



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

**AKAUN NEGARA  
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

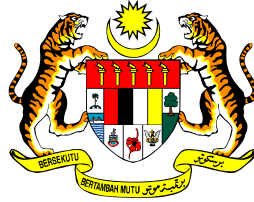
# **PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL** *CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS*

# **2024**



**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA*





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

## AKAUN NEGARA NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

# 2024

#### Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23 .

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

#### Announcement

*ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.*

*Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20<sup>th</sup> as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20<sup>th</sup> October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.*

*OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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# KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Perangkaan Stok Modal 2024 meliputi Stok Modal Kasar, Stok Modal Bersih, Stok Modal Produktif dan Penggunaan Modal Tetap yang diterbitkan secara tahunan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015. Statistik ini menyediakan maklumat penting berkaitan aset tetap terkumpul untuk menganggar produktiviti modal dan potensi output di Malaysia. Penyusunan stok modal disusun berdasarkan kepada rangka kerja yang digariskan dalam *Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009* dan Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Ringkasan penemuan dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama manakala jadual statistik di bahagian kedua. Bahagian ketiga pula mengandungi nota teknikal seperti definisi, metodologi dan sumber data bagi memberi lebih kefahaman kepada pengguna berkaitan statistik yang diterbitkan.

Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan, penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amatlah dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Oktober 2025**

## PREFACE

*The publication of Capital Stock Statistics 2024 includes Gross Capital Stock, Net Capital Stock, Productive Capital Stock and Consumption of Fixed Capital published annually at current and constant 2015 prices. These statistics provide essential information of accumulated fixed assets to estimate capital productivity and potential output in Malaysia. The compilation of capital stocks is based on the framework of the Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009 and the System of National Accounts 2008.*

*This publication is divided into three parts. The summary of the findings are presented in the first part followed by statistical tables are in the second section. The third section features technical notes such as definition, methodology and data sources to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.*

*These statistics can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals in planning, formulating policies, economic analysis, projections and assisting in business development planning.*

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

**October 2025**

## SINGKATAN

### ABBREVIATIONS

|             |                                                                 |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>ABS</i>  | : <i>Australian Bureau of Statistics</i>                        |
| <i>b</i>    | : <i>bilion / billion</i>                                       |
| <i>BCI</i>  | : <i>Building Material Cost Index</i>                           |
| <i>BLS</i>  | : <i>United States Bureau of Labor Statistics</i>               |
| <i>COFC</i> | : <i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>                           |
| <i>CPI</i>  | : <i>Consumer Price Index</i>                                   |
| <i>GDP</i>  | : <i>Gross Domestic Product</i>                                 |
| <i>GFCF</i> | : <i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</i>                          |
| <i>GKS</i>  | : <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>                                    |
| <i>i.e.</i> | : <i>that is</i>                                                |
| <i>IHP</i>  | : <i>Indeks Harga Pengguna</i>                                  |
| <i>IHPR</i> | : <i>Indeks Harga Pengeluar</i>                                 |
| <i>IKB</i>  | : <i>Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan</i>                                |
| <i>KDNK</i> | : <i>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar</i>                            |
| <i>NKS</i>  | : <i>Net Capital Stock</i>                                      |
| <i>OECD</i> | : <i>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</i> |
| <i>PIM</i>  | : <i>Perpetual Inventory Method</i>                             |
| <i>PKS</i>  | : <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>                               |
| <i>PMT</i>  | : <i>Penggunaan Modal Tetap</i>                                 |
| <i>PMTK</i> | : <i>Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar</i>                          |
| <i>PPI</i>  | : <i>Producer Price Index</i>                                   |
| <i>RM</i>   | : <i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>                                       |
| <i>SMB</i>  | : <i>Stok Modal Bersih</i>                                      |
| <i>SMK</i>  | : <i>Stok Modal Kasar</i>                                       |
| <i>SMP</i>  | : <i>Stok Modal Produktif</i>                                   |
| <i>SNA</i>  | : <i>System of National Accounts</i>                            |

## NOTA

### NOTE

Penjumlahan angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL 2024

## STOK MODAL KASAR

Pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara).

**RM5.8 trilion**  
(2023: RM5.6 trilion)  **3.6%**  
(2023: 3.0%)

## STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

Nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut.

**RM4.8 trilion**  
(2023: RM4.6 trilion)  **3.8%**  
(2023: 3.0%)

## STOK MODAL BERSIH

Pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi.

**RM3.6 trilion**  
(2023: RM3.5 trilion)  **3.8%**  
(2023: 2.9%)

 Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)

## Stok Modal Bersih mengikut jenis aset



### Struktur<sup>1</sup>

**RM2,907.4 bilion**  
(2023: RM2,802.0 bilion)

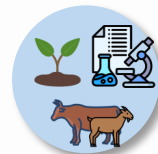
 **81.1%**  
(2023: 81.1%)



### Jentera & peralatan<sup>2</sup>

**RM399.1 bilion**  
(2023: RM377.6 bilion)

 **11.1%**  
(2023: 10.9%)



### Aset lain<sup>3</sup>

**RM280.6 bilion**  
(2023: RM276.6 bilion)

 **7.8%**  
(2023: 8.0%)

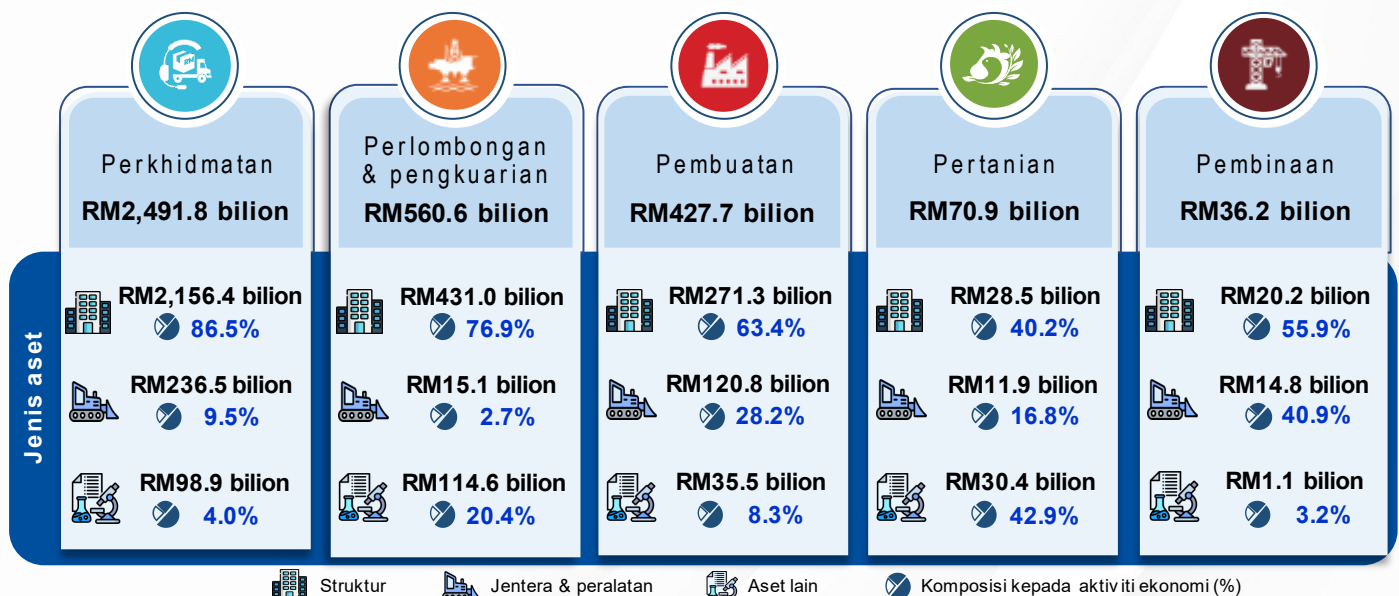
<sup>1</sup>Terdiri daripada kediaman, bukan kediaman dan struktur lain seperti jalan raya, jambatan dan lain-lain.

<sup>2</sup>Terdiri daripada peralatan pengangkutan, komputer, jentera & peralatan lain dan lain-lain.

<sup>3</sup>Terdiri daripada ternakan, tanaman modal, penyelidikan & pembangunan dan lain-lain.

 Komposisi kepada jumlah Stok Modal Bersih (%)

## Stok Modal Bersih mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset



Nota: Nilai pada harga malar 2015

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Perangkaan Stok Modal 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



# CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2024

## GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).

**RM5.8 trillion**  **3.6%**  
 (2023: RM5.6 trillion) (2023: 3.0%)

## PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

The gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.

**RM4.8 trillion**  **3.8%**  
 (2023: RM4.6 trillion) (2023: 3.0%)

## NET CAPITAL STOCK

Accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating.

**RM3.6 trillion**  **3.8%**  
 (2023: RM3.5 trillion) (2023: 2.9%)

 Annual percentage change (%)

## Net Capital Stock by type of assets



### Structure<sup>1</sup>

**RM2,907.4 billion**  
 (2023: RM2,802.0 billion)

 **81.1%**  
 (2023: 81.1%)

<sup>1</sup>Consists of residential, non-residential and other structures such as roads, bridges etc.



### Machinery & equipment<sup>2</sup>

**RM399.1 billion**  
 (2023: RM377.6 billion)

 **11.1%**  
 (2023: 10.9%)

<sup>2</sup>Consists of transport equipment, computer, other machinery & equipment etc.



### Other assets<sup>3</sup>

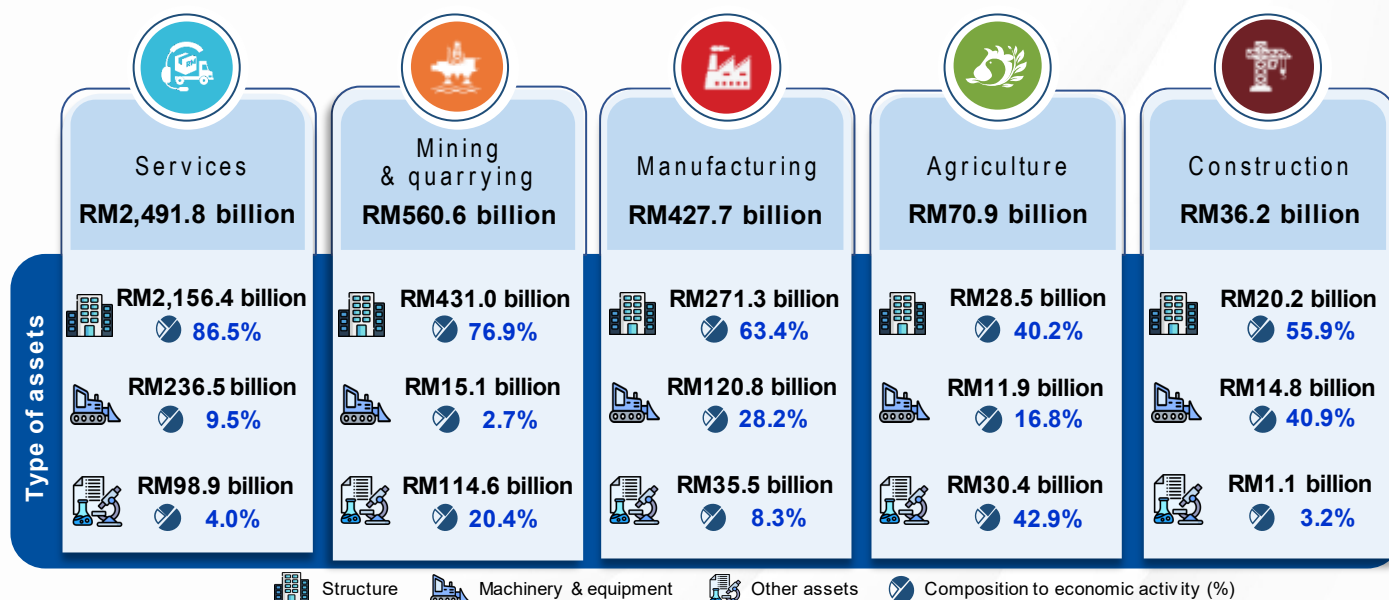
**RM280.6 billion**  
 (2023: RM276.6 billion)

 **7.8%**  
 (2023: 8.0%)

<sup>3</sup>Consists of livestock, capitalised planting, research & development etc.

 Composition to total Net Capital Stock (%)

## Net Capital Stock by kind of economic activity and type of assets



Note: Value at constant 2015 prices

Source: National Accounts, Capital Stock Statistics 2024,  
 Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



  
 @StatsMalaysia



# RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

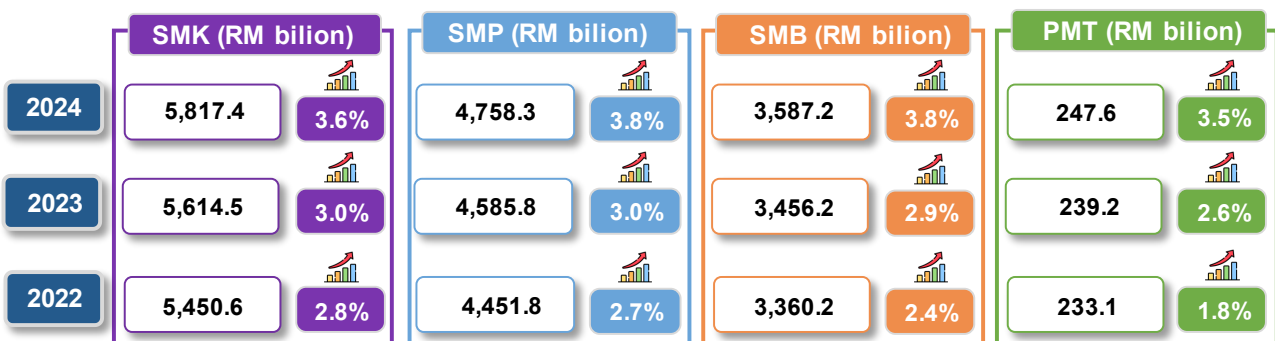
## PERANGKAAAN STOK MODAL

Statistik Stok Modal Malaysia menyediakan data mengenai stok aset tetap dalam ekonomi bagi tahun 2024. Statistik ini merangkumi Stok Modal Kasar (SMK), Stok Modal Bersih (SMB) dan Stok Modal Produktif (SMP) serta Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT). Statistik stok modal ini disusun mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015.

SMK merupakan aset tetap terkumpul di Malaysia berjumlah RM5.8 trilion dengan pertumbuhan 3.6 peratus pada tahun 2024. Sementara itu, SMP mengukur aset produktif pula merekodkan jumlah RM4.8 trilion dan bertumbuh 3.8 peratus (2023: 3.0%). Manakala, SMB menunjukkan jumlah aset modal negara meningkat 3.8 peratus dengan mencatatkan nilai RM3.6 trilion. PMT yang menggambarkan penggunaan aset dalam aktiviti pengeluaran meningkat 3.5 peratus kepada RM247.6 bilion (**Paparan 1**).



Paparan 1: Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Malar 2015

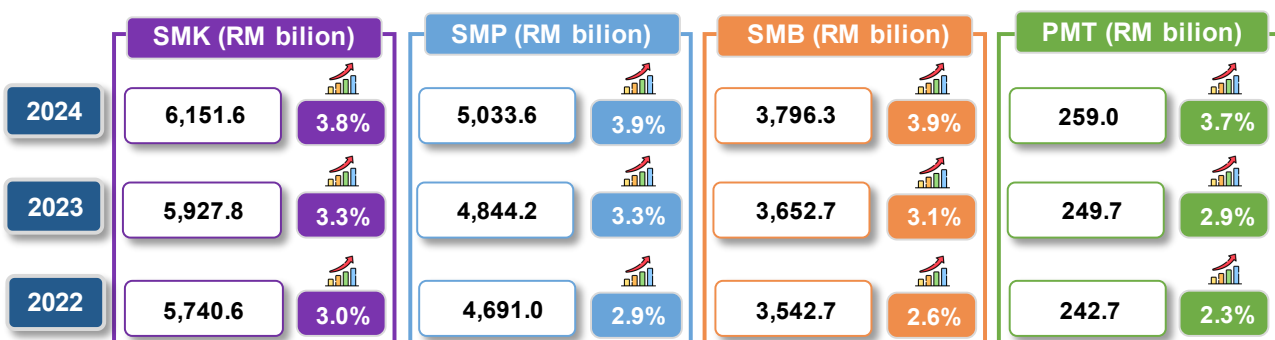


Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)

Selain itu, SMK pada harga semasa meningkat 3.8 peratus kepada RM6.2 trilion dan SMP berjumlah RM5.0 trilion, berkembang 3.9 peratus pada tahun 2024. SMB mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus dengan nilai RM3.8 trilion, manakala PMT merekodkan RM259.0 bilion dan meningkat 3.7 peratus (2023: 2.9%) pada tahun 2024 (**Paparan 2**).



Paparan 2: Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Semasa



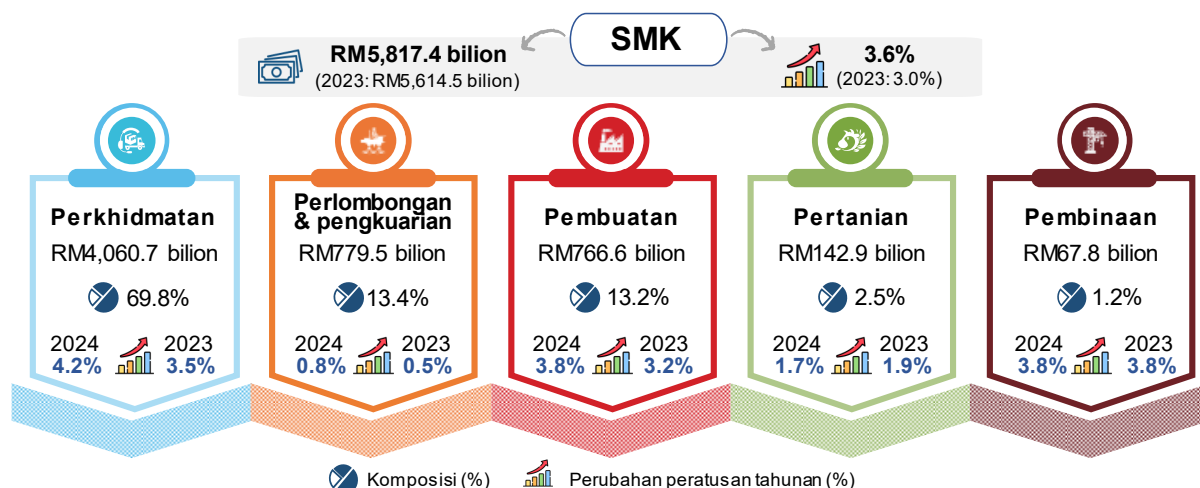
Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)

## PRESTASI STOK MODAL KASAR

### Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

SMK bagi sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai pemacu utama yang merangkumi 69.8 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan aset tetap pada tahun 2024. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Pembuatan masing-masing menyumbang sebanyak 13.4 peratus dan 13.2 peratus (**Paparan 3**).

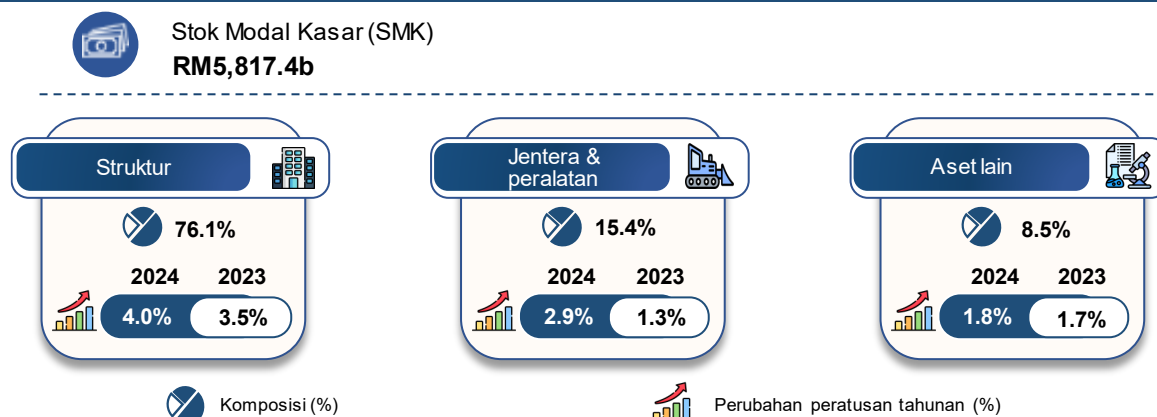
### Paparan 3 : SMK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



### Jenis Aset

Struktur kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMK dengan komposisi 76.1 peratus pada tahun 2024, didominasi oleh struktur lain dan bukan kediaman. Ini diikuti oleh Jentera & peralatan dengan sumbangan sebanyak 15.4 peratus dan Aset lain pula menyumbang sebanyak 8.5 peratus. Dari segi pertumbuhan, Struktur berkembang sebanyak 4.0 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun 2023. Jentera & peralatan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 2.9 peratus dan Aset lain tumbuh 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 (**Paparan 4**).

### Paparan 4 : SMK mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015

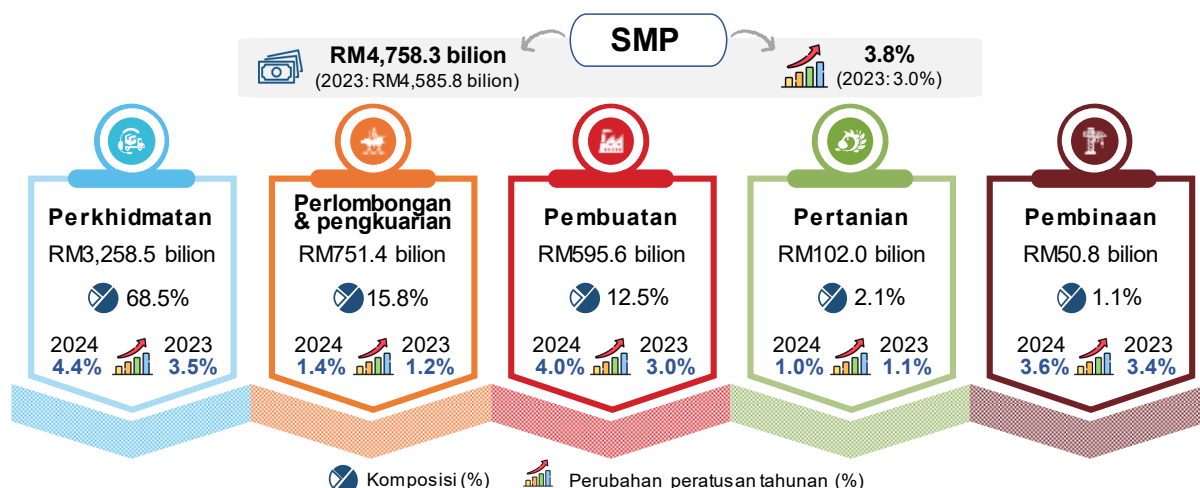


## PRESTASI STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

### Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Pertumbuhan SMP dipacu oleh sektor Perkhidmatan yang bertumbuh 4.4 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor ini kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMP dengan komposisi 68.5 peratus pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian menyumbang 15.8 peratus manakala sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 12.5 peratus (**Paparan 5**).

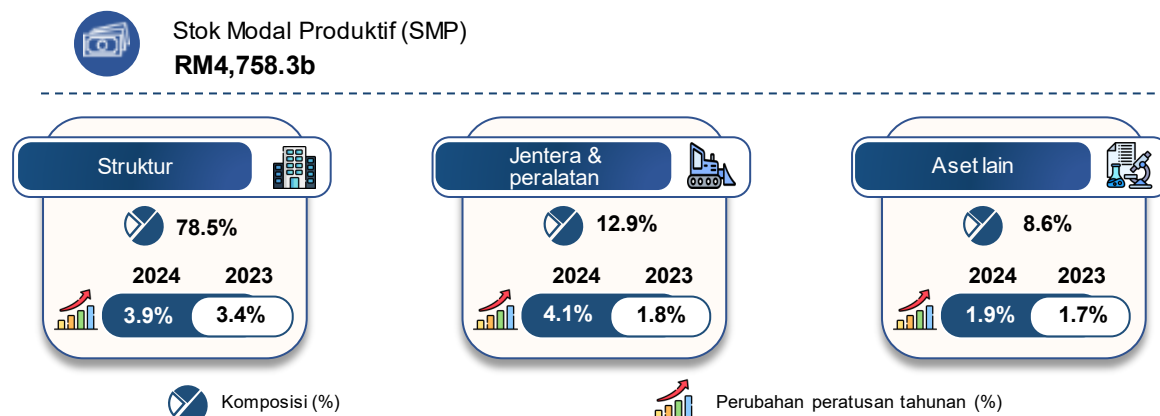
### Paparan 5: SMP mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



### Jenis Aset

Struktur merupakan aset terbesar dalam SMP dengan sumbangan sebanyak 78.5 peratus dan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus (2023: 3.4%) pada tahun 2024. Jentera & peralatan pula menyumbang 12.9 peratus, merekodkan pertumbuhan 4.1 peratus berbanding 1.8 peratus pada 2023. Sementara itu, Aset lain menyumbang 8.6 peratus, dengan pertumbuhan 1.9 peratus (2023: 1.7%) pada 2024 seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 6**.

### Paparan 6: SMP mengikut Jenis Aset pada Harga Malar 2015

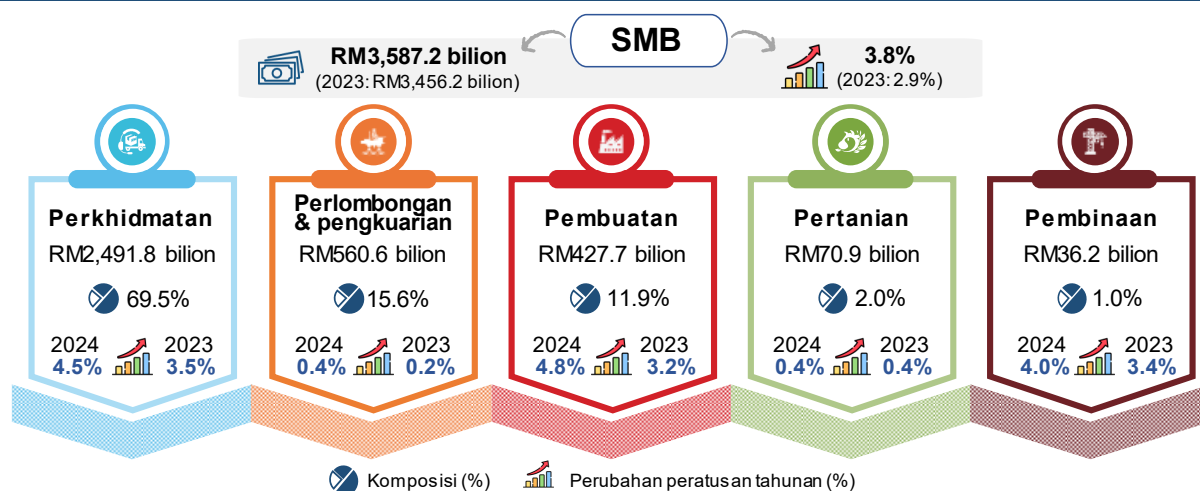


## PRESTASI STOK MODAL BERSIH

### Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

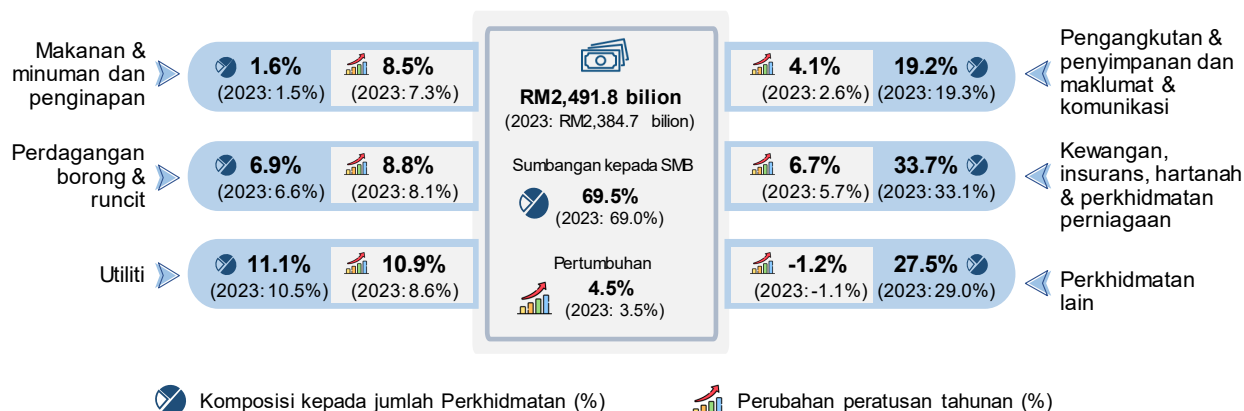
SMB terus berkembang sebanyak 3.8 peratus (2023: 2.9%) pada tahun 2024, didorong oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dengan pertumbuhan 4.5 peratus (2023: 3.5%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan yang meningkat kepada 4.8 peratus (2023: 3.2%). Kedua-dua sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Pertanian masing-masing bertumbuh 0.4 peratus. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan meningkat kepada 4.0 peratus daripada 3.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (Paparan 7).

