



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

LAPORAN SURVEI PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

MALAYSIA

2024

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah, 2024 membentangkan statistik terkini berkaitan pendapatan isi rumah warganegara di Malaysia. Penerbitan ini turut menyediakan gambaran menyeluruh mengenai taburan, komposisi dan struktur pendapatan isi rumah di negara ini.

Penyusunan statistik berkaitan pendapatan yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*.

Statistik daripada laporan ini merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan dan pemantauan pelan pembangunan negara. Statistik ini juga boleh digunakan sebagai sumber rujukan bagi ahli ekonomi, akademik, sektor swasta dan individu untuk tujuan penyelidikan serta analisis yang lebih terperinci.

Laporan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan ringkasan penemuan yang merangkumi taburan isi rumah mengikut ciri-ciri isi rumah, perbandaran dan pendapatan isi rumah. Bahagian kedua pula menunjukkan statistik terperinci seperti statistik isi rumah, pendapatan isi rumah kasar dan pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna. Ralat piawai relatif turut disediakan di bahagian ini sebagai panduan pengguna. Manakala bahagian ketiga menerangkan aspek teknikal seperti konsep, definisi dan metodologi survei bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk tujuan penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2025

PREFACE

The Household Income Survey Report, 2024 presents the latest statistics on the household income of Malaysian citizens. This publication also provides a comprehensive overview of the distribution, composition, and structure of household income in the country.

The compilation of income-related statistics published in this report is based on the concepts and guidelines from the Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011 published by the United Nations.

The statistics from this report provide pertinent information used by government agencies as input in the planning, formation and monitoring of national development plans. This statistic can also be used as a reference source for economists, academicians, the private sectors and individuals for more detailed research and analysis purposes.

This report consists of three main parts. The first part presents a summary of findings, covering the distribution of households by characteristics on household, urbanisation and household income. The second part shows detailed statistics such as household statistics, household gross income and household disposable income. The relative standard error is also provided in this section as a guide for users. Meanwhile, the third part explains technical aspects such as the concepts, definitions, and survey methodology to facilitate users to better understand the published statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions from all parties towards improving this report in the future are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2025

	Muka Surat <i>Page</i>
Kata Pengantar <i>Preface</i>	iii
Kandungan <i>Contents</i>	v
Senarai Jadual <i>List of Tables</i>	vii
Bahagian 1 <i>Part 1</i>	
Ringkasan Penemuan <i>Summary of Findings</i>	1
Bahagian 2 <i>Part 2</i>	
Jadual Statistik <i>Statistical Tables</i>	
Statistik Isi Rumah <i>Statistics on Household</i>	61
Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Gross Income</i>	67
Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Disposable Income</i>	105
Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group</i>	141
Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group</i>	157
Siri Masa Statistik Terpilih Pendapatan <i>Time Series for Selected Statistics on Income</i>	173
Ralat Piawai Relatif <i>Relative Standard Error</i>	181
Bahagian 3 <i>Part 3</i>	
Nota Teknikal <i>Technical Notes</i>	191

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SENARAI JADUAL

LIST OF TABLES

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
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SENARAI JADUAL

LIST OF TABLES

Jadual
Tables

Muka Surat
Page

1	Statistik Isi Rumah <i>Statistics on Household</i>	
1.1	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Number of households by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	63
1.2	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Number of households by state and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	63
1.3	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Number of households by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	64
1.4	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Number of households by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	64
1.5	Purata saiz isi rumah dan purata bilangan penerima pendapatan setiap isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Average household size and average number of income recipients per household by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	65
1.6	Purata saiz isi rumah dan purata bilangan penerima pendapatan setiap isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Average household size and average number of income recipients per household by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	65
2	Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Gross Income</i>	
2.1	Peratusan pendapatan isi rumah kasar mengikut punca utama pendapatan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Percentage of households gross income by main source of income of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	69
2.2	Peratusan pendapatan isi rumah kasar mengikut punca utama pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Percentage of households gross income by main source of income and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	69
2.3	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	70

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual Tables		Muka Surat Page
2.4	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	70
2.5	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	71
2.6	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	71
2.7	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household gross income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	72
2.8	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household gross income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	73
2.9	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	74
2.10	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	74
2.11	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean monthly household gross income by state and sex of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	75
2.12	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income by age group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	75
2.13	Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	76

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual Tables		Muka Surat Page
2.14	Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	79
2.15	Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	90
2.16	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income by highest certificate obtained and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	93
2.17	Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by highest certificate obtained of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	94
2.18	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income by occupation and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	95
2.19	Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	96
2.20	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut industri dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income by industry and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	98
2.21	Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	100

3	Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Disposable Income</i>	
3.1	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	107
3.2	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	107
3.3	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	108
3.4	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	108
3.5	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household disposable income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	109
3.6	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024 <i>Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household disposable income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024</i>	110
3.7	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median of monthly household disposable income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	111
3.8	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household disposable income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	111
3.9	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean monthly household disposable income by state and sex of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	112

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual Tables		Muka Surat Page
3.10	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by age group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	112
3.11	Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	113
3.12	Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	116
3.13	Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	127
3.14	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by highest certificate obtained and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	130
3.15	Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by highest certificate obtained of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	131
3.16	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by occupation and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	132
3.17	Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	133
3.18	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut industri dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by industry and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	135
3.19	Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024</i>	137

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual
Tables

Muka Surat
Page

4	Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group</i>	
4.1	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	143
4.2	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	144
4.3	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	145
4.4	Agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Gross income share by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	146
4.5	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kumpulan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median, mean of monthly household gross income and household group by household size, Malaysia, 2024</i>	147
4.6	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by quintile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	148
4.7	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income of quintile household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	149
4.8	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income of quintile household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	150
4.9	Agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Gross income share by quintile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	151
4.10	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by decile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	152
4.11	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household gross income of decile household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	153

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual Tables		Muka Surat Page
4.12	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median of monthly household gross income of decile household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	154
4.13	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income of decile household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	155
4.14	Agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Gross income share by decile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	156
5	Statistik Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah <i>Statistics on Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group</i>	
5.1	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	159
5.2	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	160
5.3	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	161
5.4	Agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Disposable income share by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	162
5.5	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah, purata dan kumpulan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median, mean of monthly household disposable income and household group by household size, Malaysia, 2024</i>	163
5.6	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by quintile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	164
5.7	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of quintile household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	165

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual Tables		Muka Surat Page
5.8	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of quintile household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	166
5.9	Agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Disposable income shares by quintile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	167
5.10	Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Percentage of households by decile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	168
5.11	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of decile household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	169
5.12	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Median of monthly household disposable income of decile household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	170
5.13	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household disposable income of decile household group by state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	171
5.14	Agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Disposable income share by decile household group and state, Malaysia, 2024</i>	172

6	Siri Masa Statistik Terpilih Pendapatan <i>Time Series for Selected Statistics on Income</i>	
6.1	Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024 <i>Number of households by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024</i>	175
6.2	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024 <i>Median of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024</i>	176
6.3	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024</i>	177
6.4	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024 <i>Mean of monthly household gross income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024</i>	178
6.5	Agihan pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024 <i>Gross income share of household group by income, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024</i>	179

SENARAI JADUAL LIST OF TABLES

Jadual
Tables

Muka Surat
Page

7	Ralat Piawai Relatif <i>Relative Standard Error</i>	
7.1	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	183
7.2	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	184
7.3	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	187
7.4	Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 <i>Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024</i>	188

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH MALAYSIA, 2024

TABURAN ISI RUMAH

Bilangan Isi Rumah



8.2 juta

7.9 juta

Purata Saiz Isi Rumah



3.7 orang



3.8 orang

Purata Penerima Pendapatan



1.8 orang

1.8 orang

STRATA DAN KUMPULAN ETNIK

		Penengah CAGR	Purata CAGR
Strata	MALAYSIA	RM7,017 5.1%	RM9,155 3.8%
	Bandar	RM8,139 5.8%	RM10,145 3.7%
Kumpulan Etnik	Luar Bandar	RM4,588 5.7%	RM5,669 4.8%
	Bumiputera	RM6,559 6.2%	RM8,220 3.9%
	Cina	RM8,886 4.2%	RM11,494 3.8%
	India	RM7,934 9.0%	RM9,841 4.8%
	Lain-lain	RM5,040 7.5%	RM6,310 2.9%

KOMPOSISI MENGIKUT PUNCA PENDAPATAN



Pekerjaan Bergaji

RM5,757 | 62.9% RM5,327 | 62.8%



Harta & Pelaburan

RM1,069 | 11.7% RM1,039 | 12.3%

Bekerja Sendiri

RM1,357 | 14.8% RM1,288 | 15.2%

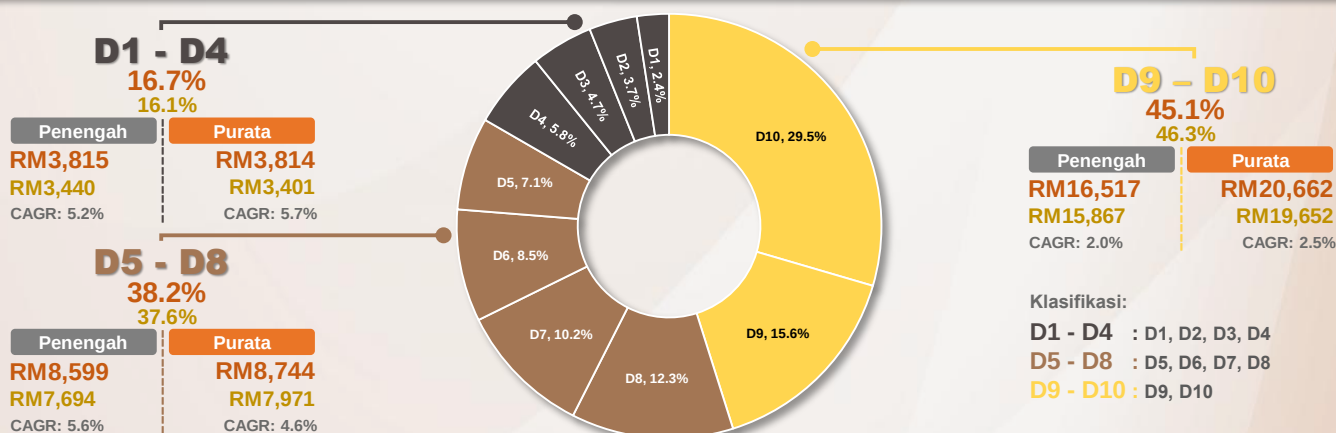


Pindahan Semasa Diterima

RM972 | 10.6% RM826 | 9.7%



AGIHAN PENDAPATAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH DESIL



Nota:

1. Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia
2. CAGR: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun

3. D: Desil

Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

2024
2022



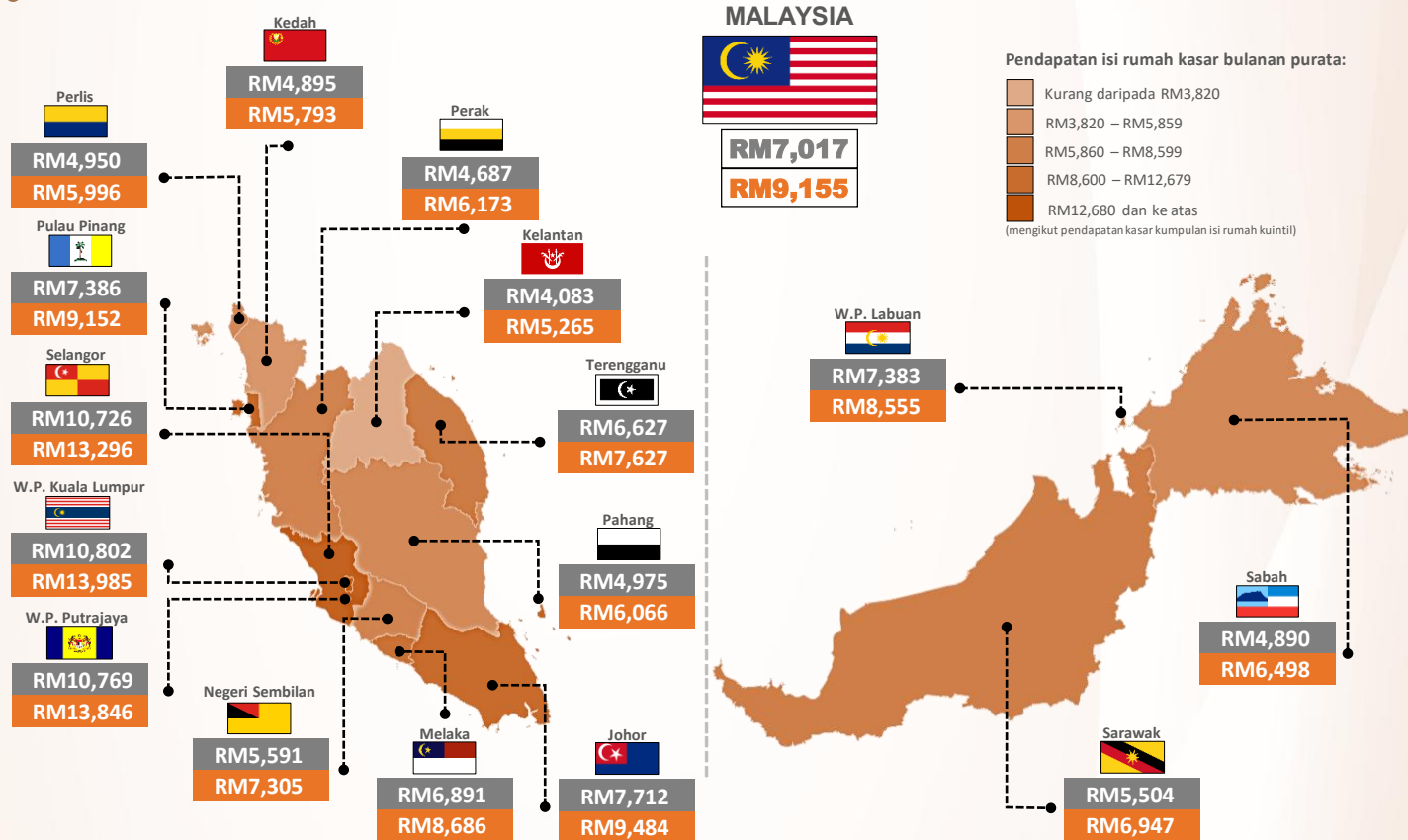
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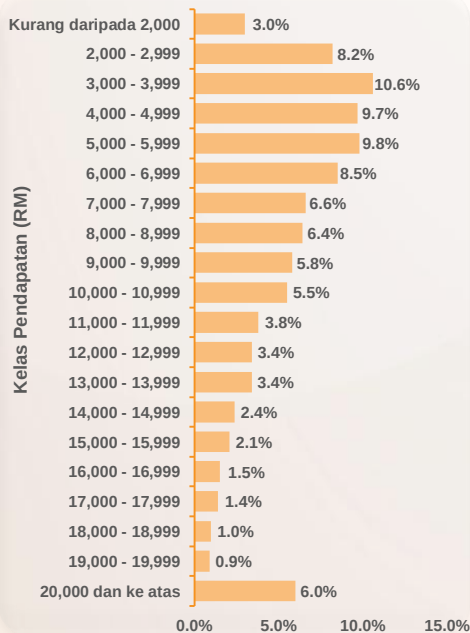


KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2024



PERATUSAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT KELAS PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR



PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN TERATAS MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

(RM)		
Ulu Langat, Selangor	11,404	15,906
Sepang, Selangor	11,131	14,422
Gombak, Selangor	10,777	14,168
Petaling, Selangor	10,688	13,822
Kuala Langat, Selangor	10,583	11,714
Johor Bahru, Johor	8,977	10,975
Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang	8,919	10,912
Klang, Selangor	8,837	10,584
Ulu Selangor, Selangor	8,485	10,480
Kulai, Johor	8,406	10,296
Sepang, Selangor		
Petaling, Selangor		
Gombak, Selangor		
Ulu Langat, Selangor		
Kuala Langat, Selangor		
Johor Bahru, Johor		
Klang, Selangor		
Kuala Selangor, Selangor		
Bintulu, Sarawak		
Kulai, Johor		

PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN TERENDAH MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

(RM)		
Pantu, Sarawak	3,052	4,090
Bukit Mabong, Sarawak	3,024	4,077
Sebuyau, Sarawak	3,008	3,872
Pitas, Sabah	2,999	3,829
Kota Marudu, Sabah	2,994	3,783
Kuala Krai, Kelantan	2,877	3,663
Lingga, Sarawak	2,785	3,603
Jeli, Kelantan	2,717	3,511
Tebelu, Sarawak	2,589	3,375
Song, Sarawak	2,525	2,988
Pantu, Sarawak		
Tebedu, Sarawak		
Kecil Lojing, Kelantan		
Sebuyau, Sarawak		
Lingga, Sarawak		
Bukit Mabong, Sarawak		
Jeli, Kelantan		
Kuala Krai, Kelantan		
Song, Sarawak		
Tongod, Sabah		

Nota:

- Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia
 - Peta ini adalah untuk tujuan ilustrasi sahaja dan tidak menggambarkan kedudukan geografi pada skala sebenar.
- Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Penengah
Purata



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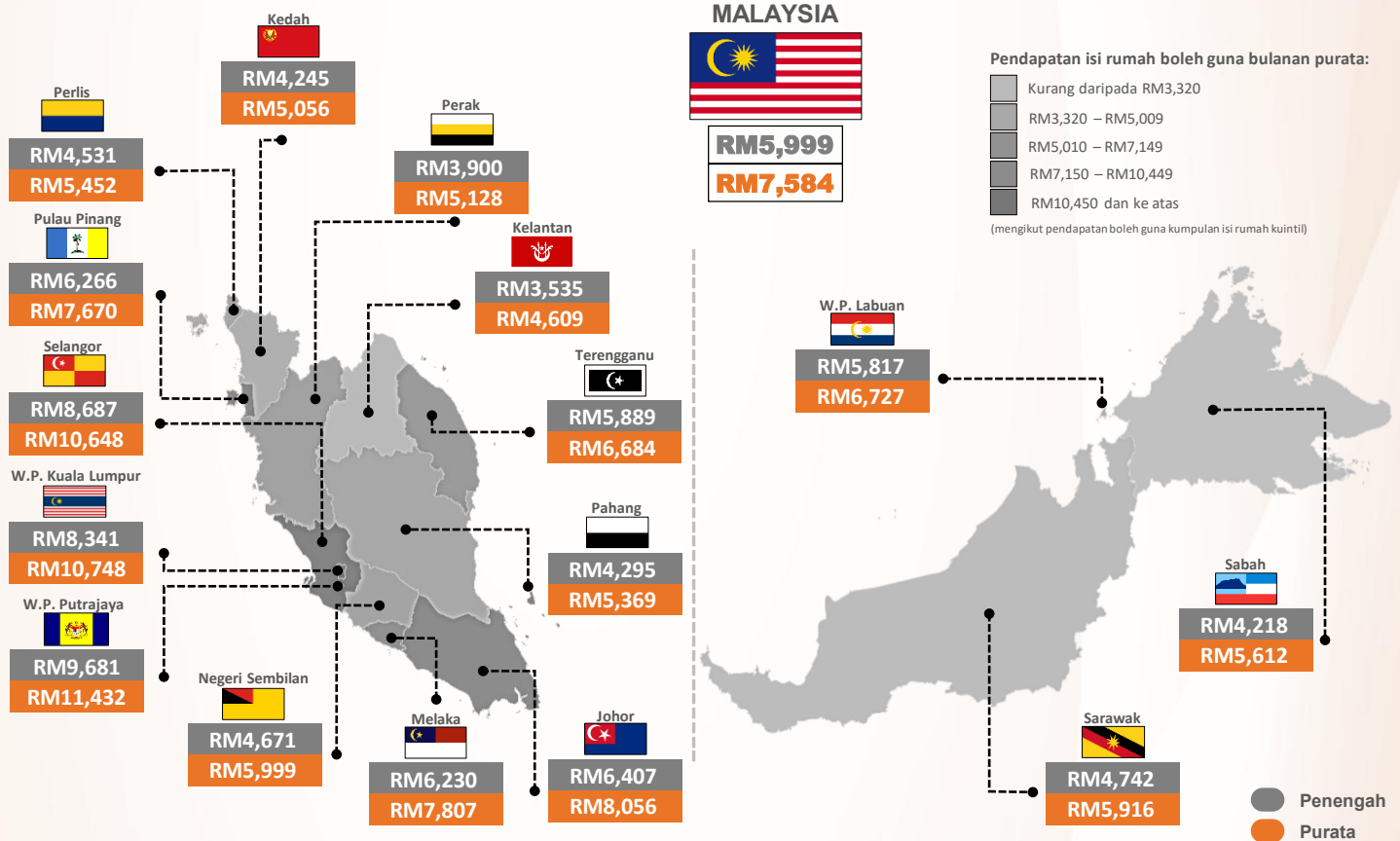


