	10
Komputer	5-10
Jentera dan peralatan lain	10
Perabot dan pemasangan	10

4. SIMBOL

..	: tidak berkenaan
e	: anggaran
p	: permulaan
0.0	: nilai kurang daripada 0.05
-	: negatif
%	: peratus

³ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, halaman 110.

1. DEFINITIONS

1.1 Gross Capital Stock (GKS)

GKS represents accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).

1.2 Net Capital Stock (NKS)

NKS represents accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating (GKS less accumulated depreciation on assets still operating). It also represents the net present values of the future capital services to be provided by the assets.

1.3 Productive Capital Stock (PKS)

PKS is derived from the gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.

1.4 Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC)

COFC is the assets used up in the production process during an accounting period.

The value of GKS, NKS and PKS was referred to the end year value, while COFC was referred to the value of current year.

2. METHODOLOGY

The Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM) generates an estimate of capital stock by accumulating past purchases of assets over their estimated service lives. There are two approaches in applying PIM that are the traditional PIM and integrated approach.

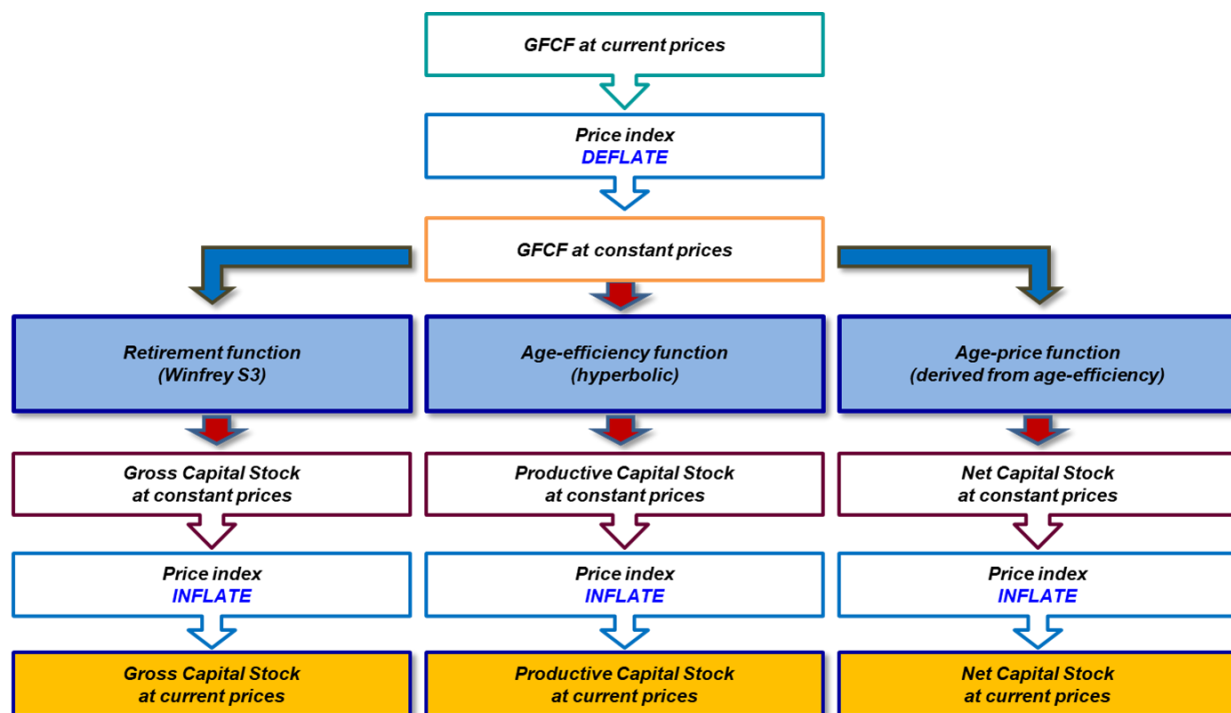
2.1 PIM integrated approach

PIM integrated approach is applied to estimate the capital stocks in Malaysia. The PIM integrated approach was pioneered by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and also used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

The integrated approach has an advantage that all stocks and flow data are necessarily consistent with each other. This approach is used as it ensures consistency between the measurement of capital services, COFC and NKS.