### Paparan 7: SMB mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015



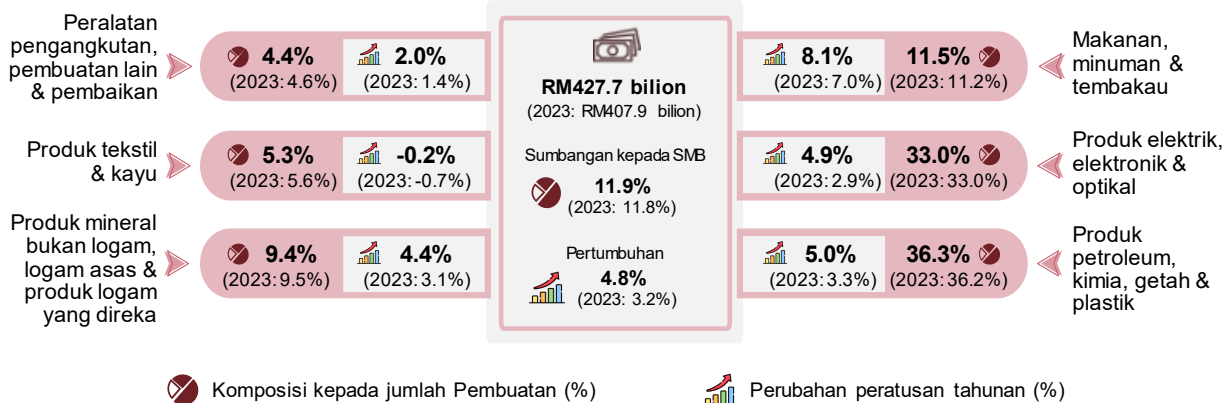
Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar kepada SMB, merangkumi 69.5 peratus (RM2.5 trilion). Sumbangan SMB bagi sektor Perkhidmatan didorong oleh subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan (33.7%) dan Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi (19.2%). Sementara itu, subsektor Utiliti menyumbang 11.1 peratus seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 8**.

### Paparan 8: SMB mengikut Subsektor Perkhidmatan pada Harga Malar 2015



Selain itu, sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 11.9 peratus kepada jumlah SMB dengan nilai RM427.7 bilion. SMB bagi sektor Pembuatan didorong oleh subsektor Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik (36.3%) dengan pertumbuhan 5.0 peratus (2023: 3.3%). Ini diikuti oleh subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal (33.0%) yang bertumbuh 4.9 peratus (2023: 2.9%). Sementara itu, subsektor Makanan, minuman & tembakau menyumbang 11.5 peratus kepada SMB bagi sektor Pembuatan dengan pertumbuhan 8.1 peratus (2023: 7.0%) pada tahun 2024 seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 9**.

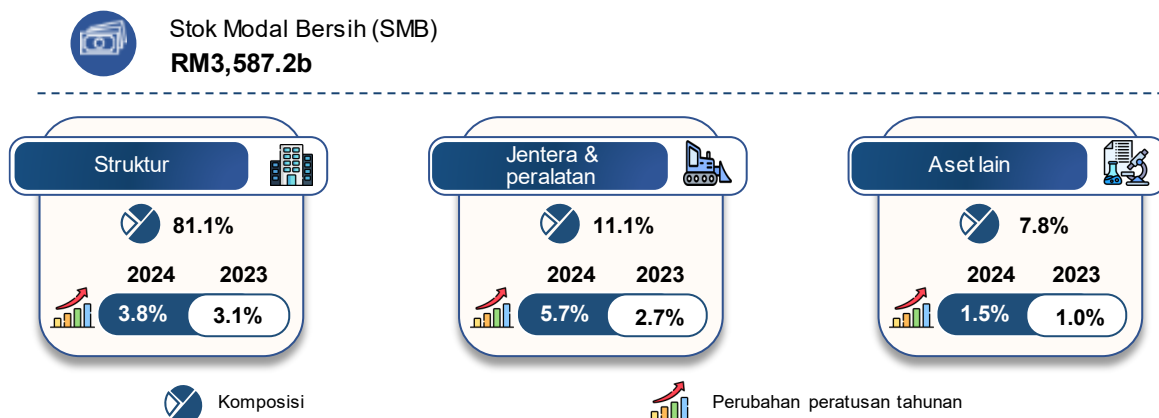
### Paparan 9: SMB mengikut aktiviti Pembuatan pada harga malar 2015



### Jenis Aset

Struktur menyumbang sebahagian besar SMB iaitu 81.1 peratus, dengan pertumbuhan 3.8 peratus daripada 3.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Seterusnya, Jentera & peralatan menyumbang 11.1 peratus dan bertumbuh sebanyak 5.7 peratus berbanding 2.7 peratus pada 2023. Manakala, Aset lain menyumbang 7.8 peratus dengan pertumbuhan sebanyak 1.5 peratus (2023: 1.0%) pada tahun 2024 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 10**.

### Paparan 10: SMB mengikut jenis aset pada harga malar 2015



# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

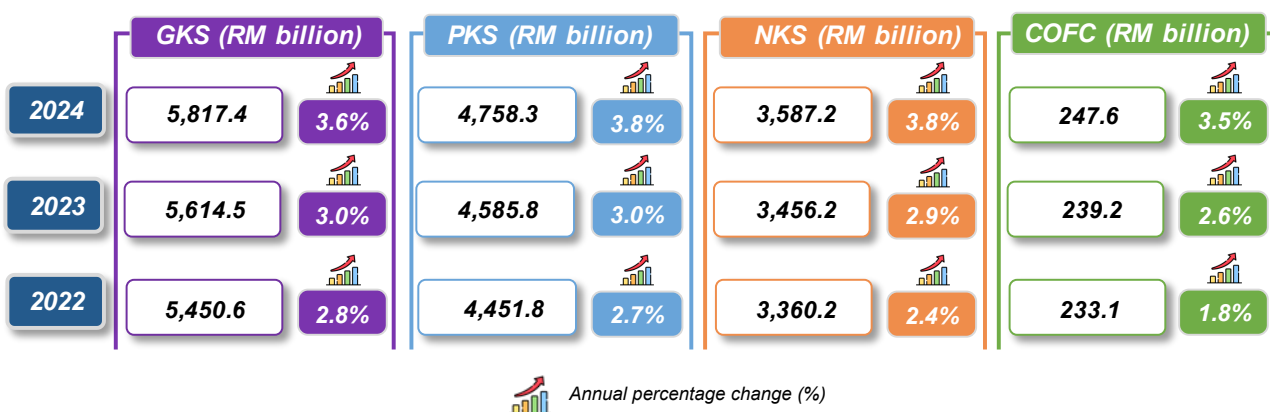
## CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

The Capital Stock Statistics of Malaysia provides data on stock of fixed assets in an economy for the year 2024. These statistics encompass of Gross Capital Stock (GKS), Net Capital Stock (NKS) and Productive Capital Stock (PKS) alongside with Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC). The capital stock statistics are tabulated by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current and constant 2015 prices.

The GKS represents the accumulated fixed assets in Malaysia, amounted to RM5.8 trillion with a growth of 3.6 per cent in 2024. Meanwhile, PKS measures productive assets, recorded RM4.8 trillion and grew by 3.8 per cent (2023: 3.0%). Concurrently, NKS refers to the total national capital assets increased 3.8 per cent with a value of RM3.6 trillion. The COFC statistics which reflects the use of assets in production activities increased by 3.5 per cent to RM247.6 billion (**Exhibit 1**).



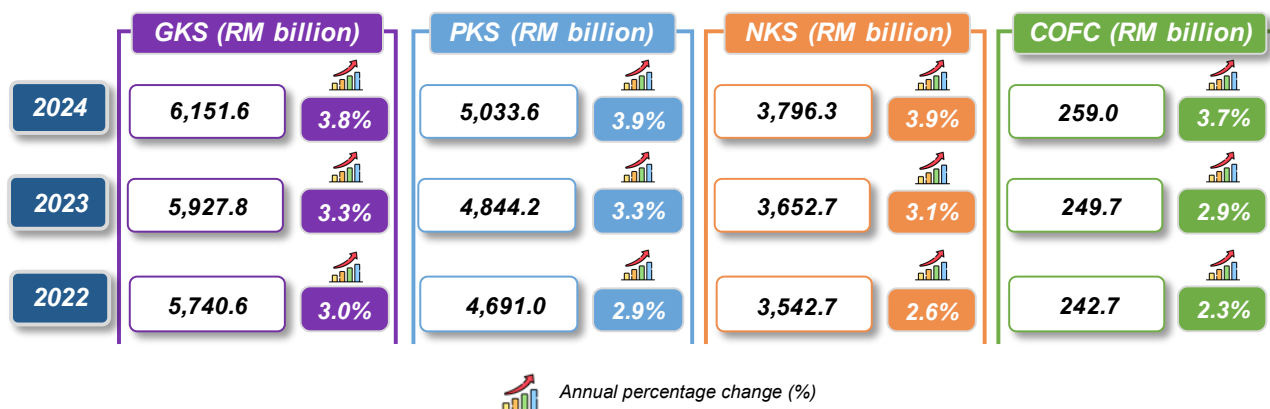
**Exhibit 1: Capital Stock Statistics at Constant 2015 Prices**



In addition, GKS at current prices increased 3.8 per cent to RM6.2 trillion and PKS stood at RM5.0 trillion, expanded by 3.9 per cent in 2024. NKS posted a growth of 3.9 per cent to RM3.8 trillion, while COFC recorded RM259.0 billion and grew by 3.7 per cent (2023: 2.9%) in 2024 (**Exhibit 2**).



**Exhibit 2: Capital Stock Statistics at Current Prices**

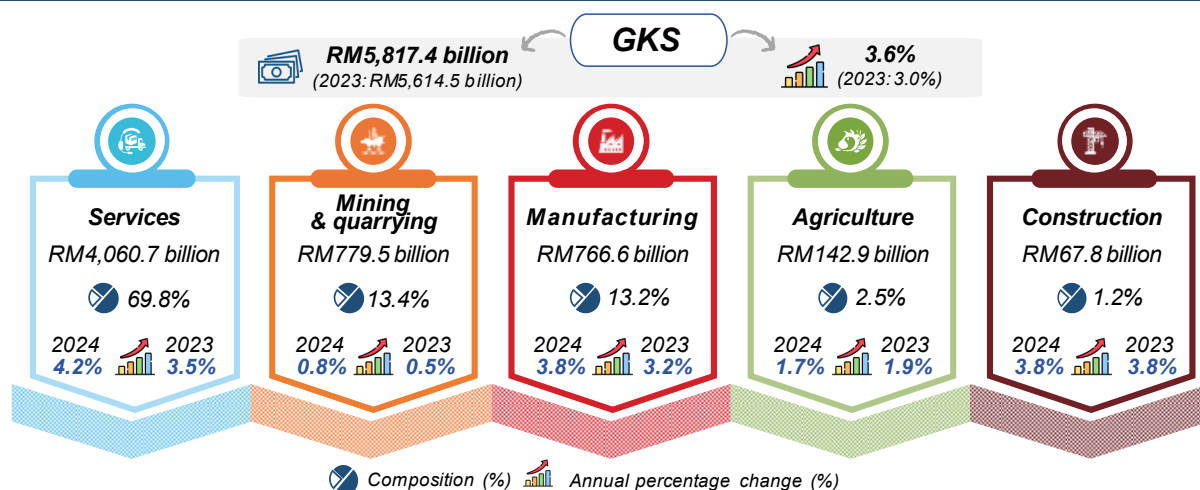


## PERFORMANCE OF GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

### Kind of Economic Activity

The GKS in Services sector remained the main contributor, accounting for 69.8 per cent of the total fixed assets in 2024. This was followed by the Mining & quarrying and the Manufacturing sectors with a share of 13.4 per cent and 13.2 per cent, respectively (**Exhibit 3**).

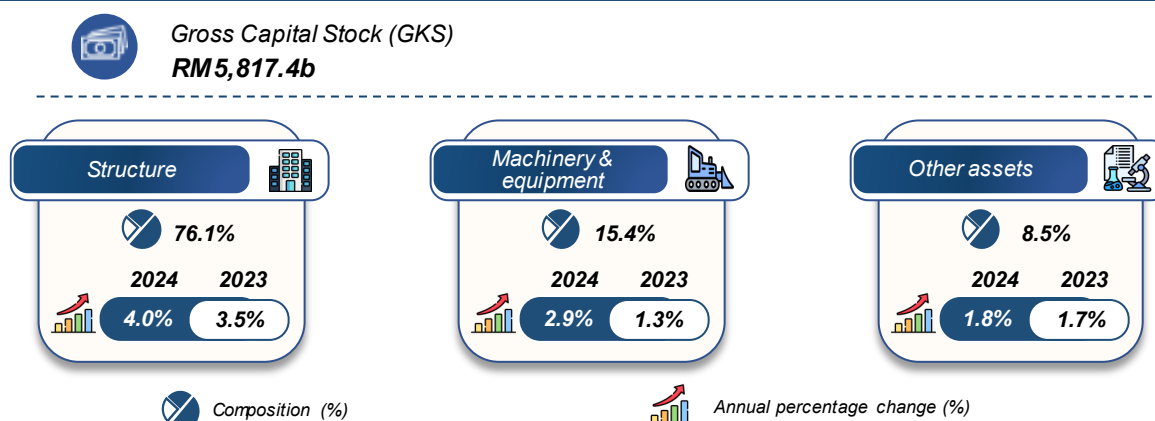
**Exhibit 3: GKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**



### Type of Assets

Structure remained the main contributor to GKS with a composition of 76.1 per cent in 2024, dominated by other structure and non residential. This was followed by Machinery & equipment with a contribution of 15.4 per cent while Other assets contributed 8.5 per cent. In terms of growth, Structure expanded by 4.0 per cent as against 3.5 per cent in 2023. Machinery & equipment registered a growth of 2.9 per cent and Other assets grew by 1.8 per cent in 2024 (**Exhibit 4**).

**Exhibit 4: GKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices**

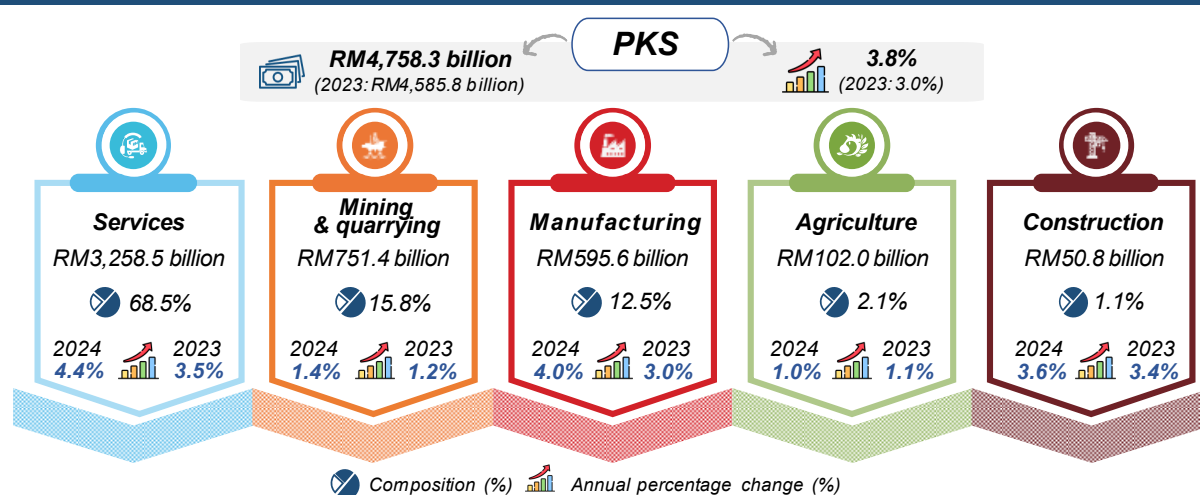


## PERFORMANCE OF PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

### Kind of Economic Activity

The growth of PKS was driven by the Services sector which grew by 4.4 per cent compared to 3.5 per cent in the previous year. This sector remained as the main contributor to PKS, with a composition of 68.5 per cent in 2024. In addition, the Mining & quarrying sector contributed 15.8 per cent while the Manufacturing sector accounting for 12.5 per cent (**Exhibit 5**).

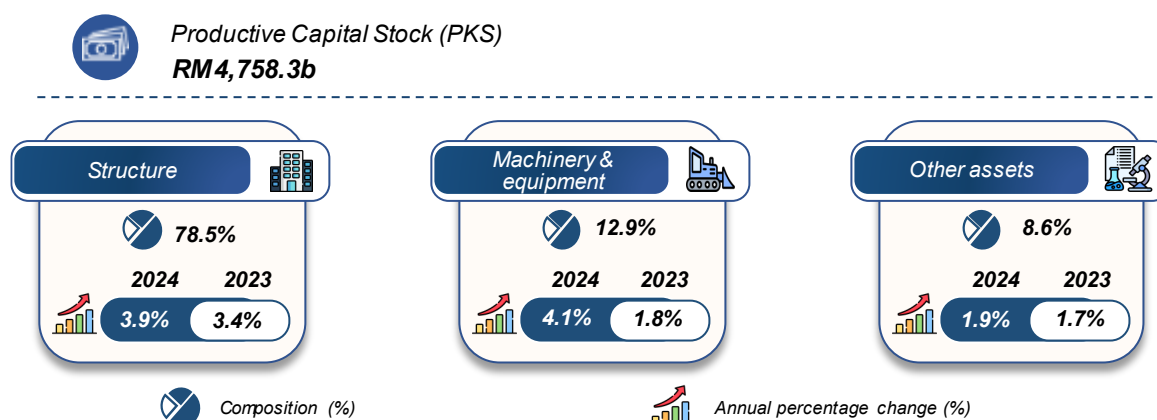
**Exhibit 5: PKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**



### Type of Assets

Structure was the largest asset in PKS with a contribution of 78.5 per cent and posted a growth of 3.9 per cent (2023: 3.4%) in 2024. Machinery & equipment accounted for 12.9 per cent, recording a growth of 4.1 per cent compare to 1.8 per cent in 2023. Meanwhile, Other assets contributed 8.6 per cent, with a growth of 1.9 per cent (2023: 1.7%) in 2024 as in **Exhibit 6**.

**Exhibit 6: PKS by Type of Assets at Constant 2015 Prices**

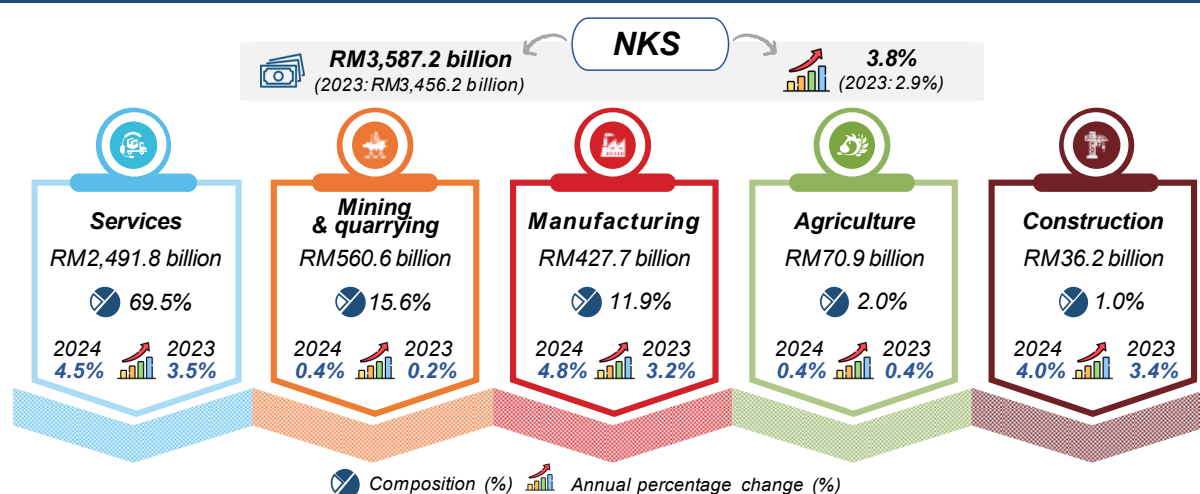


## PERFORMANCE OF NET CAPITAL STOCK

### Kind of Economic Activity

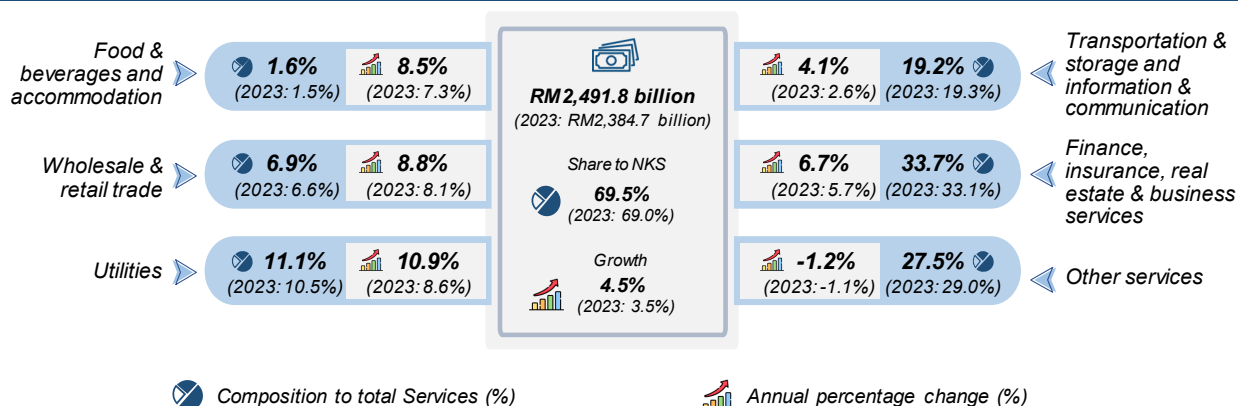
The NKS further expanded by 3.8 per cent (2023: 2.9%) in 2024 led by the Services sector with a growth of 4.5 per cent (2023: 3.5%), followed by the Manufacturing sector which grew by 4.8 per cent (2023: 3.2%). Both the Mining & quarrying and the Agriculture sectors increased by 0.4 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Construction sector expanded by 4.0 per cent in 2024 from 3.4 per cent in the preceding year (**Exhibit 7**).

**Exhibit 7: NKS by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**

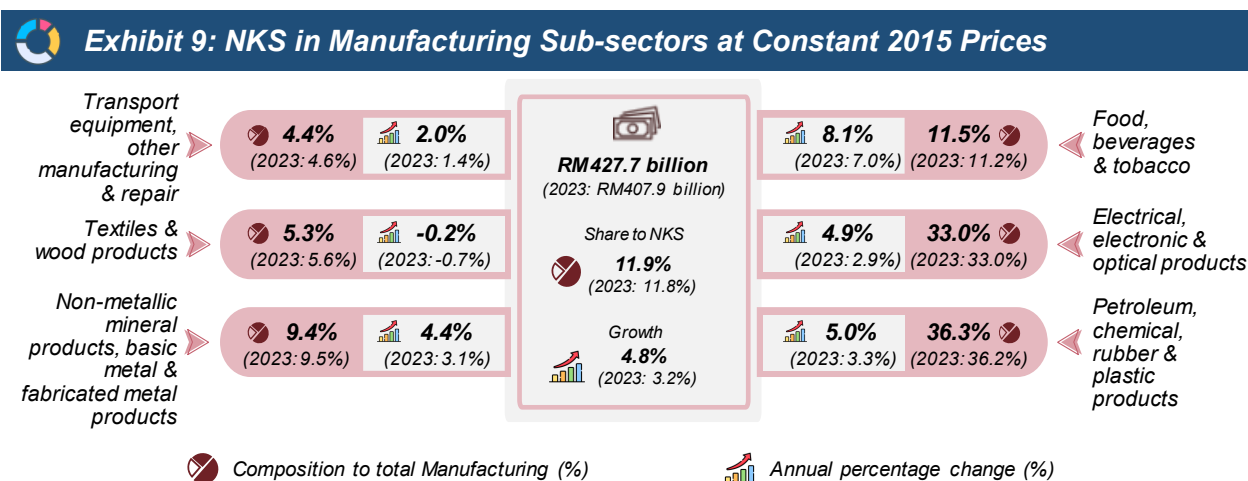


The Services sector remained the largest contributor to NKS, accounting for 69.5 per cent (RM2.5 trillion). The contribution of NKS from the Services sector was driven by the Finance, insurance, real estate & business services (33.7%) and the Transportation & storage and information & communication (19.2%) sub-sectors. Meanwhile, the Utilities sub-sector contributed 11.1 per cent, as shown in **Exhibit 8**.

**Exhibit 8: NKS in Services Sub-sectors at Constant 2015 Prices**

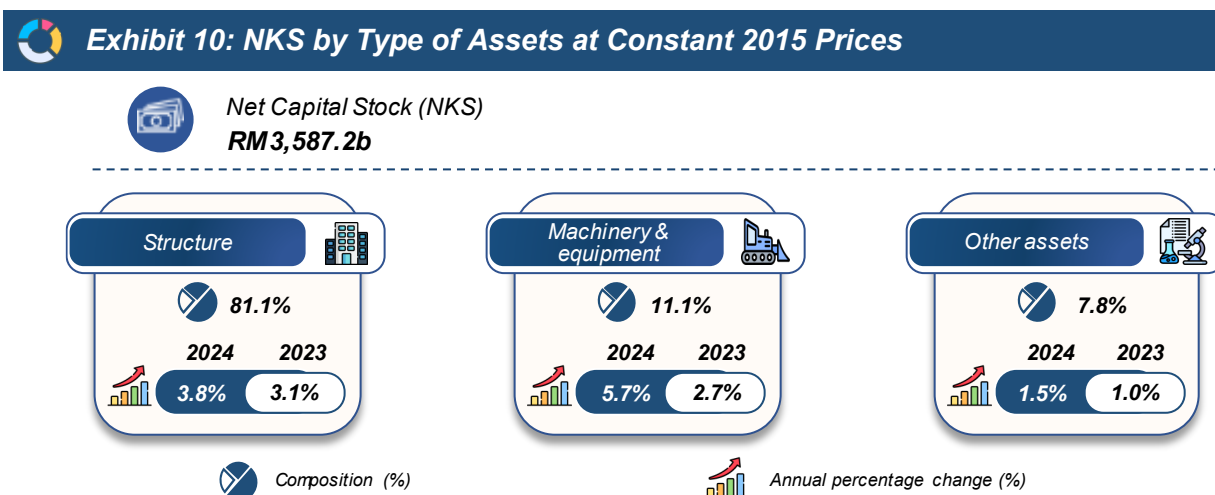


Additionally, the Manufacturing sector contributed 11.9 per cent to the total NKS, with a value of RM427.7 billion. The NKS of Manufacturing sector was attributed by the Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products sub-sector (36.3%) with a growth of 5.0 per cent (2023: 3.3%). This was followed by the Electrical, electronic & optical products sub-sector (33.0%) which grew by 4.9 per cent (2023: 2.9%). Meanwhile, the Food, beverages & tobacco sub-sector constituted 11.5 per cent to NKS of Manufacturing sector with a growth of 8.1 per cent (2023: 7.0%) in 2024, as in **Exhibit 9**.