20 Oktober 2016 - 2030

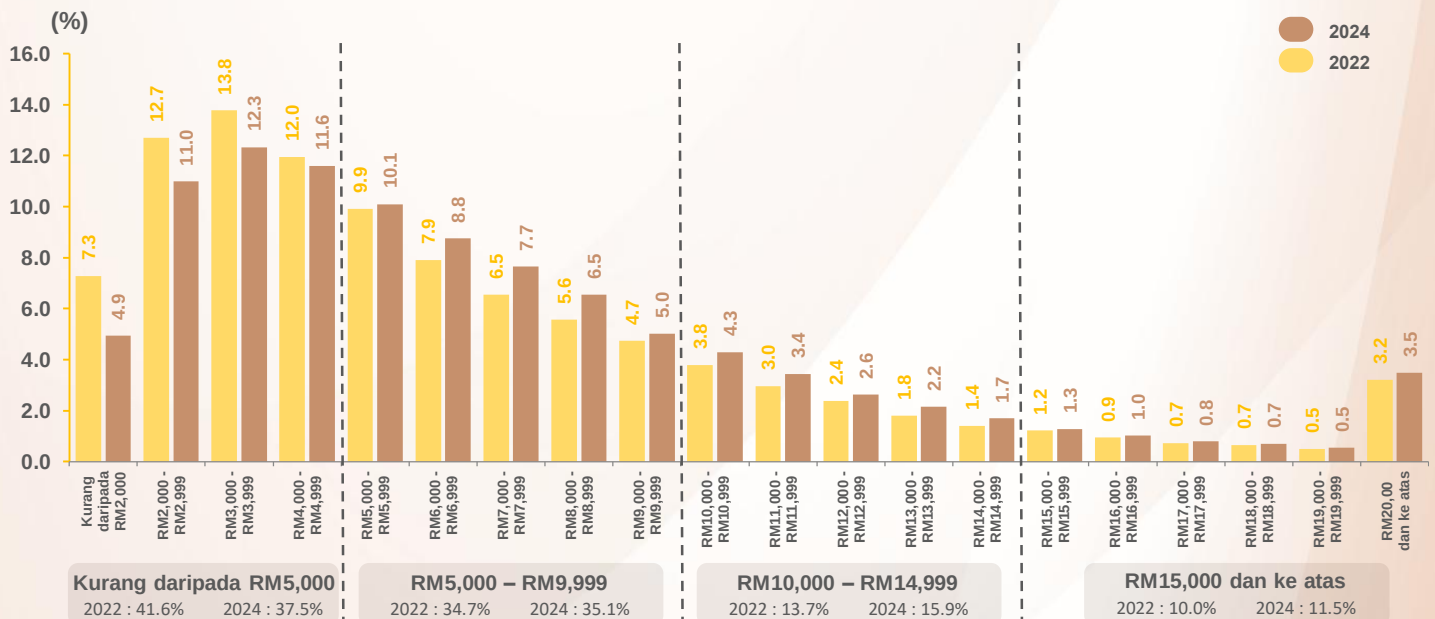


KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA BULANAN MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2024



PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA MENGIKUT KELAS PENDAPATAN



Nota:

- Data adalah berdasarkan kepada isi rumah warganegara Malaysia
 - Peta ini adalah untuk tujuan ilustrasi sahaja dan tidak menggambarkan kedudukan geografi pada skala sebenar.
 - Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
- Sumber: Laporan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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20 Oktober 2016 - 2030



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

HOUSEHOLD INCOME MALAYSIA, 2024

HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTION

Number of Households



8.2 million

7.9 million

Average Household Size



3.7 persons



3.8 persons

Average Income Recipients



1.8 persons

1.8 persons

STRATA AND ETHNIC GROUP

		Median CAGR	Mean CAGR
MALAYSIA		RM7,017 5.1%	RM9,155 3.8%
Strata	Urban	RM8,139 5.8%	RM10,145 3.7%
	Rural	RM4,588 5.7%	RM5,669 4.8%
Ethnic Group	Bumiputera	RM6,559 6.2%	RM8,220 3.9%
	Chinese	RM8,886 4.2%	RM11,494 3.8%
	Indians	RM7,934 9.0%	RM9,841 4.8%
	Others	RM5,040 7.5%	RM6,310 2.9%

COMPOSITION BY SOURCES OF INCOME



Paid Employment

RM5,757 | 62.9% RM5,327 | 62.8%



Property & Investment

RM1,069 | 11.7% RM1,039 | 12.3%

Self-Employment

RM1,357 | 14.8% RM1,288 | 15.2%

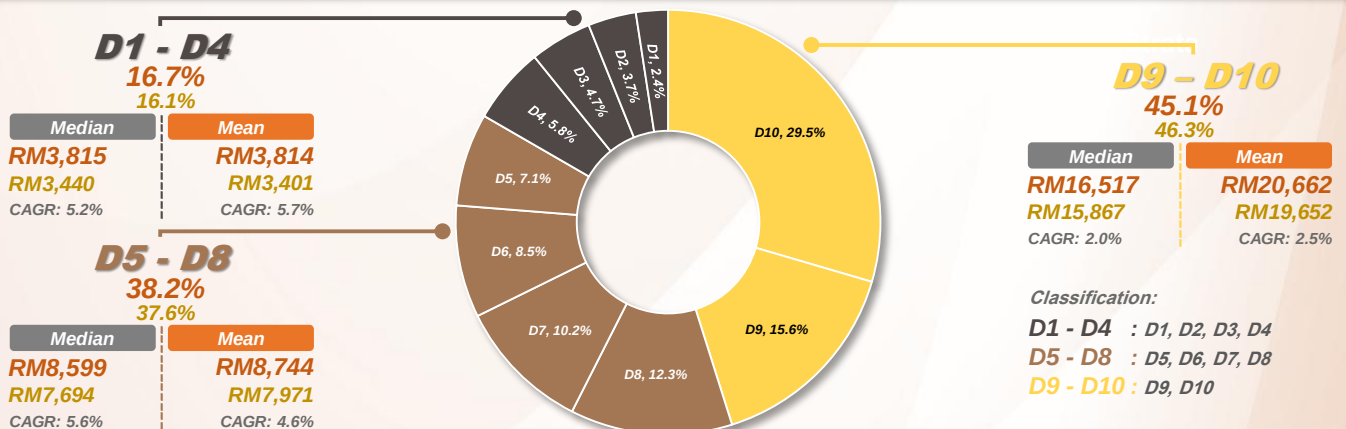


Current Transfers Received

RM972 | 10.6% RM826 | 9.7%



INCOME SHARE BY HOUSEHOLD DECILE GROUP



Notes:

1. Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens
2. CAGR: Compounded Annual Growth Rate
3. D: Decile

Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

2024
2022



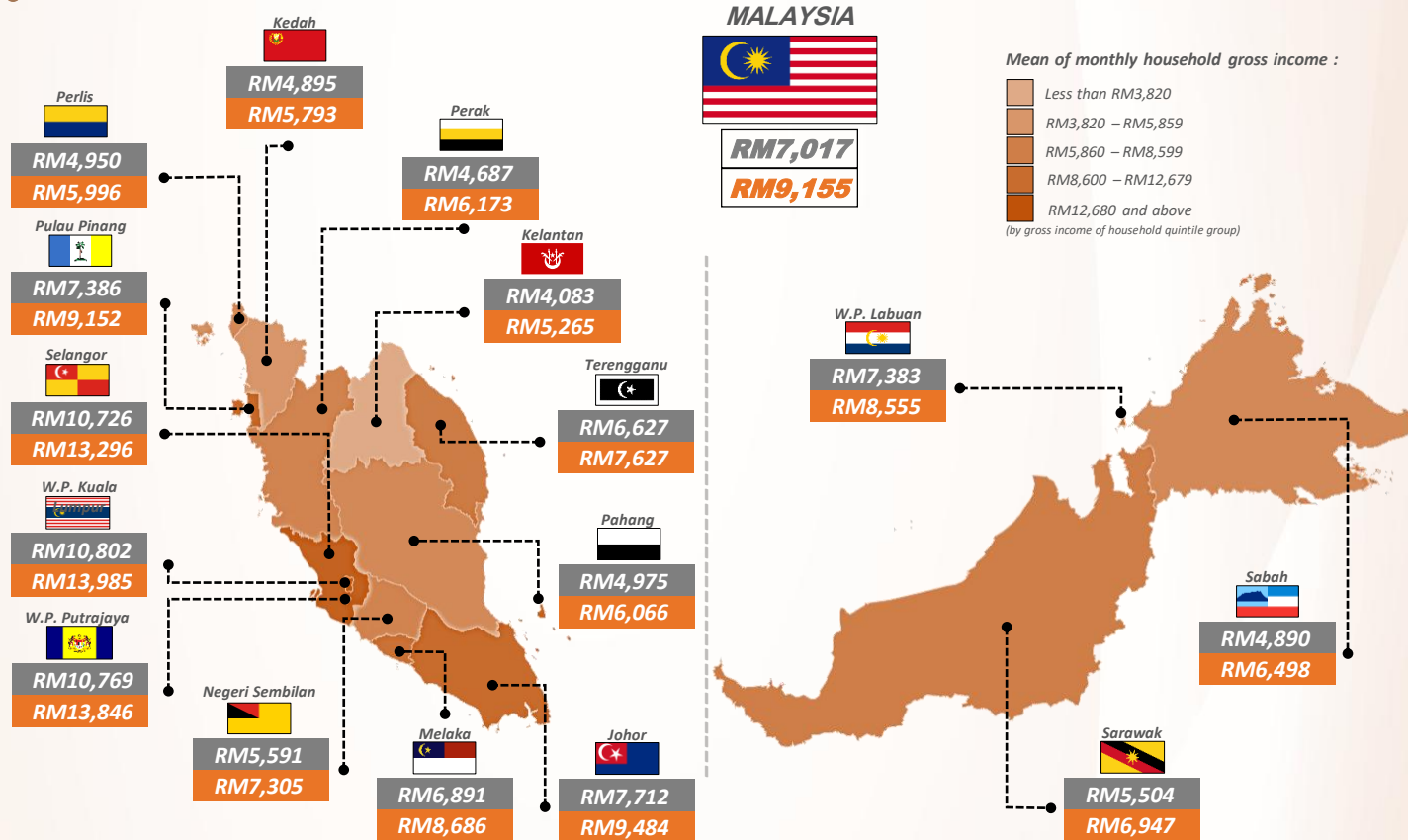
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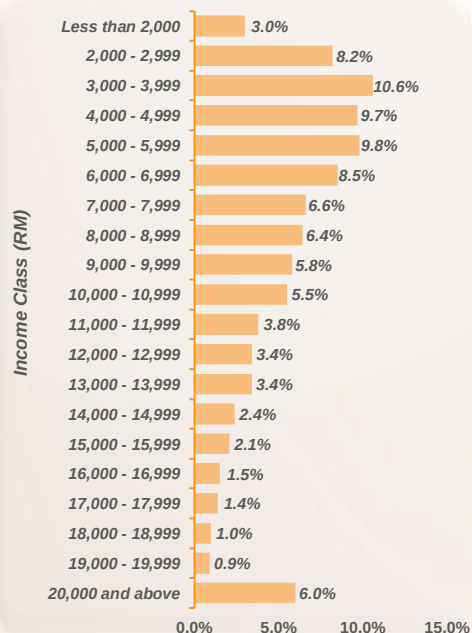


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD GROSS INCOME BY STATE, 2024



PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD GROSS INCOME CLASS



TOP MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD GROSS INCOME BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

(RM)		
Ulu Langat, Selangor	11,404	15,906
Selangor	11,131	14,422
Gombak, Selangor	10,777	14,168
Petaling, Selangor	10,688	13,822
Kuala Langat, Selangor	10,583	11,714
Johor Bahru, Johor	8,977	10,975
Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang	8,919	10,912
Klang, Selangor	8,837	10,584
Ulu Selangor, Selangor	8,485	10,480
Kulai, Johor	8,406	10,296
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		
Selangor		

LOWEST MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD GROSS INCOME BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

(RM)		
Pantu, Sarawak	3,052	4,090
Bukit Mabong, Sarawak	3,024	4,077
Sebuyau, Sarawak	3,008	3,872
Pitas, Sabah	2,999	3,829
Kota Marudu, Sabah	2,994	3,783
Kuala Krai, Kelantan	2,877	3,663
Lingga, Sarawak	2,785	3,603
Jeli, Kelantan	2,717	3,511
Tebelu, Sarawak	2,589	3,375
Song, Sarawak	2,525	2,988
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		
Sarawak		

Notes:
1. Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens
2. This map is for illustration purposes only and does not represent geographical positions to actual scale
Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Median
Mean



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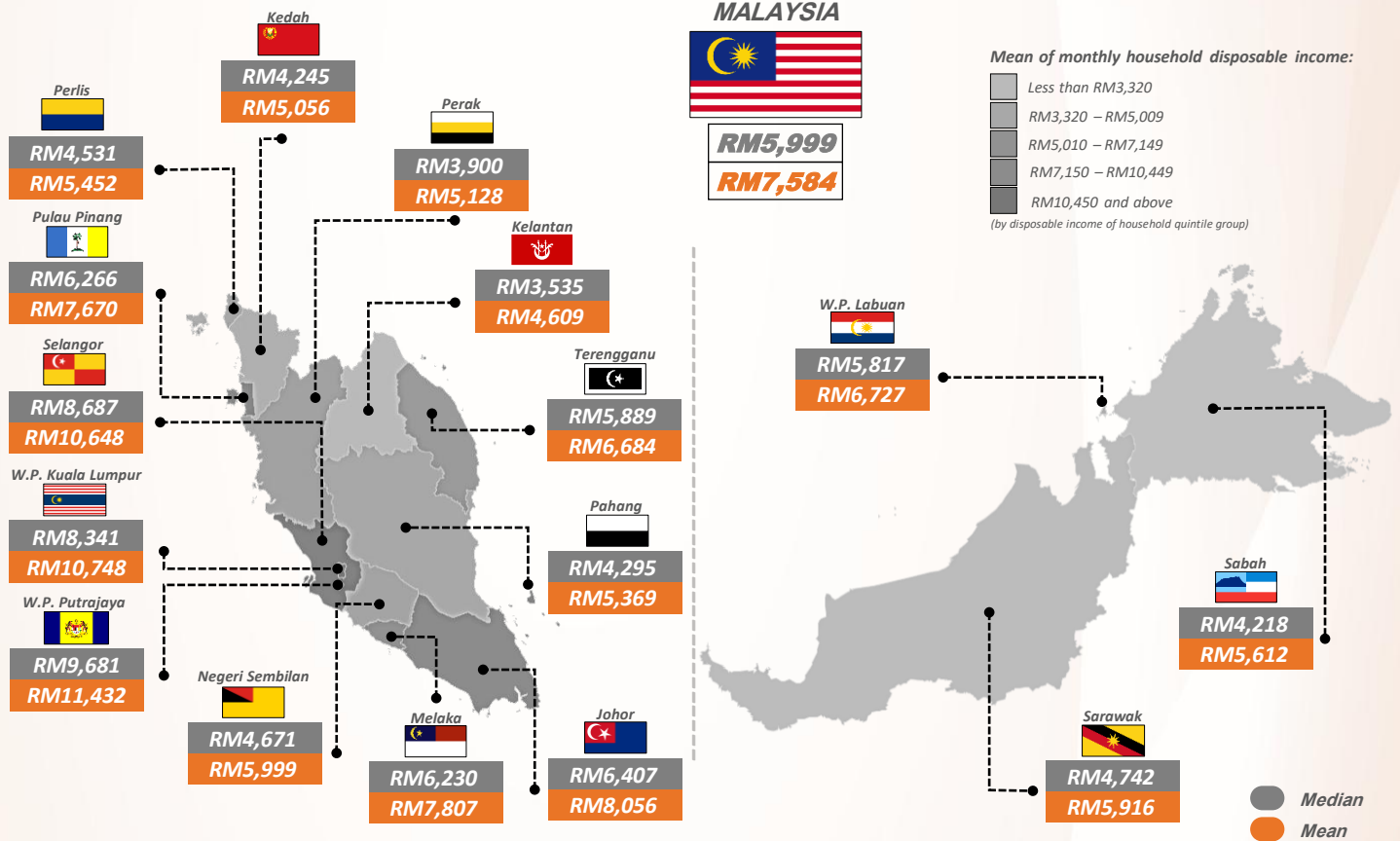


20 October 2016 - 2030

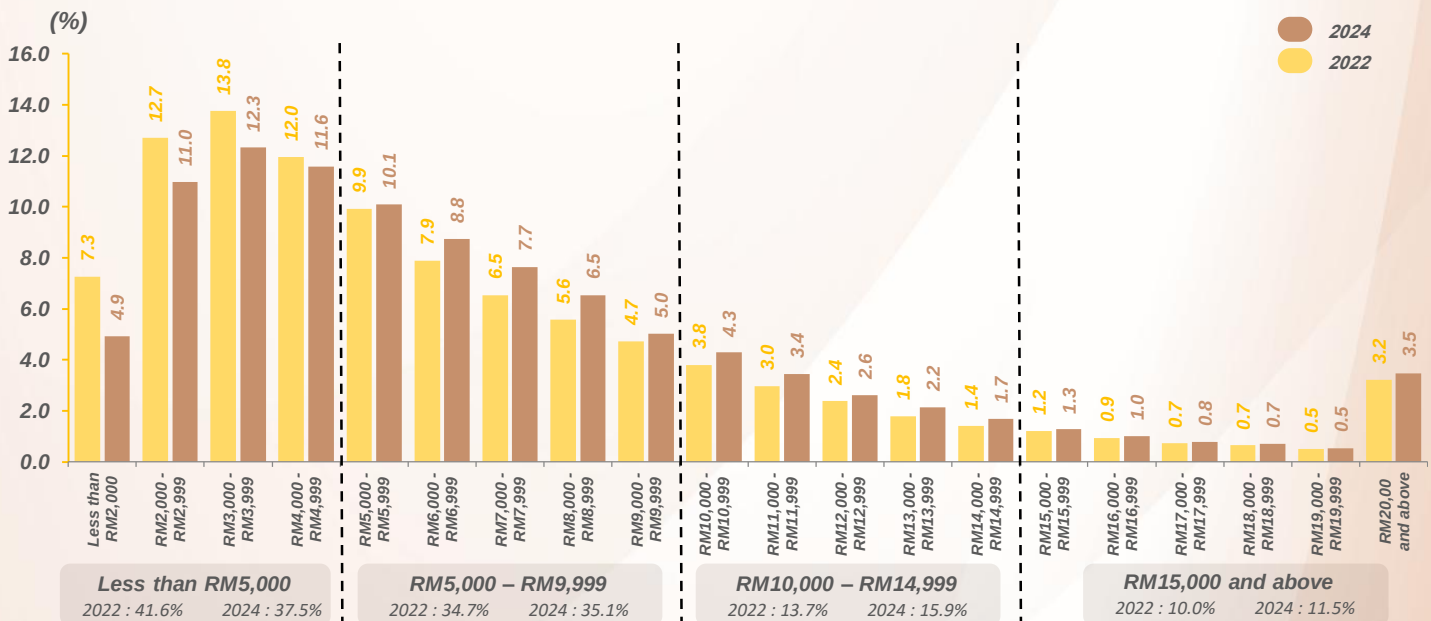


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME BY STATE, 2024



HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME BY INCOME CLASS



Notes:

1. Data are based on households of Malaysian citizens
 2. This map is for illustration purposes only and does not represent geographical positions to actual scale
 3. Total may differ due to rounding
- Source: Household Income Survey Report 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



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20 October 2016 - 2030

1. PENGENALAN

Malaysia pada tahun 2024 mengekalkan prestasi sosioekonomi yang stabil dengan sokongan pertumbuhan hampir semua sektor utama ekonomi serta pemulihan berperingkat persekitaran pasaran global. Jumlah penduduk negara adalah 33.4 juta orang dengan struktur demografi yang semakin menua, memberi implikasi langsung terhadap pola perbelanjaan isi rumah, keperluan kesihatan dan perkhidmatan sosial.