The age-efficiency profile is used to generate age-price profiles for assets and then to derive COFC indirectly as the difference between successive values of the NKS. The steps involved in applying the PIM are summarised in Diagram 1.

Diagram 1: Application of PIM (Integrated approach)



2.2 Requirements of PIM

The basic requirements to apply the PIM are:

i. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

Time series of GFCF data by kind of economic activity and by type of assets.

ii. Price indices

Price indices by type of assets for the entire time span of GFCF.

iii. Average asset service lives

The average length of asset service lives, i.e. average length of time they are used in production.

iv. Retirement function

The extent to which assets are retired before, on or after the average asset lives for that asset. Retirements occur when capital assets are withdrawn from the capital stocks at the end of their service lives. Retirements are also synonymous with “discards” and “scrapping”.

v. Age-efficiency profile

The age-efficiency profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the efficiency of an asset as it ages. In this context, efficiency refers to the asset's ability to produce quantity of capital services for a given amount of inputs. It is used to derive PKS estimates.

vi. Age-price profile

The age-price profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the price of an asset as it ages. It is used to derive NKS and COFC estimates.

2.3 Retirement patterns, age-efficiency and age-price functions

i. Retirement patterns

Four types of retirement patterns are recommended in the OECD manual, which are:

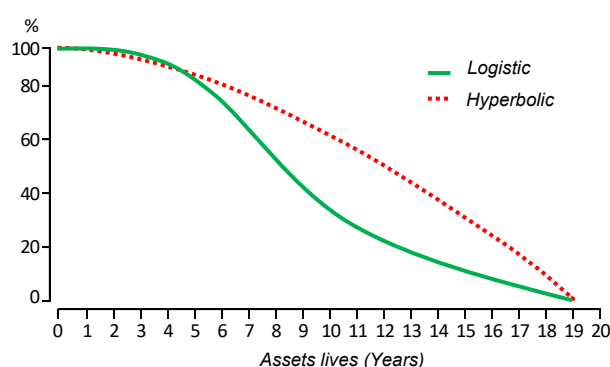
- simultaneous exit
- linear
- delayed linear
- bell shaped (Winfrey, Weibull and Lognormal)

Winfrey S3¹ was applied for retirement functions for all the asset types except entertainment, literary and artistic originals, Winfrey S0.

ii. Age-efficiency functions

There are several age-efficiency functions that were discussed in the OECD manual. Hyperbolic functions are applied as used by ABS and BLS. The hyperbolic age-efficiency function describes that the efficiency of the asset declines by small amounts at first and the rate of decline increases as the asset ages (Diagram 2).

Diagram 2: Age-efficiency functions



¹ Winfrey S3 curve mortality function was developed by Robley Winfrey based on his studies on 176 groups of industrial assets. The Winfrey S3 curve mortality function assumes that discards start at 45% of the average age and continue to 155% of the average, by which time all the assets of a given vintage have been discarded. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Table B.1 page 416.

Hyperbolic decline in the form:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Where ; E_t is the efficiency of the asset at time t (as a ratio of the asset's lives efficiency when the asset is new)

M is the asset lives as per the Winfrey distribution

A_t is the age of the asset at time t

β is the efficiency reduction parameter

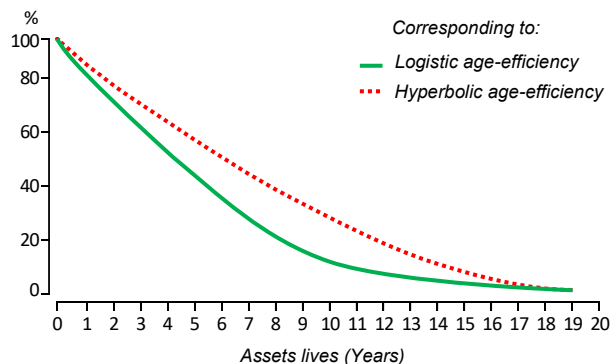
The efficiency reduction parameter β is set to 0.5 for machinery and equipment, furniture and fittings, computers and 0.75 for structure (the same being used by ABS and BLS as recommended in the OECD Manual). For mineral exploration & evaluation and research & development, β is set to 1, implying that there is no efficiency decline in knowledge.