### Type of Assets

The Structure dominated to NKS by 81.1 per cent, with a growth of 3.8 per cent from 3.1 per cent in the preceding year. Subsequently, Machinery & equipment contributed 11.1 per cent and grew by 5.7 per cent compared to 2.7 per cent in 2023. Meanwhile, Other assets contributed 7.8 per cent with a growth of 1.5 per cent (2023: 1.0%) in 2024 as illustrated in **Exhibit 10**.



# JADUAL STATISTIK

*STATISTICAL TABLES*



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**STOK MODAL KASAR**  
*GROSS CAPITAL STOCK*



**Jadual** **1.1** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024  
**Table** **1.1** GKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2022 - 2024

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity                                                                                                        | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                            | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                     | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan SMK (%)<br>Percentage share of GKS (%) |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         | 144,002                                                    | 146,957           | 150,502           | 2.5                                                             | 2.1               | 2.4               | 2.5                                                      | 2.5               | 2.4               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             | 789,225                                                    | 800,796           | 807,411           | 0.2                                                             | 1.5               | 0.8               | 13.7                                                     | 13.5              | 13.1              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       | 750,410                                                    | 776,884           | 808,216           | 3.7                                                             | 3.5               | 4.0               | 13.1                                                     | 13.1              | 13.1              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    | 81,951                                                     | 87,403            | 93,336            | 6.5                                                             | 6.7               | 6.8               | 1.4                                                      | 1.5               | 1.5               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           | 54,036                                                     | 53,847            | 53,695            | -0.3                                                            | -0.3              | -0.3              | 0.9                                                      | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | 250,261                                                    | 259,668           | 270,998           | 4.2                                                             | 3.8               | 4.4               | 4.4                                                      | 4.4               | 4.4               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 75,567                                                     | 78,170            | 80,962            | 3.8                                                             | 3.4               | 3.6               | 1.3                                                      | 1.3               | 1.3               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | 249,850                                                    | 258,813           | 269,715           | 3.7                                                             | 3.6               | 4.2               | 4.4                                                      | 4.4               | 4.4               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | 38,745                                                     | 38,983            | 39,510            | 0.2                                                             | 0.6               | 1.4               | 0.7                                                      | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br>Construction                                                                                                                        | 65,221                                                     | 67,887            | 70,609            | 4.5                                                             | 4.1               | 4.0               | 1.1                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br>Services                                                                                                                         | 3,991,787                                                  | 4,135,263         | 4,314,841         | 3.4                                                             | 3.6               | 4.3               | 69.5                                                     | 69.8              | 70.1              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br>Utilities                                                                                                                            | 461,644                                                    | 492,071           | 531,554           | 5.3                                                             | 6.6               | 8.0               | 8.0                                                      | 8.3               | 8.6               |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     | 239,401                                                    | 256,183           | 276,377           | 6.9                                                             | 7.0               | 7.9               | 4.2                                                      | 4.3               | 4.5               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                       | 62,324                                                     | 65,508            | 69,638            | 5.2                                                             | 5.1               | 6.3               | 1.1                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                        | 842,203                                                    | 866,401           | 899,130           | 2.6                                                             | 2.9               | 3.8               | 14.7                                                     | 14.6              | 14.6              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               | 1,187,038                                                  | 1,248,162         | 1,325,801         | 5.2                                                             | 5.1               | 6.2               | 20.7                                                     | 21.1              | 21.6              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br>Other services                                                                                                             | 1,199,177                                                  | 1,206,939         | 1,212,340         | 1.0                                                             | 0.6               | 0.4               | 20.9                                                     | 20.4              | 19.7              |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             | <b>5,740,645</b>                                           | <b>5,927,788</b>  | <b>6,151,578</b>  | <b>3.0</b>                                                      | <b>3.3</b>        | <b>3.8</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual** **1.2** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024  
**Table** **GKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity                                                                                                        | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                            | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                     | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan SMK (%)<br>Percentage share of GKS (%) |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         | 137,940                                                    | 140,496           | 142,856           | 2.2                                                             | 1.9               | 1.7               | 2.5                                                      | 2.5               | 2.5               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             | 768,840                                                    | 772,978           | 779,464           | 0.4                                                             | 0.5               | 0.8               | 14.1                                                     | 13.8              | 13.4              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       | 715,222                                                    | 738,202           | 766,584           | 3.2                                                             | 3.2               | 3.8               | 13.1                                                     | 13.1              | 13.2              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    | 79,113                                                     | 84,062            | 89,650            | 6.0                                                             | 6.3               | 6.6               | 1.5                                                      | 1.5               | 1.5               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           | 51,580                                                     | 51,280            | 51,052            | -0.6                                                            | -0.6              | -0.4              | 0.9                                                      | 0.9               | 0.9               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | 237,500                                                    | 245,468           | 255,292           | 3.6                                                             | 3.4               | 4.0               | 4.4                                                      | 4.4               | 4.4               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 72,788                                                     | 75,018            | 77,562            | 3.4                                                             | 3.1               | 3.4               | 1.3                                                      | 1.3               | 1.3               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | 237,618                                                    | 245,587           | 255,800           | 3.2                                                             | 3.4               | 4.2               | 4.4                                                      | 4.4               | 4.4               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | 36,622                                                     | 36,787            | 37,227            | -0.3                                                            | 0.4               | 1.2               | 0.7                                                      | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br>Construction                                                                                                                        | 62,957                                                     | 65,346            | 67,830            | 4.1                                                             | 3.8               | 3.8               | 1.2                                                      | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br>Services                                                                                                                         | 3,765,666                                                  | 3,897,493         | 4,060,714         | 3.2                                                             | 3.5               | 4.2               | 69.1                                                     | 69.4              | 69.8              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br>Utilities                                                                                                                            | 427,248                                                    | 454,602           | 490,998           | 5.1                                                             | 6.4               | 8.0               | 7.8                                                      | 8.1               | 8.4               |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     | 225,544                                                    | 241,285           | 259,918           | 6.7                                                             | 7.0               | 7.7               | 4.1                                                      | 4.3               | 4.5               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                       | 59,304                                                     | 62,216            | 66,009            | 4.8                                                             | 4.9               | 6.1               | 1.1                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                        | 779,051                                                    | 799,855           | 828,665           | 2.2                                                             | 2.7               | 3.6               | 14.3                                                     | 14.2              | 14.2              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               | 1,162,256                                                  | 1,221,458         | 1,292,209         | 4.9                                                             | 5.1               | 5.8               | 21.3                                                     | 21.8              | 22.2              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br>Other services                                                                                                             | 1,112,262                                                  | 1,118,077         | 1,122,915         | 0.8                                                             | 0.5               | 0.4               | 20.4                                                     | 19.9              | 19.3              |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             | <b>5,450,625</b>                                           | <b>5,614,515</b>  | <b>5,817,448</b>  | <b>2.8</b>                                                      | <b>3.0</b>        | <b>3.6</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 52,561                | 24,725                                           | 66,716                    | 144,002          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 572,984               | 69,042                                           | 147,198                   | 789,225          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 389,148               | 283,240                                          | 78,022                    | 750,410          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 32,563                | 43,391                                           | 5,996                     | 81,951           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 36,394                | 14,952                                           | 2,690                     | 54,036           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 144,060               | 87,267                                           | 18,934                    | 250,261          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 36,258                | 34,267                                           | 5,041                     | 75,567           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 116,135               | 93,438                                           | 40,276                    | 249,850          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 23,737                | 9,924                                            | 5,084                     | 38,745           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 30,060                | 32,604                                           | 2,557                     | 65,221           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3,311,256             | 459,697                                          | 220,835                   | 3,991,787        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 342,486               | 96,937                                           | 22,221                    | 461,644          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 181,750               | 38,036                                           | 19,615                    | 239,401          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 43,432                | 16,811                                           | 2,081                     | 62,324           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 582,447               | 206,379                                          | 53,377                    | 842,203          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 1,067,496             | 43,773                                           | 75,769                    | 1,187,038        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 1,093,645             | 57,761                                           | 47,772                    | 1,199,177        |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>4,356,009</b>      | <b>869,307</b>                                   | <b>515,329</b>            | <b>5,740,645</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.9                   | 5.4                                              | 2.7                       | 2.5              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.6                   | -14.3                                            | 2.8                       | 0.2              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.3                   | 2.1                                              | 1.6                       | 3.7              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 7.6                   | 5.5                                              | 6.9                       | 6.5              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.1                   | -1.9                                             | 3.7                       | -0.3             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 6.2                   | 0.3                                              | 7.8                       | 4.2              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 5.4                   | 2.1                                              | 4.8                       | 3.8              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 5.7                   | 3.7                                              | -1.6                      | 3.7              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 3.0                   | -4.2                                             | -3.3                      | 0.2              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 4.9                   | 4.3                                              | 3.0                       | 4.5              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.5                   | 3.8                                              | 2.1                       | 3.4              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 4.7                   | 8.4                                              | 1.6                       | 5.3              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.4                   | 10.1                                             | -3.4                      | 6.9              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 5.6                   | 4.2                                              | 5.0                       | 5.2              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 2.3                   | 2.0                                              | 9.0                       | 2.6              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.4                   | 0.3                                              | 5.1                       | 5.2              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.3                   | 2.1                                              | -6.6                      | 1.0              |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.4</b>            | <b>1.6</b>                                       | <b>2.3</b>                | <b>3.0</b>       |

**Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.2                   | 2.8                                              | 12.9                      | 2.5             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 13.2                  | 7.9                                              | 28.6                      | 13.7            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 8.9                   | 32.6                                             | 15.1                      | 13.1            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 5.0                                              | 1.2                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 1.7                                              | 0.5                       | 0.9             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.3                   | 10.0                                             | 3.7                       | 4.4             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 1.0                       | 1.3             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.7                   | 10.7                                             | 7.8                       | 4.4             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.1                                              | 1.0                       | 0.7             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.8                                              | 0.5                       | 1.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 76.0                  | 52.9                                             | 42.9                      | 69.5            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.9                   | 11.2                                             | 4.3                       | 8.0             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.2                   | 4.4                                              | 3.8                       | 4.2             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 1.9                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 13.4                  | 23.7                                             | 10.4                      | 14.7            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 24.5                  | 5.0                                              | 14.7                      | 20.7            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 25.1                  | 6.6                                              | 9.3                       | 20.9            |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 36.5                  | 17.2                                             | 46.3                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 72.6                  | 8.7                                              | 18.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 51.9                  | 37.7                                             | 10.4                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 39.7                  | 52.9                                             | 7.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 67.4                  | 27.7                                             | 5.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 57.6                  | 34.9                                             | 7.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 48.0                  | 45.3                                             | 6.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 46.5                  | 37.4                                             | 16.1                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 61.3                  | 25.6                                             | 13.1                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 46.1                  | 50.0                                             | 3.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 83.0                  | 11.5                                             | 5.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 74.2                  | 21.0                                             | 4.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 75.9                  | 15.9                                             | 8.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 69.7                  | 27.0                                             | 3.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 69.2                  | 24.5                                             | 6.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 89.9                  | 3.7                                              | 6.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 91.2                  | 4.8                                              | 4.0                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>75.9</b>           | <b>15.1</b>                                      | <b>9.0</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 52,886                | 25,790                                           | 68,281                    | 146,957          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 589,620               | 57,768                                           | 153,407                   | 800,796          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 412,215               | 287,671                                          | 76,999                    | 776,884          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 35,548                | 45,613                                           | 6,242                     | 87,403           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 36,438                | 14,673                                           | 2,736                     | 53,847           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 152,836               | 86,695                                           | 20,137                    | 259,668          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 38,370                | 34,618                                           | 5,182                     | 78,170           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 124,615               | 96,325                                           | 37,873                    | 258,813          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 24,407                | 9,747                                            | 4,829                     | 38,983           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 31,619                | 33,668                                           | 2,600                     | 67,887           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3,430,877             | 479,453                                          | 224,933                   | 4,135,263        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 362,155               | 107,523                                          | 22,393                    | 492,071          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 195,317               | 42,236                                           | 18,630                    | 256,183          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 45,639                | 17,662                                           | 2,207                     | 65,508           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 598,862               | 209,073                                          | 58,467                    | 866,401          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 1,125,230             | 44,550                                           | 78,382                    | 1,248,162        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 1,103,675             | 58,409                                           | 44,854                    | 1,206,939        |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>4,517,216</b>      | <b>884,351</b>                                   | <b>526,221</b>            | <b>5,927,788</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.6                   | 4.3                                              | 2.3                       | 2.1              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 2.9                   | -16.3                                            | 4.2                       | 1.5              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.9                   | 1.6                                              | -1.3                      | 3.5              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 9.2                   | 5.1                                              | 4.1                       | 6.7              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.1                   | -1.9                                             | 1.7                       | -0.3             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 6.1                   | -0.7                                             | 6.4                       | 3.8              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 5.8                   | 1.0                                              | 2.8                       | 3.4              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 7.3                   | 3.1                                              | -6.0                      | 3.6              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.8                   | -1.8                                             | -5.0                      | 0.6              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.2                   | 3.3                                              | 1.7                       | 4.1              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.6                   | 4.3                                              | 1.9                       | 3.6              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 5.7                   | 10.9                                             | 0.8                       | 6.6              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.5                   | 11.0                                             | -5.0                      | 7.0              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 5.1                   | 5.1                                              | 6.0                       | 5.1              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 2.8                   | 1.3                                              | 9.5                       | 2.9              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.4                   | 1.8                                              | 3.4                       | 5.1              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.9                   | 1.1                                              | -6.1                      | 0.6              |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.7</b>            | <b>1.7</b>                                       | <b>2.1</b>                | <b>3.3</b>       |

**Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| <b>2023<sup>e</sup></b>                                                                                                                                           | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi</b><br><i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i> | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 1.2                                 | 2.9                                                            | 13.0                                    | <b>2.5</b>                    |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 13.1                                | 6.5                                                            | 29.2                                    | <b>13.5</b>                   |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 9.1                                 | 32.5                                                           | 14.6                                    | <b>13.1</b>                   |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 5.2                                                            | 1.2                                     | <b>1.5</b>                    |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 1.7                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>0.9</b>                    |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 3.4                                 | 9.8                                                            | 3.8                                     | <b>4.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 3.9                                                            | 1.0                                     | <b>1.3</b>                    |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 2.8                                 | 10.9                                                           | 7.2                                     | <b>4.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 0.5                                 | 1.1                                                            | 0.9                                     | <b>0.7</b>                    |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 3.8                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>1.1</b>                    |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 76.0                                | 54.2                                                           | 42.7                                    | <b>69.8</b>                   |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 8.0                                 | 12.2                                                           | 4.3                                     | <b>8.3</b>                    |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 4.3                                 | 4.8                                                            | 3.5                                     | <b>4.3</b>                    |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 1.0                                 | 2.0                                                            | 0.4                                     | <b>1.1</b>                    |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 13.3                                | 23.6                                                           | 11.1                                    | <b>14.6</b>                   |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 24.9                                | 5.0                                                            | 14.9                                    | <b>21.1</b>                   |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 24.4                                | 6.6                                                            | 8.5                                     | <b>20.4</b>                   |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br><i>Total GKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>                                                   | <b>100.0</b>                            | <b>100.0</b>                  |

|                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset</b><br><i>Percentage share by type of assets</i> | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                           | 36.0                                | 17.5                                                           | 46.5                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                           | 73.6                                | 7.2                                                            | 19.2                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                           | 53.1                                | 37.0                                                           | 9.9                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                           | 40.7                                | 52.2                                                           | 7.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                           | 67.7                                | 27.2                                                           | 5.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                           | 58.9                                | 33.4                                                           | 7.8                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                           | 49.1                                | 44.3                                                           | 6.6                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                           | 48.1                                | 37.2                                                           | 14.6                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                           | 62.6                                | 25.0                                                           | 12.4                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                           | 46.6                                | 49.6                                                           | 3.8                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                           | 83.0                                | 11.6                                                           | 5.4                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                           | 73.6                                | 21.9                                                           | 4.6                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                           | 76.2                                | 16.5                                                           | 7.3                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                           | 69.7                                | 27.0                                                           | 3.4                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                           | 69.1                                | 24.1                                                           | 6.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                           | 90.2                                | 3.6                                                            | 6.3                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                           | 91.4                                | 4.8                                                            | 3.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br><i>Total GKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           | <b>76.2</b>                         | <b>14.9</b>                                                    | <b>8.9</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>                  |

**Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                                                                                                                                   |  | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |  |                                                            | 53,036                | 26,733                                           | 70,733                    | 150,502         |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |  |                                                            | 600,487               | 48,720                                           | 158,203                   | 807,411         |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |  |                                                            | 440,401               | 291,900                                          | 75,914                    | 808,216         |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |  |                                                            | 39,176                | 47,717                                           | 6,443                     | 93,336          |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |  |                                                            | 36,568                | 14,345                                           | 2,782                     | 53,695          |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |  |                                                            | 163,999               | 85,490                                           | 21,509                    | 270,998         |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |  |                                                            | 40,895                | 34,748                                           | 5,319                     | 80,962          |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |  |                                                            | 134,687               | 99,777                                           | 35,250                    | 269,715         |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |  |                                                            | 25,076                | 9,824                                            | 4,610                     | 39,510          |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |  |                                                            | 33,479                | 34,470                                           | 2,661                     | 70,609          |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |  |                                                            | 3,575,972             | 509,347                                          | 229,522                   | 4,314,841       |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |  |                                                            | 387,782               | 121,397                                          | 22,375                    | 531,554         |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |  |                                                            | 210,676               | 47,758                                           | 17,943                    | 276,377         |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |  |                                                            | 48,275                | 19,001                                           | 2,362                     | 69,638          |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |  |                                                            | 620,610               | 214,270                                          | 64,250                    | 899,130         |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |  |                                                            | 1,196,730             | 47,593                                           | 81,478                    | 1,325,801       |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |  |                                                            | 1,111,898             | 59,328                                           | 41,114                    | 1,212,340       |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |  |                                                            | 4,703,375             | 911,170                                          | 537,033                   | 6,151,578       |

| Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change                                                                                             |  | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |  | 0.3                   | 3.7                                              | 3.6                       | 2.4             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |  | 1.8                   | -15.7                                            | 3.1                       | 0.8             |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |  | 6.8                   | 1.5                                              | -1.4                      | 4.0             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |  | 10.2                  | 4.6                                              | 3.2                       | 6.8             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |  | 0.4                   | -2.2                                             | 1.7                       | -0.3            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |  | 7.3                   | -1.4                                             | 6.8                       | 4.4             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |  | 6.6                   | 0.4                                              | 2.6                       | 3.6             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |  | 8.1                   | 3.6                                              | -6.9                      | 4.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |  | 2.7                   | 0.8                                              | -4.5                      | 1.4             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |  | 5.9                   | 2.4                                              | 2.3                       | 4.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |  | 4.2                   | 6.2                                              | 2.0                       | 4.3             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |  | 7.1                   | 12.9                                             | -0.1                      | 8.0             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |  | 7.9                   | 13.1                                             | -3.7                      | 7.9             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |  | 5.8                   | 7.6                                              | 7.0                       | 6.3             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |  | 3.6                   | 2.5                                              | 9.9                       | 3.8             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |  | 6.4                   | 6.8                                              | 3.9                       | 6.2             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |  | 0.7                   | 1.6                                              | -8.3                      | 0.4             |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |  | 4.1                   | 3.0                                              | 2.1                       | 3.8             |

**Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.9                                              | 13.2                      | 2.4             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.8                  | 5.3                                              | 29.5                      | 13.1            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.4                   | 32.0                                             | 14.1                      | 13.1            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.2                                              | 1.2                       | 1.5             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 1.6                                              | 0.5                       | 0.9             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.5                   | 9.4                                              | 4.0                       | 4.4             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 3.8                                              | 1.0                       | 1.3             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.9                   | 11.0                                             | 6.6                       | 4.4             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.1                                              | 0.9                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.8                                              | 0.5                       | 1.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 76.0                  | 55.9                                             | 42.7                      | 70.1            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 8.2                   | 13.3                                             | 4.2                       | 8.6             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.5                   | 5.2                                              | 3.3                       | 4.5             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.1                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 13.2                  | 23.5                                             | 12.0                      | 14.6            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 25.4                  | 5.2                                              | 15.2                      | 21.6            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 23.6                  | 6.5                                              | 7.7                       | 19.7            |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 35.2                  | 17.8                                             | 47.0                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 74.4                  | 6.0                                              | 19.6                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 54.5                  | 36.1                                             | 9.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 42.0                  | 51.1                                             | 6.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 68.1                  | 26.7                                             | 5.2                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 60.5                  | 31.5                                             | 7.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 50.5                  | 42.9                                             | 6.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 49.9                  | 37.0                                             | 13.1                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 63.5                  | 24.9                                             | 11.7                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 47.4                  | 48.8                                             | 3.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 82.9                  | 11.8                                             | 5.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 73.0                  | 22.8                                             | 4.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 76.2                  | 17.3                                             | 6.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 69.3                  | 27.3                                             | 3.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 69.0                  | 23.8                                             | 7.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 90.3                  | 3.6                                              | 6.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 91.7                  | 4.9                                              | 3.4                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.5                  | 14.8                                             | 8.7                       | 100.0           |

**Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| 2022                                                                                                                                                |  | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure                            | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                     |  |                                                            |                                                  |                                                  |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |  | 48,465                                                     | 24,504                                           | 64,971                                           | 137,940                   |                 |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |  | 557,317                                                    | 68,546                                           | 142,977                                          | 768,840                   |                 |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |  | 364,626                                                    | 282,086                                          | 68,510                                           | 715,222                   |                 |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |  | 30,642                                                     | 43,197                                           | 5,274                                            | 79,113                    |                 |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |  | 34,324                                                     | 14,885                                           | 2,371                                            | 51,580                    |                 |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |  | 134,081                                                    | 86,761                                           | 16,658                                           | 237,500                   |                 |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |  | 34,180                                                     | 34,171                                           | 4,438                                            | 72,788                    |                 |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |  | 109,087                                                    | 93,228                                           | 35,303                                           | 237,618                   |                 |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |  | 22,313                                                     | 9,844                                            | 4,465                                            | 36,622                    |                 |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |  | 28,515                                                     | 32,172                                           | 2,270                                            | 62,957                    |                 |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |  | 3,114,502                                                  | 454,652                                          | 196,512                                          | 3,765,666                 |                 |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |  | 311,430                                                    | 96,492                                           | 19,326                                           | 427,248                   |                 |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |  | 171,006                                                    | 37,103                                           | 17,435                                           | 225,544                   |                 |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |  | 40,821                                                     | 16,641                                           | 1,842                                            | 59,304                    |                 |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |  | 528,779                                                    | 203,620                                          | 46,652                                           | 779,051                   |                 |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |  | 1,051,250                                                  | 43,301                                           | 67,705                                           | 1,162,256                 |                 |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |  | 1,011,216                                                  | 57,494                                           | 43,552                                           | 1,112,262                 |                 |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |  | 4,113,425                                                  | 861,961                                          | 475,239                                          | 5,450,625                 |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                     |  |                                                            |                                                  |                                                  |                           |                 |
| Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change                                                                                             |  | Struktur<br>Structure                                      | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets                        | Jumlah<br>Total           |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                     |  |                                                            |                                                  |                                                  |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |  | 0.8                                                        | 4.5                                              | 2.3                                              | 2.2                       |                 |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |  | 1.9                                                        | -15.0                                            | 3.2                                              | 0.4                       |                 |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |  | 5.1                                                        | 1.5                                              | 0.2                                              | 3.2                       |                 |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |  | 7.5                                                        | 5.0                                              | 5.4                                              | 6.0                       |                 |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |  | 0.0                                                        | -2.4                                             | 2.4                                              | -0.6                      |                 |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |  | 6.0                                                        | -0.4                                             | 6.3                                              | 3.6                       |                 |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |  | 5.3                                                        | 1.6                                              | 3.4                                              | 3.4                       |                 |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |  | 5.5                                                        | 3.1                                              | -3.0                                             | 3.2                       |                 |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |  | 2.9                                                        | -4.9                                             | -4.6                                             | -0.3                      |                 |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |  | 4.7                                                        | 3.6                                              | 1.8                                              | 4.1                       |                 |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |  | 3.4                                                        | 3.0                                              | 1.0                                              | 3.2                       |                 |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |  | 4.6                                                        | 7.8                                              | 0.6                                              | 5.1                       |                 |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |  | 7.3                                                        | 9.9                                              | -4.6                                             | 6.7                       |                 |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |  | 5.5                                                        | 3.3                                              | 3.8                                              | 4.8                       |                 |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |  | 2.2                                                        | 0.8                                              | 7.8                                              | 2.2                       |                 |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |  | 5.2                                                        | -0.5                                             | 4.0                                              | 4.9                       |                 |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |  | 1.2                                                        | 1.4                                              | -7.3                                             | 0.8                       |                 |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |  | 3.3                                                        | 0.9                                              | 1.7                                              | 2.8                       |                 |

**Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| <b>2022</b>                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi</b><br><i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i> | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 1.2                                 | 2.8                                                            | 13.7                                    | <b>2.5</b>                    |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 13.5                                | 8.0                                                            | 30.1                                    | <b>14.1</b>                   |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 8.9                                 | 32.7                                                           | 14.4                                    | <b>13.1</b>                   |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 5.0                                                            | 1.1                                     | <b>1.5</b>                    |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 1.7                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>0.9</b>                    |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 3.3                                 | 10.1                                                           | 3.5                                     | <b>4.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 4.0                                                            | 0.9                                     | <b>1.3</b>                    |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 2.7                                 | 10.8                                                           | 7.4                                     | <b>4.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 0.5                                 | 1.1                                                            | 0.9                                     | <b>0.7</b>                    |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 3.7                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>1.2</b>                    |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 75.7                                | 52.7                                                           | 41.4                                    | <b>69.1</b>                   |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 7.6                                 | 11.2                                                           | 4.1                                     | <b>7.8</b>                    |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 4.2                                 | 4.3                                                            | 3.7                                     | <b>4.1</b>                    |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 1.0                                 | 1.9                                                            | 0.4                                     | <b>1.1</b>                    |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 12.9                                | 23.6                                                           | 9.8                                     | <b>14.3</b>                   |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 25.6                                | 5.0                                                            | 14.2                                    | <b>21.3</b>                   |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 24.6                                | 6.7                                                            | 9.2                                     | <b>20.4</b>                   |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br><i>Total GKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>                                                   | <b>100.0</b>                            | <b>100.0</b>                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset</b><br><i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>                        | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 35.1                                | 17.8                                                           | 47.1                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 72.5                                | 8.9                                                            | 18.6                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 51.0                                | 39.4                                                           | 9.6                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 38.7                                | 54.6                                                           | 6.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 66.5                                | 28.9                                                           | 4.6                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 56.5                                | 36.5                                                           | 7.0                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 47.0                                | 46.9                                                           | 6.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 45.9                                | 39.2                                                           | 14.9                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 60.9                                | 26.9                                                           | 12.2                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 45.3                                | 51.1                                                           | 3.6                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 82.7                                | 12.1                                                           | 5.2                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 72.9                                | 22.6                                                           | 4.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 75.8                                | 16.5                                                           | 7.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 68.8                                | 28.1                                                           | 3.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 67.9                                | 26.1                                                           | 6.0                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 90.4                                | 3.7                                                            | 5.8                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 90.9                                | 5.2                                                            | 3.9                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br><i>Total GKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>75.5</b>                         | <b>15.8</b>                                                    | <b>8.7</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>                  |

**Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur              | Jentera dan                                            | Aset lain                 | Jumlah           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            | Structure             | peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment                | Other assets              | Total            |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 48,729                | 25,447                                                 | 66,320                    | 140,496          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 568,201               | 57,166                                                 | 147,610                   | 772,978          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 385,734               | 284,892                                                | 67,576                    | 738,202          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 33,419                | 45,155                                                 | 5,489                     | 84,062           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 34,342                | 14,528                                                 | 2,409                     | 51,280           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 142,001               | 85,756                                                 | 17,711                    | 245,468          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 36,140                | 34,318                                                 | 4,560                     | 75,018           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 116,906               | 95,514                                                 | 33,167                    | 245,587          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 22,925                | 9,621                                                  | 4,241                     | 36,787           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 29,975                | 33,065                                                 | 2,306                     | 65,346           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3,225,689             | 472,362                                                | 199,442                   | 3,897,493        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 328,866               | 106,349                                                | 19,387                    | 454,602          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 183,526               | 41,227                                                 | 16,532                    | 241,285          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 42,846                | 17,419                                                 | 1,951                     | 62,216           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 543,306               | 205,559                                                | 50,990                    | 799,855          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 1,107,603             | 43,924                                                 | 69,931                    | 1,221,458        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 1,019,542             | 57,884                                                 | 40,651                    | 1,118,077        |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>4,258,327</b>      | <b>872,933</b>                                         | <b>483,255</b>            | <b>5,614,515</b> |
| Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change                                                                                             |                                                            | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.5                   | 3.8                                                    | 2.1                       | 1.9              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 2.0                   | -16.6                                                  | 3.2                       | 0.5              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.8                   | 1.0                                                    | -1.4                      | 3.2              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 9.1                   | 4.5                                                    | 4.1                       | 6.3              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.1                   | -2.4                                                   | 1.6                       | -0.6             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.9                   | -1.2                                                   | 6.3                       | 3.4              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 5.7                   | 0.4                                                    | 2.8                       | 3.1              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 7.2                   | 2.5                                                    | -6.1                      | 3.4              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.7                   | -2.3                                                   | -5.0                      | 0.4              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.1                   | 2.8                                                    | 1.6                       | 3.8              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.6                   | 3.9                                                    | 1.5                       | 3.5              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 5.6                   | 10.2                                                   | 0.3                       | 6.4              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.3                   | 11.1                                                   | -5.2                      | 7.0              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 5.0                   | 4.7                                                    | 5.9                       | 4.9              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 2.7                   | 1.0                                                    | 9.3                       | 2.7              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.4                   | 1.4                                                    | 3.3                       | 5.1              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.8                   | 0.7                                                    | -6.7                      | 0.5              |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.5</b>            | <b>1.3</b>                                             | <b>1.7</b>                | <b>3.0</b>       |

**Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| <b>2023<sup>e</sup></b>                                                                                                                                           | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi</b><br><i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i> | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 1.1                                 | 2.9                                                            | 13.7                                    | <b>2.5</b>                    |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 13.3                                | 6.5                                                            | 30.5                                    | <b>13.8</b>                   |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 9.1                                 | 32.6                                                           | 14.0                                    | <b>13.1</b>                   |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 5.2                                                            | 1.1                                     | <b>1.5</b>                    |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 1.7                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>0.9</b>                    |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 3.3                                 | 9.8                                                            | 3.7                                     | <b>4.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 3.9                                                            | 0.9                                     | <b>1.3</b>                    |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 2.7                                 | 10.9                                                           | 6.9                                     | <b>4.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 0.5                                 | 1.1                                                            | 0.9                                     | <b>0.7</b>                    |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 3.8                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>1.2</b>                    |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 75.8                                | 54.1                                                           | 41.3                                    | <b>69.4</b>                   |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 7.7                                 | 12.2                                                           | 4.0                                     | <b>8.1</b>                    |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 4.3                                 | 4.7                                                            | 3.4                                     | <b>4.3</b>                    |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 1.0                                 | 2.0                                                            | 0.4                                     | <b>1.1</b>                    |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 12.8                                | 23.5                                                           | 10.6                                    | <b>14.2</b>                   |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 26.0                                | 5.0                                                            | 14.5                                    | <b>21.8</b>                   |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 23.9                                | 6.6                                                            | 8.4                                     | <b>19.9</b>                   |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br><i>Total GKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>                                                   | <b>100.0</b>                            | <b>100.0</b>                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset</b><br><i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>                        | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 34.7                                | 18.1                                                           | 47.2                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 73.5                                | 7.4                                                            | 19.1                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 52.3                                | 38.6                                                           | 9.2                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 39.8                                | 53.7                                                           | 6.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 67.0                                | 28.3                                                           | 4.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 57.8                                | 34.9                                                           | 7.2                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 48.2                                | 45.7                                                           | 6.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 47.6                                | 38.9                                                           | 13.5                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 62.3                                | 26.2                                                           | 11.5                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 45.9                                | 50.6                                                           | 3.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 82.8                                | 12.1                                                           | 5.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 72.3                                | 23.4                                                           | 4.3                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 76.1                                | 17.1                                                           | 6.9                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 68.9                                | 28.0                                                           | 3.1                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 67.9                                | 25.7                                                           | 6.4                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 90.7                                | 3.6                                                            | 5.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 91.2                                | 5.2                                                            | 3.6                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>Jumlah SMK</b><br><i>Total GKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>75.8</b>                         | <b>15.5</b>                                                    | <b>8.6</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>                  |

**Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 48,825                | 26,301                                           | 67,730                    | 142,856          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 579,081               | 48,093                                           | 152,290                   | 779,464          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 411,417               | 288,892                                          | 66,275                    | 766,584          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 36,779                | 47,237                                           | 5,635                     | 89,650           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 34,421                | 14,202                                           | 2,429                     | 51,052           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 152,056               | 84,445                                           | 18,791                    | 255,292          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 38,471                | 34,442                                           | 4,650                     | 77,562           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 126,164               | 98,895                                           | 30,741                    | 255,800          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 23,527                | 9,671                                            | 4,029                     | 37,227           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 31,692                | 33,802                                           | 2,336                     | 67,830           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3,356,551             | 500,821                                          | 203,342                   | 4,060,714        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 351,784               | 119,914                                          | 19,300                    | 490,998          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 197,611               | 46,661                                           | 15,646                    | 259,918          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 45,251                | 18,698                                           | 2,059                     | 66,009           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 562,866               | 209,991                                          | 55,809                    | 828,665          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 1,172,994             | 46,840                                           | 72,374                    | 1,292,209        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 1,026,045             | 58,717                                           | 38,153                    | 1,122,915        |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>4,427,566</b>      | <b>897,909</b>                                   | <b>491,973</b>            | <b>5,817,448</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.2                   | 3.4                                              | 2.1                       | 1.7              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.9                   | -15.9                                            | 3.2                       | 0.8              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 6.7                   | 1.4                                              | -1.9                      | 3.8              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 10.1                  | 4.6                                              | 2.7                       | 6.6              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.2                   | -2.2                                             | 0.8                       | -0.4             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 7.1                   | -1.5                                             | 6.1                       | 4.0              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 6.4                   | 0.4                                              | 2.0                       | 3.4              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 7.9                   | 3.5                                              | -7.3                      | 4.2              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.6                   | 0.5                                              | -5.0                      | 1.2              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.7                   | 2.2                                              | 1.3                       | 3.8              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 4.1                   | 6.0                                              | 2.0                       | 4.2              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 7.0                   | 12.8                                             | -0.4                      | 8.0              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.7                   | 13.2                                             | -5.4                      | 7.7              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 5.6                   | 7.3                                              | 5.5                       | 6.1              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 3.6                   | 2.2                                              | 9.4                       | 3.6              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.9                   | 6.6                                              | 3.5                       | 5.8              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.6                   | 1.4                                              | -6.1                      | 0.4              |
| <b>Jumlah SMK<br/>Total GKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>4.0</b>            | <b>2.9</b>                                       | <b>1.8</b>                | <b>3.6</b>       |

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024P                                                                                                                                               | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.9                                              | 13.8                      | 2.5             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 13.1                  | 5.4                                              | 31.0                      | 13.4            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.3                   | 32.2                                             | 13.5                      | 13.2            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.3                                              | 1.1                       | 1.5             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 1.6                                              | 0.5                       | 0.9             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.4                   | 9.4                                              | 3.8                       | 4.4             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 3.8                                              | 0.9                       | 1.3             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.8                   | 11.0                                             | 6.2                       | 4.4             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.1                                              | 0.8                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.8                                              | 0.5                       | 1.2             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 75.8                  | 55.8                                             | 41.3                      | 69.8            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.9                   | 13.4                                             | 3.9                       | 8.4             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.5                   | 5.2                                              | 3.2                       | 4.5             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.1                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.7                  | 23.4                                             | 11.3                      | 14.2            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 26.5                  | 5.2                                              | 14.7                      | 22.2            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 23.2                  | 6.5                                              | 7.8                       | 19.3            |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |

|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                             | 34.2                  | 18.4                                             | 47.4                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                             | 74.3                  | 6.2                                              | 19.5                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                             | 53.7                  | 37.7                                             | 8.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                             | 41.0                  | 52.7                                             | 6.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                             | 67.4                  | 27.8                                             | 4.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                             | 59.6                  | 33.1                                             | 7.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                             | 49.6                  | 44.4                                             | 6.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                             | 49.3                  | 38.7                                             | 12.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                             | 63.2                  | 26.0                                             | 10.8                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                             | 46.7                  | 49.8                                             | 3.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                             | 82.7                  | 12.3                                             | 5.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                             | 71.6                  | 24.4                                             | 3.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                             | 76.0                  | 18.0                                             | 6.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                             | 68.6                  | 28.3                                             | 3.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                             | 67.9                  | 25.3                                             | 6.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                             | 90.8                  | 3.6                                              | 5.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                             | 91.4                  | 5.2                                              | 3.4                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMK<br>Total GKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                             | 76.1                  | 15.4                                             | 8.5                       | 100.0           |

# JADUAL STATISTIK

*STATISTICAL TABLES*



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**STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF**  
*PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK*



**Jadual** **2.1** **SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024**  
**Table** **PKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2022 - 2024**

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity                                                                                                        | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                            | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                     | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan SMP (%)<br>Percentage share of PKS (%) |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         | 104,628                                                    | 106,029           | 107,894           | 1.7                                                             | 1.3               | 1.8               | 2.2                                                      | 2.2               | 2.1               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             | 751,630                                                    | 767,678           | 778,481           | 0.6                                                             | 2.1               | 1.4               | 16.0                                                     | 15.8              | 15.5              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       | 586,413                                                    | 605,562           | 631,105           | 3.2                                                             | 3.3               | 4.2               | 12.5                                                     | 12.5              | 12.5              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    | 62,733                                                     | 66,993            | 71,833            | 6.4                                                             | 6.8               | 7.2               | 1.3                                                      | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           | 37,590                                                     | 37,337            | 37,176            | -0.8                                                            | -0.7              | -0.4              | 0.8                                                      | 0.8               | 0.7               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | 201,470                                                    | 208,731           | 218,769           | 3.7                                                             | 3.6               | 4.8               | 4.3                                                      | 4.3               | 4.3               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 56,430                                                     | 58,197            | 60,339            | 3.5                                                             | 3.1               | 3.7               | 1.2                                                      | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | 198,731                                                    | 204,638           | 212,890           | 3.0                                                             | 3.0               | 4.0               | 4.2                                                      | 4.2               | 4.2               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | 29,459                                                     | 29,665            | 30,098            | 0.2                                                             | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.6                                                      | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br>Construction                                                                                                                        | 49,163                                                     | 50,978            | 52,933            | 4.0                                                             | 3.7               | 3.8               | 1.0                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br>Services                                                                                                                         | 3,199,181                                                  | 3,313,993         | 3,463,160         | 3.3                                                             | 3.6               | 4.5               | 68.2                                                     | 68.4              | 68.8              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br>Utilities                                                                                                                            | 347,561                                                    | 373,250           | 407,287           | 5.8                                                             | 7.4               | 9.1               | 7.4                                                      | 7.7               | 8.1               |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     | 196,381                                                    | 211,599           | 229,851           | 7.5                                                             | 7.7               | 8.6               | 4.2                                                      | 4.4               | 4.6               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                       | 47,859                                                     | 50,861            | 54,735            | 6.2                                                             | 6.3               | 7.6               | 1.0                                                      | 1.0               | 1.1               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                        | 655,648                                                    | 674,290           | 701,390           | 2.3                                                             | 2.8               | 4.0               | 14.0                                                     | 13.9              | 13.9              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               | 972,605                                                    | 1,026,120         | 1,095,177         | 5.4                                                             | 5.5               | 6.7               | 20.7                                                     | 21.2              | 21.8              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br>Other services                                                                                                             | 979,127                                                    | 977,874           | 974,721           | 0.3                                                             | -0.1              | -0.3              | 20.9                                                     | 20.2              | 19.4              |
| <b>Jumlah SMP</b><br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             | <b>4,691,016</b>                                           | <b>4,844,240</b>  | <b>5,033,575</b>  | <b>2.9</b>                                                      | <b>3.3</b>        | <b>3.9</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual** **2.2** **SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024**  
**Table** **PKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity                                                                                                        | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                            | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                     | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan SMP (%)<br>Percentage share of PKS (%) |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         | 99,948                                                     | 101,032           | 102,033           | 1.4                                                             | 1.1               | 1.0               | 2.2                                                      | 2.2               | 2.1               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             | 732,026                                                    | 740,734           | 751,449           | 0.9                                                             | 1.2               | 1.4               | 16.4                                                     | 16.2              | 15.8              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       | 556,056                                                    | 572,575           | 595,637           | 2.7                                                             | 3.0               | 4.0               | 12.5                                                     | 12.5              | 12.5              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    | 60,362                                                     | 64,222            | 68,761            | 5.9                                                             | 6.4               | 7.1               | 1.4                                                      | 1.4               | 1.4               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           | 35,819                                                     | 35,500            | 35,292            | -1.1                                                            | -0.9              | -0.6              | 0.8                                                      | 0.8               | 0.7               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | 190,046                                                    | 196,159           | 204,864           | 3.1                                                             | 3.2               | 4.4               | 4.3                                                      | 4.3               | 4.3               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 54,168                                                     | 55,655            | 57,592            | 3.0                                                             | 2.7               | 3.5               | 1.2                                                      | 1.2               | 1.2               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | 187,948                                                    | 193,155           | 200,870           | 2.5                                                             | 2.8               | 4.0               | 4.2                                                      | 4.2               | 4.2               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | 27,712                                                     | 27,883            | 28,258            | -0.2                                                            | 0.6               | 1.3               | 0.6                                                      | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br>Construction                                                                                                                        | 47,386                                                     | 48,990            | 50,758            | 3.5                                                             | 3.4               | 3.6               | 1.1                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br>Services                                                                                                                         | 3,016,402                                                  | 3,122,427         | 3,258,461         | 3.1                                                             | 3.5               | 4.4               | 67.8                                                     | 68.1              | 68.5              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br>Utilities                                                                                                                            | 321,788                                                    | 344,878           | 376,146           | 5.6                                                             | 7.2               | 9.1               | 7.2                                                      | 7.5               | 7.9               |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     | 185,134                                                    | 199,393           | 216,342           | 7.3                                                             | 7.7               | 8.5               | 4.2                                                      | 4.3               | 4.5               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                       | 45,444                                                     | 48,217            | 51,801            | 5.9                                                             | 6.1               | 7.4               | 1.0                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                        | 604,934                                                    | 621,153           | 645,360           | 2.0                                                             | 2.7               | 3.9               | 13.6                                                     | 13.5              | 13.6              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               | 952,477                                                    | 1,004,380         | 1,067,656         | 5.1                                                             | 5.4               | 6.3               | 21.4                                                     | 21.9              | 22.4              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br>Other services                                                                                                             | 906,625                                                    | 904,406           | 901,156           | 0.1                                                             | -0.2              | -0.4              | 20.4                                                     | 19.7              | 18.9              |
| <b>Jumlah SMP</b><br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             | <b>4,451,817</b>                                           | <b>4,585,758</b>  | <b>4,758,338</b>  | <b>2.7</b>                                                      | <b>3.0</b>        | <b>3.8</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual 2.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 41,287                | 17,665                                           | 45,675                    | 104,628          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 567,218               | 37,776                                           | 146,636                   | 751,630          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 323,178               | 189,771                                          | 73,464                    | 586,413          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 26,545                | 30,669                                           | 5,519                     | 62,733           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 25,639                | 9,726                                            | 2,225                     | 37,590           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 127,983               | 55,801                                           | 17,686                    | 201,470          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 28,659                | 23,264                                           | 4,507                     | 56,430           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 95,735                | 64,200                                           | 38,796                    | 198,731          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 18,617                | 6,111                                            | 4,731                     | 29,459           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 24,321                | 22,883                                           | 1,959                     | 49,163           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,725,559             | 314,214                                          | 159,409                   | 3,199,181        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 261,136               | 70,873                                           | 15,553                    | 347,561          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 158,611               | 27,251                                           | 10,519                    | 196,381          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 34,792                | 11,543                                           | 1,525                     | 47,859           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 481,413               | 136,245                                          | 37,990                    | 655,648          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 884,762               | 28,812                                           | 59,032                    | 972,605          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 904,846               | 39,490                                           | 34,790                    | 979,127          |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,681,563</b>      | <b>582,309</b>                                   | <b>427,143</b>            | <b>4,691,016</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 1.0                   | 4.3                                              | 1.5                       | 1.7              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.5                   | -16.8                                            | 2.8                       | 0.6              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.3                   | 0.7                                              | 1.2                       | 3.2              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 8.4                   | 4.6                                              | 6.7                       | 6.4              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.6                  | -2.1                                             | 3.6                       | -0.8             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 6.0                   | -2.3                                             | 7.6                       | 3.7              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 5.8                   | 0.5                                              | 4.6                       | 3.5              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 5.7                   | 2.3                                              | -2.0                      | 3.0              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.4                   | -2.8                                             | -3.9                      | 0.2              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.3                   | 2.8                                              | 2.4                       | 4.0              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.2                   | 4.7                                              | 2.4                       | 3.3              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 5.4                   | 8.8                                              | 0.0                       | 5.8              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.4                   | 13.4                                             | -4.0                      | 7.5              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 6.5                   | 5.6                                              | 5.7                       | 6.2              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 1.5                   | 2.9                                              | 12.4                      | 2.3              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.7                   | -0.7                                             | 4.8                       | 5.4              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.5                   | 2.3                                              | -7.4                      | 0.3              |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.1</b>            | <b>1.6</b>                                       | <b>2.3</b>                | <b>2.9</b>       |

**Jadual 2.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
**Table** *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 3.0                                              | 10.7                      | 2.2             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.4                  | 6.5                                              | 34.3                      | 16.0            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 8.8                   | 32.6                                             | 17.2                      | 12.5            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 5.3                                              | 1.3                       | 1.3             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 1.7                                              | 0.5                       | 0.8             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.5                   | 9.6                                              | 4.1                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 4.0                                              | 1.1                       | 1.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.6                   | 11.0                                             | 9.1                       | 4.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 1.1                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.0                  | 54.0                                             | 37.3                      | 68.2            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.1                   | 12.2                                             | 3.6                       | 7.4             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.3                   | 4.7                                              | 2.5                       | 4.2             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 2.0                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 13.1                  | 23.4                                             | 8.9                       | 14.0            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 24.0                  | 4.9                                              | 13.8                      | 20.7            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 24.6                  | 6.8                                              | 8.1                       | 20.9            |
| Jumlah SMP<br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |

|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                             | 39.5                  | 16.9                                             | 43.7                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                             | 75.5                  | 5.0                                              | 19.5                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                             | 55.1                  | 32.4                                             | 12.5                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                             | 42.3                  | 48.9                                             | 8.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                             | 68.2                  | 25.9                                             | 5.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                             | 63.5                  | 27.7                                             | 8.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                             | 50.8                  | 41.2                                             | 8.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                             | 48.2                  | 32.3                                             | 19.5                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                             | 63.2                  | 20.7                                             | 16.1                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                             | 49.5                  | 46.5                                             | 4.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                             | 85.2                  | 9.8                                              | 5.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                             | 75.1                  | 20.4                                             | 4.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                             | 80.8                  | 13.9                                             | 5.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                             | 72.7                  | 24.1                                             | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                             | 73.4                  | 20.8                                             | 5.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                             | 91.0                  | 3.0                                              | 6.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                             | 92.4                  | 4.0                                              | 3.6                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMP<br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                             | 78.5                  | 12.4                                             | 9.1                       | 100.0           |

**Jadual 2.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 41,527                | 18,205                                           | 46,297                    | 106,029          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 583,508               | 31,372                                           | 152,798                   | 767,678          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 342,922               | 190,511                                          | 72,130                    | 605,562          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 29,265                | 31,994                                           | 5,733                     | 66,993           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 25,522                | 9,558                                            | 2,257                     | 37,337           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 135,485               | 54,471                                           | 18,776                    | 208,731          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 30,492                | 23,080                                           | 4,625                     | 58,197           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 103,119               | 65,244                                           | 36,276                    | 204,638          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 19,039                | 6,163                                            | 4,463                     | 29,665           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 25,700                | 23,297                                           | 1,980                     | 50,978           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,818,755             | 331,994                                          | 163,244                   | 3,313,993        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 278,899               | 78,936                                           | 15,415                    | 373,250          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 170,408               | 31,276                                           | 9,916                     | 211,599          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 36,805                | 12,420                                           | 1,636                     | 50,861           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 491,587               | 139,706                                          | 42,997                    | 674,290          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 935,545               | 29,728                                           | 60,846                    | 1,026,120        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 905,511               | 39,928                                           | 32,434                    | 977,874          |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,812,412</b>      | <b>595,379</b>                                   | <b>436,449</b>            | <b>4,844,240</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            |                       |                                                  |                           |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.6                   | 3.1                                              | 1.4                       | 1.3              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 2.9                   | -17.0                                            | 4.2                       | 2.1              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 6.1                   | 0.4                                              | -1.8                      | 3.3              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 10.3                  | 4.3                                              | 3.9                       | 6.8              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.5                  | -1.7                                             | 1.5                       | -0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.9                   | -2.4                                             | 6.2                       | 3.6              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 6.4                   | -0.8                                             | 2.6                       | 3.1              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 7.7                   | 1.6                                              | -6.5                      | 3.0              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.3                   | 0.8                                              | -5.7                      | 0.7              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.7                   | 1.8                                              | 1.1                       | 3.7              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.4                   | 5.7                                              | 2.4                       | 3.6              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 6.8                   | 11.4                                             | -0.9                      | 7.4              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.4                   | 14.8                                             | -5.7                      | 7.7              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 5.8                   | 7.6                                              | 7.3                       | 6.3              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 2.1                   | 2.5                                              | 13.2                      | 2.8              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.7                   | 3.2                                              | 3.1                       | 5.5              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.1                   | 1.1                                              | -6.8                      | -0.1             |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.6</b>            | <b>2.2</b>                                       | <b>2.2</b>                | <b>3.3</b>       |

**Jadual 2.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
**Table** *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 3.1                                              | 10.6                      | 2.2             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.3                  | 5.3                                              | 35.0                      | 15.8            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.0                   | 32.0                                             | 16.5                      | 12.5            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.4                                              | 1.3                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 1.6                                              | 0.5                       | 0.8             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.6                   | 9.1                                              | 4.3                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 1.1                       | 1.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.7                   | 11.0                                             | 8.3                       | 4.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 1.0                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 1.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 73.9                  | 55.8                                             | 37.4                      | 68.4            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.3                   | 13.3                                             | 3.5                       | 7.7             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.5                   | 5.3                                              | 2.3                       | 4.4             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.1                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.9                  | 23.5                                             | 9.9                       | 13.9            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 24.5                  | 5.0                                              | 13.9                      | 21.2            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 23.8                  | 6.7                                              | 7.4                       | 20.2            |
| Jumlah SMP<br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |

|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                             | 39.2                  | 17.2                                             | 43.7                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                             | 76.0                  | 4.1                                              | 19.9                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                             | 56.6                  | 31.5                                             | 11.9                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                             | 43.7                  | 47.8                                             | 8.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                             | 68.4                  | 25.6                                             | 6.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                             | 64.9                  | 26.1                                             | 9.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                             | 52.4                  | 39.7                                             | 7.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                             | 50.4                  | 31.9                                             | 17.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                             | 64.2                  | 20.8                                             | 15.0                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                             | 50.4                  | 45.7                                             | 3.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                             | 85.1                  | 10.0                                             | 4.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                             | 74.7                  | 21.1                                             | 4.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                             | 80.5                  | 14.8                                             | 4.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                             | 72.4                  | 24.4                                             | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                             | 72.9                  | 20.7                                             | 6.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                             | 91.2                  | 2.9                                              | 5.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                             | 92.6                  | 4.1                                              | 3.3                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMP<br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                             | 78.7                  | 12.3                                             | 9.0                       | 100.0           |

**Jadual 2.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **2.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 41,565                | 18,609                                           | 47,720                    | 107,894          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 594,009               | 26,933                                           | 157,539                   | 778,481          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 367,640               | 192,808                                          | 70,658                    | 631,105          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 32,603                | 33,333                                           | 5,897                     | 71,833           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 25,524                | 9,367                                            | 2,285                     | 37,176           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 145,263               | 53,500                                           | 20,006                    | 218,769          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 32,733                | 22,876                                           | 4,731                     | 60,339           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 112,051               | 67,330                                           | 33,510                    | 212,890          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 19,467                | 6,402                                            | 4,229                     | 30,098           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 27,364                | 23,556                                           | 2,013                     | 52,933           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,936,082             | 359,089                                          | 167,988                   | 3,463,160        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 302,734               | 89,436                                           | 15,117                    | 407,287          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 183,847               | 36,529                                           | 9,474                     | 229,851          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 39,236                | 13,732                                           | 1,767                     | 54,735           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 507,032               | 145,634                                          | 48,725                    | 701,390          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 998,961               | 33,099                                           | 63,117                    | 1,095,177        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 904,273               | 40,660                                           | 29,788                    | 974,721          |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,966,661</b>      | <b>620,995</b>                                   | <b>445,918</b>            | <b>5,033,575</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.1                   | 2.2                                              | 3.1                       | 1.8              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.8                   | -14.1                                            | 3.1                       | 1.4              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 7.2                   | 1.2                                              | -2.0                      | 4.2              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 11.4                  | 4.2                                              | 2.9                       | 7.2              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.0                   | -2.0                                             | 1.2                       | -0.4             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 7.2                   | -1.8                                             | 6.6                       | 4.8              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 7.3                   | -0.9                                             | 2.3                       | 3.7              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 8.7                   | 3.2                                              | -7.6                      | 4.0              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.2                   | 3.9                                              | -5.3                      | 1.5              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 6.5                   | 1.1                                              | 1.7                       | 3.8              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 4.2                   | 8.2                                              | 2.9                       | 4.5              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 8.5                   | 13.3                                             | -1.9                      | 9.1              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.9                   | 16.8                                             | -4.4                      | 8.6              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 6.6                   | 10.6                                             | 8.0                       | 7.6              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 3.1                   | 4.2                                              | 13.3                      | 4.0              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 6.8                   | 11.3                                             | 3.7                       | 6.7              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -0.1                  | 1.8                                              | -8.2                      | -0.3             |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>4.0</b>            | <b>4.3</b>                                       | <b>2.2</b>                | <b>3.9</b>       |

**Jadual 2.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
**Table** *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices*

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   |  | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.0                                              | 10.7                      | 2.1             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                    | 15.0                  | 4.3                                              | 35.3                      | 15.5            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |  |                                                                                                    | 9.3                   | 31.0                                             | 15.8                      | 12.5            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |  |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.4                                              | 1.3                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.5                                              | 0.5                       | 0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |  |                                                                                                    | 3.7                   | 8.6                                              | 4.5                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |  |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.7                                              | 1.1                       | 1.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |  |                                                                                                    | 2.8                   | 10.8                                             | 7.5                       | 4.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |  |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.9                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |  |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.8                                              | 0.5                       | 1.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                    | 74.0                  | 57.8                                             | 37.7                      | 68.8            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                    | 7.6                   | 14.4                                             | 3.4                       | 8.1             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |  |                                                                                                    | 4.6                   | 5.9                                              | 2.1                       | 4.6             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |  |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.2                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |  |                                                                                                    | 12.8                  | 23.5                                             | 10.9                      | 13.9            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |  |                                                                                                    | 25.2                  | 5.3                                              | 14.2                      | 21.8            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                    | 22.8                  | 6.5                                              | 6.7                       | 19.4            |
| Jumlah SMP<br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |

|                                                                                                                                                     |  | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                             | 38.5                  | 17.2                                             | 44.2                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |  |                                                                             | 76.3                  | 3.5                                              | 20.2                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |  |                                                                             | 58.3                  | 30.6                                             | 11.2                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |  |                                                                             | 45.4                  | 46.4                                             | 8.2                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |  |                                                                             | 68.7                  | 25.2                                             | 6.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |  |                                                                             | 66.4                  | 24.5                                             | 9.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |  |                                                                             | 54.2                  | 37.9                                             | 7.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |  |                                                                             | 52.6                  | 31.6                                             | 15.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |  |                                                                             | 64.7                  | 21.3                                             | 14.1                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |  |                                                                             | 51.7                  | 44.5                                             | 3.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                             | 84.8                  | 10.4                                             | 4.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                             | 74.3                  | 22.0                                             | 3.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |  |                                                                             | 80.0                  | 15.9                                             | 4.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |  |                                                                             | 71.7                  | 25.1                                             | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |  |                                                                             | 72.3                  | 20.8                                             | 6.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |  |                                                                             | 91.2                  | 3.0                                              | 5.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |  |                                                                             | 92.8                  | 4.2                                              | 3.1                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMP<br>Total PKS                                                                                                                             |  |                                                                             | 78.8                  | 12.3                                             | 8.9                       | 100.0           |