Dari sudut makroekonomi, Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) berkembang pada kadar 5.1 peratus pada tahun 2024, disokong oleh pertumbuhan berterusan dalam perbelanjaan akhir swasta yang juga meningkat 5.1 peratus. Inflasi 1.8 peratus kekal sederhana sepanjang tahun, membantu mengekalkan kuasa beli rakyat serta meredakan tekanan kos sara hidup. Pencapaian ini turut dipacu oleh kestabilan pasaran komoditi global serta keberkesanan langkah pengurusan harga di peringkat domestik.

Prestasi ekonomi negara turut disokong oleh perkembangan positif dalam sektor perdagangan luar. Eksport Malaysia melonjak 5.8 peratus pada 2024, didorong oleh barangan elektrik dan elektronik (E&E), minyak dan gas, serta pertumbuhan kukuh eksport perkhidmatan, sekali gus memperkukuh kedudukan negara di pasaran terbuka. Import turut meningkat 13.1 peratus terutamanya dalam kategori barangan antara guna, barangan modal dan barangan penggunaan, mencerminkan pengeluaran domestik yang aktif dan keyakinan isi rumah terhadap prospek ekonomi.

Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh meningkat kepada 70.6 peratus pada tahun 2024, manakala kadar pengangguran mencatatkan 3.2 peratus, lebih rendah berbanding 3.4 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2023. Purata gaji dan upah bulanan pekerja bagi warganegara mencapai RM3,652 pada tahun 2024, dengan pampasan pekerja menyumbang 33.6 peratus kepada KDNK pada tahun 2024. Ini disokong oleh pelaksanaan kadar gaji minimum baharu serta mekanisme gaji progresif yang memperkukuh pendapatan isi rumah, khususnya bagi kumpulan rendah dan sederhana.

Justeru, landskap sosioekonomi Malaysia pada tahun 2024 berada pada landasan yang positif dengan pertumbuhan KDNK yang stabil, inflasi terkawal, pasaran buruh yang kukuh serta imbalan perdagangan yang seimbang. Perkembangan positif ini menyediakan asas penting kepada negara untuk memasuki fasa baharu pembangunan dalam Rancangan Malaysia Ketiga Belas (RMK13), khususnya dalam memperkukuh kesejahteraan rakyat dan meningkatkan daya saing ekonomi negara di peringkat global.

2. LATAR BELAKANG SURVEI

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melaksanakan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIS & BA) 2024 bagi menilai kedudukan semasa taburan pendapatan isi rumah, kadar kemiskinan, dan jurang pendapatan. Survei ini menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian yang mewakili sebanyak 8.2 juta isi rumah warganegara Malaysia pada tahun 2024. Pemilihan sampel adalah berasaskan senarai isi rumah yang diperolehi daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020. Pengumpulan data dilaksanakan melalui temu ramah bersemuka, menjadikan survei 2024 ini sebagai pusingan kali ke-21 sejak mula diperkenalkan pada tahun 1974.

Laporan ini membentangkan analisis menyeluruh mengenai taburan pendapatan isi rumah warganegara Malaysia. Dapatan survei ini turut digunakan secara meluas bagi pelbagai kajian sosioekonomi yang lebih mendalam serta adalah selaras dengan amalan terbaik di peringkat antarabangsa, dengan merujuk kepada *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations* pada 2011.

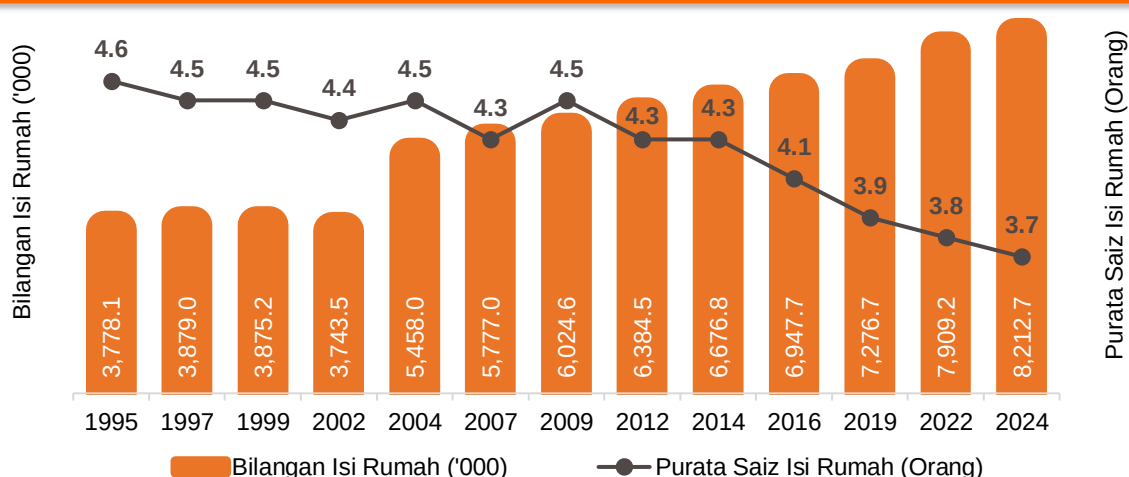
3. PENEMUAN SURVEI

3.1. CIRI-CIRI ISI RUMAH DAN PERBANDARAN

3.1.1. Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan

Terdapat sebanyak 8.7 juta isi rumah di Malaysia pada tahun 2024, dengan 8.2 juta daripadanya merupakan isi rumah warganegara. Sebanyak 98.2 peratus adalah isi rumah bersaudara, manakala 1.8 peratus merupakan isi rumah bukan bersaudara. Setiap isi rumah mempunyai saiz isi rumah tersendiri yang merujuk kepada bilangan orang dalam isi rumah tersebut. Secara purata, saiz isi rumah di Malaysia adalah 3.7 orang pada tahun 2024 berbanding 3.8 orang pada tahun 2022 (**Carta 1**). Purata saiz isi rumah di kawasan bandar ialah 3.6 orang (2022: 3.7 orang), berbanding 3.9 orang bagi isi rumah di kawasan luar bandar (2022: 4.0 orang).

Carta 1: Bilangan dan Purata Saiz Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024



Dari segi peratusan, isi rumah yang tinggal berseorangan merangkumi 8.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan isi rumah, berbanding 8.0 peratus pada tahun 2022. Isi rumah dengan dua orang ahli mencatatkan 21.0 peratus, manakala isi rumah dengan tiga dan empat orang ahli masing-masing merekodkan 21.4 peratus dan 20.8 peratus. Bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai lima orang ahli dan lebih, peratusannya adalah 28.3 peratus.

Sebanyak 44.8 peratus isi rumah hanya mempunyai seorang penerima pendapatan, di mana 15.4 peratus daripadanya terdiri daripada isi rumah dengan empat orang ahli dan lebih. Sementara itu, sebanyak 40.1 peratus isi rumah mempunyai dua orang penerima pendapatan, diikuti oleh isi rumah dengan tiga orang penerima pendapatan (11.2%) dan empat orang penerima pendapatan dan lebih (4.0%) (**Jadual 1**).

Jadual 1: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Saiz Isi Rumah dan Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

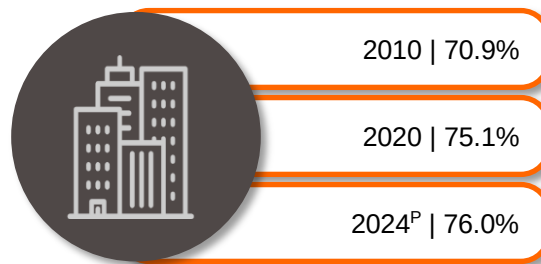
Saiz Isi Rumah (orang)	Bilangan Penerima Pendapatan (orang)										
	2022						2024				
	1	2	3	4	5 dan lebih	Jumlah	1	2	3	4	5 dan lebih
1	8.0					8.0	8.5				8.5
2	11.4	7.8				19.2	12.4	8.5			21.0
3	8.7	9.1	2.5			20.3	8.5	10.0	2.9		21.4
4	7.5	9.7	2.7	1.0		20.9	7.0	9.8	3.1	1.0	20.8
5 dan lebih	9.0	13.1	5.7	2.9	0.9	31.6	8.4	11.8	5.2	2.3	0.7
Jumlah	44.6	39.7	10.9	3.9	0.9	100.0	44.8	40.1	11.2	3.3	0.7

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

3.1.2. Kadar Urbanisasi

Urbanisasi merujuk kepada proses perubahan sesuatu kawasan daripada luar bandar kepada bandar. Pembandaran juga berlaku sekiranya penempatan bandar berkembang menjadi lebih besar dan kompleks. Urbanisasi sesebuah bandar memerlukan panduan yang komprehensif dan seragam agar dapat terus berkembang. Rancangan Fizikal Negara ke-4 mensasarkan kadar urbanisasi negara mencapai 85.0 peratus menjelang tahun 2040. Kadar urbanisasi di Malaysia dianggarkan sebanyak 76.0 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 70.9 peratus pada tahun 2010 (**Paparan 1**).

Paparan 1: Kadar Urbanisasi di Malaysia, 2010 - 2024



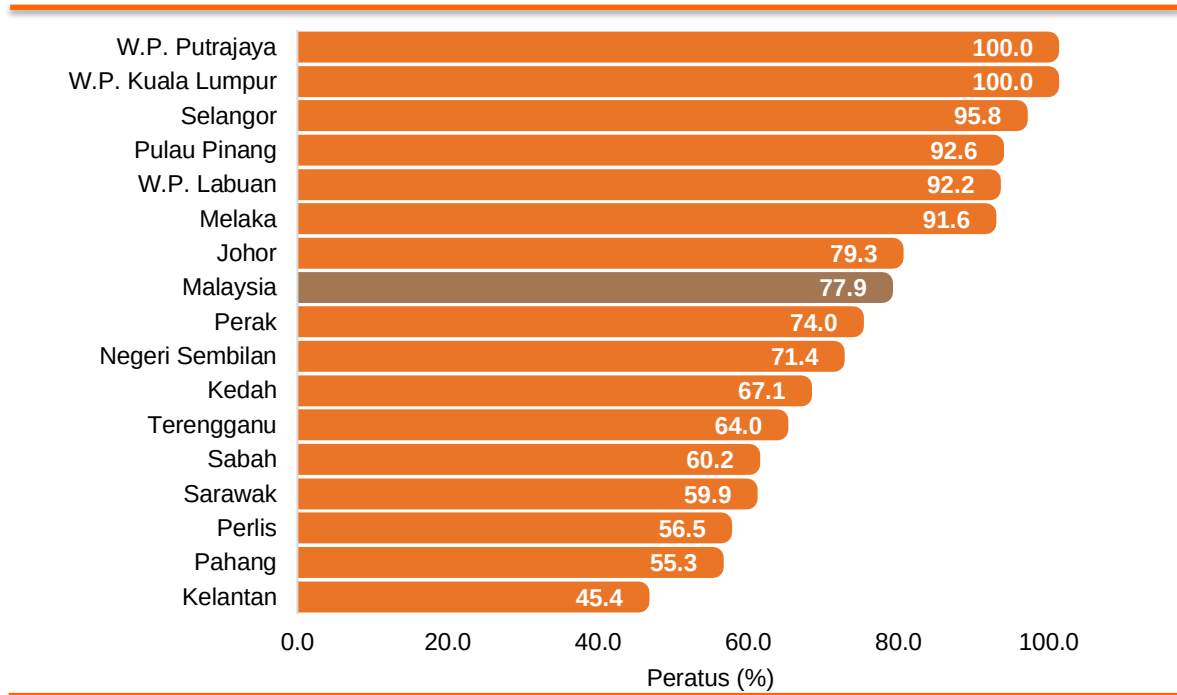
Nota: Kadar urbanisasi merujuk kepada bilangan penduduk yang berada di kawasan bandar

^P Permulaan

Sumber: Data tahun 2010 adalah merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010; data tahun 2020 merujuk kepada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020; data tahun 2024^P merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2022

Merujuk kepada Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2024, sebanyak 77.9 peratus isi rumah di Malaysia menetap di kawasan bandar. Di peringkat negeri, Selangor, Pulau Pinang, W.P. Labuan, Melaka dan Johor merekodkan peratusan isi rumah melebihi paras nasional di antara 79.3 hingga 95.8 peratus. Sementara itu, Sarawak, Perlis, Pahang dan Kelantan mencatatkan kadar penduduk bandar yang lebih rendah iaitu kurang daripada 60.0 peratus (**Carta 2**).

Carta 2: Peratusan Isi Rumah di Kawasan Bandar mengikut Negeri, 2024



Nota: Kadar pembandaran merujuk kepada bilangan isi rumah yang tinggal di kawasan bandar

3.2. PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH

Pendapatan isi rumah merujuk kepada jumlah pendapatan yang diterima oleh ahli isi rumah, sama ada dalam bentuk tunai atau mata benda yang diperolehi secara berulang kali dan terakru sama ada secara mingguan, bulanan atau tahunan dan boleh digunakan bagi memenuhi keperluan hidup semasa. Pendapatan isi rumah diukur menggunakan dua indikator utama iaitu penengah dan purata. Pendapatan penengah ialah nilai pertengahan apabila isi rumah disusun secara menaik mengikut nilai terendah hingga nilai tertinggi. Konsep penengah penting bagi menjelaskan perubahan pendapatan isi rumah yang taburannya bersifat tidak normal. Sementara itu, pendapatan purata pula diperolehi dengan menjumlahkan keseluruhan pendapatan isi rumah dan dibahagikan dengan bilangan isi rumah.

3.2.1. Punca Pendapatan

Terdapat empat punca utama pendapatan bagi setiap pendapatan yang diterima oleh sesebuah isi rumah iaitu pendapatan yang diperolehi daripada pekerjaan bergaji, bekerja sendiri, pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan yang dimiliki dan pendapatan yang diterima melalui pindahan semasa.

Pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada pekerjaan bergaji merangkumi semua pembayaran hasil penglibatan di dalam pekerjaan sama ada berbentuk wang tunai atau mata benda yang diterima oleh individu di dalam sesebuah isi rumah. Antara komponen pendapatan daripada pekerjaan bergaji ialah gaji yang diterima, elaun, bonus, makanan dan tempat tinggal yang diberikan secara percuma oleh majikan.

Pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri pula adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh di kalangan mereka yang merupakan majikan yang mempunyai pekerja atau mereka yang bekerja sendiri sama ada secara berdaftar atau tidak berdaftar. Keuntungan daripada pelaburan modal rakan kongsi yang tidak bekerja di perusahaan ini adalah tidak termasuk sebagai bekerja sendiri.

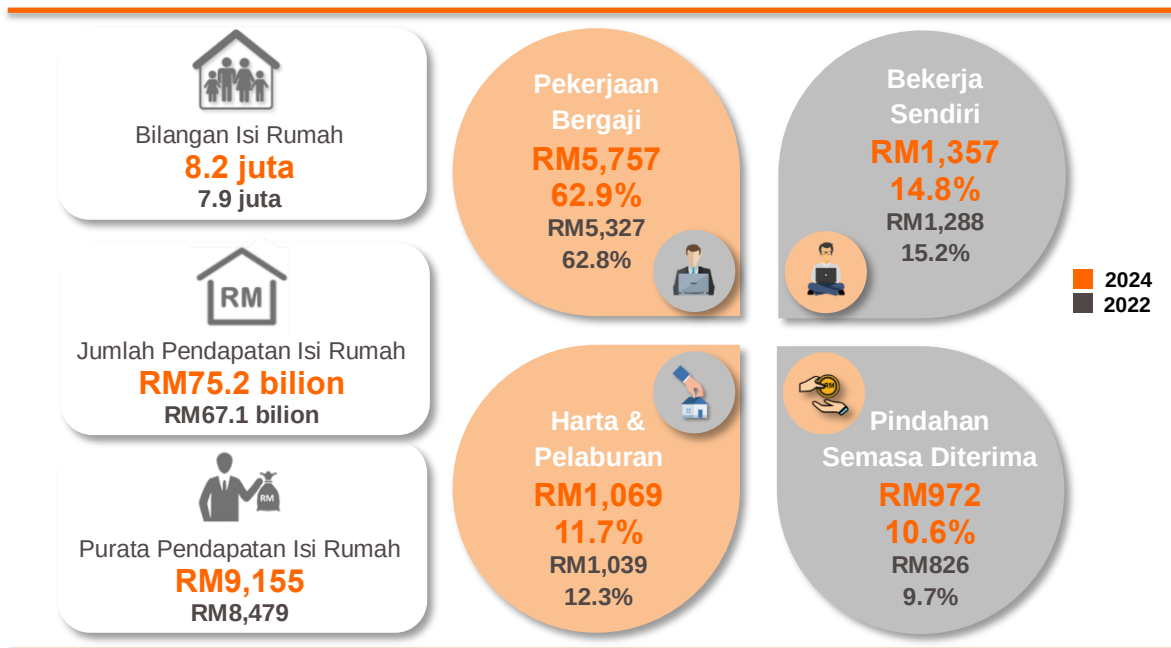
Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan ialah pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada pemilikan aset yang disediakan untuk kegunaan orang lain. Pendapatan daripada sewaan rumah, bangunan komersial atau sewaan tanah merupakan antara contoh pendapatan daripada harta manakala pendapatan daripada pelaburan adalah termasuk faedah dan dividen daripada simpanan.

Pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima terdiri daripada wang tunai, barangan atau perkhidmatan dan boleh diterima daripada isi rumah lain, kerajaan atau badan-badan kebajikan sama ada dari dalam atau luar negara. Kiriman wang daripada isi rumah lain, pencen, nafkah dan bantuan yang diterima secara berkala adalah antara contoh pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima.

Namun begitu, penerimaan secara sekali gus (*lump sum*) seperti bayaran persaraan, pengeluaran Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan lain-lain penerimaan hasil daripada kerja yang dilakukan sebelum bersara tidak dianggap sebagai pendapatan kecuali isi rumah terbabit tidak mempunyai punca pendapatan lain. Dalam kes-kes sebegini, pendapatan yang diambil kira adalah amaun yang sama dengan jumlah perbelanjaan yang dibuat oleh isi rumah tersebut bagi tempoh dirujuk.

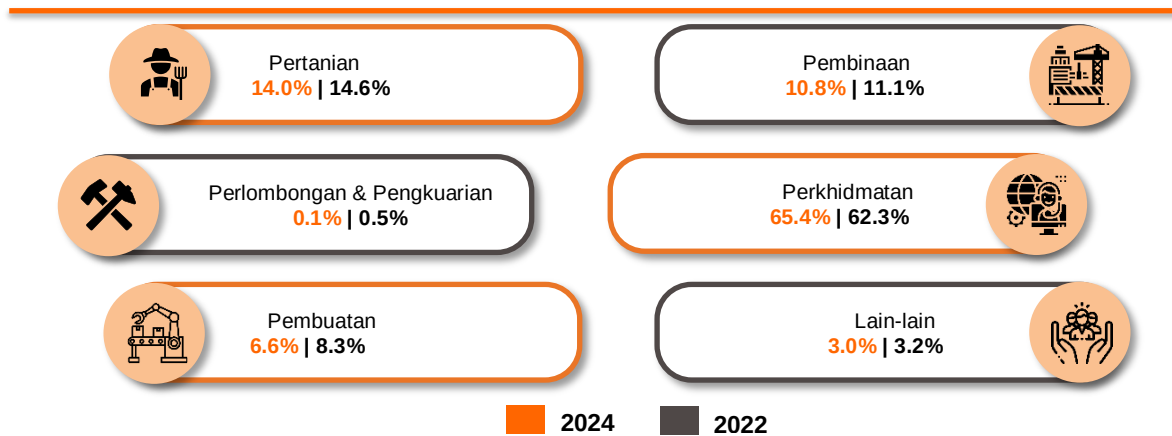
Dapatan survei menunjukkan sebanyak 62.9 peratus daripada pendapatan isi rumah diperoleh daripada pekerjaan bergaji diikuti oleh pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri (14.8%), pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan (11.7%) serta pendapatan melalui pindahan semasa diterima (10.6%) **(Paparan 2)**.

Paparan 2: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata mengikut Punca Pendapatan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Bagi pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri pada tahun 2024, komposisi pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada sektor perkhidmatan meningkat kepada 65.4 peratus (2022: 62.3%). Sebaliknya, sektor pertanian merekodkan 14.0 peratus (2022: 14.6%), perlombongan & pengkuarian 0.1 peratus (2022: 0.5%), pembuatan 6.6 peratus (2022: 8.3%), pembinaan 10.8 peratus (2022: 11.1%) dan lain-lain 3.0 peratus (2022: 3.2%) mencatatkan penurunan berbanding pada tahun 2022 (**Paparan 3**).

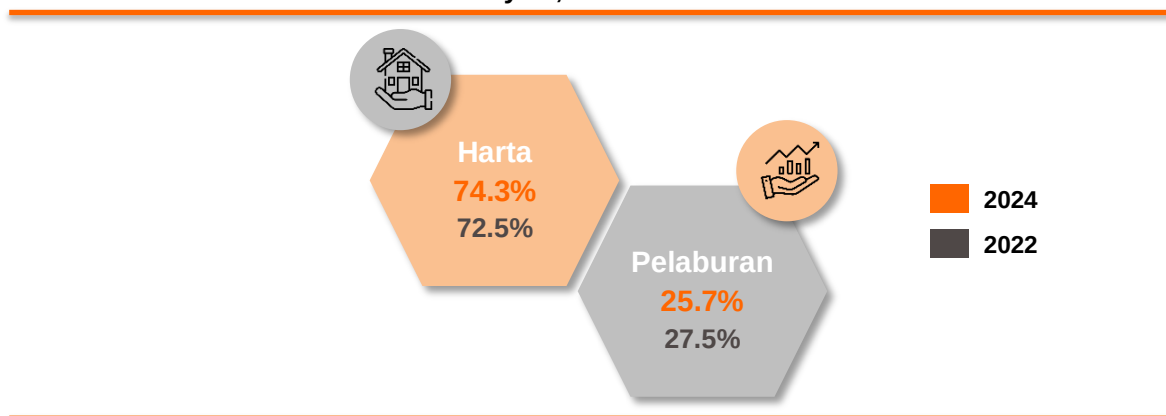
Paparan 3: Peratusan Pendapatan mengikut Punca Pendapatan daripada Bekerja Sendiri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Nota: Lain-lain merujuk kepada sektor yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana

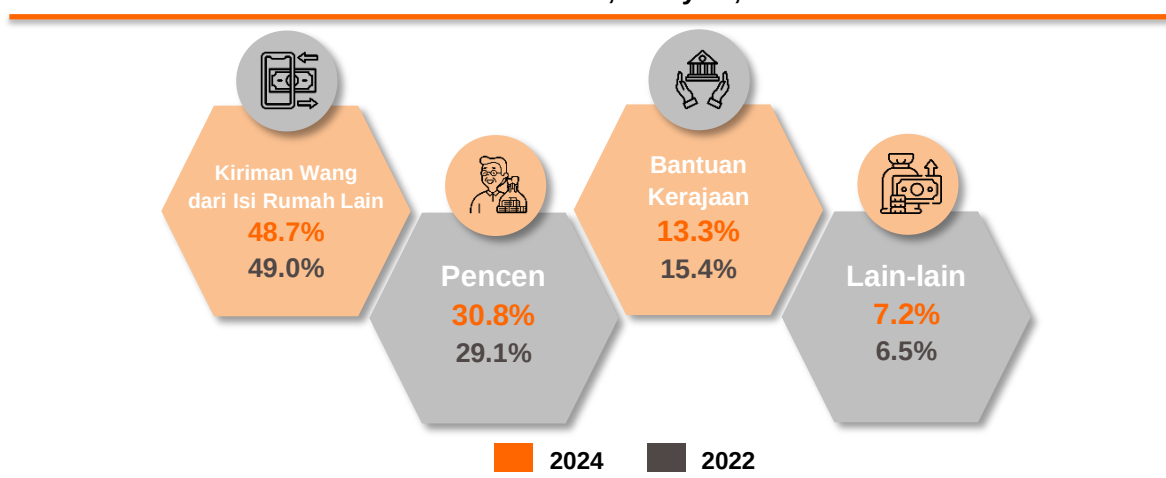
Pendapatan daripada harta merangkumi pendapatan daripada sewa dinilai bagi kediaman yang diduduki, rumah atau harta lain yang disewakan serta sewaan tanah, manakala pendapatan daripada pelaburan pula diperoleh daripada dividen dan faedah. Komposisi pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada harta pada tahun 2024 meningkat kepada 74.3 peratus (2022: 72.5%) dan komposisi pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada pelaburan menunjukkan penurunan daripada 27.5 peratus pada tahun 2022 kepada 25.7 peratus pada tahun 2024 (**Paparan 4**).

Paparan 4: Peratusan Pendapatan mengikut Punca Pendapatan daripada Harta & Pelaburan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Bagi pendapatan daripada punca pendapatan pindahan semasa diterima pada tahun 2024, kiriman wang yang diterima daripada isi rumah lain merekodkan sumbangan peratusan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 48.7 peratus, diikuti oleh pencen (30.8%) dan bantuan diterima daripada kerajaan seperti bantuan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, bantuan sara hidup, bantuan persekolahan dan hadiah berupa wang tunai atau mata benda (13.3%) (**Paparan 5**).

Paparan 5: Peratusan Pendapatan mengikut Punca Pendapatan daripada Pindahan Semasa Diterima, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Pendapatan mengikut punca turut berperanan sebagai rujukan bagi memperkasa pemantauan bantuan kerajaan kepada golongan sasaran. Pendapatan daripada pindahan semasa diterima bagi isi rumah berpendapatan kurang daripada RM2,000 merekodkan peningkatan daripada 49.2 peratus pada tahun 2022 kepada 56.0 peratus pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, pindahan semasa juga meningkat terutamanya bagi isi rumah daripada kelas pendapatan antara RM2,000 hingga RM3,999 dan antara RM4,000 hingga RM5,999 iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 34.0 peratus dan 20.2 peratus. Secara keseluruhannya, peratusan pindahan semasa yang diterima menurun dalam kelompok pendapatan yang lebih tinggi, sekali gus menunjukkan tahap kebergantungan yang lebih rendah terhadap pindahan semasa yang diterima bagi kumpulan tersebut (**Jadual 2**).

Jadual 2: Peratusan Pendapatan mengikut Punca dan Kelas Pendapatan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Kelas Pendapatan (RM)	Punca Pendapatan (%)							
	2022				2024			
	Pekerjaan Bergaji	Bekerja Sendiri	Harta & Pelaburan	Pindahan Semasa Diterima	Pekerjaan Bergaji	Bekerja Sendiri	Harta & Pelaburan	Pindahan Semasa Diterima
Jumlah	62.8	15.2	12.3	9.7	62.9	14.8	11.7	10.6
Kurang daripada 2,000	14.0	14.1	22.7	49.2	7.2	12.0	24.8	56.0
2,000 - 3,999	39.6	17.3	15.2	27.9	33.3	16.8	15.9	34.0
4,000 - 5,999	55.0	15.6	12.4	16.9	52.1	15.0	12.6	20.2
6,000 - 7,999	62.2	13.9	12.1	11.8	59.8	13.8	11.7	14.7
8,000 - 9,999	67.2	12.7	11.4	8.7	66.7	11.5	11.1	10.7
10,000 - 11,999	68.8	11.8	11.7	7.6	68.8	12.8	10.3	8.0
12,000 - 13,999	70.3	11.6	11.7	6.4	71.5	11.7	10.2	6.6
14,000 - 15,999	71.0	11.9	11.7	5.4	72.6	10.7	11.0	5.7
16,000 - 17,999	70.7	13.2	11.7	4.5	71.2	12.5	11.1	5.2
18,000 - 19,999	70.7	13.0	11.5	4.8	70.9	11.8	11.7	5.6
20,000 dan ke atas	64.0	21.3	12.1	2.7	64.0	21.5	11.6	2.8

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

3.2.2. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan

Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan dinilai berdasarkan nilai penengah dan purata. Dapatan survei menunjukkan pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah (pendapatan penengah) di Malaysia pada tahun 2024 adalah RM7,017 manakala pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata (pendapatan purata) mencatatkan RM9,155. Daripada sudut pertumbuhan pula, pendapatan penengah meningkat 5.1 peratus tahunan pada tahun 2024 berbanding 2.5 peratus pada tahun 2022. Pendapatan purata turut menunjukkan peningkatan pada tahun 2024 dengan kadar pertumbuhan 3.8 peratus berbanding 2.4 peratus pada tahun 2022.

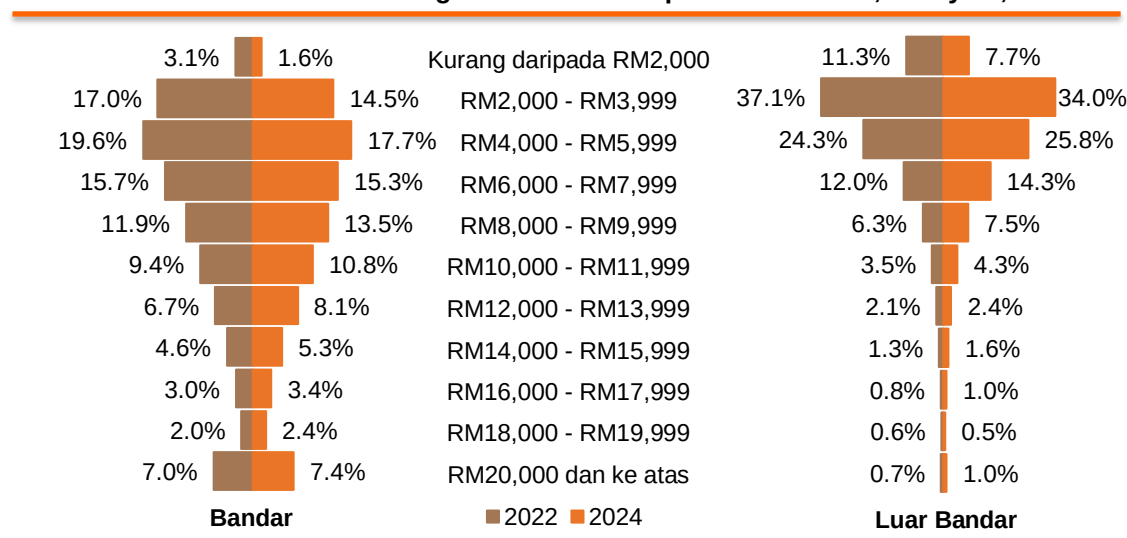
3.2.2.1. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Strata

Pendapatan penengah di bandar mencatatkan peningkatan pada kadar pertumbuhan 5.8 peratus daripada RM7,243 pada tahun 2022 kepada RM8,139 pada tahun 2024. Bagi tempoh yang sama, pendapatan penengah di luar bandar turut meningkat pada kadar 5.7 peratus daripada RM4,094 kepada RM4,588. Pendapatan purata di bandar pula merekodkan peningkatan kadar pertumbuhan 3.7 peratus daripada RM9,428 pada tahun 2022 kepada RM10,145 pada tahun 2024. Sementara itu, pendapatan purata di luar bandar adalah RM5,669 berbanding RM5,147 pada tahun 2022, dengan kadar pertumbuhan 4.8 peratus.

Berdasarkan kepada kelas pendapatan mengikut strata, kumpulan isi rumah berpendapatan antara RM4,000 hingga RM5,999 merekodkan peratusan tertinggi berbanding kelas pendapatan yang lain di strata bandar. Namun begitu, peratusan isi rumah dalam kelas pendapatan ini mencatatkan penurunan daripada 19.6 peratus kepada 17.7 peratus. Pada masa yang sama, isi rumah yang berpendapatan antara RM8,000 hingga RM9,999 mencatatkan peningkatan tertinggi (1.6 mata peratus) diikuti oleh RM10,000 hingga RM11,999 dan RM12,000 hingga RM13,999 yang masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 1.4 mata peratus (**Carta 3**).

Bagi luar bandar, kelas pendapatan antara RM2,000 hingga RM3,999 merekodkan peratusan tertinggi iaitu 34.0 peratus. Isi rumah yang berpendapatan RM6,000 hingga RM7,999 merekodkan peningkatan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 2.3 mata peratus daripada 12.0 peratus pada tahun 2022. Selain daripada itu, isi rumah berpendapatan kurang daripada RM2,000 merekodkan penurunan di kedua-dua strata.

Carta 3: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Kelas Pendapatan dan Strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

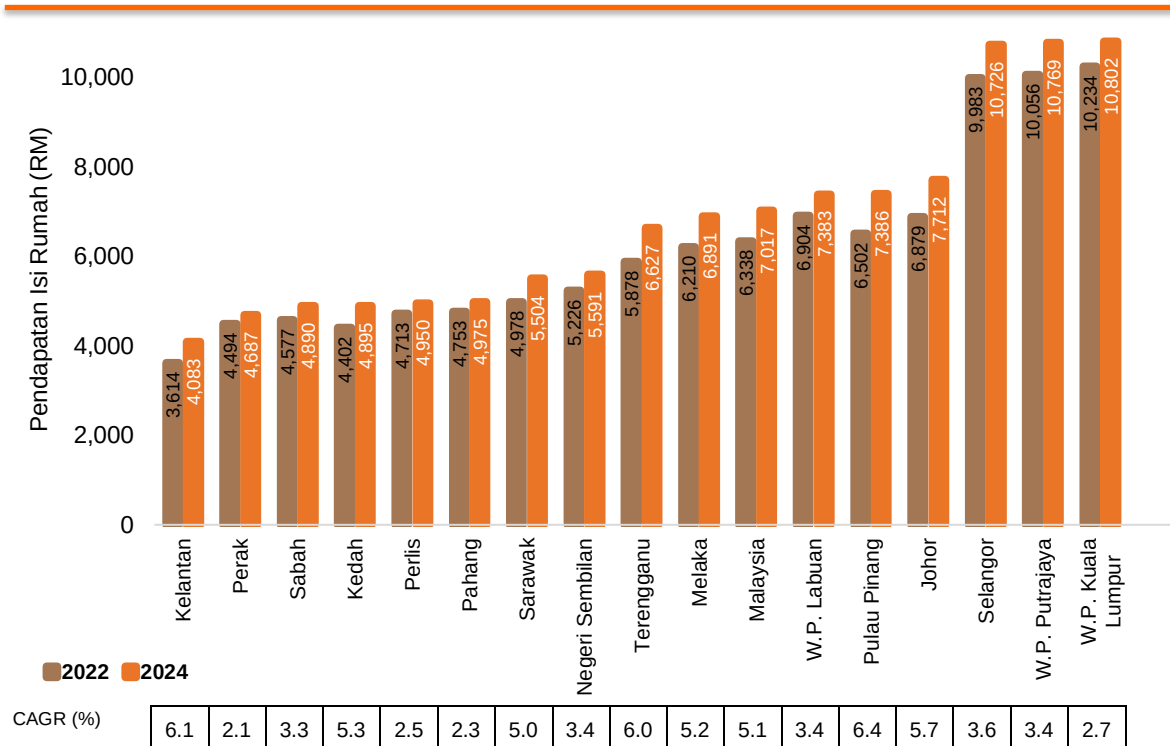


Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

3.2.2.2. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Negeri

W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan pendapatan kasar bulanan penengah tertinggi iaitu RM10,802, diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (RM10,769), Selangor (RM10,726), Johor (RM7,712), Pulau Pinang (RM7,386) dan W.P. Labuan (RM7,383). Pulau Pinang mencatatkan peningkatan tertinggi kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi pendapatan penengah iaitu 6.4 peratus dalam tempoh 2022 hingga 2024 berbanding kadar pertumbuhan penengah nasional, 5.1 peratus (**Carta 4**).