Diagram 2 and 3 show the main types of age-efficiency functions and the age-price functions respectively relating to each of the age-efficiency functions. When the hyperbolic functions for each of the possible lives of an asset are weighted together (as per the Winfrey distributions), the resulting average age-efficiency function resembles a logistic function with a point of inflection towards the end of its maximum lives of assets².

iii. Age-price function

Age-price function is calculated using age-efficiency functions and a real discount rate. It describes the decline in the flow of capital services of an asset as it ages. By using the discount rate, the net present values of future capital services can be calculated. In this compilation, a real discount rate of five per cent has been chosen, which is approximately to the average real Malaysia's 10-year government bond rate.

Diagram 3: Age-price functions



² Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Chapter 14 page 357-381.

3. DATA SOURCES

3.1 Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

The GFCF time series data was collected and compiled from 1955 onwards by 16 types of assets and 24 kind of economic activities in Malaysia. In the recent years, GFCF data are obtained from the annual GFCF compilation.

i. Internal data sources

For the historical time series data, internal data sources are obtained from the economic censuses and surveys conducted by the Department, publications containing information from other agencies and imported capital goods data.

ii. External data sources

External data sources are from administrative records, company annual reports, company financial accounts, data obtained and extracted from National Archives of Malaysia, other agencies' publications and information from the Malaysia Plans. The time series data particularly for transport and the utilities sectors is compiled from the administrative records and company annual reports extracted from National Archives of Malaysia. Other than that, for years when the GFCF data are not available, various estimation techniques are applied to obtain GFCF data which include using indicators such as production, revenues and sales.

Information from the Malaysia Plan and the Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plan provides guidelines on the value of the budget allocated and used especially for key projects in various sectors such as the transportation, utilities and telecommunication sectors. The information also includes the projects that had been implemented or postponed.

Thus, the Malaysia Plan and Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plans are very essential to support and to provide basis for the estimation of the GFCF data for the respective period specifically at the level of economic sectors.

3.2 Price Deflator

Main price indices that are being used as the deflator for estimation of capital stock at constant prices are Producer Price Index (PPI), Building Material Cost Index (BCI) and Consumer Price Index (CPI). The PPI is used to deflate most of the assets such as machinery and equipment, transport equipment, computers and furniture & fittings. The BCI is used to deflate structure. The deflator for the entertainment, literary and artistic originals are the relevant CPI and PPI for the items.

3.3 Mean service lives of assets

The service lives of assets are obtained from various sources, mainly from the company annual reports of various industries. The estimation of service lives for certain assets are based on discussion with the industry, expert judgment and service lives of certain assets of other countries which are deemed to be similar³. Service lives for all assets are fixed over time. Revisions on the service lives of computers and cost of ownership transfer had been done during the rebasing exercise. The mean service lives of assets in this series is shown in below.

Mean service lives of assets



Structure

Type of assets	Mean of service lives (Years)
Residential	35
Non-residential	35-50
Other structures	35-50



Other assets

Type of assets	Mean of service lives (Years)
Livestock	8
Capitalised planting	15
Mineral exploration and evaluation	34
Research and development	10
Cost of ownership transfer	17-27
Weapon systems	15
Entertainment, literary and artistic originals	3



Machinery and equipment

Type of assets	Mean of service lives (Years)
Motor vehicles	7
Commercial vehicles	5-8
Other transport equipment	10
Computer	5-10
Other machinery and equipment	10
Furniture and fittings	10

4. SYMBOLS

..	: Not applicable
e	: estimate
p	: preliminary
0.0	: values less than 0.05
-	: negative
%	: per cent

³ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, page 110.

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