**Jadual 2.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** *PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices*

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 38,106                | 17,507                                           | 44,335                    | 99,948           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 552,041               | 37,502                                           | 142,483                   | 732,026          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 302,619               | 188,971                                          | 64,466                    | 556,056          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 24,976                | 30,537                                           | 4,849                     | 60,362           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 24,178                | 9,683                                            | 1,957                     | 35,819           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 119,053               | 55,444                                           | 15,550                    | 190,046          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 27,005                | 23,201                                           | 3,963                     | 54,168           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 89,903                | 64,051                                           | 33,994                    | 187,948          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 17,504                | 6,056                                            | 4,152                     | 27,712           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 23,075                | 22,576                                           | 1,735                     | 47,386           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,564,212             | 310,736                                          | 141,453                   | 3,016,402        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 237,722               | 70,531                                           | 13,535                    | 321,788          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 149,164               | 26,638                                           | 9,332                     | 185,134          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 32,678                | 11,418                                           | 1,348                     | 45,444           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 437,344               | 134,333                                          | 33,257                    | 604,934          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 871,414               | 28,488                                           | 52,575                    | 952,477          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 835,890               | 39,328                                           | 31,407                    | 906,625          |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,480,052</b>      | <b>577,293</b>                                   | <b>394,472</b>            | <b>4,451,817</b> |
| Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change                                                                                             |                                                            | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.9                   | 3.3                                              | 1.0                       | 1.4              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.9                   | -17.5                                            | 3.1                       | 0.9              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.1                   | 0.1                                              | -0.2                      | 2.7              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 8.3                   | 4.1                                              | 5.3                       | 5.9              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.7                  | -2.6                                             | 2.2                       | -1.1             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.8                   | -2.9                                             | 6.1                       | 3.1              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 5.7                   | 0.0                                              | 3.2                       | 3.0              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 5.5                   | 1.7                                              | -3.4                      | 2.5              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.3                   | -3.6                                             | -5.2                      | -0.2             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.2                   | 2.1                                              | 1.2                       | 3.5              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.2                   | 3.9                                              | 1.3                       | 3.1              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 5.3                   | 8.1                                              | -1.1                      | 5.6              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.2                   | 13.2                                             | -5.2                      | 7.3              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 6.3                   | 4.7                                              | 4.5                       | 5.9              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 1.4                   | 1.9                                              | 11.1                      | 2.0              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.5                   | -1.4                                             | 3.7                       | 5.1              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.4                   | 1.6                                              | -8.2                      | 0.1              |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.1</b>            | <b>0.8</b>                                       | <b>1.7</b>                | <b>2.7</b>       |

**Jadual 2.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 2.4 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| <b>2022</b>                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi</b><br><i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity</i> | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 1.1                                 | 3.0                                                            | 11.2                                    | <b>2.2</b>                    |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 15.9                                | 6.5                                                            | 36.1                                    | <b>16.4</b>                   |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 8.7                                 | 32.7                                                           | 16.3                                    | <b>12.5</b>                   |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 5.3                                                            | 1.2                                     | <b>1.4</b>                    |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 1.7                                                            | 0.5                                     | <b>0.8</b>                    |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 3.4                                 | 9.6                                                            | 3.9                                     | <b>4.3</b>                    |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 0.8                                 | 4.0                                                            | 1.0                                     | <b>1.2</b>                    |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 2.6                                 | 11.1                                                           | 8.6                                     | <b>4.2</b>                    |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 0.5                                 | 1.0                                                            | 1.1                                     | <b>0.6</b>                    |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 0.7                                 | 3.9                                                            | 0.4                                     | <b>1.1</b>                    |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 73.7                                | 53.8                                                           | 35.9                                    | <b>67.8</b>                   |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 6.8                                 | 12.2                                                           | 3.4                                     | <b>7.2</b>                    |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 4.3                                 | 4.6                                                            | 2.4                                     | <b>4.2</b>                    |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 0.9                                 | 2.0                                                            | 0.3                                     | <b>1.0</b>                    |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 12.6                                | 23.3                                                           | 8.4                                     | <b>13.6</b>                   |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 25.0                                | 4.9                                                            | 13.3                                    | <b>21.4</b>                   |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 24.0                                | 6.8                                                            | 8.0                                     | <b>20.4</b>                   |
| <b>Jumlah SMP</b><br><i>Total PKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>                                                   | <b>100.0</b>                            | <b>100.0</b>                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset</b><br><i>Percentage share by type of assets</i>                        | <b>Struktur</b><br><i>Structure</i> | <b>Jentera dan peralatan</b><br><i>Machinery and equipment</i> | <b>Aset lain</b><br><i>Other assets</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 38.1                                | 17.5                                                           | 44.4                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 75.4                                | 5.1                                                            | 19.5                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                  | 54.4                                | 34.0                                                           | 11.6                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  | 41.4                                | 50.6                                                           | 8.0                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                                                                  | 67.5                                | 27.0                                                           | 5.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                                                                  | 62.6                                | 29.2                                                           | 8.2                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                                                                  | 49.9                                | 42.8                                                           | 7.3                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 47.8                                | 34.1                                                           | 18.1                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                                                                  | 63.2                                | 21.9                                                           | 15.0                                    | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  | 48.7                                | 47.6                                                           | 3.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 85.0                                | 10.3                                                           | 4.7                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                  | 73.9                                | 21.9                                                           | 4.2                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                                                                  | 80.6                                | 14.4                                                           | 5.0                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 71.9                                | 25.1                                                           | 3.0                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                |                                                                                                                  | 72.3                                | 22.2                                                           | 5.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                                                                  | 91.5                                | 3.0                                                            | 5.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | 92.2                                | 4.3                                                            | 3.5                                     | <b>100.0</b>                  |
| <b>Jumlah SMP</b><br><i>Total PKS</i>                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  | <b>78.2</b>                         | <b>13.0</b>                                                    | <b>8.9</b>                              | <b>100.0</b>                  |

**Jadual 2.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **2.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 38,295                | 17,956                                           | 44,781                    | 101,032          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 562,613               | 31,045                                           | 147,075                   | 740,734          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 320,656               | 188,654                                          | 63,264                    | 572,575          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 27,509                | 31,678                                           | 5,036                     | 64,222           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 24,050                | 9,466                                            | 1,984                     | 35,500           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 125,795               | 53,859                                           | 16,505                    | 196,159          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 28,708                | 22,883                                           | 4,065                     | 55,655           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 96,706                | 64,690                                           | 31,758                    | 193,155          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 17,888                | 6,079                                            | 3,916                     | 27,883           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 24,367                | 22,871                                           | 1,752                     | 48,990           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,650,992             | 327,022                                          | 144,413                   | 3,122,427        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 253,481               | 78,041                                           | 13,356                    | 344,878          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 160,033               | 30,582                                           | 8,778                     | 199,393          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 34,527                | 12,244                                           | 1,446                     | 48,217           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 446,300               | 137,269                                          | 37,584                    | 621,153          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 920,979               | 29,302                                           | 54,098                    | 1,004,380        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 835,674               | 39,583                                           | 29,150                    | 904,406          |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,596,924</b>      | <b>587,548</b>                                   | <b>401,286</b>            | <b>4,585,758</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.5                   | 2.6                                              | 1.0                       | 1.1              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.9                   | -17.2                                            | 3.2                       | 1.2              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 6.0                   | -0.2                                             | -1.9                      | 3.0              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 10.1                  | 3.7                                              | 3.8                       | 6.4              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.5                  | -2.2                                             | 1.4                       | -0.9             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.7                   | -2.9                                             | 6.1                       | 3.2              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 6.3                   | -1.4                                             | 2.6                       | 2.7              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 7.6                   | 1.0                                              | -6.6                      | 2.8              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.2                   | 0.4                                              | -5.7                      | 0.6              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.6                   | 1.3                                              | 1.0                       | 3.4              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.4                   | 5.2                                              | 2.1                       | 3.5              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 6.6                   | 10.6                                             | -1.3                      | 7.2              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.3                   | 14.8                                             | -5.9                      | 7.7              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 5.7                   | 7.2                                              | 7.3                       | 6.1              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 2.0                   | 2.2                                              | 13.0                      | 2.7              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.7                   | 2.9                                              | 2.9                       | 5.4              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.0                   | 0.6                                              | -7.2                      | -0.2             |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.4</b>            | <b>1.8</b>                                       | <b>1.7</b>                | <b>3.0</b>       |

**Jadual 2.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** **2.4** **PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 3.1                                              | 11.2                      | 2.2             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.6                  | 5.3                                              | 36.7                      | 16.2            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 8.9                   | 32.1                                             | 15.8                      | 12.5            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.4                                              | 1.3                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 1.6                                              | 0.5                       | 0.8             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.5                   | 9.2                                              | 4.1                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 1.0                       | 1.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.7                   | 11.0                                             | 7.9                       | 4.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 1.0                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.9                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 73.7                  | 55.7                                             | 36.0                      | 68.1            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.0                   | 13.3                                             | 3.3                       | 7.5             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.4                   | 5.2                                              | 2.2                       | 4.3             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.1                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.4                  | 23.4                                             | 9.4                       | 13.5            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 25.6                  | 5.0                                              | 13.5                      | 21.9            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 23.2                  | 6.7                                              | 7.3                       | 19.7            |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 37.9                  | 17.8                                             | 44.3                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.0                  | 4.2                                              | 19.9                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 56.0                  | 32.9                                             | 11.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 42.8                  | 49.3                                             | 7.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 67.7                  | 26.7                                             | 5.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 64.1                  | 27.5                                             | 8.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 51.6                  | 41.1                                             | 7.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 50.1                  | 33.5                                             | 16.4                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 64.2                  | 21.8                                             | 14.0                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 49.7                  | 46.7                                             | 3.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 84.9                  | 10.5                                             | 4.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 73.5                  | 22.6                                             | 3.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 80.3                  | 15.3                                             | 4.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 71.6                  | 25.4                                             | 3.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 71.9                  | 22.1                                             | 6.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 91.7                  | 2.9                                              | 5.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 92.4                  | 4.4                                              | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>78.4</b>           | <b>12.8</b>                                      | <b>8.8</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 2.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **2.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 38,296                | 18,302                                           | 45,435                    | 102,033          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 573,163               | 26,574                                           | 151,711                   | 751,449          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 343,166               | 190,778                                          | 61,693                    | 595,637          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 30,603                | 33,003                                           | 5,156                     | 68,761           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 24,021                | 9,275                                            | 1,995                     | 35,292           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 134,577               | 52,806                                           | 17,481                    | 204,864          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 30,781                | 22,676                                           | 4,136                     | 57,592           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 104,917               | 66,723                                           | 29,230                    | 200,870          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 18,267                | 6,295                                            | 3,695                     | 28,258           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 25,905                | 23,087                                           | 1,766                     | 50,758           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,756,926             | 353,102                                          | 148,432                   | 3,258,461        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 274,801               | 88,298                                           | 13,047                    | 376,146          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 172,339               | 35,747                                           | 8,255                     | 216,342          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 36,750                | 13,511                                           | 1,540                     | 51,801           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 460,203               | 142,733                                          | 42,424                    | 645,360          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 979,201               | 32,566                                           | 55,889                    | 1,067,656        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 833,631               | 40,247                                           | 27,278                    | 901,156          |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,737,457</b>      | <b>611,844</b>                                   | <b>409,038</b>            | <b>4,758,338</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.0                   | 1.9                                              | 1.5                       | 1.0              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.9                   | -14.4                                            | 3.2                       | 1.4              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 7.0                   | 1.1                                              | -2.5                      | 4.0              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 11.2                  | 4.2                                              | 2.4                       | 7.1              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.1                  | -2.0                                             | 0.5                       | -0.6             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 7.0                   | -2.0                                             | 5.9                       | 4.4              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 7.2                   | -0.9                                             | 1.7                       | 3.5              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 8.5                   | 3.1                                              | -8.0                      | 4.0              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.1                   | 3.6                                              | -5.6                      | 1.3              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 6.3                   | 0.9                                              | 0.8                       | 3.6              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 4.0                   | 8.0                                              | 2.8                       | 4.4              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 8.4                   | 13.1                                             | -2.3                      | 9.1              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.7                   | 16.9                                             | -6.0                      | 8.5              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 6.4                   | 10.3                                             | 6.5                       | 7.4              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 3.1                   | 4.0                                              | 12.9                      | 3.9              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 6.3                   | 11.1                                             | 3.3                       | 6.3              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -0.2                  | 1.7                                              | -6.4                      | -0.4             |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.9</b>            | <b>4.1</b>                                       | <b>1.9</b>                | <b>3.8</b>       |

**Jadual 2.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** **PKS** by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.0                                              | 11.1                      | 2.1             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.3                  | 4.3                                              | 37.1                      | 15.8            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.2                   | 31.2                                             | 15.1                      | 12.5            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.4                                              | 1.3                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.5                                              | 0.5                       | 0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.6                   | 8.6                                              | 4.3                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.7                                              | 1.0                       | 1.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.8                   | 10.9                                             | 7.1                       | 4.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.9                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.8                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 73.8                  | 57.7                                             | 36.3                      | 68.5            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.4                   | 14.4                                             | 3.2                       | 7.9             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.6                   | 5.8                                              | 2.0                       | 4.5             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.2                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.3                  | 23.3                                             | 10.4                      | 13.6            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 26.2                  | 5.3                                              | 13.7                      | 22.4            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 22.3                  | 6.6                                              | 6.7                       | 18.9            |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 37.5                  | 17.9                                             | 44.5                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.3                  | 3.5                                              | 20.2                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 57.6                  | 32.0                                             | 10.4                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 44.5                  | 48.0                                             | 7.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 68.1                  | 26.3                                             | 5.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 65.7                  | 25.8                                             | 8.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 53.4                  | 39.4                                             | 7.2                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 52.2                  | 33.2                                             | 14.6                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 64.6                  | 22.3                                             | 13.1                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 51.0                  | 45.5                                             | 3.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 84.6                  | 10.8                                             | 4.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 73.1                  | 23.5                                             | 3.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 79.7                  | 16.5                                             | 3.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 70.9                  | 26.1                                             | 3.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 71.3                  | 22.1                                             | 6.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 91.7                  | 3.1                                              | 5.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 92.5                  | 4.5                                              | 3.0                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMP<br/>Total PKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>78.5</b>           | <b>12.9</b>                                      | <b>8.6</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

# JADUAL STATISTIK

*STATISTICAL TABLES*



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**STOK MODAL BERSIH**  
*NET CAPITAL STOCK*



**Jadual** **3.1** **SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024**  
**Table** **NKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2022 - 2024**

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity                                                                                                        | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                            | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                     | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan SMB (%)<br>Percentage share of NKS (%) |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         | 73,745                                                     | 74,270            | 75,177            | 1.0                                                             | 0.7               | 1.2               | 2.1                                                      | 2.0               | 2.0               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             | 571,797                                                    | 578,568           | 580,863           | -0.3                                                            | 1.2               | 0.4               | 16.1                                                     | 15.8              | 15.3              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       | 417,426                                                    | 432,080           | 453,805           | 3.1                                                             | 3.5               | 5.0               | 11.8                                                     | 11.8              | 12.0              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    | 44,284                                                     | 47,567            | 51,490            | 6.6                                                             | 7.4               | 8.2               | 1.3                                                      | 1.3               | 1.4               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           | 24,144                                                     | 24,030            | 24,022            | -0.7                                                            | -0.5              | 0.0               | 0.7                                                      | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | 152,371                                                    | 157,916           | 166,364           | 3.5                                                             | 3.6               | 5.4               | 4.3                                                      | 4.3               | 4.4               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 39,048                                                     | 40,409            | 42,274            | 3.6                                                             | 3.5               | 4.6               | 1.1                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | 138,078                                                    | 142,372           | 149,442           | 2.6                                                             | 3.1               | 5.0               | 3.9                                                      | 3.9               | 3.9               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | 19,500                                                     | 19,787            | 20,214            | 0.8                                                             | 1.5               | 2.2               | 0.6                                                      | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br>Construction                                                                                                                        | 34,941                                                     | 36,248            | 37,770            | 3.9                                                             | 3.7               | 4.2               | 1.0                                                      | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br>Services                                                                                                                         | 2,444,815                                                  | 2,531,584         | 2,648,703         | 3.2                                                             | 3.5               | 4.6               | 69.0                                                     | 69.3              | 69.8              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br>Utilities                                                                                                                            | 248,577                                                    | 270,635           | 300,297           | 7.0                                                             | 8.9               | 11.0              | 7.0                                                      | 7.4               | 7.9               |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     | 155,303                                                    | 167,963           | 182,945           | 8.0                                                             | 8.2               | 8.9               | 4.4                                                      | 4.6               | 4.8               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                       | 35,416                                                     | 38,057            | 41,358            | 7.7                                                             | 7.5               | 8.7               | 1.0                                                      | 1.0               | 1.1               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                        | 486,573                                                    | 499,677           | 520,388           | 2.0                                                             | 2.7               | 4.1               | 13.7                                                     | 13.7              | 13.7              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               | 761,728                                                    | 805,192           | 862,210           | 5.6                                                             | 5.7               | 7.1               | 21.5                                                     | 22.0              | 22.7              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br>Other services                                                                                                             | 757,216                                                    | 750,059           | 741,505           | -0.5                                                            | -0.9              | -1.1              | 21.4                                                     | 20.5              | 19.5              |
| <b>Jumlah SMB</b><br>Total NKS                                                                                                                             | <b>3,542,724</b>                                           | <b>3,652,750</b>  | <b>3,796,319</b>  | <b>2.6</b>                                                      | <b>3.1</b>        | <b>3.9</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual** **3.2** **SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024**  
**Table** **NKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024**

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Kind of economic activity                                                                                                        | 2022                                                       | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                            | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                     | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br>Annual percentage change (%) |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan SMB (%)<br>Percentage share of NKS (%) |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         | 70,327                                                     | 70,620            | 70,938            | 0.7                                                             | 0.4               | 0.4               | 2.1                                                      | 2.0               | 2.0               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             | 556,743                                                    | 558,117           | 560,575           | 0.0                                                             | 0.2               | 0.4               | 16.6                                                     | 16.1              | 15.6              |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       | 395,175                                                    | 407,938           | 427,678           | 2.7                                                             | 3.2               | 4.8               | 11.8                                                     | 11.8              | 11.9              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    | 42,573                                                     | 45,560            | 49,242            | 6.1                                                             | 7.0               | 8.1               | 1.3                                                      | 1.3               | 1.4               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           | 23,002                                                     | 22,846            | 22,804            | -1.0                                                            | -0.7              | -0.2              | 0.7                                                      | 0.7               | 0.6               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | 143,130                                                    | 147,838           | 155,226           | 2.9                                                             | 3.3               | 5.0               | 4.3                                                      | 4.3               | 4.3               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 37,433                                                     | 38,592            | 40,291            | 3.1                                                             | 3.1               | 4.4               | 1.1                                                      | 1.1               | 1.1               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | 130,673                                                    | 134,483           | 141,119           | 2.2                                                             | 2.9               | 4.9               | 3.9                                                      | 3.9               | 3.9               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | 18,364                                                     | 18,619            | 18,996            | 0.4                                                             | 1.4               | 2.0               | 0.5                                                      | 0.5               | 0.5               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br>Construction                                                                                                                        | 33,640                                                     | 34,793            | 36,174            | 3.4                                                             | 3.4               | 4.0               | 1.0                                                      | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br>Services                                                                                                                         | 2,304,339                                                  | 2,384,733         | 2,491,809         | 3.1                                                             | 3.5               | 4.5               | 68.6                                                     | 69.0              | 69.5              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br>Utilities                                                                                                                            | 230,077                                                    | 249,840           | 276,958           | 6.7                                                             | 8.6               | 10.9              | 6.8                                                      | 7.2               | 7.7               |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     | 146,328                                                    | 158,174           | 172,101           | 7.8                                                             | 8.1               | 8.8               | 4.4                                                      | 4.6               | 4.8               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                       | 33,552                                                     | 36,003            | 39,064            | 7.4                                                             | 7.3               | 8.5               | 1.0                                                      | 1.0               | 1.1               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                        | 448,121                                                    | 459,591           | 478,260           | 1.7                                                             | 2.6               | 4.1               | 13.3                                                     | 13.3              | 13.3              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               | 746,177                                                    | 788,463           | 840,972           | 5.3                                                             | 5.7               | 6.7               | 22.2                                                     | 22.8              | 23.4              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br>Other services                                                                                                             | 700,085                                                    | 692,662           | 684,455           | -0.6                                                            | -1.1              | -1.2              | 20.8                                                     | 20.0              | 19.1              |
| <b>Jumlah SMB</b><br>Total NKS                                                                                                                             | <b>3,360,224</b>                                           | <b>3,456,201</b>  | <b>3,587,173</b>  | <b>2.4</b>                                                      | <b>2.9</b>        | <b>3.8</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual 3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
**Table** **3.3** **NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 31,194                | 11,837                                           | 30,714                    | 73,745           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 438,694               | 20,341                                           | 112,761                   | 571,797          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 253,710               | 119,499                                          | 44,217                    | 417,426          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 20,252                | 20,484                                           | 3,549                     | 44,284           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 16,629                | 6,105                                            | 1,411                     | 24,144           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 108,075               | 32,762                                           | 11,535                    | 152,371          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 21,273                | 14,929                                           | 2,846                     | 39,048           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 74,105                | 41,597                                           | 22,376                    | 138,078          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 13,377                | 3,622                                            | 2,501                     | 19,500           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 18,774                | 14,890                                           | 1,277                     | 34,941           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,134,334             | 204,069                                          | 106,411                   | 2,444,815        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 189,432               | 48,433                                           | 10,712                    | 248,577          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 130,305               | 18,145                                           | 6,853                     | 155,303          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 27,000                | 7,334                                            | 1,082                     | 35,416           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 373,295               | 87,117                                           | 26,161                    | 486,573          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 702,038               | 17,356                                           | 42,334                    | 761,728          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 712,263               | 25,684                                           | 19,269                    | 757,216          |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2,876,707</b>      | <b>370,637</b>                                   | <b>295,381</b>            | <b>3,542,724</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.5                   | 3.2                                              | 0.8                       | 1.0              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.1                   | -16.4                                            | 1.7                       | -0.3             |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.4                   | 0.0                                              | -0.9                      | 3.1              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 9.9                   | 4.1                                              | 3.3                       | 6.6              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.6                  | -1.5                                             | 1.4                       | -0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.3                   | -3.3                                             | 6.8                       | 3.5              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 7.0                   | -0.6                                             | 2.3                       | 3.6              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 6.0                   | 1.4                                              | -5.2                      | 2.6              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.3                   | -1.3                                             | -3.9                      | 0.8              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.8                   | 1.8                                              | 1.4                       | 3.9              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.0                   | 6.1                                              | 2.0                       | 3.2              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 7.1                   | 8.3                                              | 0.1                       | 7.0              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.3                   | 19.6                                             | -4.4                      | 8.0              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 7.6                   | 8.4                                              | 7.3                       | 7.7              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 0.7                   | 4.4                                              | 14.1                      | 2.0              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.9                   | 0.0                                              | 2.8                       | 5.6              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -0.4                  | 3.1                                              | -9.8                      | -0.5             |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2.8</b>            | <b>2.3</b>                                       | <b>1.3</b>                | <b>2.6</b>       |

**Jadual 3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 3.2                                              | 10.4                      | 2.1             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.2                  | 5.5                                              | 38.2                      | 16.1            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 8.8                   | 32.2                                             | 15.0                      | 11.8            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 5.5                                              | 1.2                       | 1.3             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.6                                              | 0.5                       | 0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.8                   | 8.8                                              | 3.9                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 4.0                                              | 1.0                       | 1.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.6                   | 11.2                                             | 7.6                       | 3.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.8                       | 0.6             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 4.0                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.2                  | 55.1                                             | 36.0                      | 69.0            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 6.6                   | 13.1                                             | 3.6                       | 7.0             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.5                   | 4.9                                              | 2.3                       | 4.4             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 2.0                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 13.0                  | 23.5                                             | 8.9                       | 13.7            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 24.4                  | 4.7                                              | 14.3                      | 21.5            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 24.8                  | 6.9                                              | 6.5                       | 21.4            |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 42.3                  | 16.1                                             | 41.6                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.7                  | 3.6                                              | 19.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 60.8                  | 28.6                                             | 10.6                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 45.7                  | 46.3                                             | 8.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 68.9                  | 25.3                                             | 5.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 70.9                  | 21.5                                             | 7.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 54.5                  | 38.2                                             | 7.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 53.7                  | 30.1                                             | 16.2                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 68.6                  | 18.6                                             | 12.8                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 53.7                  | 42.6                                             | 3.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 87.3                  | 8.3                                              | 4.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 76.2                  | 19.5                                             | 4.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 83.9                  | 11.7                                             | 4.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 76.2                  | 20.7                                             | 3.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 76.7                  | 17.9                                             | 5.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 92.2                  | 2.3                                              | 5.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 94.1                  | 3.4                                              | 2.5                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>81.2</b>           | <b>10.5</b>                                      | <b>8.3</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
**Table 3.3** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 31,190                | 12,041                                           | 31,039                    | 74,270           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 444,982               | 17,234                                           | 116,352                   | 578,568          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 270,028               | 119,691                                          | 42,361                    | 432,080          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 22,699                | 21,292                                           | 3,576                     | 47,567           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 16,590                | 6,036                                            | 1,404                     | 24,030           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 113,675               | 32,022                                           | 12,218                    | 157,916          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 22,900                | 14,643                                           | 2,866                     | 40,409           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 80,491                | 41,968                                           | 19,913                    | 142,372          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 13,674                | 3,730                                            | 2,383                     | 19,787           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 19,948                | 15,017                                           | 1,283                     | 36,248           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,204,118             | 218,636                                          | 108,829                   | 2,531,584        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 206,169               | 53,816                                           | 10,650                    | 270,635          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 139,833               | 21,717                                           | 6,413                     | 167,963          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 28,764                | 8,102                                            | 1,191                     | 38,057           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 379,239               | 90,471                                           | 29,967                    | 499,677          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 743,932               | 18,480                                           | 42,780                    | 805,192          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 706,180               | 26,050                                           | 17,829                    | 750,059          |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2,970,266</b>      | <b>382,619</b>                                   | <b>299,864</b>            | <b>3,652,750</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.0                   | 1.7                                              | 1.1                       | 0.7              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 1.4                   | -15.3                                            | 3.2                       | 1.2              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 6.4                   | 0.2                                              | -4.2                      | 3.5              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 12.1                  | 3.9                                              | 0.8                       | 7.4              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.2                  | -1.1                                             | -0.5                      | -0.5             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.2                   | -2.3                                             | 5.9                       | 3.6              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 7.6                   | -1.9                                             | 0.7                       | 3.5              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 8.6                   | 0.9                                              | -11.0                     | 3.1              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.2                   | 3.0                                              | -4.7                      | 1.5              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 6.3                   | 0.9                                              | 0.5                       | 3.7              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.3                   | 7.1                                              | 2.3                       | 3.5              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 8.8                   | 11.1                                             | -0.6                      | 8.9              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.3                   | 19.7                                             | -6.4                      | 8.2              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 6.5                   | 10.5                                             | 10.0                      | 7.5              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 1.6                   | 3.9                                              | 14.5                      | 2.7              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 6.0                   | 6.5                                              | 1.1                       | 5.7              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -0.9                  | 1.4                                              | -7.5                      | -0.9             |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.3</b>            | <b>3.2</b>                                       | <b>1.5</b>                | <b>3.1</b>       |