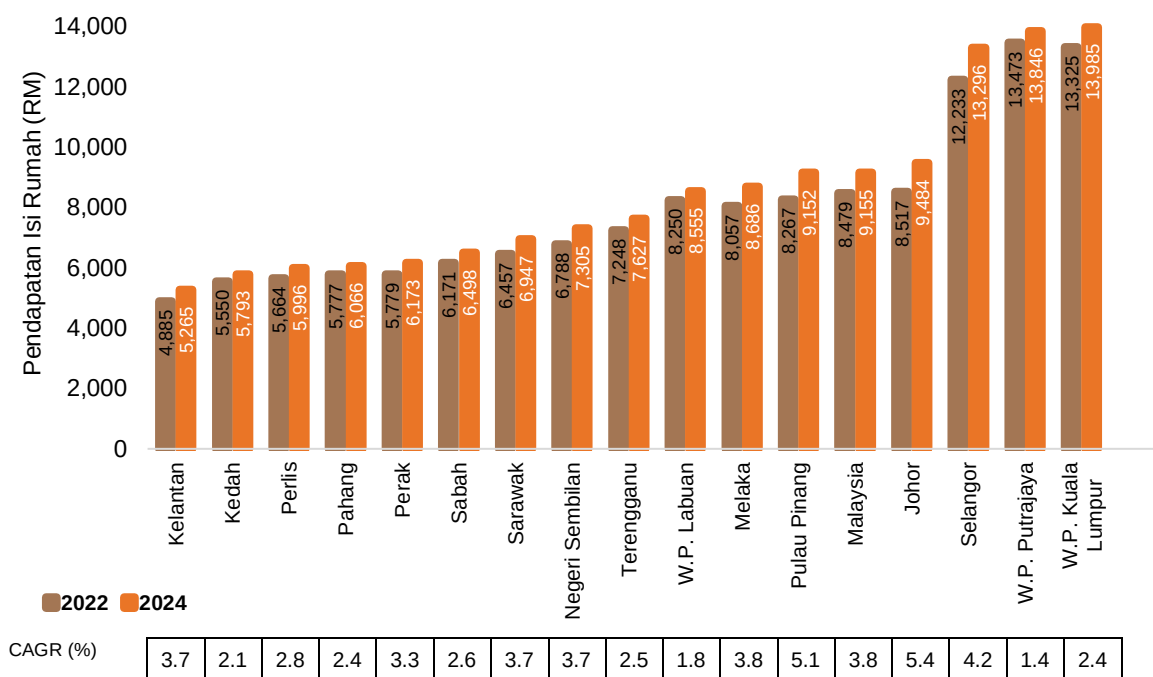
Carta 4: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Penengah mengikut Negeri, 2022 dan 2024



Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

Bagi pendapatan purata pula, W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan pendapatan purata tertinggi iaitu RM13,985, diikuti oleh W.P. Putrajaya (RM13,846), Selangor (RM13,296) dan Johor (RM9,484). Negeri-negeri ini merekodkan nilai pendapatan purata melebihi paras nasional sebanyak RM9,155. Pertumbuhan tertinggi pendapatan purata direkodkan oleh negeri Johor iaitu 5.4 peratus (**Carta 5**). Hal ini didorong oleh peningkatan yang stabil bagi punca pekerjaan bergaji (6.5%), pindahan semasa diterima (6.2%) dan bekerja sendiri (3.6%). Sementara itu, W.P. Putrajaya mencatatkan pertumbuhan terendah (1.4%) antaranya disebabkan oleh pengurangan pendapatan daripada punca harta & pelaburan (-15.8%) dan pekerjaan bergaji (2.7%).

Carta 5: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata mengikut Negeri, 2022 dan 2024



Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

3.2.2.3. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Etnik

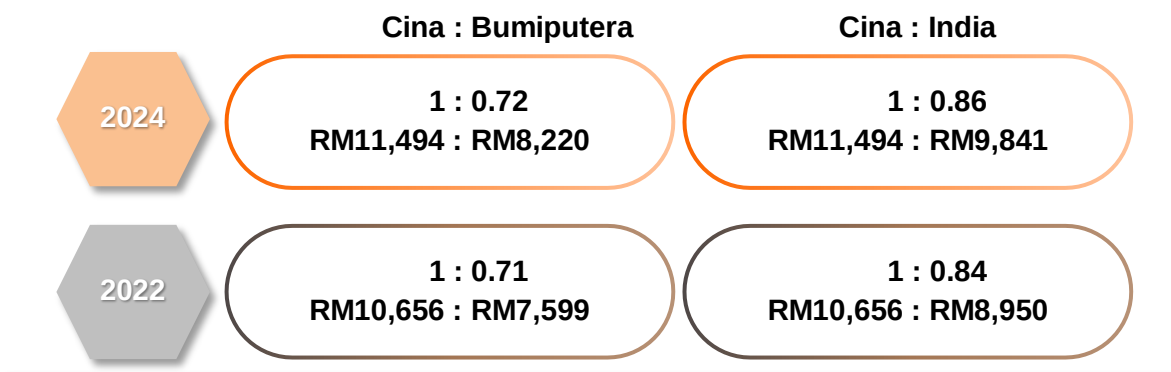
Dapatan survei 2024 menunjukkan jurang pendapatan yang ketara antara kumpulan etnik utama di Malaysia. Pendapatan penengah Cina lebih tinggi berbanding etnik lain dengan pendapatan bulanan RM8,933, sementara India dan Bumiputera masing-masing mencatatkan pendapatan penengah sebanyak RM7,964 dan RM6,555.

Bagi pendapatan purata pula, Cina turut merekodkan nilai tertinggi sebanyak RM11,494 sebulan. Ini diikuti oleh India dengan pendapatan purata RM9,841 dan Bumiputera dengan RM8,220 sebulan. Kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan purata dengan peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh India sebanyak 4.7 peratus, diikuti Bumiputera (3.9%) dan Cina (3.8%).

Jurang pendapatan isi rumah purata antara Bumiputera berbanding Cina pada tahun 2024 adalah RM3,274, manakala India berbanding Cina adalah RM1,653. Nisbah jurang pendapatan purata antara Cina dan Bumiputera adalah 1:0.72, manakala antara Cina dan India adalah 1:0.86. Nisbah jurang pendapatan purata ini dilihat tidak jauh berbeza berbanding tahun 2022 (**Paparan 6**).

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Paparan 6: Jurang Pendapatan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata mengikut Etnik, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

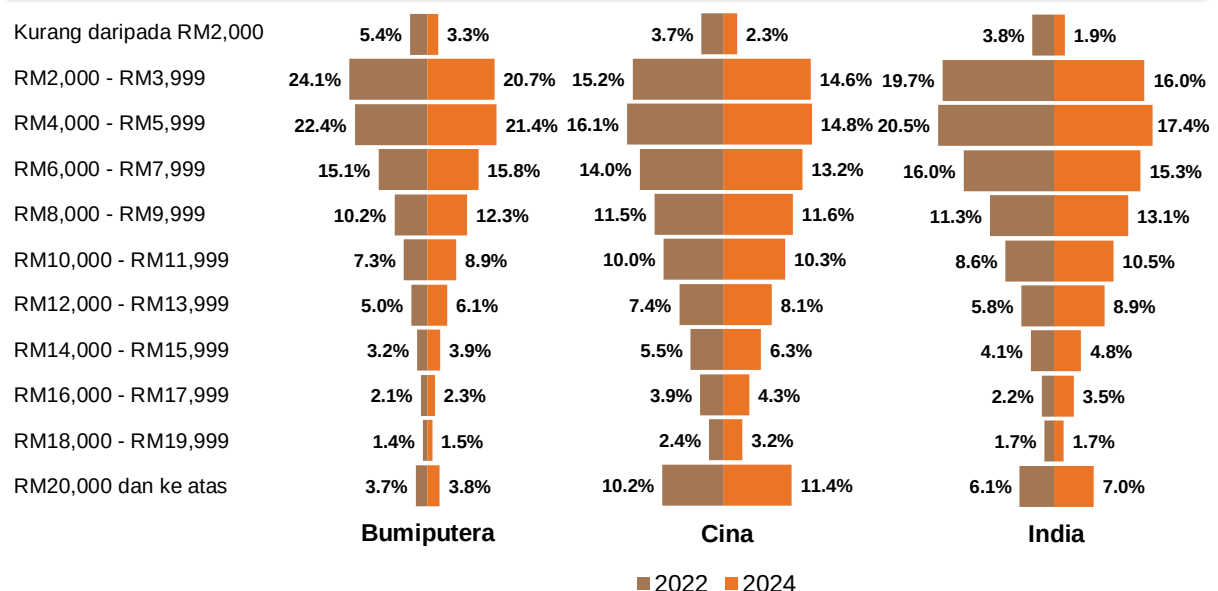


Nota: Jurang pendapatan Cina kepada kaum lain

Kelas pendapatan dengan peratusan tertinggi bagi Bumiputera adalah isi rumah yang berpendapatan antara RM4,000 hingga RM5,999 iaitu 21.4 peratus. Bagi isi rumah Cina dan India, kelas pendapatan tertinggi juga adalah antara RM4,000 hingga RM5,999, masing-masing mencatatkan 14.8 peratus dan 17.4 peratus.

Kelas pendapatan RM20,000 dan ke atas menunjukkan peningkatan bagi semua kumpulan etnik pada tahun 2024. Etnik Cina merekodkan peratusan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 11.4 peratus, diikuti oleh India (7.0%) dan Bumiputera (3.8%) (**Carta 6**).

Carta 6: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Kelas Pendapatan dan Kumpulan Etnik, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

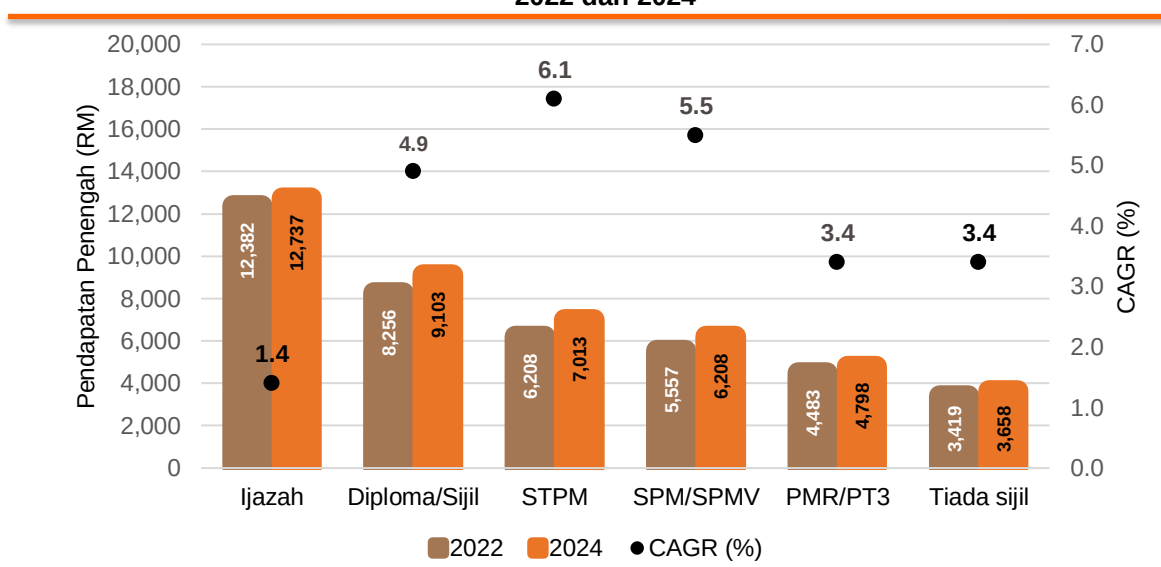


Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

3.2.2.4. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Pencapaian Pendidikan

Isi rumah yang diketuai oleh individu berpendidikan peringkat ijazah mempunyai pendapatan penengah sebanyak RM12,737, berbanding RM12,382 pada tahun 2022 dengan peningkatan kadar pertumbuhan 1.4 peratus setahun. Pendapatan penengah bagi isi rumah yang diketuai mereka yang berpendidikan di peringkat diploma/sijil pula tumbuh pada kadar 4.9 peratus, STPM (6.1%), SPM/SPMV (5.5%) dan PMR/PT3 (3.4%). Bagi isi rumah yang diketuai oleh individu tanpa sebarang sijil pendidikan, meningkat pada kadar 3.4 peratus setahun (**Carta 7**).

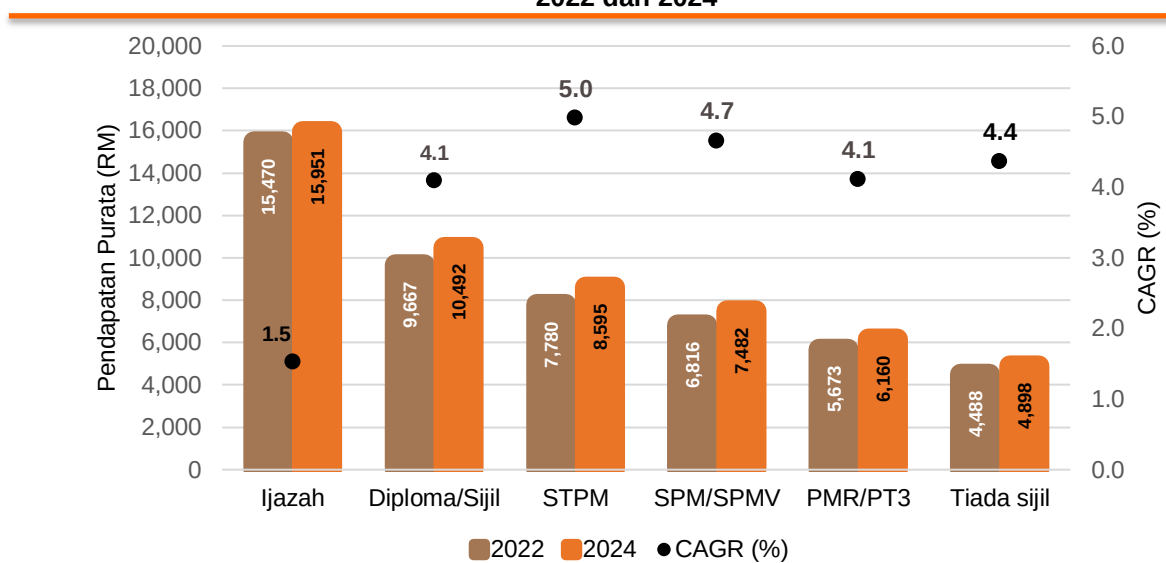
Carta 7: Pendapatan Penengah mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh Ketua Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

Bagi pendapatan purata, ketua isi rumah berpendidikan peringkat ijazah menerima pendapatan purata sebanyak RM15,951 berbanding RM15,470 pada tahun 2022, dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun 1.5 peratus. Manakala, ketua isi rumah tanpa sebarang sijil pendidikan mencatatkan pendapatan purata sebanyak RM4,898 pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM4,488 pada tahun 2022 (**Carta 8**).

Carta 8: Pendapatan Purata mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh Ketua Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



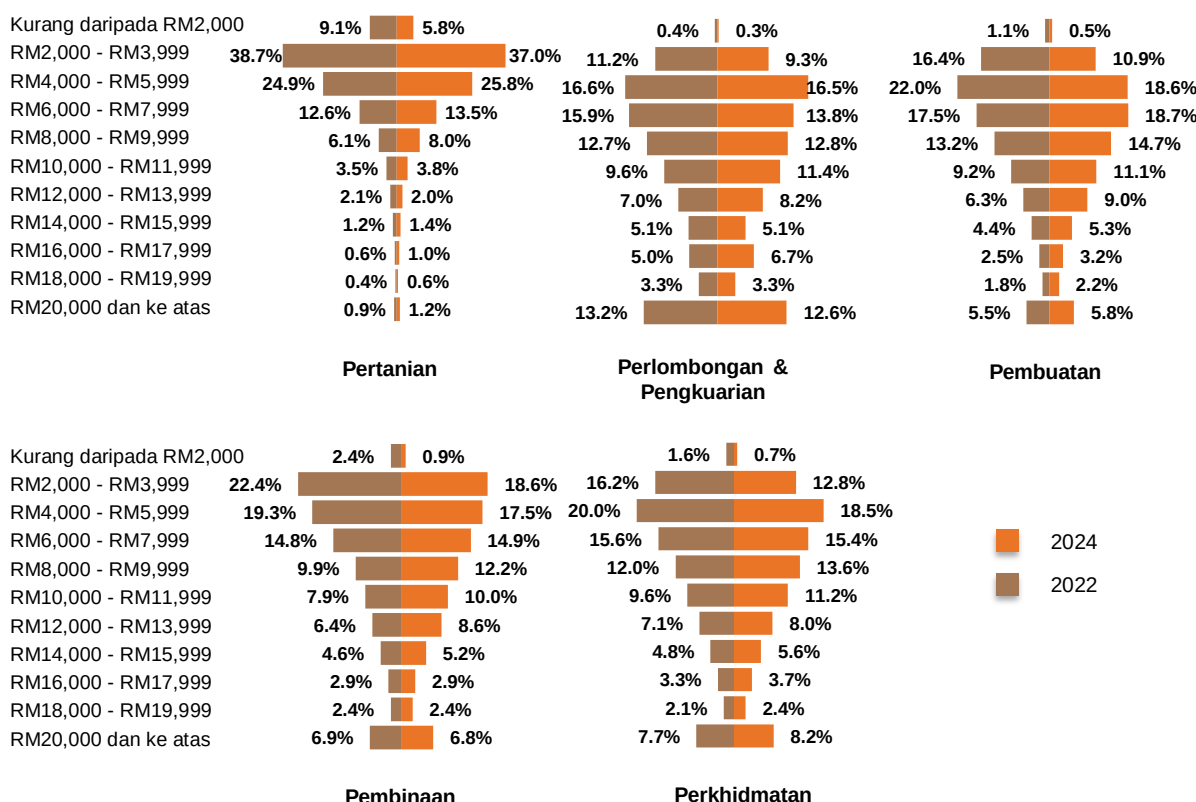
Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

3.2.2.5. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Sektor Pekerjaan

Selain maklumat yang berkaitan dengan demografi dan geografi, survei ini turut menyediakan data pendapatan mengikut sektor pekerjaan isi rumah. Sektor pekerjaan menyumbang kepada kesejahteraan isi rumah melalui peningkatan taraf hidup khususnya dalam kalangan isi rumah miskin. Bagi mencapai keseimbangan antara pembangunan ekonomi dan sosial, pewujudan peluang pekerjaan yang produktif adalah penting dalam usaha membasmi kemiskinan.

Berdasarkan perspektif kelas pendapatan, isi rumah yang diketuai oleh mereka yang bekerja di sektor pertanian dan pembinaan merekodkan peratusan tertinggi bagi isi rumah yang berpendapatan RM2,000 hingga RM3,999 sebulan, masing-masing sebanyak 37.0 peratus dan 18.6 peratus. Sementara itu, sektor perlombongan dan perkhidmatan mencatatkan peratusan tertinggi bagi kumpulan berpendapatan RM4,000 hingga RM5,999 sebulan, iaitu masing-masing 16.5 peratus dan 18.5 peratus. Selain itu, isi rumah yang diketuai oleh mereka yang bekerja di pembuatan merekodkan peratusan tertinggi bagi kelas pendapatan RM6,000 hingga RM7,999 sebulan, iaitu sebanyak 18.7 peratus (**Carta 9**).