**Jadual Table 3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 3.1                                              | 10.4                      | 2.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.0                  | 4.5                                              | 38.8                      | 15.8            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.1                   | 31.3                                             | 14.1                      | 11.8            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.6                                              | 1.2                       | 1.3             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.6                                              | 0.5                       | 0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.8                   | 8.4                                              | 4.1                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.8                                              | 1.0                       | 1.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.7                   | 11.0                                             | 6.6                       | 3.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.8                       | 0.5             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.9                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.2                  | 57.1                                             | 36.3                      | 69.3            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 6.9                   | 14.1                                             | 3.6                       | 7.4             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.7                   | 5.7                                              | 2.1                       | 4.6             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.1                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.8                  | 23.6                                             | 10.0                      | 13.7            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 25.0                  | 4.8                                              | 14.3                      | 22.0            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 23.8                  | 6.8                                              | 5.9                       | 20.5            |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 42.0                  | 16.2                                             | 41.8                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.9                  | 3.0                                              | 20.1                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 62.5                  | 27.7                                             | 9.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 47.7                  | 44.8                                             | 7.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 69.0                  | 25.1                                             | 5.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 72.0                  | 20.3                                             | 7.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 56.7                  | 36.2                                             | 7.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 56.5                  | 29.5                                             | 14.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 69.1                  | 18.9                                             | 12.0                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 55.0                  | 41.4                                             | 3.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 87.1                  | 8.6                                              | 4.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 76.2                  | 19.9                                             | 3.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 83.3                  | 12.9                                             | 3.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 75.6                  | 21.3                                             | 3.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 75.9                  | 18.1                                             | 6.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 92.4                  | 2.3                                              | 5.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 94.1                  | 3.5                                              | 2.4                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>81.3</b>           | <b>10.5</b>                                      | <b>8.2</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 30,974                | 12,140                                           | 32,063                    | 75,177           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 446,763               | 15,258                                           | 118,841                   | 580,863          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 291,001               | 122,077                                          | 40,728                    | 453,805          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 25,715                | 22,190                                           | 3,585                     | 51,490           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 16,681                | 5,941                                            | 1,399                     | 24,022           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 121,399               | 31,934                                           | 13,031                    | 166,364          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 24,907                | 14,475                                           | 2,892                     | 42,274           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 88,316                | 43,597                                           | 17,529                    | 149,442          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 13,982                | 3,939                                            | 2,293                     | 20,214           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 21,378                | 15,090                                           | 1,302                     | 37,770           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,296,190             | 240,439                                          | 112,074                   | 2,648,703        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 228,717               | 61,138                                           | 10,441                    | 300,297          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 150,806               | 26,066                                           | 6,073                     | 182,945          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 30,905                | 9,141                                            | 1,311                     | 41,358           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 390,529               | 95,763                                           | 34,096                    | 520,388          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 796,832               | 21,679                                           | 43,699                    | 862,210          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 698,401               | 26,651                                           | 16,453                    | 741,505          |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3,086,306</b>      | <b>405,004</b>                                   | <b>305,009</b>            | <b>3,796,319</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | -0.7                  | 0.8                                              | 3.3                       | 1.2              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.4                   | -11.5                                            | 2.1                       | 0.4              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 7.8                   | 2.0                                              | -3.9                      | 5.0              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 13.3                  | 4.2                                              | 0.2                       | 8.2              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.6                   | -1.6                                             | -0.4                      | 0.0              |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 6.8                   | -0.3                                             | 6.6                       | 5.4              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 8.8                   | -1.1                                             | 0.9                       | 4.6              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 9.7                   | 3.9                                              | -12.0                     | 5.0              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.3                   | 5.6                                              | -3.8                      | 2.2              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 7.2                   | 0.5                                              | 1.5                       | 4.2              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 4.2                   | 10.0                                             | 3.0                       | 4.6              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 10.9                  | 13.6                                             | -2.0                      | 11.0             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.8                   | 20.0                                             | -5.3                      | 8.9              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 7.4                   | 12.8                                             | 10.1                      | 8.7              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 3.0                   | 5.8                                              | 13.8                      | 4.1              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 7.1                   | 17.3                                             | 2.1                       | 7.1              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -1.1                  | 2.3                                              | -7.7                      | -1.1             |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.9</b>            | <b>5.9</b>                                       | <b>1.7</b>                | <b>3.9</b>       |

Jadual **3.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **3.3** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2024P                                                                                                                                               | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.0                                              | 10.5                      | 2.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 14.5                  | 3.8                                              | 39.0                      | 15.3            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.4                   | 30.1                                             | 13.4                      | 12.0            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.5                                              | 1.2                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.5                                              | 0.5                       | 0.6             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.9                   | 7.9                                              | 4.3                       | 4.4             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.6                                              | 0.9                       | 1.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.9                   | 10.8                                             | 5.7                       | 3.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.8                       | 0.5             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.7                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.4                  | 59.4                                             | 36.7                      | 69.8            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.4                   | 15.1                                             | 3.4                       | 7.9             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.9                   | 6.4                                              | 2.0                       | 4.8             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.3                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.7                  | 23.6                                             | 11.2                      | 13.7            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 25.8                  | 5.4                                              | 14.3                      | 22.7            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 22.6                  | 6.6                                              | 5.4                       | 19.5            |
| Jumlah SMB<br>Total NKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 41.2                  | 16.1                                             | 42.7                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.9                  | 2.6                                              | 20.5                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 64.1                  | 26.9                                             | 9.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 49.9                  | 43.1                                             | 7.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 69.4                  | 24.7                                             | 5.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 73.0                  | 19.2                                             | 7.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 58.9                  | 34.2                                             | 6.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 59.1                  | 29.2                                             | 11.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 69.2                  | 19.5                                             | 11.3                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 56.6                  | 40.0                                             | 3.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 86.7                  | 9.1                                              | 4.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 76.2                  | 20.4                                             | 3.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 82.4                  | 14.2                                             | 3.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 74.7                  | 22.1                                             | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 18.4                                             | 6.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 92.4                  | 2.5                                              | 5.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 94.2                  | 3.6                                              | 2.2                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMB<br>Total NKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 81.3                  | 10.7                                             | 8.0                       | 100.0           |

**Jadual 3.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 28,806                | 11,735                                           | 29,787                    | 70,327           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 426,835               | 20,202                                           | 109,707                   | 556,743          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 237,353               | 119,010                                          | 38,812                    | 395,175          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 19,050                | 20,405                                           | 3,118                     | 42,573           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 15,681                | 6,081                                            | 1,241                     | 23,002           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 100,439               | 32,541                                           | 10,150                    | 143,130          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 20,036                | 14,893                                           | 2,503                     | 37,433           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 69,567                | 41,503                                           | 19,603                    | 130,673          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 12,580                | 3,588                                            | 2,196                     | 18,364           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 17,811                | 14,697                                           | 1,131                     | 33,640           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,008,122             | 201,888                                          | 94,328                    | 2,304,339        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 172,560               | 48,198                                           | 9,319                     | 230,077          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 122,465               | 17,792                                           | 6,071                     | 146,328          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 25,341                | 7,253                                            | 957                       | 33,552           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 339,319               | 85,887                                           | 22,915                    | 448,121          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 691,368               | 17,161                                           | 37,648                    | 746,177          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 657,069               | 25,596                                           | 17,419                    | 700,085          |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2,718,927</b>      | <b>367,532</b>                                   | <b>273,765</b>            | <b>3,360,224</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 0.4                   | 2.2                                              | 0.3                       | 0.7              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.5                   | -17.1                                            | 2.0                       | 0.0              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 5.2                   | -0.5                                             | -2.3                      | 2.7              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 9.7                   | 3.6                                              | 1.9                       | 6.1              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.7                  | -2.0                                             | 0.1                       | -1.0             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.1                   | -3.9                                             | 5.3                       | 2.9              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 6.8                   | -1.1                                             | 1.0                       | 3.1              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 5.8                   | 0.8                                              | -6.6                      | 2.2              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.1                   | -2.1                                             | -5.3                      | 0.4              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 5.7                   | 1.1                                              | 0.2                       | 3.4              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2.9                   | 5.3                                              | 0.9                       | 3.1              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 7.0                   | 7.6                                              | -0.9                      | 6.7              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.1                   | 19.5                                             | -5.5                      | 7.8              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 7.4                   | 7.5                                              | 6.2                       | 7.4              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 0.7                   | 3.4                                              | 12.7                      | 1.7              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.7                   | -0.8                                             | 1.8                       | 5.3              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -0.5                  | 2.4                                              | -10.6                     | -0.6             |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2.7</b>            | <b>1.6</b>                                       | <b>0.8</b>                | <b>2.4</b>       |

**Jadual 3.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 3.2                                              | 10.9                      | 2.1             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.7                  | 5.5                                              | 40.1                      | 16.6            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 8.7                   | 32.4                                             | 14.2                      | 11.8            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 5.6                                              | 1.1                       | 1.3             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.7                                              | 0.5                       | 0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.7                   | 8.9                                              | 3.7                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 4.1                                              | 0.9                       | 1.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.6                   | 11.3                                             | 7.2                       | 3.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.8                       | 0.5             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 4.0                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 73.9                  | 54.9                                             | 34.5                      | 68.6            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 6.3                   | 13.1                                             | 3.4                       | 6.8             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.5                   | 4.8                                              | 2.2                       | 4.4             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 2.0                                              | 0.3                       | 1.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.5                  | 23.4                                             | 8.4                       | 13.3            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 25.4                  | 4.7                                              | 13.8                      | 22.2            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 24.2                  | 7.0                                              | 6.4                       | 20.8            |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 41.0                  | 16.7                                             | 42.4                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.7                  | 3.6                                              | 19.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 60.1                  | 30.1                                             | 9.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 44.7                  | 47.9                                             | 7.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 68.2                  | 26.4                                             | 5.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 70.2                  | 22.7                                             | 7.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 53.5                  | 39.8                                             | 6.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 53.2                  | 31.8                                             | 15.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 68.5                  | 19.5                                             | 12.0                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 52.9                  | 43.7                                             | 3.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 87.1                  | 8.8                                              | 4.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 20.9                                             | 4.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 83.7                  | 12.2                                             | 4.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 75.5                  | 21.6                                             | 2.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 75.7                  | 19.2                                             | 5.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 92.7                  | 2.3                                              | 5.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 93.9                  | 3.7                                              | 2.5                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>80.9</b>           | <b>10.9</b>                                      | <b>8.1</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 3.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 28,775                | 11,877                                           | 29,968                    | 70,620           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 428,942               | 17,059                                           | 112,116                   | 558,117          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 252,240               | 118,539                                          | 37,159                    | 407,938          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 21,329                | 21,089                                           | 3,141                     | 45,560           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 15,632                | 5,980                                            | 1,235                     | 22,846           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 105,430               | 31,658                                           | 10,750                    | 147,838          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 21,550                | 14,521                                           | 2,521                     | 38,592           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 75,449                | 41,613                                           | 17,421                    | 134,483          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 12,849                | 3,679                                            | 2,091                     | 18,619           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 18,910                | 14,747                                           | 1,136                     | 34,793           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,073,146             | 215,403                                          | 96,184                    | 2,384,733        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 187,420               | 53,196                                           | 9,224                     | 249,840          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 131,223               | 21,283                                           | 5,668                     | 158,174          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 26,962                | 7,988                                            | 1,053                     | 36,003           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 344,495               | 88,885                                           | 26,211                    | 459,591          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 732,265               | 18,217                                           | 37,981                    | 788,463          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 650,781               | 25,834                                           | 16,047                    | 692,662          |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2,802,013</b>      | <b>377,626</b>                                   | <b>276,563</b>            | <b>3,456,201</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | -0.1                  | 1.2                                              | 0.6                       | 0.4              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.5                   | -15.6                                            | 2.2                       | 0.2              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 6.3                   | -0.4                                             | -4.3                      | 3.2              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 12.0                  | 3.4                                              | 0.7                       | 7.0              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | -0.3                  | -1.7                                             | -0.5                      | -0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 5.0                   | -2.7                                             | 5.9                       | 3.3              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 7.6                   | -2.5                                             | 0.7                       | 3.1              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 8.5                   | 0.3                                              | -11.1                     | 2.9              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.1                   | 2.5                                              | -4.8                      | 1.4              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 6.2                   | 0.3                                              | 0.4                       | 3.4              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 3.2                   | 6.7                                              | 2.0                       | 3.5              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 8.6                   | 10.4                                             | -1.0                      | 8.6              |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.2                   | 19.6                                             | -6.6                      | 8.1              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 6.4                   | 10.1                                             | 10.0                      | 7.3              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 1.5                   | 3.5                                              | 14.4                      | 2.6              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 5.9                   | 6.2                                              | 0.9                       | 5.7              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -1.0                  | 0.9                                              | -7.9                      | -1.1             |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.1</b>            | <b>2.7</b>                                       | <b>1.0</b>                | <b>2.9</b>       |

**Jadual 3.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.1                                              | 10.8                      | 2.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 15.3                  | 4.5                                              | 40.5                      | 16.1            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.0                   | 31.4                                             | 13.4                      | 11.8            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.6                                              | 1.1                       | 1.3             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.6                                              | 0.4                       | 0.7             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.8                   | 8.4                                              | 3.9                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.8                                              | 0.9                       | 1.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.7                   | 11.0                                             | 6.3                       | 3.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.8                       | 0.5             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.9                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.0                  | 57.0                                             | 34.8                      | 69.0            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 6.7                   | 14.1                                             | 3.3                       | 7.2             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.7                   | 5.6                                              | 2.0                       | 4.6             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.1                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.3                  | 23.5                                             | 9.5                       | 13.3            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 26.1                  | 4.8                                              | 13.7                      | 22.8            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 23.2                  | 6.8                                              | 5.8                       | 20.0            |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 40.7                  | 16.8                                             | 42.4                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.9                  | 3.1                                              | 20.1                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 61.8                  | 29.1                                             | 9.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 46.8                  | 46.3                                             | 6.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 68.4                  | 26.2                                             | 5.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 71.3                  | 21.4                                             | 7.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 55.8                  | 37.6                                             | 6.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 56.1                  | 30.9                                             | 13.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 69.0                  | 19.8                                             | 11.2                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 54.4                  | 42.4                                             | 3.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 86.9                  | 9.0                                              | 4.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 21.3                                             | 3.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 83.0                  | 13.5                                             | 3.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 74.9                  | 22.2                                             | 2.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 19.3                                             | 5.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 92.9                  | 2.3                                              | 4.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 94.0                  | 3.7                                              | 2.3                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | <b>81.1</b>           | <b>10.9</b>                                      | <b>8.0</b>                | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 3.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)<br>End year value (RM million) | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 28,550                | 11,943                                           | 30,445                    | 70,938           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 430,964               | 15,052                                           | 114,559                   | 560,575          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 271,339               | 120,799                                          | 35,540                    | 427,678          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 24,130                | 21,979                                           | 3,134                     | 49,242           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 15,697                | 5,885                                            | 1,222                     | 22,804           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 112,330               | 31,510                                           | 11,386                    | 155,226          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 23,413                | 14,351                                           | 2,528                     | 40,291           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 82,647                | 43,205                                           | 15,267                    | 141,119          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 13,122                | 3,871                                            | 2,003                     | 18,996           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 20,236                | 14,796                                           | 1,142                     | 36,174           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 2,156,350             | 236,535                                          | 98,923                    | 2,491,809        |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 207,593               | 60,357                                           | 9,008                     | 276,958          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 141,252               | 25,560                                           | 5,288                     | 172,101          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 28,924                | 8,997                                            | 1,143                     | 39,064           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 354,656               | 93,901                                           | 29,702                    | 478,260          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 780,986               | 21,336                                           | 38,650                    | 840,972          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | 642,939               | 26,384                                           | 15,132                    | 684,455          |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>2,907,439</b>      | <b>399,125</b>                                   | <b>280,610</b>            | <b>3,587,173</b> |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change    | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total  |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                            | -0.8                  | 0.5                                              | 1.6                       | 0.4              |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                            | 0.5                   | -11.8                                            | 2.2                       | 0.4              |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                            | 7.6                   | 1.9                                              | -4.4                      | 4.8              |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                            | 13.1                  | 4.2                                              | -0.2                      | 8.1              |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                            | 0.4                   | -1.6                                             | -1.1                      | -0.2             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                            | 6.5                   | -0.5                                             | 5.9                       | 5.0              |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                            | 8.6                   | -1.2                                             | 0.3                       | 4.4              |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                            | 9.5                   | 3.8                                              | -12.4                     | 4.9              |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                            | 2.1                   | 5.2                                              | -4.2                      | 2.0              |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                            | 7.0                   | 0.3                                              | 0.5                       | 4.0              |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                            | 4.0                   | 9.8                                              | 2.8                       | 4.5              |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                            | 10.8                  | 13.5                                             | -2.3                      | 10.9             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                            | 7.6                   | 20.1                                             | -6.7                      | 8.8              |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                            | 7.3                   | 12.6                                             | 8.6                       | 8.5              |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                            | 2.9                   | 5.6                                              | 13.3                      | 4.1              |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                            | 6.7                   | 17.1                                             | 1.8                       | 6.7              |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                            | -1.2                  | 2.1                                              | -5.7                      | -1.2             |
| <b>Jumlah SMB<br/>Total NKS</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                            | <b>3.8</b>            | <b>5.7</b>                                       | <b>1.5</b>                | <b>3.8</b>       |

Jadual 3.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024 <sup>p</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.0                                              | 10.8                      | 2.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 14.8                  | 3.8                                              | 40.8                      | 15.6            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 9.3                   | 30.3                                             | 12.7                      | 11.9            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 5.5                                              | 1.1                       | 1.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.5                                              | 0.4                       | 0.6             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.9                   | 7.9                                              | 4.1                       | 4.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.6                                              | 0.9                       | 1.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 2.8                   | 10.8                                             | 5.4                       | 3.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.5                   | 1.0                                              | 0.7                       | 0.5             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.7                   | 3.7                                              | 0.4                       | 1.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.2                  | 59.3                                             | 35.3                      | 69.5            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 7.1                   | 15.1                                             | 3.2                       | 7.7             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.9                   | 6.4                                              | 1.9                       | 4.8             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 2.3                                              | 0.4                       | 1.1             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.2                  | 23.5                                             | 10.6                      | 13.3            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 26.9                  | 5.3                                              | 13.8                      | 23.4            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 22.1                  | 6.6                                              | 5.4                       | 19.1            |
| Jumlah SMB<br>Total NKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 40.2                  | 16.8                                             | 42.9                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 76.9                  | 2.7                                              | 20.4                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 63.4                  | 28.2                                             | 8.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 49.0                  | 44.6                                             | 6.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 68.8                  | 25.8                                             | 5.4                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 72.4                  | 20.3                                             | 7.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 58.1                  | 35.6                                             | 6.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 58.6                  | 30.6                                             | 10.8                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 69.1                  | 20.4                                             | 10.5                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 55.9                  | 40.9                                             | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 86.5                  | 9.5                                              | 4.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 21.8                                             | 3.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 82.1                  | 14.9                                             | 3.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 74.0                  | 23.0                                             | 2.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 74.2                  | 19.6                                             | 6.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 92.9                  | 2.5                                              | 4.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 93.9                  | 3.9                                              | 2.2                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah SMB<br>Total NKS                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 81.1                  | 11.1                                             | 7.8                       | 100.0           |

# JADUAL STATISTIK

*STATISTICAL TABLES*



**PENGGUNAAN MODAL  
TETAP**  
*CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL*



**Jadual** **4.1** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2022 - 2024  
**Table** **COFC by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020 - 2023**

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>                                                                                                        | 2022                         | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                                   | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                             | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | RM juta<br><i>RM million</i> |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br><i>Annual percentage change (%)</i> |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan PMT (%)<br><i>Percentage share of COFC (%)</i> |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         | 9,660                        | 9,878             | 10,174            | 2.8                                                                    | 2.3               | 3.0               | 4.0                                                              | 4.0               | 3.9               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             | 25,172                       | 24,498            | 24,117            | -4.4                                                                   | -2.7              | -1.6              | 10.4                                                             | 9.8               | 9.3               |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       | 50,689                       | 51,706            | 52,764            | 2.0                                                                    | 2.0               | 2.0               | 20.9                                                             | 20.7              | 20.4              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    | 6,377                        | 6,671             | 6,961             | 4.6                                                                    | 4.6               | 4.4               | 2.6                                                              | 2.7               | 2.7               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           | 2,932                        | 2,881             | 2,832             | -2.1                                                                   | -1.8              | -1.7              | 1.2                                                              | 1.2               | 1.1               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  | 16,405                       | 16,773            | 17,151            | 1.9                                                                    | 2.2               | 2.3               | 6.8                                                              | 6.7               | 6.6               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> | 5,185                        | 5,247             | 5,282             | 1.4                                                                    | 1.2               | 0.7               | 2.1                                                              | 2.1               | 2.0               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          | 17,382                       | 17,692            | 18,002            | 2.5                                                                    | 1.8               | 1.8               | 7.2                                                              | 7.1               | 6.9               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     | 2,408                        | 2,442             | 2,535             | -0.7                                                                   | 1.4               | 3.8               | 1.0                                                              | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        | 5,146                        | 5,291             | 5,404             | 3.6                                                                    | 2.8               | 2.1               | 2.1                                                              | 2.1               | 2.1               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         | 151,983                      | 158,347           | 166,586           | 3.5                                                                    | 4.2               | 5.2               | 62.6                                                             | 63.4              | 64.3              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            | 22,391                       | 24,321            | 26,797            | 6.6                                                                    | 8.6               | 10.2              | 9.2                                                              | 9.7               | 10.3              |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     | 11,474                       | 12,280            | 13,330            | 5.6                                                                    | 7.0               | 8.5               | 4.7                                                              | 4.9               | 5.1               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   | 3,869                        | 4,087             | 4,404             | 4.0                                                                    | 5.6               | 7.7               | 1.6                                                              | 1.6               | 1.7               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                | 40,030                       | 41,422            | 43,184            | 3.1                                                                    | 3.5               | 4.3               | 16.5                                                             | 16.6              | 16.7              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               | 40,666                       | 42,581            | 45,166            | 4.3                                                                    | 4.7               | 6.1               | 16.8                                                             | 17.1              | 17.4              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             | 33,553                       | 33,656            | 33,705            | 0.4                                                                    | 0.3               | 0.1               | 13.8                                                             | 13.5              | 13.0              |
| <b>Jumlah PMT</b><br><i>Total COFC</i>                                                                                                                            | <b>242,651</b>               | <b>249,719</b>    | <b>259,045</b>    | <b>2.3</b>                                                             | <b>2.9</b>        | <b>3.7</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                                     | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual** **4.2** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2022 - 2024  
**Table** *COFC by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2022 - 2024*

| Jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br><i>Kind of economic activity</i>                                                                                                        | 2022                         | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                                   | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> | 2022                                                             | 2023 <sup>e</sup> | 2024 <sup>p</sup> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | RM juta<br><i>RM million</i> |                   |                   | Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)<br><i>Annual percentage change (%)</i> |                   |                   | Peratus sumbangan PMT (%)<br><i>Percentage share of COFC (%)</i> |                   |                   |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b><br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         | 9,294                        | 9,479             | 9,644             | 2.3                                                                    | 2.0               | 1.7               | 4.0                                                              | 4.0               | 3.9               |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b><br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             | 24,549                       | 23,690            | 23,293            | -4.6                                                                   | -3.5              | -1.7              | 10.5                                                             | 9.9               | 9.4               |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       | 48,962                       | 49,767            | 50,715            | 1.4                                                                    | 1.6               | 1.9               | 21.0                                                             | 20.8              | 20.5              |
| <b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    | 6,228                        | 6,486             | 6,763             | 4.1                                                                    | 4.2               | 4.3               | 2.7                                                              | 2.7               | 2.7               |
| <b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b><br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           | 2,837                        | 2,778             | 2,727             | -2.6                                                                   | -2.1              | -1.8              | 1.2                                                              | 1.2               | 1.1               |
| <b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b><br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  | 15,856                       | 16,143            | 16,450            | 1.1                                                                    | 1.8               | 1.9               | 6.8                                                              | 6.7               | 6.6               |
| <b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b><br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> | 5,061                        | 5,098             | 5,124             | 0.8                                                                    | 0.7               | 0.5               | 2.2                                                              | 2.1               | 2.1               |
| <b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b><br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          | 16,688                       | 16,938            | 17,238            | 1.9                                                                    | 1.5               | 1.8               | 7.2                                                              | 7.1               | 7.0               |
| <b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b><br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     | 2,293                        | 2,324             | 2,412             | -1.3                                                                   | 1.4               | 3.8               | 1.0                                                              | 1.0               | 1.0               |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b><br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        | 5,003                        | 5,125             | 5,222             | 3.0                                                                    | 2.4               | 1.9               | 2.1                                                              | 2.1               | 2.1               |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         | 145,274                      | 151,119           | 158,724           | 3.0                                                                    | 4.0               | 5.0               | 62.3                                                             | 63.2              | 64.1              |
| <b>5.1 Utiliti</b><br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            | 21,329                       | 23,117            | 25,474            | 6.3                                                                    | 8.4               | 10.2              | 9.2                                                              | 9.7               | 10.3              |
| <b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b><br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     | 10,926                       | 11,705            | 12,700            | 5.4                                                                    | 7.1               | 8.5               | 4.7                                                              | 4.9               | 5.1               |
| <b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b><br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                   | 3,754                        | 3,956             | 4,254             | 3.2                                                                    | 5.4               | 7.5               | 1.6                                                              | 1.7               | 1.7               |
| <b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b><br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                | 38,131                       | 39,340            | 40,879            | 2.3                                                                    | 3.2               | 3.9               | 16.4                                                             | 16.4              | 16.5              |
| <b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               | 39,648                       | 41,475            | 43,825            | 3.9                                                                    | 4.6               | 5.7               | 17.0                                                             | 17.3              | 17.7              |
| <b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b><br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             | 31,486                       | 31,525            | 31,592            | 0.0                                                                    | 0.1               | 0.2               | 13.5                                                             | 13.2              | 12.8              |
| <b>Jumlah PMT</b><br><i>Total COFC</i>                                                                                                                            | <b>233,083</b>               | <b>239,178</b>    | <b>247,598</b>    | <b>1.8</b>                                                             | <b>2.6</b>        | <b>3.5</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                                                     | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>      |

**Jadual Table 4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                       | RM juta<br>RM million | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                       | 1,482                 | 2,956                                                  | 5,222                     | 9,660           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                       | 13,609                | 7,648                                                  | 3,916                     | 25,172          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                       | 10,944                | 33,014                                                 | 6,731                     | 50,689          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                       | 919                   | 4,979                                                  | 479                       | 6,377           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                       | 1,064                 | 1,686                                                  | 182                       | 2,932           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                       | 3,941                 | 10,967                                                 | 1,497                     | 16,405          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                       | 1,031                 | 3,764                                                  | 389                       | 5,185           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                       | 3,290                 | 10,382                                                 | 3,710                     | 17,382          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                       | 698                   | 1,237                                                  | 473                       | 2,408           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                       | 841                   | 4,154                                                  | 152                       | 5,146           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                       | 81,646                | 57,493                                                 | 12,843                    | 151,983         |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                       | 9,641                 | 11,873                                                 | 876                       | 22,391          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                       | 5,040                 | 5,788                                                  | 646                       | 11,474          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                       |                       | 1,192                 | 2,582                                                  | 94                        | 3,869           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                        |                       | 13,070                | 23,975                                                 | 2,985                     | 40,030          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                       | 29,589                | 6,491                                                  | 4,587                     | 40,666          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                       | 23,114                | 6,784                                                  | 3,656                     | 33,553          |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                           |                       | <b>108,522</b>        | <b>105,265</b>                                         | <b>28,864</b>             | <b>242,651</b>  |
| Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br><i>Annual percentage change</i>                                                                                             |                       |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                       | 1.3                   | 4.8                                                    | 2.1                       | 2.8             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                       | 4.0                   | -19.6                                                  | 4.8                       | -4.4            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                       | 5.1                   | 1.0                                                    | 2.3                       | 2.0             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                       | 6.0                   | 4.0                                                    | 9.2                       | 4.6             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                       | -0.6                  | -3.9                                                   | 5.6                       | -2.1            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                       | 7.5                   | -0.7                                                   | 8.4                       | 1.9             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                       | 4.3                   | 0.2                                                    | 6.2                       | 1.4             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                       | 4.7                   | 2.9                                                    | -0.5                      | 2.5             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                       | 2.6                   | -1.3                                                   | -3.4                      | -0.7            |
| 4. Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                       | 4.7                   | 3.4                                                    | 3.2                       | 3.6             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                       | 3.8                   | 3.3                                                    | 2.7                       | 3.5             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                       | 3.3                   | 10.1                                                   | -1.3                      | 6.6             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                       | 7.5                   | 5.1                                                    | -3.6                      | 5.6             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                       |                       | 5.4                   | 3.4                                                    | 3.0                       | 4.0             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                        |                       | 2.6                   | 2.3                                                    | 13.6                      | 3.1             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                       | 5.3                   | -1.3                                                   | 6.4                       | 4.3             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                       | 2.0                   | -1.0                                                   | -6.7                      | 0.4             |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                           |                       | <b>3.9</b>            | <b>0.5</b>                                             | <b>2.8</b>                | <b>2.3</b>      |