Carta 9: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Kelas Pendapatan dan Sektor Pekerjaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

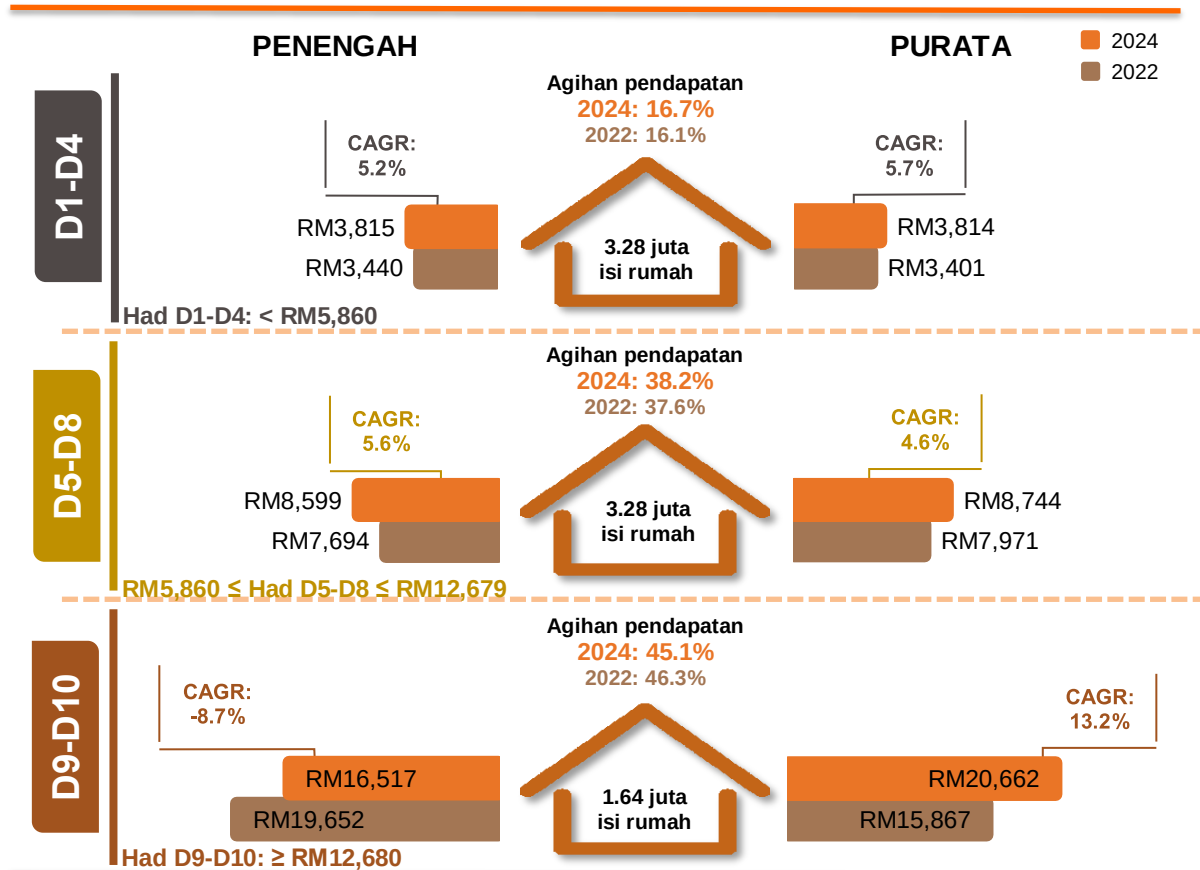


3.2.2.6. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah

Seiring aspirasi pembangunan negara, Rancangan Malaysia Ke-13 (RMK13) memberi penekanan terhadap usaha memupuk keterangkuman sosial dan mengurangkan jurang pendapatan bagi meningkatkan kesejahteraan rakyat secara menyeluruh. Pelaksanaan strategi ini mencerminkan komitmen kerajaan untuk membina Malaysia maju, makmur dan sejahtera melalui pengagihan kekayaan yang adil dan saksama merentas kumpulan pendapatan, etnik, dan rantai ekonomi.

Berdasarkan dapatan survei 2024, had pendapatan bagi kumpulan desil pertama hingga desil keempat (D1-D4), yang merangkumi 3.28 juta isi rumah ialah di bawah RM5,860. Had pendapatan kumpulan desil kelima hingga desil kelapan (D5-D8) yang melibatkan 3.28 juta isi rumah pula adalah di antara RM5,860 hingga RM12,679. Sementara itu, sebanyak 1.64 juta isi rumah tergolong dalam kumpulan desil kesembilan hingga kesepuluh (D9-D10) dengan pendapatan melebihi RM12,679. Dari segi agihan pendapatan, D9-D10 memiliki 45.1 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan isi rumah berbanding 46.3 peratus pada tahun 2022. Sementara itu, 38.2 peratus dimiliki oleh kumpulan D5-D8 dan selebihnya 16.7 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan adalah bagi kumpulan D1-D4 (**Paparan 7**).

Paparan 7: Struktur Pendapatan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

Berdasarkan analisis data survei, didapati agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah D1-D4 adalah hampir sama dengan pendapatan penengah. Sebaliknya, bagi kumpulan isi rumah D5-D8 dan D9-D10, pendapatan purata adalah lebih tinggi berbanding pendapatan penengah. Secara terperinci, isi rumah D5-D8 merekodkan pendapatan purata sebanyak RM8,744 manakala pendapatan penengah ialah RM8,599. Bagi kumpulan D9-D10 pula, pendapatan purata dan pendapatan penengah masing-masing adalah RM20,662 dan RM16,517. Perbezaan ini menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang bersifat pencong positif (pencong ke kanan), di mana nilai purata dipengaruhi oleh majoriti isi rumah yang berpendapatan lebih tinggi.

Berdasarkan kepada kelompok desil isi rumah ini, agihan pendapatan daripada kumpulan D1-D4 yang memiliki 16.7 peratus daripada keseluruhan pendapatan isi rumah merupakan perincian daripada D1 yang menyumbang 2.4 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan, D2 (3.7%), D3 (4.7%) dan D4 (5.8%). Bagi D5-D8 dengan jumlah agihan 38.2 peratus, D5 hanya mencatatkan 7.1 peratus, sementara D8 menyumbang 12.3 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan. Namun begitu, penelitian pengkelasan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan sebegini perlu turut mengambil kira saiz isi rumah bagi setiap kumpulan (**Jadual 3**).

Jadual 3: Agihan Pendapatan, Pendapatan Isi Rumah Bulanan Penengah, Purata dan Had Pendapatan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah Desil, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan Desil		Agihan Pendapatan (%)	Pendapatan Isi Rumah Penengah (RM)	Pendapatan Isi Rumah Purata (RM)	Had Pendapatan (RM)
D1-D4	D1	2.4	2,298	2,227	Kurang daripada 2,890
	D2	3.7	3,354	3,353	2,890 - 3,809
	D3	4.7	4,326	4,326	3,810 - 4,839
	D4	5.8	5,351	5,352	4,840 - 5,859
D5-D8	D5	7.1	6,506	6,477	5,860 - 7,019
	D6	8.5	7,820	7,823	7,020 - 8,599
	D7	10.2	9,343	9,378	8,600 - 10,279
	D8	12.3	11,161	11,298	10,280 - 12,679
D9-D10	D9	15.6	14,112	14,281	12,680 - 16,519
	D10	29.5	21,425	27,041	16,520 dan lebih

Nota: Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

3.2.3. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Bulanan

Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan merujuk kepada jumlah pendapatan selepas ditolak bayaran pindahan semasa, termasuklah bayaran wajib yang dikenakan ke atas isi rumah seperti cukai, zakat dan caruman kepada skim keselamatan sosial, serta pindahan semasa yang diterima secara mata benda. Pendapatan boleh guna ini merupakan pendapatan isi rumah yang masih ada untuk dibelanjakan ke atas perbelanjaan penggunaan dan untuk simpanan sepanjang tempoh rujukan.

Berdasarkan dapatan survei 2024, pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan sebanyak 5.1 peratus, meningkat kepada RM5,999 berbanding RM5,413 pada tahun 2022. Sementara itu, pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata adalah RM7,584 dengan peningkatan 3.2 peratus daripada RM7,111 pada tahun 2022. Pendapatan boleh guna meliputi 82.8 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan.

Mengikut strata, pendapatan boleh guna penengah di kawasan bandar meningkat daripada RM6,101 pada tahun 2022 kepada RM6,767 pada tahun 2024. Di kawasan luar bandar, nilai ini turut meningkat daripada RM3,605 kepada RM4,005. Pada masa yang sama, pendapatan boleh guna purata di kawasan bandar mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan 3.0 peratus daripada RM7,838 (2022) kepada RM8,330 (2024). Bagi kawasan luar bandar, pendapatan boleh guna purata meningkat 4.2 peratus kepada RM4,958 pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM4,558 pada tahun 2022 (**Jadual 4**).

Jadual 4: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Penengah dan Purata Bulanan mengikut Strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Strata	Pendapatan Boleh Guna Penengah (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)	Pendapatan Boleh Guna Purata (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	5,413	5,999	5.1	7,111	7,584	3.2
Bandar	6,101	6,767	5.2	7,838	8,330	3.0
Luar Bandar	3,605	4,005	5.3	4,558	4,958	4.2

Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

W.P. Putrajaya mencatatkan pendapatan boleh guna penengah tertinggi pada tahun 2024, iaitu sebanyak RM9,681. Negeri yang merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi bagi pendapatan boleh guna penengah ialah Pulau Pinang, dengan peningkatan 6.3 peratus daripada RM5,522 pada tahun 2022 kepada RM6,266 pada tahun 2024. Selain itu, W.P. Putrajaya kekal merekodkan pendapatan boleh guna purata tertinggi pada tahun 2024 iaitu RM11,432 (2022: RM11,277). Negeri yang mencatatkan pendapatan boleh guna purata melebihi paras nasional (RM7,584) adalah W.P. Putrajaya (RM11,432), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM10,748), Selangor (RM10,648), Johor (RM8,056), Melaka (RM7,807) dan Pulau Pinang (RM7,670). Melaka juga merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan boleh guna purata tertinggi, dengan peningkatan sebanyak 5.5 peratus (**Jadual 5**).

Jadual 5: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Boleh Guna Penengah dan Purata Bulanan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Negeri	Pendapatan Boleh Guna Penengah (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)	Pendapatan Boleh Guna Purata (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	5,413	5,999	5.1	7,111	7,584	3.2
Johor	5,899	6,407	4.1	7,251	8,056	5.3
Kedah	3,821	4,245	5.3	4,815	5,056	2.4
Kelantan	3,156	3,535	5.7	4,320	4,609	3.2
Melaka	5,336	6,230	7.7	6,996	7,807	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	4,472	4,671	2.2	5,701	5,999	2.5
Pahang	4,222	4,295	0.9	5,143	5,369	2.1
Pulau Pinang	5,522	6,266	6.3	6,903	7,670	5.3
Perak	3,804	3,900	1.2	4,920	5,128	2.1
Perlis	4,362	4,531	1.9	5,259	5,452	1.8
Selangor	8,187	8,687	3.0	10,008	10,648	3.1
Terengganu	5,224	5,889	6.0	6,433	6,684	1.9
Sabah	3,987	4,218	2.8	5,334	5,612	2.5
Sarawak	4,272	4,742	5.2	5,548	5,916	3.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,259	8,341	0.5	10,540	10,748	1.0
W.P. Labuan	5,580	5,817	2.1	6,643	6,727	0.6
W.P. Putrajaya	8,869	9,681	4.4	11,277	11,432	0.7

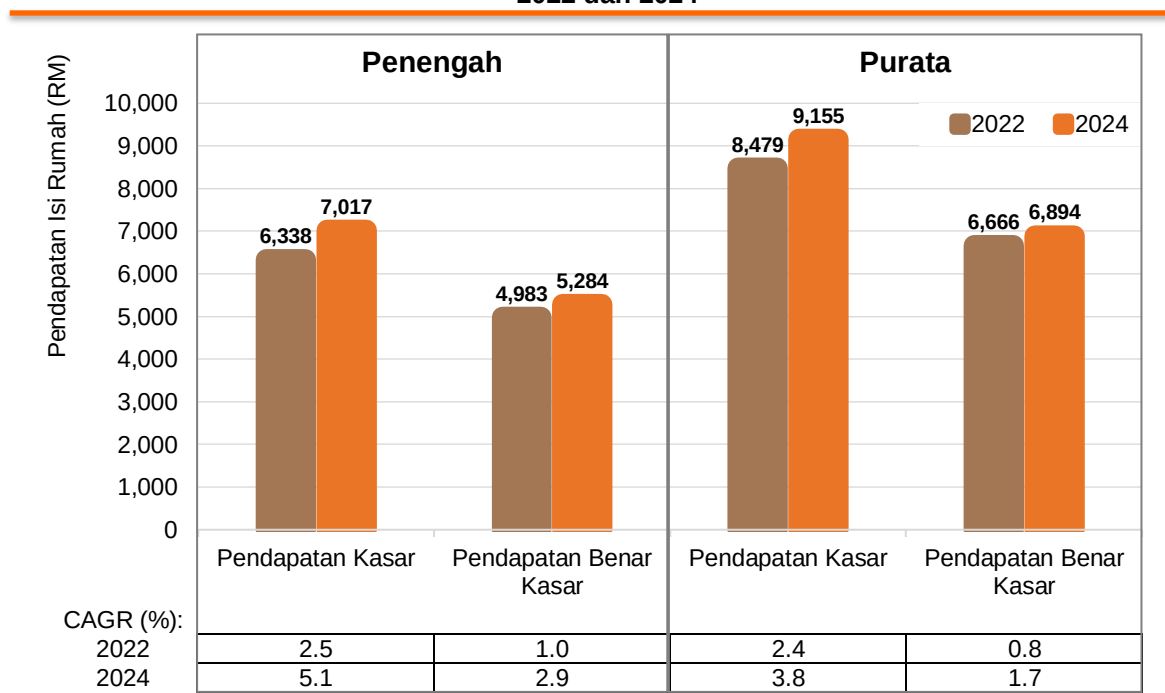
Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

3.2.4. Pendapatan Isi Rumah Benar Kasar Bulanan

Pendapatan isi rumah benar bulanan adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh selepas mengambil kira inflasi yang menggambarkan kuasa beli sebenar isi rumah. Secara umumnya, pendapatan benar mengambil kira harga dan kos sara hidup yang turun naik, biasanya menghasilkan nilai yang lebih rendah dan menunjukkan kuasa perbelanjaan yang berkurangan.

Pendapatan isi rumah benar bulanan penengah pada tahun 2024 adalah RM5,284 berbanding RM4,983 pada tahun 2022 dengan kadar pertumbuhan 2.9 peratus. Dalam tempoh yang sama, pendapatan isi rumah benar bulanan purata meningkat 1.7 peratus kepada RM6,894 (2024) daripada RM6,666 (2022). Kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan kasar purata adalah hampir dua kali ganda berbanding kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan benar purata (**Carta 10**).

Carta 10: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Benar Penengah dan Purata Bulanan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan pendapatan benar penengah tertinggi dengan RM8,122 pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM7,964 pada tahun 2022. Negeri yang mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi adalah Kelantan dengan peningkatan pendapatan benar penengah 4.8 peratus kepada RM3,157 (2024) daripada RM2,871 (2022). Selain itu, W.P. Kuala Lumpur turut mencatatkan pendapatan benar purata tertinggi pada tahun 2024 iaitu RM10,515. Negeri yang mencatatkan pendapatan benar purata melebihi paras

nasional (RM6,894) adalah W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM10,515), W.P. Putrajaya (RM9,869), Selangor (RM9,579) dan W.P. Labuan (RM6,938). Johor mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi dengan peningkatan pendapatan benar purata 3.3 peratus (**Jadual 6**).

Jadual 6: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Benar Penengah dan Purata bulanan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

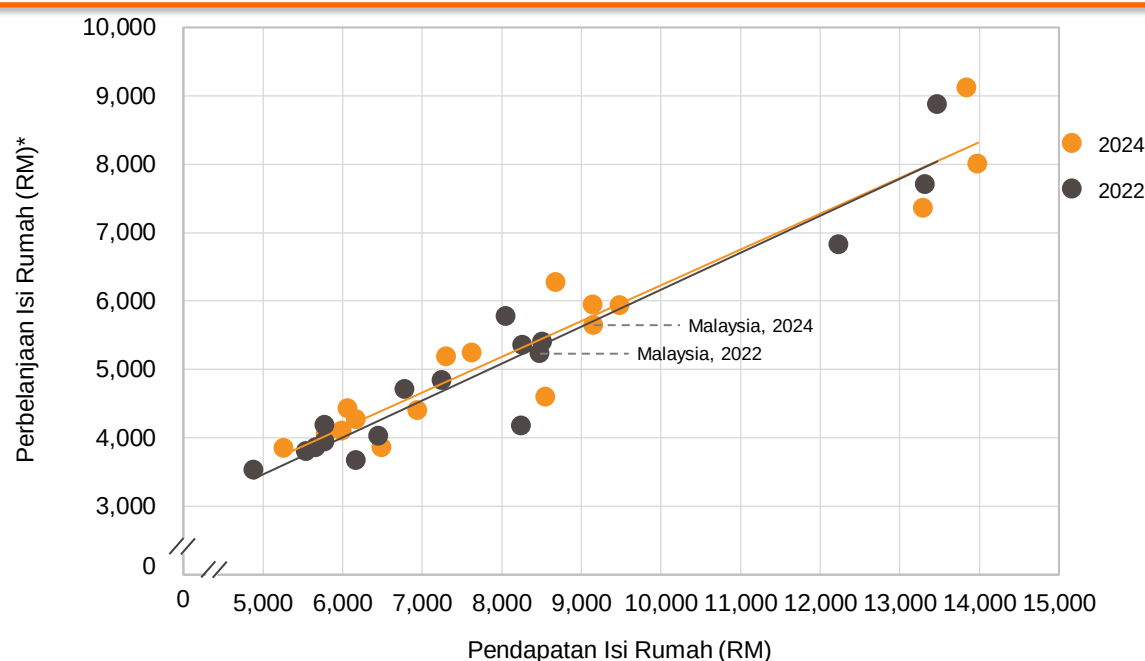
Negeri	Pendapatan Benar Penengah (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)	Pendapatan Benar Purata (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	4,983	5,284	2.9	6,666	6,894	1.7
Johor	5,267	5,666	3.7	6,521	6,968	3.3
Kedah	3,564	3,849	3.8	4,494	4,554	0.7
Kelantan	2,871	3,157	4.8	3,880	4,072	2.4
Melaka	5,000	5,346	3.3	6,487	6,739	1.9
Negeri Sembilan	4,115	4,265	1.8	5,345	5,572	2.1
Pahang	3,812	3,795	(0.2)	4,633	4,627	(0.1)
Pulau Pinang	5,044	5,443	3.8	6,413	6,744	2.5
Perak	3,654	3,670	0.2	4,698	4,834	1.4
Perlis	3,921	3,963	0.5	4,712	4,801	0.9
Selangor	7,557	7,728	1.1	9,260	9,579	1.7
Terengganu	4,771	5,205	4.4	5,883	5,992	0.9
Sabah	3,879	3,999	1.5	5,230	5,313	0.8
Sarawak	4,121	4,317	2.3	5,345	5,448	1.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7,964	8,122	1.0	10,370	10,515	0.7
W.P. Labuan	5,725	5,988	2.2	6,841	6,938	0.7
W.P. Putrajaya	7,516	7,676	1.1	10,070	9,869	(1.0)

Nota: CAGR merujuk kepada Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun

3.2.5. Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah

Pendapatan merupakan salah satu faktor penting yang menentukan kuasa beli isi rumah dan mempengaruhi perubahan corak perbelanjaan. Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bergerak selari dengan pendapatan isi rumah di mana pendapatan yang lebih tinggi menunjukkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah lebih tinggi. Ini menunjukkan pendapatan dan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mempunyai korelasi yang positif (**Carta 11**).

Carta 11: Hubungan di antara Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



* Merujuk kepada perbelanjaan penggunaan warganegara Malaysia sahaja

Pendapatan isi rumah purata meningkat 3.8 peratus, pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna meningkat 3.2 peratus manakala perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah purata bagi warganegara Malaysia meningkat sebanyak 3.9 peratus pada tahun 2024. Kesemua negeri menunjukkan kadar pertumbuhan perbelanjaan melebihi pendapatan isi rumah, kecuali Johor, Pulau Pinang, Selangor dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur yang merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan melebihi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (**Jadual 7**).

Secara purata, isi rumah menggunakan sebanyak 74.5 peratus daripada pendapatan boleh guna untuk membiayai perbelanjaan penggunaan. Kebanyakan negeri mencatatkan peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan melebihi 70.0 peratus daripada pendapatan boleh guna. Walau bagaimanapun, tiga negeri merekodkan peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan kurang daripada 70 peratus daripada pendapatan boleh guna iaitu Selangor (69.1%), Sabah (63.7%) dan W.P. Labuan (68.3%).

Jadual 7: Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun bagi Pendapatan Kasar; Pendapatan Boleh Guna; Perbelanjaan Penggunaan dan Peratusan Perbelanjaan kepada Pendapatan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri	Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun 2022 - 2024 (%)			Peratusan Perbelanjaan* kepada Pendapatan Kasar (%)	Peratusan Perbelanjaan* kepada Pendapatan Boleh Guna (%)
	Pendapatan Kasar	Pendapatan Boleh Guna	Perbelanjaan Penggunaan*		
Malaysia	3.8	3.2	3.9	61.7	74.5
Johor	5.4	5.3	5.2	62.6	73.7
Kedah	2.1	2.4	3.4	69.8	80.0
Kelantan	3.7	3.2	4.4	73.0	83.4
Melaka	3.8	5.5	4.2	72.2	80.3
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	2.5	4.5	71.0	86.5
Pahang	2.4	2.1	3.1	73.0	82.5
Pulau Pinang	5.1	5.3	4.7	64.9	77.5
Perak	3.3	2.1	4.0	69.2	83.3
Perlis	2.8	1.8	3.2	68.4	75.2
Selangor	4.2	3.1	3.5	55.3	69.1
Terengganu	2.5	1.9	4.2	68.8	78.5
Sabah	2.6	2.5	2.9	59.3	68.7
Sarawak	3.7	3.2	4.5	63.4	74.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.4	1.0	2.2	57.2	74.5
W.P. Labuan	1.8	0.6	3.7	53.7	68.3
W.P. Putrajaya	1.4	0.7	1.6	65.8	79.7

*Bagi tujuan perbandingan, perbelanjaan penggunaan dalam jadual ini merujuk kepada warganegara Malaysia sahaja

Dapatan survei ini juga menunjukkan 21.8 peratus isi rumah di Malaysia berpendapatan di bawah RM4,000 dengan sebahagian besarnya berada dalam kelas pendapatan antara RM2,000 hingga RM3,999, diikuti oleh isi rumah dalam kelas pendapatan antara RM4,000 hingga RM5,999 dengan 19.5 peratus. Peratusan isi rumah yang berbelanja kurang daripada RM4,000 sebulan adalah 35.9 peratus. Semua kelas perbelanjaan menunjukkan peningkatan peratusan isi rumah kecuali bagi kelas RM8,000 hingga RM9,999, RM2,000 hingga RM3,999 dan kurang daripada RM2,000. Pada masa yang sama RM18,000 hingga RM19,999 kekal pada peratusan yang sama (0.3%) **(Carta 12)**.

Carta 12: Peratusan Isi Rumah mengikut Kelas Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024



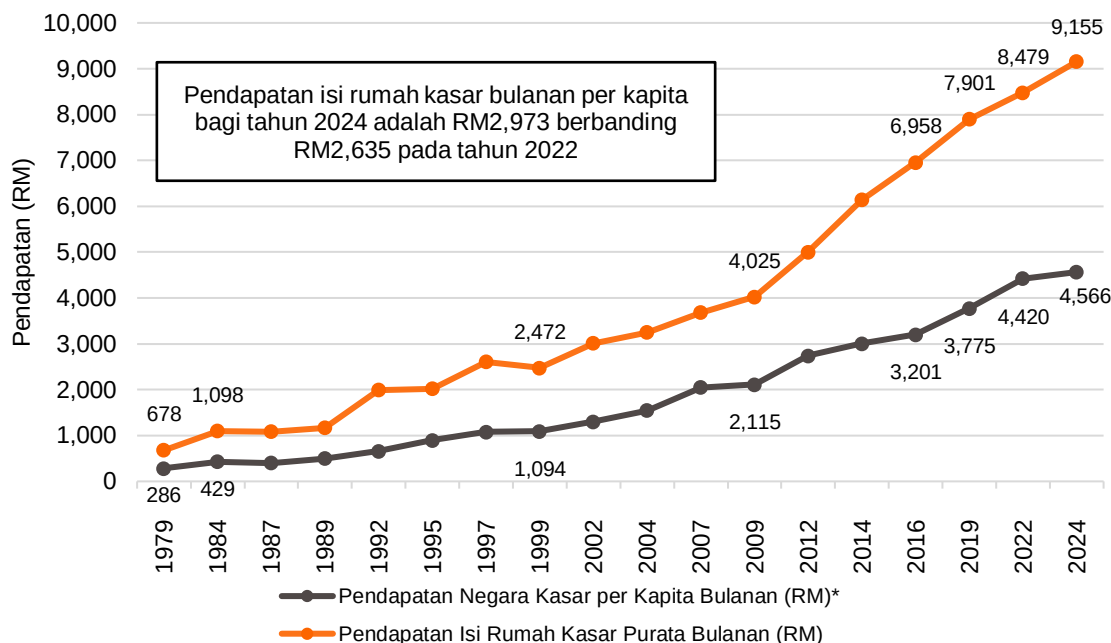
*Bagi tujuan perbandingan, perbelanjaan penggunaan merujuk kepada warganegara Malaysia sahaja

3.2.6. Pendapatan Negara Kasar per Kapita dan Pendapatan Isi Rumah per Kapita

Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) merujuk kepada keseluruhan pendapatan yang diterima dalam negara termasuk pampasan pekerja, lebihan kendalian kasar dan cukai bersih yang dipengaruhi oleh perkembangan sektor ekonomi. Peningkatan dalam pendapatan negara kasar per kapita menggambarkan pertumbuhan ekonomi yang dilihat boleh memberi manfaat kepada isi rumah. Keseluruhan tahun 2024, ekonomi Malaysia melonjak 5.1 peratus (RM1,650.3 bilion) berbanding 3.5 peratus (RM1,570.1 bilion) pada tahun 2023.

Pendapatan negara kasar per kapita Malaysia bagi tahun 2024 adalah RM54,793 setahun atau RM4,566 sebulan, peningkatan sebanyak 16.0 kali ganda daripada RM3,434 (sebulan: RM286) yang direkodkan pada tahun 1979. Pendapatan isi rumah pula mencatatkan nilai purata bulanan sebanyak RM9,155 pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM678 pada tahun 1979. Dari segi per kapita, nilai pendapatan purata per kapita bulanan adalah RM2,973 pada tahun 2024, meningkat 22.4 kali ganda berbanding RM133 pada tahun 1979. Data ini menunjukkan bahawa peningkatan pendapatan isi rumah meningkat selari dengan peningkatan pendapatan negara kasar per kapita (**Carta 13**).

Carta 13: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Purata dan Pendapatan Negara Kasar per Kapita Bulanan, Malaysia, 1979 – 2024



*Pendapatan negara kasar per kapita bulanan (RM) dikira semula berdasarkan pendapatan negara kasar per kapita bagi tahun tersebut dibahagikan dengan 12 bulan

3.2.7. Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Inflasi

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) mengukur kadar perubahan harga mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. Inflasi diukur melalui perubahan peratus tahunan IHP. Peningkatan harga barangan akan meningkatkan nilai IHP mengikut pemberat yang telah ditetapkan.

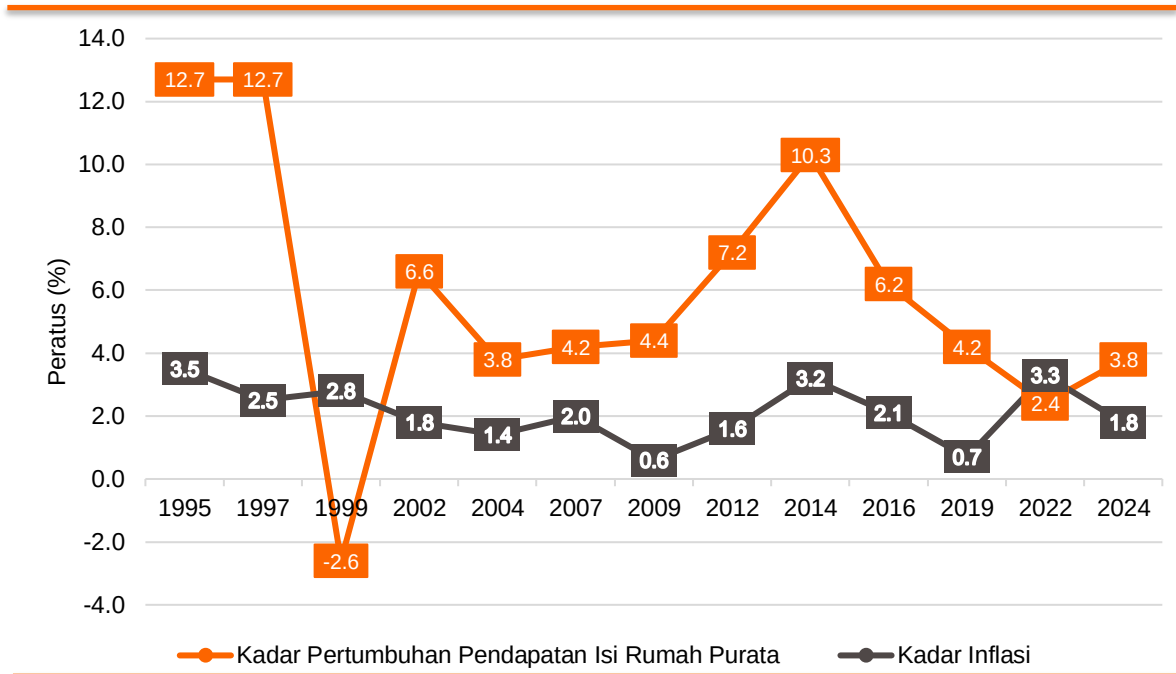
Buliř (2001) menyatakan bahawa inflasi adalah faktor yang mempengaruhi taburan pendapatan¹. Sekiranya kadar inflasi adalah lebih tinggi berbanding dengan kadar peningkatan pendapatan, ini menunjukkan bahawa isi rumah boleh berada dalam situasi kekangan pendapatan untuk membeli barangan dan sebaliknya.

Dapatan menunjukkan kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan purata isi rumah kasar pada tahun 2024 (3.8%) melebihi kadar inflasi tahunan (1.8%). Walaupun peningkatan kadar inflasi pada tahun tersebut dipacu oleh faktor seperti kenaikan harga makanan dan minuman, kos bahan mentah serta perbelanjaan perumahan, utiliti, gas dan bahan api, pertumbuhan pendapatan yang lebih tinggi berbanding inflasi telah sedikit sebanyak memberi kesan terhadap kuasa beli isi rumah. Keadaan ini seterusnya membolehkan isi rumah memberi tumpuan kepada

¹ Buliř, A. (2001). *Income inequality: Does inflation matter?*. IMF Staff papers, 48(1), 139-159.

perbelanjaan barangan keperluan, sekali gus menyokong kelestarian dan kesejahteraan dalam menghadapi ketidaktentuan ekonomi (**Carta 14**).

Carta 14: Kadar Pertumbuhan Pendapatan Purata Isi Rumah dan Kadar Inflasi, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024



1. INTRODUCTION

Malaysia in 2024 maintained stable socioeconomic performance, supported by growth in nearly all key economic sectors and the gradual recovery of the global market environment. The country's population was 33.4 million, with an ageing demographic structure that directly influenced household spending patterns, healthcare needs, and social services.

From a macroeconomic perspective, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) grew by 5.1 per cent in 2024, supported by continued growth in private final consumption expenditure, which also expanded by 5.1 per cent. Inflation remained moderate at 1.8 per cent throughout the year, helping to preserve the people's purchasing power and easing cost of living pressures. This achievement was further reinforced by the stability of global commodity markets and the effectiveness of domestic price management measures.

The nation's economic performance was supported by positive developments in the external trade sector. Malaysia's exports grew by 5.8 per cent in 2024, driven by electrical and electronic (E&E) products, oil and gas, as well as robust growth in services exports, thereby strengthening the country's position in the open market. Imports also increased by 13.1 per cent, particularly in the categories of intermediate goods, capital goods, and consumer goods, reflecting active domestic production and household confidence in the economic outlook.

The labour force participation rate increased to 70.6 per cent in 2024, while the unemployment rate recorded 3.2 per cent, lower than the 3.4 per cent recorded in 2023. The average monthly salaries and wages of citizens reached RM3,652 in 2024, with compensation of employees contributing 33.6 per cent to GDP in 2024. This was supported by the implementation of the new minimum wage as well as the progressive wage mechanism, which strengthened household income, particularly for the low and middle-income groups.

Therefore, Malaysia's socioeconomic landscape in 2024 remained on a positive trajectory, with stable GDP growth, controlled inflation, a robust labour market, and a balanced trade position. These favourable developments provided a strong foundation for the nation to enter a new phase of development under the Thirteenth Malaysia Plan (RMK13), particularly in strengthening the people's well-being and enhancing the country's global economic competitiveness.

2. SURVEY BACKGROUND

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) conducted the Household Income and Basic Amenities (HIS & BA) Survey in 2024 to assess the current distribution of household income, poverty incidence, and income inequality. This survey was conducted using a probability sampling that represents 8.2 million Malaysian citizen households in 2024. The selected sample was based on a list of households obtained from the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia conducted in 2020. Data collection was conducted through face-to-face interviews, making the 2024 survey the 21st round since its inception in 1974.

This report presents a comprehensive analysis of the distribution of household income among Malaysian citizens. The survey findings are widely utilised for more in-depth socioeconomic research and are consistent with international best practices, with reference to the Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, published by the United Nations in 2011.

3. SURVEY FINDINGS

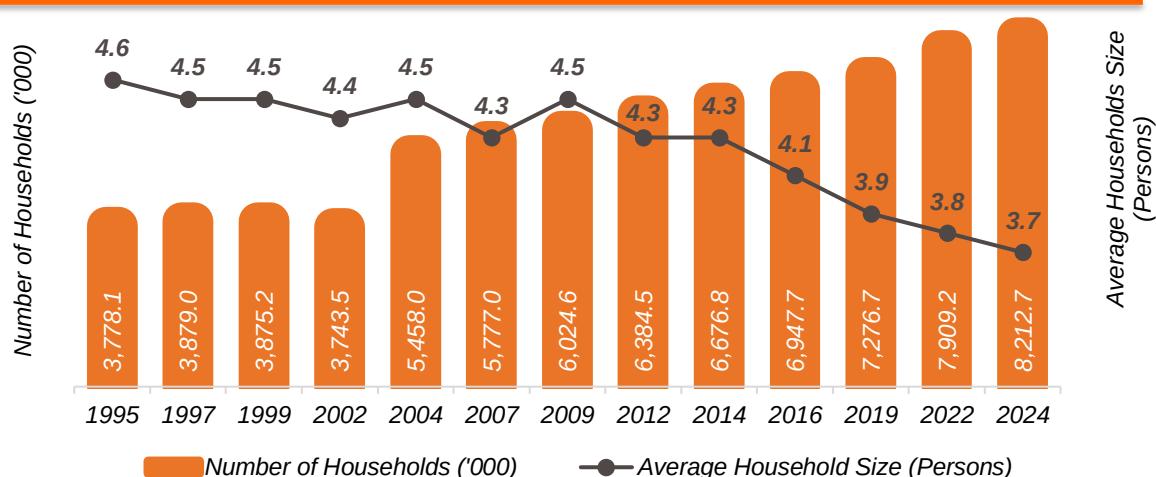
3.1. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD AND URBANISATION

3.1.1. Household Size and Number of Income Recipients

*There were 8.7 million households in Malaysia in 2024, of which 8.2 million were citizen households. A total of 98.2 per cent were related households, while 1.8 per cent were unrelated households. Each household has its own size, referring to the number of persons in the household. On average, the household size in Malaysia was 3.7 persons in 2024, compared to 3.8 persons in 2022 (**Chart 1**). The average household size in urban was 3.6 persons (2022: 3.7 persons), as compared to 3.9 persons for households living in rural areas (2022: 4.0 persons).*

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 1: Number and Average Household Size, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024



In terms of percentage, single households comprised 8.5 per cent of all households as compared to 8.0 per cent in 2022. Households with two members comprised 21.0 per cent, while those with three and four members comprised 21.4 per cent and 20.8 per cent, respectively. Households with five and more members comprised 28.3 per cent.

A total of 44.8 per cent of households had only one income recipient, of which 15.4 per cent were households with four and more members. Meanwhile, 40.1 per cent of households had two income recipients, followed by households with three income recipients (11.2%) and those with four and more income recipients (4.0%) (**Table 1**).

Table 1: Percentage of Household Size and Number of Income Recipients, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

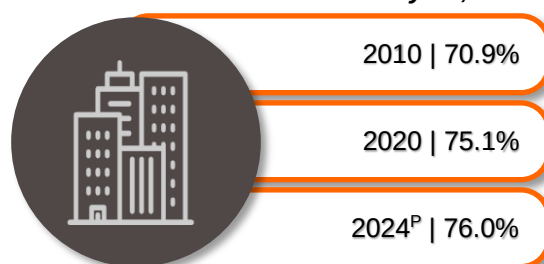
Household Size (person)	Number of Income Recipients (person)											
	2022						2024					
	1	2	3	4	5 and more	Total	1	2	3	4	5 and more	Total
1	8.0					8.0	8.5					8.5
2	11.4	7.8				19.2	12.4	8.5				21.0
3	8.7	9.1	2.5			20.3	8.5	10.0	2.9			21.4
4	7.5	9.7	2.7	1.0		20.9	7.0	9.8	3.1	1.0		20.8
5 and more	9.0	13.1	5.7	2.9	0.9	31.6	8.4	11.8	5.2	2.3	0.7	28.3
Total	44.6	39.7	10.9	3.9	0.9	100.0	44.8	40.1	11.2	3.3	0.7	100.0

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

3.1.2. Urbanisation Rate

Urbanisation refers to the transformation process of an area from rural to urban. Urbanisation also occurred when urban settlements become larger and more complex. Urbanisation of a city requires a comprehensive and uniform guidance to develop. The 4th National Physical Plan targets the country's urbanisation rate to reach 85.0 per cent by 2040. The urbanisation rate in Malaysia is estimated at 76.0 per cent in 2024 as compared to 70.9 per cent in 2010 (**Exhibit 1**).