Jadual **4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **4.3** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.4                   | 2.8                                              | 18.1                      | 4.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.5                  | 7.3                                              | 13.6                      | 10.4            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 10.1                  | 31.4                                             | 23.3                      | 20.9            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 4.7                                              | 1.7                       | 2.6             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 1.6                                              | 0.6                       | 1.2             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.6                   | 10.4                                             | 5.2                       | 6.8             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.6                                              | 1.3                       | 2.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 3.0                   | 9.9                                              | 12.9                      | 7.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.2                                              | 1.6                       | 1.0             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 75.2                  | 54.6                                             | 44.5                      | 62.6            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 8.9                   | 11.3                                             | 3.0                       | 9.2             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.6                   | 5.5                                              | 2.2                       | 4.7             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.5                                              | 0.3                       | 1.6             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 12.0                  | 22.8                                             | 10.3                      | 16.5            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 27.3                  | 6.2                                              | 15.9                      | 16.8            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 21.3                  | 6.4                                              | 12.7                      | 13.8            |
| Jumlah PMT<br>Total COFC                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 15.3                  | 30.6                                             | 54.1                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 54.1                  | 30.4                                             | 15.6                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 21.6                  | 65.1                                             | 13.3                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 14.4                  | 78.1                                             | 7.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 36.3                  | 57.5                                             | 6.2                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 24.0                  | 66.9                                             | 9.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 19.9                  | 72.6                                             | 7.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 18.9                  | 59.7                                             | 21.3                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 29.0                  | 51.4                                             | 19.6                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 16.3                  | 80.7                                             | 3.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 53.7                  | 37.8                                             | 8.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 43.1                  | 53.0                                             | 3.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 43.9                  | 50.4                                             | 5.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 30.8                  | 66.7                                             | 2.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 32.7                  | 59.9                                             | 7.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 72.8                  | 16.0                                             | 11.3                      | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 68.9                  | 20.2                                             | 10.9                      | 100.0           |
| Jumlah PMT<br>Total COFC                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 44.7                  | 43.4                                             | 11.9                      | 100.0           |

**Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                          | RM juta<br>RM million                                          | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 1,502                 | 3,075                                                  | 5,301                     | 9,878           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                | 14,321                | 6,041                                                  | 4,137                     | 24,498          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                | 11,542                | 33,479                                                 | 6,685                     | 51,706          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                | 990                   | 5,173                                                  | 508                       | 6,671           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                | 1,057                 | 1,635                                                  | 188                       | 2,881           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                | 4,209                 | 10,969                                                 | 1,595                     | 16,773          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                | 1,082                 | 3,762                                                  | 404                       | 5,247           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                | 3,488                 | 10,658                                                 | 3,545                     | 17,692          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                | 715                   | 1,282                                                  | 446                       | 2,442           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                | 882                   | 4,255                                                  | 154                       | 5,291           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 84,862                | 60,276                                                 | 13,209                    | 158,347         |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                | 10,066                | 13,397                                                 | 858                       | 24,321          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                | 5,422                 | 6,247                                                  | 612                       | 12,280          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                       |                                                                | 1,253                 | 2,736                                                  | 98                        | 4,087           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                        |                                                                | 13,443                | 24,549                                                 | 3,430                     | 41,422          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                | 31,180                | 6,587                                                  | 4,814                     | 42,581          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                | 23,497                | 6,761                                                  | 3,398                     | 33,656          |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                           |                                                                | <b>113,107</b>        | <b>107,125</b>                                         | <b>29,486</b>             | <b>249,719</b>  |
|                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br><i>Annual percentage change</i> | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 1.3                   | 4.0                                                    | 1.5                       | 2.3             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                | 5.2                   | -21.0                                                  | 5.6                       | -2.7            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                | 5.5                   | 1.4                                                    | -0.7                      | 2.0             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                | 7.7                   | 3.9                                                    | 6.0                       | 4.6             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                | -0.6                  | -3.0                                                   | 3.1                       | -1.8            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                | 6.8                   | 0.0                                                    | 6.5                       | 2.2             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                | 4.9                   | -0.1                                                   | 3.7                       | 1.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                | 6.0                   | 2.7                                                    | -4.5                      | 1.8             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                | 2.4                   | 3.6                                                    | -5.8                      | 1.4             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                | 4.9                   | 2.4                                                    | 1.6                       | 2.8             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 3.9                   | 4.8                                                    | 2.9                       | 4.2             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                | 4.4                   | 12.8                                                   | -2.1                      | 8.6             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                | 7.6                   | 7.9                                                    | -5.2                      | 7.0             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                       |                                                                | 5.1                   | 5.9                                                    | 3.8                       | 5.6             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                        |                                                                | 2.9                   | 2.4                                                    | 14.9                      | 3.5             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                | 5.4                   | 1.5                                                    | 5.0                       | 4.7             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                | 1.7                   | -0.3                                                   | -7.1                      | 0.3             |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                           |                                                                | <b>4.2</b>            | <b>1.8</b>                                             | <b>2.2</b>                | <b>2.9</b>      |

**Jadual Table 4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.3                   | 2.9                                              | 18.0                      | 4.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.7                  | 5.6                                              | 14.0                      | 9.8             |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 10.2                  | 31.3                                             | 22.7                      | 20.7            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 4.8                                              | 1.7                       | 2.7             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 1.5                                              | 0.6                       | 1.2             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.7                   | 10.2                                             | 5.4                       | 6.7             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.5                                              | 1.4                       | 2.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 3.1                   | 9.9                                              | 12.0                      | 7.1             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.2                                              | 1.5                       | 1.0             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 4.0                                              | 0.5                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 56.3                                             | 44.8                      | 63.4            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 8.9                   | 12.5                                             | 2.9                       | 9.7             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.8                   | 5.8                                              | 2.1                       | 4.9             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.6                                              | 0.3                       | 1.6             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 11.9                  | 22.9                                             | 11.6                      | 16.6            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 27.6                  | 6.1                                              | 16.3                      | 17.1            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 20.8                  | 6.3                                              | 11.5                      | 13.5            |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 15.2                  | 31.1                                             | 53.7                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 58.5                  | 24.7                                             | 16.9                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 22.3                  | 64.7                                             | 12.9                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 14.8                  | 77.6                                             | 7.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 36.7                  | 56.8                                             | 6.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 25.1                  | 65.4                                             | 9.5                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 20.6                  | 71.7                                             | 7.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 19.7                  | 60.2                                             | 20.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 29.3                  | 52.5                                             | 18.3                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 16.7                  | 80.4                                             | 2.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 53.6                  | 38.1                                             | 8.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 41.4                  | 55.1                                             | 3.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 44.1                  | 50.9                                             | 5.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 30.7                  | 66.9                                             | 2.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 32.5                  | 59.3                                             | 8.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 73.2                  | 15.5                                             | 11.3                      | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 69.8                  | 20.1                                             | 10.1                      | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | <b>45.3</b>           | <b>42.9</b>                                      | <b>11.8</b>               | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | RM juta<br>RM million                                   | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                     |                                                         |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 1,517                 | 3,185                                                  | 5,472                     | 10,174          |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                         | 14,906                | 4,880                                                  | 4,331                     | 24,117          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                         | 12,257                | 33,938                                                 | 6,569                     | 52,764          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                         | 1,078                 | 5,352                                                  | 531                       | 6,961           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                         | 1,052                 | 1,587                                                  | 193                       | 2,832           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                         | 4,515                 | 10,933                                                 | 1,703                     | 17,151          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                         | 1,142                 | 3,724                                                  | 416                       | 5,282           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                         | 3,738                 | 10,957                                                 | 3,307                     | 18,002          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                         | 731                   | 1,385                                                  | 419                       | 2,535           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                         | 930                   | 4,318                                                  | 157                       | 5,404           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 88,615                | 64,304                                                 | 13,667                    | 166,586         |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                         | 10,625                | 15,334                                                 | 837                       | 26,797          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                         | 5,844                 | 6,898                                                  | 588                       | 13,330          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                         | 1,321                 | 2,979                                                  | 104                       | 4,404           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                         | 13,891                | 25,315                                                 | 3,978                     | 43,184          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                         | 33,097                | 7,013                                                  | 5,056                     | 45,166          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                         | 23,836                | 6,764                                                  | 3,105                     | 33,705          |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                         | <b>118,225</b>        | <b>110,624</b>                                         | <b>30,196</b>             | <b>259,045</b>  |
|                                                                                                                                                     |                                                         |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 1.0                   | 3.6                                                    | 3.2                       | 3.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                         | 4.1                   | -19.2                                                  | 4.7                       | -1.6            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                         | 6.2                   | 1.4                                                    | -1.7                      | 2.0             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                         | 8.9                   | 3.5                                                    | 4.7                       | 4.4             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                         | -0.5                  | -2.9                                                   | 2.5                       | -1.7            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                         | 7.3                   | -0.3                                                   | 6.7                       | 2.3             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                         | 5.6                   | -1.0                                                   | 3.0                       | 0.7             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                         | 7.2                   | 2.8                                                    | -6.7                      | 1.8             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                         | 2.3                   | 8.0                                                    | -5.9                      | 3.8             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                         | 5.4                   | 1.5                                                    | 1.9                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 4.4                   | 6.7                                                    | 3.5                       | 5.2             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                         | 5.6                   | 14.5                                                   | -2.4                      | 10.2            |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                         | 7.8                   | 10.4                                                   | -3.9                      | 8.5             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                         | 5.4                   | 8.9                                                    | 5.9                       | 7.7             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                         | 3.3                   | 3.1                                                    | 16.0                      | 4.3             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                         | 6.1                   | 6.5                                                    | 5.0                       | 6.1             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                         | 1.4                   | 0.0                                                    | -8.6                      | 0.1             |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                         | <b>4.5</b>            | <b>3.3</b>                                             | <b>2.4</b>                | <b>3.7</b>      |

Jadual **4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **4.3** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

| 2024P                                                                                                                                               | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.3                   | 2.9                                              | 18.1                      | 3.9             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.6                  | 4.4                                              | 14.3                      | 9.3             |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 10.4                  | 30.7                                             | 21.8                      | 20.4            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 4.8                                              | 1.8                       | 2.7             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 1.4                                              | 0.6                       | 1.1             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.8                   | 9.9                                              | 5.6                       | 6.6             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.4                                              | 1.4                       | 2.0             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 3.2                   | 9.9                                              | 11.0                      | 6.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.3                                              | 1.4                       | 1.0             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 58.1                                             | 45.3                      | 64.3            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 9.0                   | 13.9                                             | 2.8                       | 10.3            |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.9                   | 6.2                                              | 1.9                       | 5.1             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.7                                              | 0.3                       | 1.7             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 11.7                  | 22.9                                             | 13.2                      | 16.7            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 28.0                  | 6.3                                              | 16.7                      | 17.4            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 20.2                  | 6.1                                              | 10.3                      | 13.0            |
| Jumlah PMT<br>Total COFC                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 14.9                  | 31.3                                             | 53.8                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 61.8                  | 20.2                                             | 18.0                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 23.2                  | 64.3                                             | 12.4                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 15.5                  | 76.9                                             | 7.6                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 37.2                  | 56.0                                             | 6.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 26.3                  | 63.7                                             | 9.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 21.6                  | 70.5                                             | 7.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 20.8                  | 60.9                                             | 18.4                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 28.8                  | 54.6                                             | 16.5                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 17.2                  | 79.9                                             | 2.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 53.2                  | 38.6                                             | 8.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 39.7                  | 57.2                                             | 3.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 43.8                  | 51.7                                             | 4.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 30.0                  | 67.7                                             | 2.4                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 32.2                  | 58.6                                             | 9.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 73.3                  | 15.5                                             | 11.2                      | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 70.7                  | 20.1                                             | 9.2                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah PMT<br>Total COFC                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 45.6                  | 42.7                                             | 11.7                      | 100.0           |

**Jadual 4.4** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2022                                                                                                                                                       | RM juta<br>RM million                                          | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 1,367                 | 2,919                                                  | 5,008                     | 9,294           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                | 13,227                | 7,570                                                  | 3,753                     | 24,549          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                | 10,261                | 32,796                                                 | 5,904                     | 48,962          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                | 865                   | 4,942                                                  | 421                       | 6,228           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                | 1,004                 | 1,673                                                  | 160                       | 2,837           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                | 3,672                 | 10,869                                                 | 1,315                     | 15,856          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                | 972                   | 3,747                                                  | 342                       | 5,061           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                | 3,092                 | 10,344                                                 | 3,252                     | 16,688          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                | 656                   | 1,222                                                  | 415                       | 2,293           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                | 798                   | 4,071                                                  | 135                       | 5,003           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 77,125                | 56,689                                                 | 11,461                    | 145,274         |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                | 8,772                 | 11,792                                                 | 765                       | 21,329          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                | 4,745                 | 5,607                                                  | 574                       | 10,926          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                       |                                                                | 1,121                 | 2,549                                                  | 83                        | 3,754           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                        |                                                                | 11,901                | 23,602                                                 | 2,627                     | 38,131          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                | 29,146                | 6,400                                                  | 4,103                     | 39,648          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                | 21,439                | 6,738                                                  | 3,308                     | 31,486          |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                           |                                                                | <b>102,777</b>        | <b>104,045</b>                                         | <b>26,261</b>             | <b>233,083</b>  |
|                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br><i>Annual percentage change</i> | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 1.3                   | 3.8                                                    | 1.7                       | 2.3             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                             |                                                                | 4.4                   | -20.3                                                  | 4.9                       | -4.6            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                       |                                                                | 4.9                   | 0.4                                                    | 0.9                       | 1.4             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                                    |                                                                | 5.9                   | 3.4                                                    | 7.7                       | 4.1             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br><i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                                                                           |                                                                | -0.7                  | -4.4                                                   | 4.1                       | -2.6            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  |                                                                | 7.3                   | -1.4                                                   | 6.9                       | 1.1             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |                                                                | 4.1                   | -0.3                                                   | 4.7                       | 0.8             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          |                                                                | 4.6                   | 2.3                                                    | -2.0                      | 1.9             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     |                                                                | 2.5                   | -2.1                                                   | -4.8                      | -1.3            |
| 4. Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                        |                                                                | 4.5                   | 2.7                                                    | 1.9                       | 3.0             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                         |                                                                | 3.7                   | 2.5                                                    | 1.5                       | 3.0             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                            |                                                                | 3.3                   | 9.4                                                    | -2.4                      | 6.3             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                                                                                     |                                                                | 7.3                   | 4.9                                                    | -4.8                      | 5.4             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>                                                                       |                                                                | 5.3                   | 2.4                                                    | 1.7                       | 3.2             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br><i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>                        |                                                                | 2.5                   | 1.2                                                    | 12.2                      | 2.3             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>                               |                                                                | 5.1                   | -2.2                                                   | 5.3                       | 3.9             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                             |                                                                | 1.9                   | -1.6                                                   | -7.6                      | 0.0             |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                           |                                                                | <b>3.9</b>            | <b>-0.2</b>                                            | <b>1.9</b>                | <b>1.8</b>      |

**Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

| 2022                                                                                                                                                | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.3                   | 2.8                                              | 19.1                      | 4.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.9                  | 7.3                                              | 14.3                      | 10.5            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 10.0                  | 31.5                                             | 22.5                      | 21.0            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 4.7                                              | 1.6                       | 2.7             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 1.6                                              | 0.6                       | 1.2             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.6                   | 10.4                                             | 5.0                       | 6.8             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 3.6                                              | 1.3                       | 2.2             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 3.0                   | 9.9                                              | 12.4                      | 7.2             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.2                                              | 1.6                       | 1.0             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 75.0                  | 54.5                                             | 43.6                      | 62.3            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 8.5                   | 11.3                                             | 2.9                       | 9.2             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.6                   | 5.4                                              | 2.2                       | 4.7             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.5                                              | 0.3                       | 1.6             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 11.6                  | 22.7                                             | 10.0                      | 16.4            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 28.4                  | 6.2                                              | 15.6                      | 17.0            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 20.9                  | 6.5                                              | 12.6                      | 13.5            |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 14.7                  | 31.4                                             | 53.9                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 53.9                  | 30.8                                             | 15.3                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 21.0                  | 67.0                                             | 12.1                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 13.9                  | 79.4                                             | 6.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 35.4                  | 59.0                                             | 5.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 23.2                  | 68.5                                             | 8.3                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 19.2                  | 74.0                                             | 6.8                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 18.5                  | 62.0                                             | 19.5                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 28.6                  | 53.3                                             | 18.1                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 15.9                  | 81.4                                             | 2.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 53.1                  | 39.0                                             | 7.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 41.1                  | 55.3                                             | 3.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 43.4                  | 51.3                                             | 5.3                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 29.9                  | 67.9                                             | 2.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 31.2                  | 61.9                                             | 6.9                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 73.5                  | 16.1                                             | 10.3                      | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 68.1                  | 21.4                                             | 10.5                      | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | <b>44.1</b>           | <b>44.6</b>                                      | <b>11.3</b>               | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 4.4** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | RM juta<br>RM million                                   | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                                     |                                                         |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 1,384                 | 3,023                                                  | 5,072                     | 9,479           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                         | 13,792                | 5,964                                                  | 3,933                     | 23,690          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                         | 10,808                | 33,096                                                 | 5,863                     | 49,767          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                         | 931                   | 5,110                                                  | 446                       | 6,486           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                         | 997                   | 1,616                                                  | 165                       | 2,778           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                         | 3,915                 | 10,827                                                 | 1,400                     | 16,143          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                         | 1,019                 | 3,725                                                  | 354                       | 5,098           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                         | 3,274                 | 10,558                                                 | 3,106                     | 16,938          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                         | 672                   | 1,261                                                  | 391                       | 2,324           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                         | 836                   | 4,152                                                  | 137                       | 5,125           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 80,127                | 59,242                                                 | 11,750                    | 151,119         |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                         | 9,148                 | 13,223                                                 | 746                       | 23,117          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                         | 5,098                 | 6,063                                                  | 544                       | 11,705          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                         | 1,177                 | 2,693                                                  | 87                        | 3,956           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                         | 12,234                | 24,091                                                 | 3,015                     | 39,340          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                         | 30,698                | 6,479                                                  | 4,299                     | 41,475          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                         | 21,772                | 6,693                                                  | 3,060                     | 31,525          |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                         | <b>106,947</b>        | <b>105,477</b>                                         | <b>26,754</b>             | <b>239,178</b>  |
|                                                                                                                                                     |                                                         |                       |                                                        |                           |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 1.2                   | 3.6                                                    | 1.3                       | 2.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                         | 4.3                   | -21.2                                                  | 4.8                       | -3.5            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                         | 5.3                   | 0.9                                                    | -0.7                      | 1.6             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                         | 7.6                   | 3.4                                                    | 6.0                       | 4.2             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                         | -0.7                  | -3.4                                                   | 3.1                       | -2.1            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                         | 6.6                   | -0.4                                                   | 6.5                       | 1.8             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                         | 4.9                   | -0.6                                                   | 3.6                       | 0.7             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                         | 5.9                   | 2.1                                                    | -4.5                      | 1.5             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                         | 2.3                   | 3.3                                                    | -5.8                      | 1.4             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                         | 4.8                   | 2.0                                                    | 1.5                       | 2.4             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                         | 3.9                   | 4.5                                                    | 2.5                       | 4.0             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                         | 4.3                   | 12.1                                                   | -2.4                      | 8.4             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                         | 7.4                   | 8.1                                                    | -5.3                      | 7.1             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                         | 5.0                   | 5.6                                                    | 3.8                       | 5.4             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                         | 2.8                   | 2.1                                                    | 14.8                      | 3.2             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                         | 5.3                   | 1.2                                                    | 4.8                       | 4.6             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                         | 1.6                   | -0.7                                                   | -7.5                      | 0.1             |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                         | <b>4.1</b>            | <b>1.4</b>                                             | <b>1.9</b>                | <b>2.6</b>      |

**Jadual 4.4** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2023 <sup>e</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.3                   | 2.9                                              | 19.0                      | 4.0             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.9                  | 5.7                                              | 14.7                      | 9.9             |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 10.1                  | 31.4                                             | 21.9                      | 20.8            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 4.8                                              | 1.7                       | 2.7             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 1.5                                              | 0.6                       | 1.2             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.7                   | 10.3                                             | 5.2                       | 6.7             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.5                                              | 1.3                       | 2.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 3.1                   | 10.0                                             | 11.6                      | 7.1             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.2                                              | 1.5                       | 1.0             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.9                  | 56.2                                             | 43.9                      | 63.2            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 8.6                   | 12.5                                             | 2.8                       | 9.7             |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.8                   | 5.7                                              | 2.0                       | 4.9             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.6                                              | 0.3                       | 1.7             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 11.4                  | 22.8                                             | 11.3                      | 16.4            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 28.7                  | 6.1                                              | 16.1                      | 17.3            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 20.4                  | 6.3                                              | 11.4                      | 13.2            |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                     | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>    |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 14.6                  | 31.9                                             | 53.5                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 58.2                  | 25.2                                             | 16.6                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 21.7                  | 66.5                                             | 11.8                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 14.3                  | 78.8                                             | 6.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 35.9                  | 58.2                                             | 5.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 24.3                  | 67.1                                             | 8.7                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 20.0                  | 73.1                                             | 7.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 19.3                  | 62.3                                             | 18.3                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 28.9                  | 54.3                                             | 16.8                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 16.3                  | 81.0                                             | 2.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 53.0                  | 39.2                                             | 7.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 39.6                  | 57.2                                             | 3.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 43.6                  | 51.8                                             | 4.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 29.8                  | 68.1                                             | 2.2                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 31.1                  | 61.2                                             | 7.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 74.0                  | 15.6                                             | 10.4                      | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 69.1                  | 21.2                                             | 9.7                       | 100.0           |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | <b>44.7</b>           | <b>44.1</b>                                      | <b>11.2</b>               | <b>100.0</b>    |

**Jadual 4.4** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table 4.4** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | RM juta<br>RM million | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                       | 1,397                 | 3,120                                                  | 5,127                     | 9,644           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                       | 14,367                | 4,806                                                  | 4,119                     | 23,293          |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                       | 11,459                | 33,516                                                 | 5,741                     | 50,715          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                       | 1,012                 | 5,286                                                  | 465                       | 6,763           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                       | 990                   | 1,568                                                  | 168                       | 2,727           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                       | 4,192                 | 10,770                                                 | 1,488                     | 16,450          |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                       | 1,075                 | 3,686                                                  | 364                       | 5,124           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                       | 3,503                 | 10,847                                                 | 2,889                     | 17,238          |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                       | 686                   | 1,359                                                  | 367                       | 2,412           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                       | 880                   | 4,204                                                  | 138                       | 5,222           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                       | 83,512                | 63,065                                                 | 12,147                    | 158,724         |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                       | 9,647                 | 15,102                                                 | 725                       | 25,474          |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                       | 5,485                 | 6,701                                                  | 514                       | 12,700          |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                       | 1,238                 | 2,925                                                  | 91                        | 4,254           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                       | 12,638                | 24,766                                                 | 3,474                     | 40,879          |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                       | 32,446                | 6,884                                                  | 4,495                     | 43,825          |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                       | 22,057                | 6,687                                                  | 2,849                     | 31,592          |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                       | <b>111,615</b>        | <b>108,711</b>                                         | <b>27,272</b>             | <b>247,598</b>  |
| Perubahan peratusan tahunan<br>Annual percentage change                                                                                             |                       | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan<br>peralatan<br>Machinery and<br>equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                       | 1.0                   | 3.2                                                    | 1.1                       | 1.7             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                       | 4.2                   | -19.4                                                  | 4.7                       | -1.7            |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                       | 6.0                   | 1.3                                                    | -2.1                      | 1.9             |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                       | 8.8                   | 3.5                                                    | 4.3                       | 4.3             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                       | -0.6                  | -3.0                                                   | 2.0                       | -1.8            |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                       | 7.1                   | -0.5                                                   | 6.3                       | 1.9             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                       | 5.4                   | -1.0                                                   | 2.6                       | 0.5             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                       | 7.0                   | 2.7                                                    | -7.0                      | 1.8             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                       | 2.2                   | 7.7                                                    | -6.2                      | 3.8             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                       | 5.3                   | 1.3                                                    | 1.1                       | 1.9             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                       | 4.2                   | 6.5                                                    | 3.4                       | 5.0             |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                       | 5.5                   | 14.2                                                   | -2.8                      | 10.2            |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                       | 7.6                   | 10.5                                                   | -5.6                      | 8.5             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                       | 5.2                   | 8.6                                                    | 4.6                       | 7.5             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                       | 3.3                   | 2.8                                                    | 15.2                      | 3.9             |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                       | 5.7                   | 6.3                                                    | 4.6                       | 5.7             |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                       | 1.3                   | -0.1                                                   | -6.9                      | 0.2             |
| <b>Jumlah PMT<br/>Total COFC</b>                                                                                                                    |                       | <b>4.4</b>            | <b>3.1</b>                                             | <b>1.9</b>                | <b>3.5</b>      |

Jadual **4.4** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **4.4** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

| 2024 <sup>P</sup>                                                                                                                                   | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi<br>Percentage share by kind of economic activity | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 1.3                   | 2.9                                              | 18.8                      | 3.9             |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 12.9                  | 4.4                                              | 15.1                      | 9.4             |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 10.3                  | 30.8                                             | 21.0                      | 20.5            |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 4.9                                              | 1.7                       | 2.7             |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 0.9                   | 1.4                                              | 0.6                       | 1.1             |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 3.8                   | 9.9                                              | 5.5                       | 6.6             |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 1.0                   | 3.4                                              | 1.3                       | 2.1             |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 3.1                   | 10.0                                             | 10.6                      | 7.0             |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 0.6                   | 1.3                                              | 1.3                       | 1.0             |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 0.8                   | 3.9                                              | 0.5                       | 2.1             |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 74.8                  | 58.0                                             | 44.5                      | 64.1            |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 8.6                   | 13.9                                             | 2.7                       | 10.3            |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 4.9                   | 6.2                                              | 1.9                       | 5.1             |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 1.1                   | 2.7                                              | 0.3                       | 1.7             |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 11.3                  | 22.8                                             | 12.7                      | 16.5            |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 29.1                  | 6.3                                              | 16.5                      | 17.7            |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 19.8                  | 6.2                                              | 10.4                      | 12.8            |
| Jumlah PMT<br>Total COFC                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 100.0                 | 100.0                                            | 100.0                     | 100.0           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset<br>Percentage share by type of assets                        | Struktur<br>Structure | Jentera dan peralatan<br>Machinery and equipment | Aset lain<br>Other assets | Jumlah<br>Total |
| 1. Pertanian<br>Agriculture                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 14.5                  | 32.3                                             | 53.2                      | 100.0           |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 61.7                  | 20.6                                             | 17.7                      | 100.0           |
| 3. Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                    | 22.6                  | 66.1                                             | 11.3                      | 100.0           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                                                    |                                                                                                    | 15.0                  | 78.2                                             | 6.9                       | 100.0           |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu<br>Textiles and wood products                                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 36.3                  | 57.5                                             | 6.2                       | 100.0           |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  |                                                                                                    | 25.5                  | 65.5                                             | 9.0                       | 100.0           |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |                                                                                                    | 21.0                  | 71.9                                             | 7.1                       | 100.0           |
| 3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          |                                                                                                    | 20.3                  | 62.9                                             | 16.8                      | 100.0           |
| 3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     |                                                                                                    | 28.4                  | 56.3                                             | 15.2                      | 100.0           |
| 4. Pembinaan<br>Construction                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                    | 16.9                  | 80.5                                             | 2.6                       | 100.0           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan<br>Services                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                    | 52.6                  | 39.7                                             | 7.7                       | 100.0           |
| 5.1 Utiliti<br>Utilities                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 37.9                  | 59.3                                             | 2.8                       | 100.0           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit<br>Wholesale and retail trade                                                                                     |                                                                                                    | 43.2                  | 52.8                                             | 4.0                       | 100.0           |
| 5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan<br>Food & beverage and accommodation                                                                           |                                                                                                    | 29.1                  | 68.8                                             | 2.1                       | 100.0           |
| 5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi<br>Transportation & storage and information & communication                                |                                                                                                    | 30.9                  | 60.6                                             | 8.5                       | 100.0           |
| 5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                               |                                                                                                    | 74.0                  | 15.7                                             | 10.3                      | 100.0           |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain<br>Other services                                                                                                             |                                                                                                    | 69.8                  | 21.2                                             | 9.0                       | 100.0           |
| Jumlah PMT<br>Total COFC                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                    | 45.1                  | 43.9                                             | 11.0                      | 100.0           |

# NOTA TEKNIKAL

*TECHNICAL NOTES*





## 1. DEFINISI

### 1.1 Stok Modal Kasar (SMK)

SMK merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara).

### 1.2 Stok Modal Bersih (SMB)

SMB merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi (SMK ditolak dengan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset masih beroperasi). Ia juga merupakan nilai bersih semasa bagi menjana perkhidmatan modal di masa depan yang akan diberikan oleh aset terkumpul tersebut.

### 1.3 Stok Modal Produktif (SMP)

SMP diperoleh daripada nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut.

### 1.4 Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT)

PMT merupakan aset yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran semasa tempoh perakaunan.

Nilai bagi SMK, SMB dan SMP adalah merujuk kepada nilai akhir tahun manakala bagi PMT merujuk kepada nilai tahun semasa.

## 2. METODOLOGI

*Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM)* menjana anggaran stok modal dengan mengumpul pembelian aset-aset terdahulu mengikut anggaran hayat perkhidmatannya. Terdapat dua pendekatan dalam melaksanakan PIM iaitu tradisional PIM dan pendekatan bersepadu.

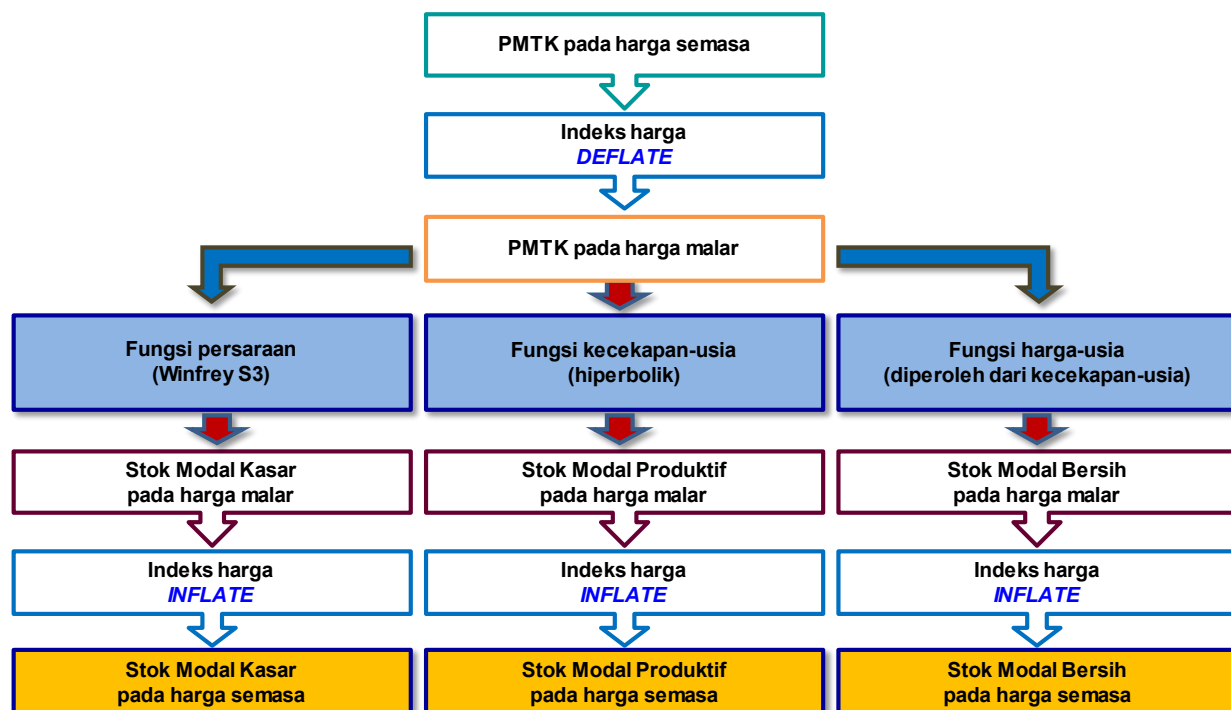
### 2.1 PIM pendekatan bersepadu

PIM pendekatan bersepadu digunakan untuk menganggarkan stok modal di Malaysia. Pendekatan bersepadu PIM dipelopori oleh *United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)* dan turut digunakan oleh *Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)*.

Pendekatan bersepadu mempunyai kelebihan iaitu semua data stok dan aliran perlu konsisten antara satu sama lain. Pendekatan ini digunakan kerana ia memastikan konsistensi antara pengukuran perkhidmatan modal, PMT dan SMB.

Profil kecekapan-usia digunakan untuk menjana profil harga-usia aset dan di mana kemudiannya PMT diperoleh secara tidak langsung sebagai perbezaan antara turutan nilai SMB. Langkah-langkah yang terlibat dalam melaksanakan PIM diringkaskan dalam Rajah 1.

Rajah 1: Aplikasi PIM (Pendekatan bersepadu)



## 2.2 Keperluan PIM

Keperluan asas untuk menjana PIM adalah:

### i. Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset.

### ii. Indeks harga

Indeks harga mengikut jenis aset untuk sepanjang tempoh PMTK.

### iii. Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset

Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset iaitu purata tempoh masa sesuatu aset digunakan dalam pengeluaran.

### iv. Fungsi persaraan

Setakat mana harta bersara sebelum, semasa atau selepas purata jangka hayatnya. Persaraan terjadi apabila harta modal dikeluarkan daripada stok modal pada akhir hayat perkhidmatannya. Persaraan juga sinonim dengan “dibuang” dan “dimusnahkan”.

### v. Profil kecekapan-usia

Profil kecekapan-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam kecekapan aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Dalam konteks ini, kecekapan merujuk kepada kemampuan aset untuk menghasilkan kuantiti perkhidmatan modal bagi jumlah input yang telah diberikan. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMP.

### vi. Profil harga-usia

Profil harga-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam harga aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMB dan PMT.

## 2.3 Pola persaraan, fungsi kecekapan-usia dan harga-usia

### i. Pola persaraan

Empat jenis pola persaraan yang disarankan dalam manual OECD iaitu:

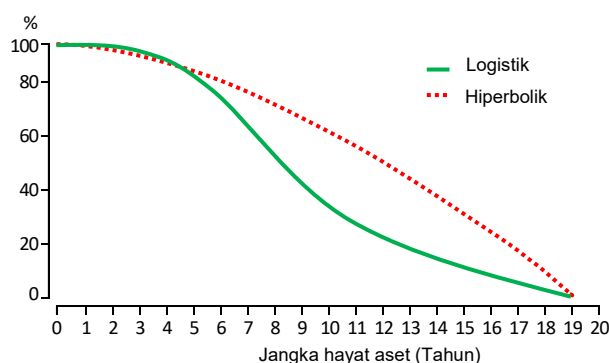
- keluar serentak
- linear
- linear tertangguh
- bentuk loceng (*Winfrey*, *Weibull* dan *Lognormal*)

*Winfrey S3*<sup>1</sup> digunakan untuk fungsi persaraan bagi semua jenis aset kecuali aset hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal, *Winfrey S0*.

### ii. Fungsi kecekapan-usia

Terdapat beberapa fungsi kecekapan-usia yang telah dibincangkan dalam manual OECD. Fungsi hiperbolik yang digunakan adalah sama seperti yang digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS. Fungsi kecekapan-usia hiperbolik menerangkan bahawa kecekapan aset pada mulanya menurun dengan jumlah yang kecil dan kadar penurunan mula meningkat apabila aset tersebut semakin meningkat usianya (Rajah 2).

Rajah 2: Fungsi kecekapan-usia



<sup>1</sup> Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* telah dibangunkan oleh Robley Winfrey berdasarkan kepada kajian beliau ke atas 176 kumpulan aset industri. Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* ini telah mengandaikan bahawa "pembuangan aset" bermula pada 45% daripada purata jangka hayat dan berterusan ke 155% daripada purata, di mana semua aset bagi umur yang diberikan telah dibuang. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Jadual B.1 halaman 416.

Penurunan hiperbolik adalah dalam bentuk:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Di mana ;  $E_t$  adalah kecekapan aset pada waktu  $t$  (sebagai nisbah kecekapan hayat aset semasa aset tersebut masih baru)

$M$  adalah jangka hayat aset untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*

$A_t$  adalah usia aset pada masa  $t$

$\beta$  adalah parameter pengurangan kecekapan

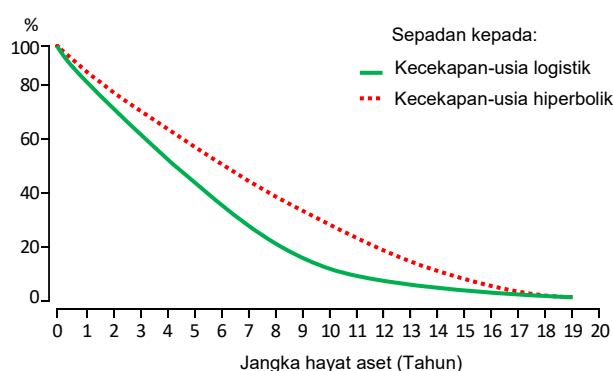
Parameter pengurangan kecekapan  $\beta$  ditetapkan pada 0.5 untuk jentera dan peralatan, perabot dan pemasangan, komputer dan 0.75 untuk struktur (yang sama digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS seperti yang disarankan dalam manual OECD). Untuk cari gali mineral & penilaian dan penyelidikan & pembangunan,  $\beta$  ditetapkan pada 1, menggambarkan bahawa tiada penurunan kecekapan dalam pengetahuan.

Rajah 2 dan 3 menunjukkan jenis utama bagi fungsi kecekapan-usia dan fungsi harga-usia yang berkaitan dengan setiap fungsi kecekapan-usia. Apabila fungsi hiperbolik bagi setiap kemungkinan hayat perkhidmatan aset diwajibkan bersama (untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*), ia menghasilkan purata fungsi kecekapan-usia yang menyerupai fungsi logistik dengan titik lengkung balas apabila mencapai akhir usia maksimum aset<sup>2</sup>.

### iii. Fungsi harga-usia

Fungsi harga-usia dikira menggunakan fungsi kecekapan-usia dan kadar diskaun benar. Ia menggambarkan penurunan aliran perkhidmatan modal bagi aset yang semakin meningkat usia. Dengan menggunakan kadar diskaun tersebut, nilai bersih semasa perkhidmatan modal masa hadapan dapat dikira. Dalam penyusunan ini, kadar diskaun benar lima peratus telah dipilih iaitu hampir kepada kadar benar purata bagi 10 tahun bon kerajaan Malaysia.

Rajah 3: Fungsi harga-usia



<sup>2</sup> Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Bab 14 halaman 357-381.

### 3. SUMBER DATA

#### 3.1 Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK dikumpul dan disusun bermula dari tahun 1955 hingga tahun terkini mengikut 16 jenis aset dan 24 jenis aktiviti ekonomi di Malaysia. Bagi tahun-tahun terkini, data PMTK diperoleh daripada penyusunan PMTK tahunan.

##### i. Sumber data dalaman

Bagi data siri masa terdahulu, sumber data dalaman diperoleh daripada banci dan penyiasatan ekonomi yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan, penerbitan yang mengandungi maklumat agensi lain dan data import barangan modal.

##### ii. Sumber data luaran

Sumber data luaran adalah daripada rekod pentadbiran, laporan tahunan syarikat, akaun kewangan syarikat, data yang diperoleh dan diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia, penerbitan agensi lain dan maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia. Data siri masa terutamanya untuk sektor pengangkutan dan utiliti disusun daripada rekod pentadbiran dan laporan tahunan syarikat yang diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia. Selain itu, bagi tahun di mana data PMTK tidak diperoleh, pelbagai teknik anggaran digunakan untuk memperoleh data PMTK termasuk menggunakan petunjuk-petunjuk seperti pengeluaran, pendapatan dan jualan.

Maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia memberikan panduan nilai belanjawan yang diperuntukkan dan telah digunakan terutama bagi projek-projek utama dalam pelbagai sektor seperti pengangkutan, utiliti dan telekomunikasi. Maklumat ini turut merangkumi projek-projek yang telah dilaksanakan atau ditangguhkan.

Oleh itu, Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal juga sangat penting untuk menyokong dan menjadi asas kepada anggaran PMTK bagi suatu tempoh masa tertentu terutamanya pada peringkat sektor ekonomi.

#### 3.2 Pendeflasi Harga

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan sebagai pendeflasi untuk mendapatkan anggaran stok modal pada harga malar adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR), Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan (IKB) dan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP). IHPR digunakan untuk pendeflasi sebahagian besar aset seperti jentera dan peralatan, peralatan pengangkutan, komputer dan perabot & pemasangan. IKB digunakan untuk mendeflasi struktur. Pendeflasi untuk hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal adalah menggunakan IHP dan IHPR yang relevan bagi item tersebut.

### 3.3 Min hayat perkhidmatan aset

Hayat perkhidmatan aset diperoleh daripada pelbagai sumber, terutamanya daripada laporan tahunan syarikat pelbagai industri. Anggaran hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu adalah berdasarkan kepada perbincangan dengan industri, penilaian pakar dan hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu di negara-negara lain yang dianggap sama<sup>3</sup>. Hayat perkhidmatan bagi semua aset adalah tetap sepanjang masa. Semakan hayat perkhidmatan komputer dan kos pindah milik telah dilaksanakan semasa pelaksanaan pengasasan semula. Min hayat perkhidmatan aset yang digunakan dalam siri ini adalah seperti paparan di bawah.

#### Min hayat perkhidmatan aset



##### Struktur

| Jenis aset     | Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun) |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Kediaman       | 35                             |
| Bukan kediaman | 35-50                          |
| Struktur lain  | 35-50                          |



##### Aset lain

| Jenis aset                               | Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ternakan                                 | 8                              |
| Tanaman modal                            | 15                             |
| Cari gali mineral dan penilaian          | 34                             |
| Penyelidikan dan pembangunan             | 10                             |
| Kos pindah milik                         | 17-27                          |
| Sistem persenjataan                      | 15                             |
| Hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal | 3                              |



##### Jentera dan peralatan

| Jenis aset                  | Min hayat perkhidmatan (Tahun) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Kenderaan bermotor          | 7                              |
| Kenderaan perdagangan       | 5-8                            |
| Peralatan pengangkutan lain | 10                             |
| Komputer                    | 5-10                           |
| Jentera dan peralatan lain  | 10                             |
| Perabot dan pemasangan      | 10                             |

## 4. SIMBOL

|     |                              |
|-----|------------------------------|
| ..  | : tidak berkenaan            |
| e   | : anggaran                   |
| p   | : permulaan                  |
| 0.0 | : nilai kurang daripada 0.05 |
| -   | : negatif                    |
| %   | : peratus                    |

<sup>3</sup> Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, halaman 110.

## 1. DEFINITIONS

### 1.1 Gross Capital Stock (GKS)

*GKS represents accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).*

### 1.2 Net Capital Stock (NKS)

*NKS represents accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating (GKS less accumulated depreciation on assets still operating). It also represents the net present values of the future capital services to be provided by the assets.*

### 1.3 Productive Capital Stock (PKS)

*PKS is derived from the gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.*

### 1.4 Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC)

*COFC is the assets used up in the production process during an accounting period.*

*The value of GKS, NKS and PKS was referred to the end year value, while COFC was referred to the value of current year.*

## 2. METHODOLOGY

*The Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM) generates an estimate of capital stock by accumulating past purchases of assets over their estimated service lives. There are two approaches in applying PIM that are the traditional PIM and integrated approach.*

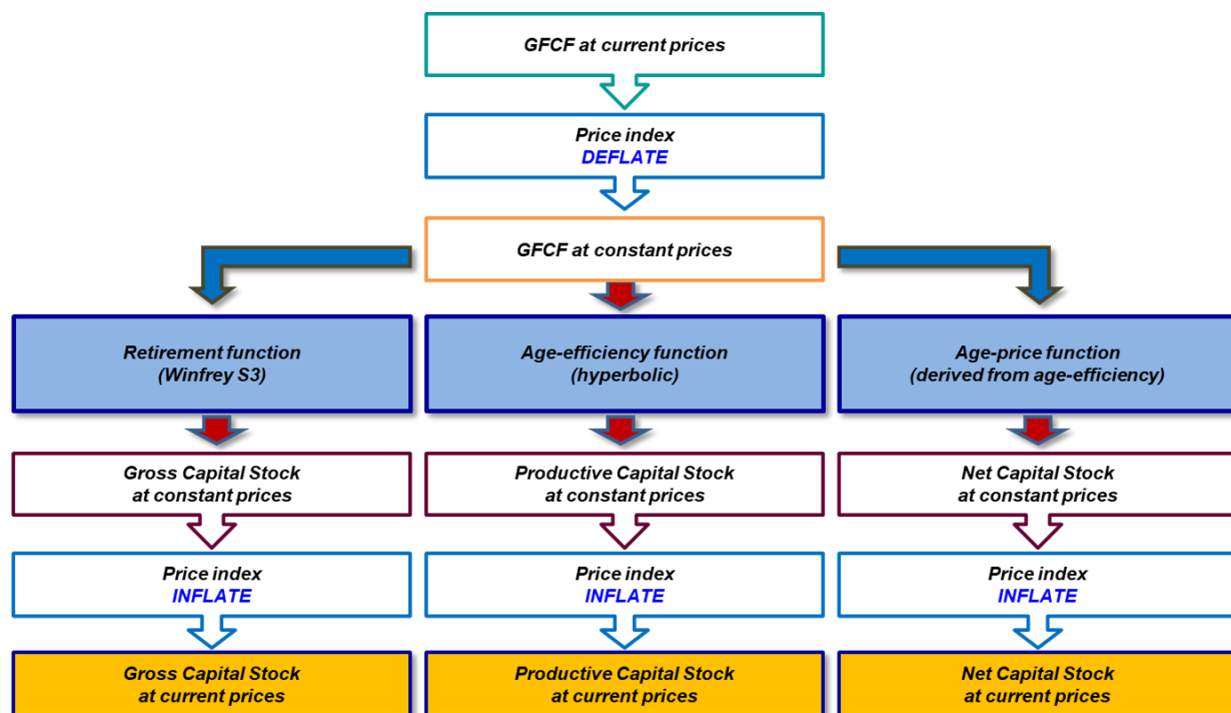
### 2.1 PIM integrated approach

*PIM integrated approach is applied to estimate the capital stocks in Malaysia. The PIM integrated approach was pioneered by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and also used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).*

*The integrated approach has an advantage that all stocks and flow data are necessarily consistent with each other. This approach is used as it ensures consistency between the measurement of capital services, COFC and NKS.*

The age-efficiency profile is used to generate age-price profiles for assets and then to derive COFC indirectly as the difference between successive values of the NKS. The steps involved in applying the PIM are summarised in Diagram 1.

**Diagram 1: Application of PIM (Integrated approach)**



## 2.2 Requirements of PIM

The basic requirements to apply the PIM are:

### i. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

Time series of GFCF data by kind of economic activity and by type of assets.

### ii. Price indices

Price indices by type of assets for the entire time span of GFCF.

### iii. Average asset service lives

The average length of asset service lives, i.e. average length of time they are used in production.

### iv. Retirement function

The extent to which assets are retired before, on or after the average asset lives for that asset. Retirements occur when capital assets are withdrawn from the capital stocks at the end of their service lives. Retirements are also synonymous with “discards” and “scrapping”.

**v. Age-efficiency profile**

The age-efficiency profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the efficiency of an asset as it ages. In this context, efficiency refers to the asset's ability to produce quantity of capital services for a given amount of inputs. It is used to derive PKS estimates.

**vi. Age-price profile**

The age-price profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the price of an asset as it ages. It is used to derive NKS and COFC estimates.

## 2.3 Retirement patterns, age-efficiency and age-price functions

### i. Retirement patterns

Four types of retirement patterns are recommended in the OECD manual, which are:

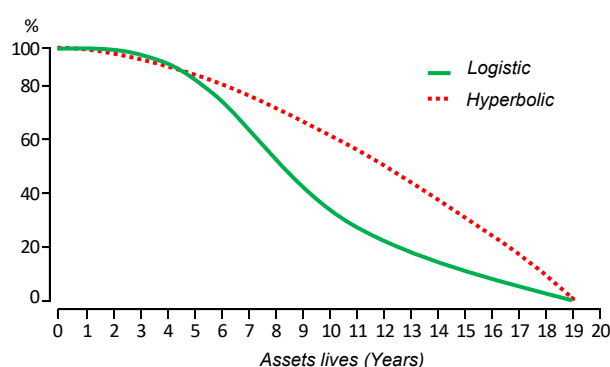
- simultaneous exit
- linear
- delayed linear
- bell shaped (Winfrey, Weibull and Lognormal)

Winfrey S3<sup>1</sup> was applied for retirement functions for all the asset types except entertainment, literary and artistic originals, Winfrey S0.

### ii. Age-efficiency functions

There are several age-efficiency functions that were discussed in the OECD manual. Hyperbolic functions are applied as used by ABS and BLS. The hyperbolic age-efficiency function describes that the efficiency of the asset declines by small amounts at first and the rate of decline increases as the asset ages (Diagram 2).

**Diagram 2: Age-efficiency functions**



<sup>1</sup> Winfrey S3 curve mortality function was developed by Robley Winfrey based on his studies on 176 groups of industrial assets. The Winfrey S3 curve mortality function assumes that discards start at 45% of the average age and continue to 155% of the average, by which time all the assets of a given vintage have been discarded. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Table B.1 page 416.

Hyperbolic decline in the form:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Where ;  $E_t$  is the efficiency of the asset at time  $t$  (as a ratio of the asset's lives efficiency when the asset is new)

$M$  is the asset lives as per the Winfrey distribution

$A_t$  is the age of the asset at time  $t$

$\beta$  is the efficiency reduction parameter

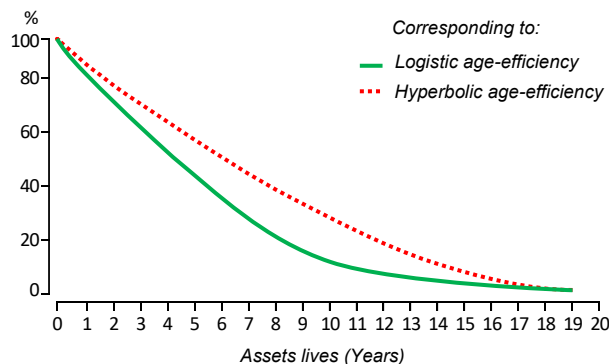
The efficiency reduction parameter  $\beta$  is set to 0.5 for machinery and equipment, furniture and fittings, computers and 0.75 for structure (the same being used by ABS and BLS as recommended in the OECD Manual). For mineral exploration & evaluation and research & development,  $\beta$  is set to 1, implying that there is no efficiency decline in knowledge.

Diagram 2 and 3 show the main types of age-efficiency functions and the age-price functions respectively relating to each of the age-efficiency functions. When the hyperbolic functions for each of the possible lives of an asset are weighted together (as per the Winfrey distributions), the resulting average age-efficiency function resembles a logistic function with a point of inflection towards the end of its maximum lives of assets<sup>2</sup>.

### iii. Age-price function

Age-price function is calculated using age-efficiency functions and a real discount rate. It describes the decline in the flow of capital services of an asset as it ages. By using the discount rate, the net present values of future capital services can be calculated. In this compilation, a real discount rate of five per cent has been chosen, which is approximately to the average real Malaysia's 10-year government bond rate.

Diagram 3: Age-price functions



<sup>2</sup> Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Chapter 14 page 357-381.

### 3. DATA SOURCES

#### 3.1 Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

The GFCF time series data was collected and compiled from 1955 onwards by 16 types of assets and 24 kind of economic activities in Malaysia. In the recent years, GFCF data are obtained from the annual GFCF compilation.

##### i. Internal data sources

For the historical time series data, internal data sources are obtained from the economic censuses and surveys conducted by the Department, publications containing information from other agencies and imported capital goods data.

##### ii. External data sources

External data sources are from administrative records, company annual reports, company financial accounts, data obtained and extracted from National Archives of Malaysia, other agencies' publications and information from the Malaysia Plans. The time series data particularly for transport and the utilities sectors is compiled from the administrative records and company annual reports extracted from National Archives of Malaysia. Other than that, for years when the GFCF data are not available, various estimation techniques are applied to obtain GFCF data which include using indicators such as production, revenues and sales.

Information from the Malaysia Plan and the Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plan provides guidelines on the value of the budget allocated and used especially for key projects in various sectors such as the transportation, utilities and telecommunication sectors. The information also includes the projects that had been implemented or postponed.

Thus, the Malaysia Plan and Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plans are very essential to support and to provide basis for the estimation of the GFCF data for the respective period specifically at the level of economic sectors.

#### 3.2 Price Deflator

Main price indices that are being used as the deflator for estimation of capital stock at constant prices are Producer Price Index (PPI), Building Material Cost Index (BCI) and Consumer Price Index (CPI). The PPI is used to deflate most of the assets such as machinery and equipment, transport equipment, computers and furniture & fittings. The BCI is used to deflate structure. The deflator for the entertainment, literary and artistic originals are the relevant CPI and PPI for the items.

### 3.3 Mean service lives of assets

The service lives of assets are obtained from various sources, mainly from the company annual reports of various industries. The estimation of service lives for certain assets are based on discussion with the industry, expert judgment and service lives of certain assets of other countries which are deemed to be similar<sup>3</sup>. Service lives for all assets are fixed over time. Revisions on the service lives of computers and cost of ownership transfer had been done during the rebasing exercise. The mean service lives of assets in this series is shown in below.

#### Mean service lives of assets



##### Structure

| Type of assets   | Mean of service lives (Years) |
|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Residential      | 35                            |
| Non-residential  | 35-50                         |
| Other structures | 35-50                         |



##### Other assets

| Type of assets                                 | Mean of service lives (Years) |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Livestock                                      | 8                             |
| Capitalised planting                           | 15                            |
| Mineral exploration and evaluation             | 34                            |
| Research and development                       | 10                            |
| Cost of ownership transfer                     | 17-27                         |
| Weapon systems                                 | 15                            |
| Entertainment, literary and artistic originals | 3                             |



##### Machinery and equipment

| Type of assets                | Mean of service lives (Years) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Motor vehicles                | 7                             |
| Commercial vehicles           | 5-8                           |
| Other transport equipment     | 10                            |
| Computer                      | 5-10                          |
| Other machinery and equipment | 10                            |
| Furniture and fittings        | 10                            |

## 4. SYMBOLS

|     |                         |
|-----|-------------------------|
| ..  | : Not applicable        |
| e   | : estimate              |
| p   | : preliminary           |
| 0.0 | : values less than 0.05 |
| -   | : negative              |
| %   | : per cent              |

<sup>3</sup> Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, page 110.

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