Exhibit 1: Urbanisation Rate in Malaysia, 2010 - 2024



Note: Urbanisation rate refers to the number of populations living in urban areas

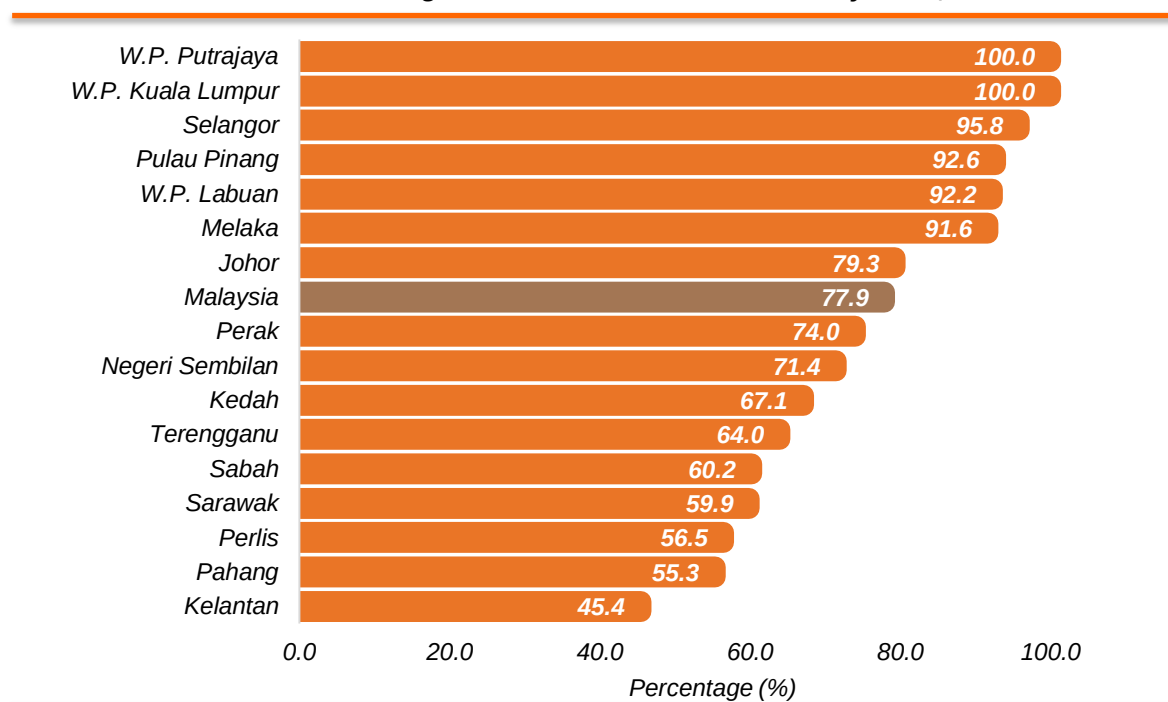
^P Preliminary

Source: The data for the year 2010 refers to mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census 2010; the data for the year 2020 refers to Population and Housing Census 2020; the data for the year 2024^P refers to the mid-year population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census 2022

According to the Household Income Survey 2024, 77.9 per cent of households in Malaysia live in urban areas. At the state level, Selangor, Pulau Pinang, W.P. Labuan, Melaka, and Johor recorded household proportions exceeding the national level, ranging from 79.3 per cent to 95.8 per cent. Meanwhile, Sarawak, Perlis, Pahang, and Kelantan recorded lower urban household proportions at less than 60.0 per cent (**Chart 2**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 2: Percentage of Households in Urban Area by State, 2024



Note: Urbanisation rate refers to the number of households living in urban areas

3.2. HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Household income refers to the amount of income received by household members, whether in the form of monetary or in-kind that is earned at frequent intervals and accrued either on a weekly, monthly or yearly and are available for current consumption. Household income is measured using two main indicators: the median and the mean. The median income refers to the middle value when income is arranged in ascending order from the lowest value to the highest value. The concept of median explains the non-normal distribution of household income. Meanwhile, the mean income is obtained by summing the total household income and dividing by the number of households.

3.2.1. Sources of Income

There are four main sources of income received by a household, which are income obtained from paid employment, self-employment, income from property & investments owned and current transfers received.

Income from paid employment comprises all payments received from participation in employment, whether monetary or in-kind, received by individuals in a household. Components of income from paid employment include wages, allowances, bonuses, as well as free food and accommodation provided by the employer.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Income from self-employment is described by income obtained by those who employs workers or those who are self-employed either registered or unregistered. Profits from capital investment of partners who are not actively engaged in the enterprise are not classified as self-employment.

Income from property & investment is defined as receipts that arise from the ownership of assets provided to others for their use. Income from the rental of houses, commercial buildings, or land is an example of property income, while income from investments includes interest and dividends from savings.

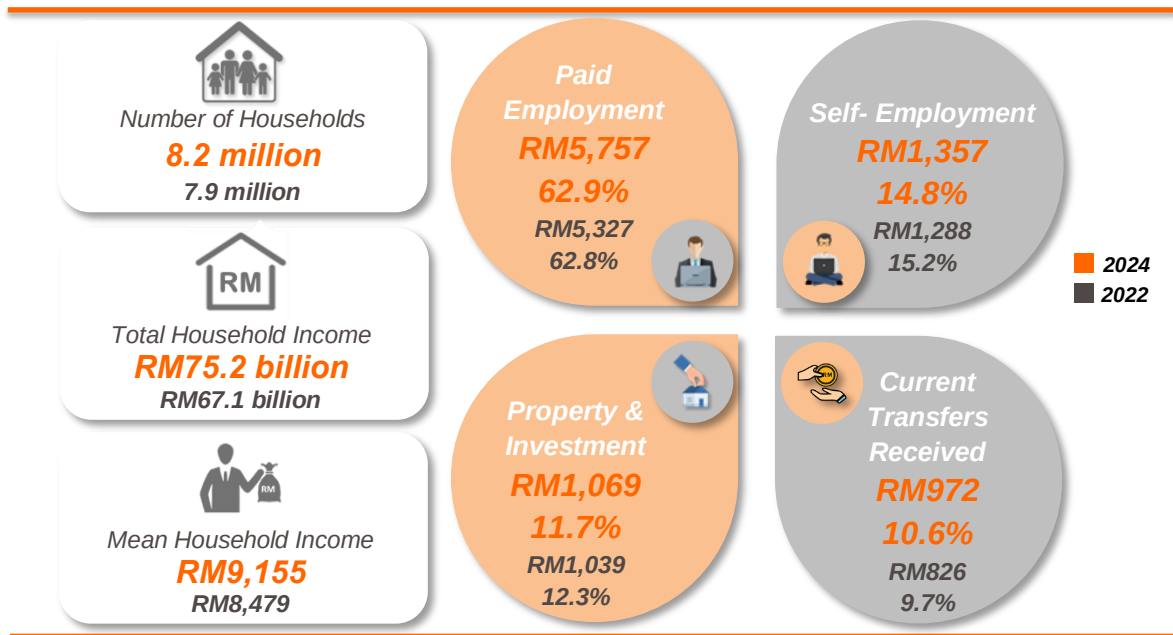
Income from current transfers received consists of cash, goods or services and may be received from other households, the government or charities, both within or outside the country. Remittances, pensions, alimony and other assistance received periodically are among examples of income from current transfers received.

However, lump sum receipts such as retirement payments, Employee Provident Fund (EPF) withdrawals and other receipts of remuneration from work before retirement were not considered as income unless the household involved has no other source of income. In such cases, the income considered was equivalent as the total consumption made by the household during the reference period.

The survey findings indicate that 62.9 per cent of the total household income was derived from paid employment followed by income from self-employment (14.8%), income from property & investment (11.7%), and income from current transfers received (10.6%) (Exhibit 2).

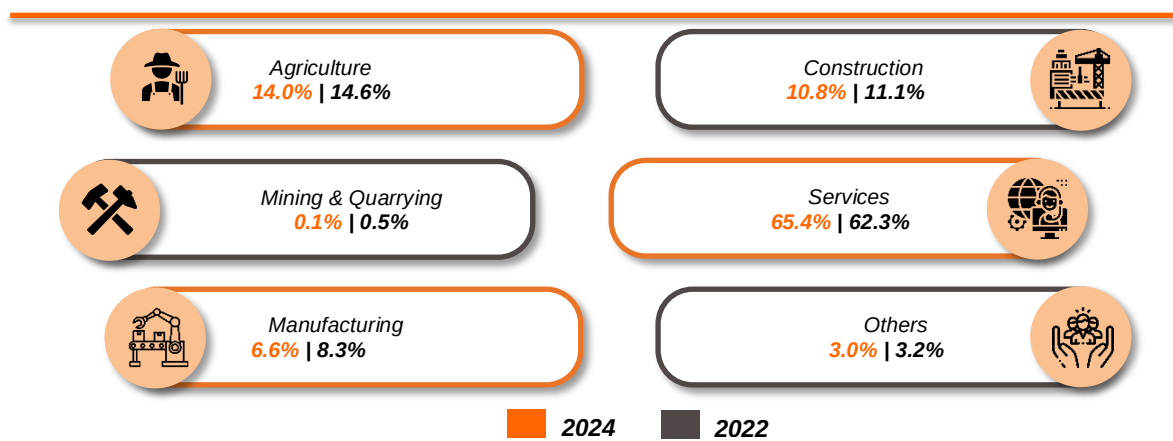
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Exhibit 2: Mean of Monthly Household Gross Income by Source of Income, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



For self-employment income in 2024, the composition of income obtained from the services sector increased to 65.4 per cent (2022: 62.3%). In contrast, the agriculture sector recorded 14.0 per cent (2022: 14.6%), mining & quarrying 0.1 per cent (2022: 0.5%), manufacturing 6.6 per cent (2022: 8.3%), construction 10.8 per cent (2022: 11.1%), and others 3.0 per cent (2022: 3.2%), all of which declined compared to 2022 (**Exhibit 3**).

Exhibit 3: Percentage of Income by Sources of Income from Self-employment, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

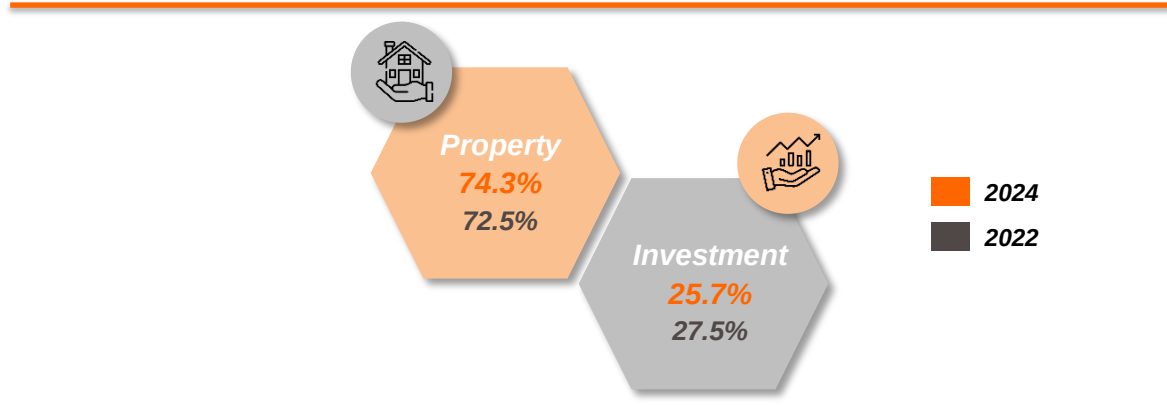


Note: Others refers to sector not elsewhere classified

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

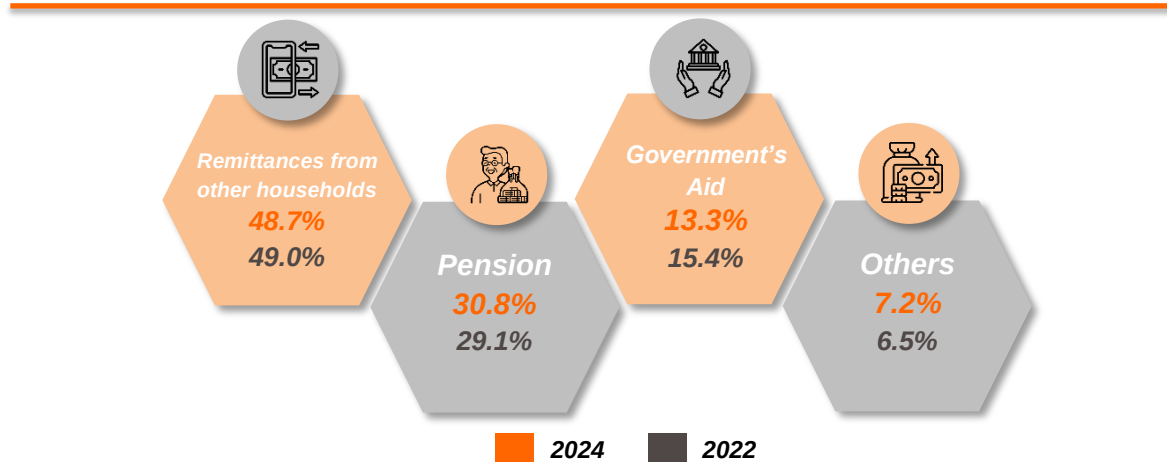
Income from property includes income from imputed rent of owner-occupied dwelling, renting of house or other properties, as well as land rent, while income from investment is derived from dividends and interest. The composition of income obtained from property in 2024 increased to 74.3 per cent (2022: 72.5%) and the composition of income obtained from investment showed a decrease from 27.5 per cent in 2022 to 25.7 per cent in 2024 (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4: Percentage of Income by Sources of Income from Property & Investment, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



For income from current transfer received in 2024, remittances received from other households recorded the highest percentage contribution of 48.7 per cent, followed by pensions (30.8%) and government's assistance such as aid received from Welfare Department, household living aid, school assistance and gifts in the form of cash or in-kind (13.3%) (**Exhibit 5**).

Exhibit 5: Percentage of Income by Sources of Income from Current Transfers Received, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Sources of income may also serve as a guide to strengthen the monitoring of government's assistance to targeted group. Income from current transfers received by households with income lower than RM2,000 recorded an increase from 49.2 per cent in 2022 to 56.0 per cent in 2024. Besides, this current transfer increase particularly among households in income class between RM2,000 to RM3,999 and between RM4,000 to RM5,999, at 34.0 per cent and 20.2 per cent, respectively. Overall, the percentage of current transfers received decreased in higher income bracket, thus indicates less dependency on current transfers received for the said group (**Table 2**).

Table 2: Percentage of Income by Sources of Income and Income Class, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Income Class (RM)	Sources of Income (%)							
	2022				2024			
	Paid Employment	Self-Employment	Property & Investment	Current Transfer Received	Paid Employment	Self-Employment	Property & Investment	Current Transfer Received
Total	62.8	15.2	12.3	9.7	62.9	14.8	11.7	10.6
Less than 2,000	14.0	14.1	22.7	49.2	7.2	12.0	24.8	56.0
2,000 - 3,999	39.6	17.3	15.2	27.9	33.3	16.8	15.9	34.0
4,000 - 5,999	55.0	15.6	12.4	16.9	52.1	15.0	12.6	20.2
6,000 - 7,999	62.2	13.9	12.1	11.8	59.8	13.8	11.7	14.7
8,000 - 9,999	67.2	12.7	11.4	8.7	66.7	11.5	11.1	10.7
10,000 - 11,999	68.8	11.8	11.7	7.6	68.8	12.8	10.3	8.0
12,000 - 13,999	70.3	11.6	11.7	6.4	71.5	11.7	10.2	6.6
14,000 - 15,999	71.0	11.9	11.7	5.4	72.6	10.7	11.0	5.7
16,000 - 17,999	70.7	13.2	11.7	4.5	71.2	12.5	11.1	5.2
18,000 - 19,999	70.7	13.0	11.5	4.8	70.9	11.8	11.7	5.6
20,000 and above	64.0	21.3	12.1	2.7	64.0	21.5	11.6	2.8

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

3.2.2. Monthly Household Gross Income

Monthly household gross income is measured by its median and mean values. The survey findings indicated that the median monthly gross household income (median income) in Malaysia in 2024 was RM7,017, while the mean monthly gross household income (mean income) was RM9,155. In terms of growth, the median income increased by 5.1 per cent per year in 2024 compared to 2.5 per cent in 2022. The mean income also showed a rise in 2024 with a growth rate of 3.8 per cent as compared to 2.4 per cent in 2022.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

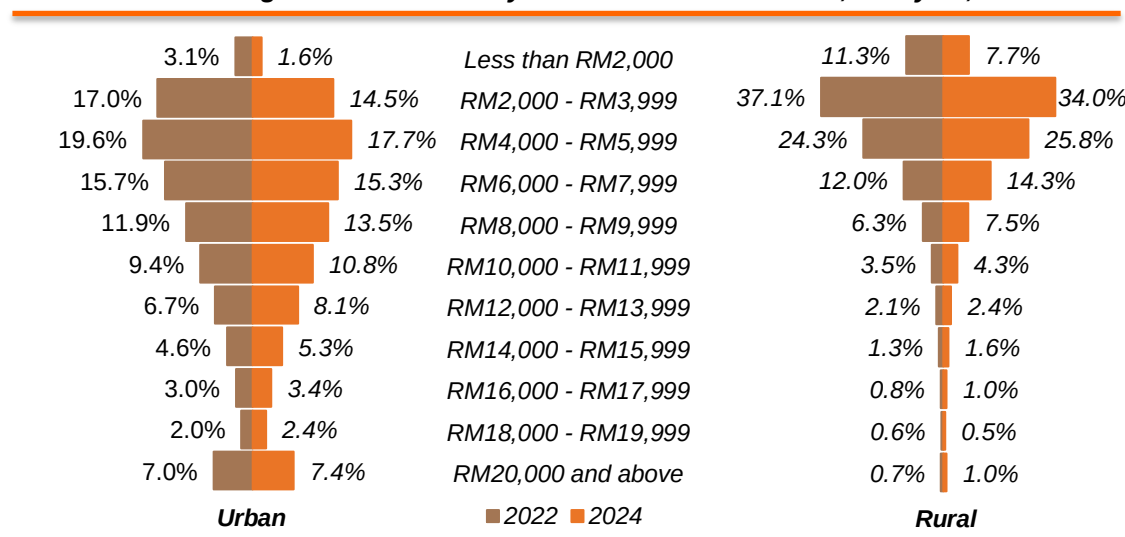
3.2.2.1. Monthly Household Gross Income by Strata

Median income in urban recorded an increase at a rate of 5.8 per cent from RM7,243 in 2022 to RM8,139 in 2024. Over the same period, median income in rural area increased at a rate of 5.7 per cent from RM4,094 to RM4,588. Mean income in urban recorded a growth of 3.7 per cent from RM9,428 in 2022 to RM10,145 in 2024. Meanwhile in rural, mean income was RM5,669 as compared to RM5,147 in 2022, with a growth rate of 4.8 per cent.

By income class and strata, households earning between RM4,000 and RM5,999 recorded the highest percentage among income classes in urban areas. Nonetheless, the percentage of households in this income class declined from 19.6 per cent to 17.7 per cent. At the same time, households with incomes between RM8,000 and RM9,999 registered the highest increase (1.6 percentage points), followed by those earning RM10,000 to RM11,999 and RM12,000 to RM13,999, which rose by 1.4 percentage point, respectively (**Chart 3**).

Meanwhile in rural, the income class between RM2,000 to RM3,999 recorded the highest percentage of 34.0 per cent. Households earning between RM6,000 to RM7,999 recorded the highest increase of 2.3 percentage points from 12.0 per cent in 2022. In addition, households with an income less than RM2,000 recorded a decrease in both strata.

Chart 3: Percentage of Households by Income Class and Strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



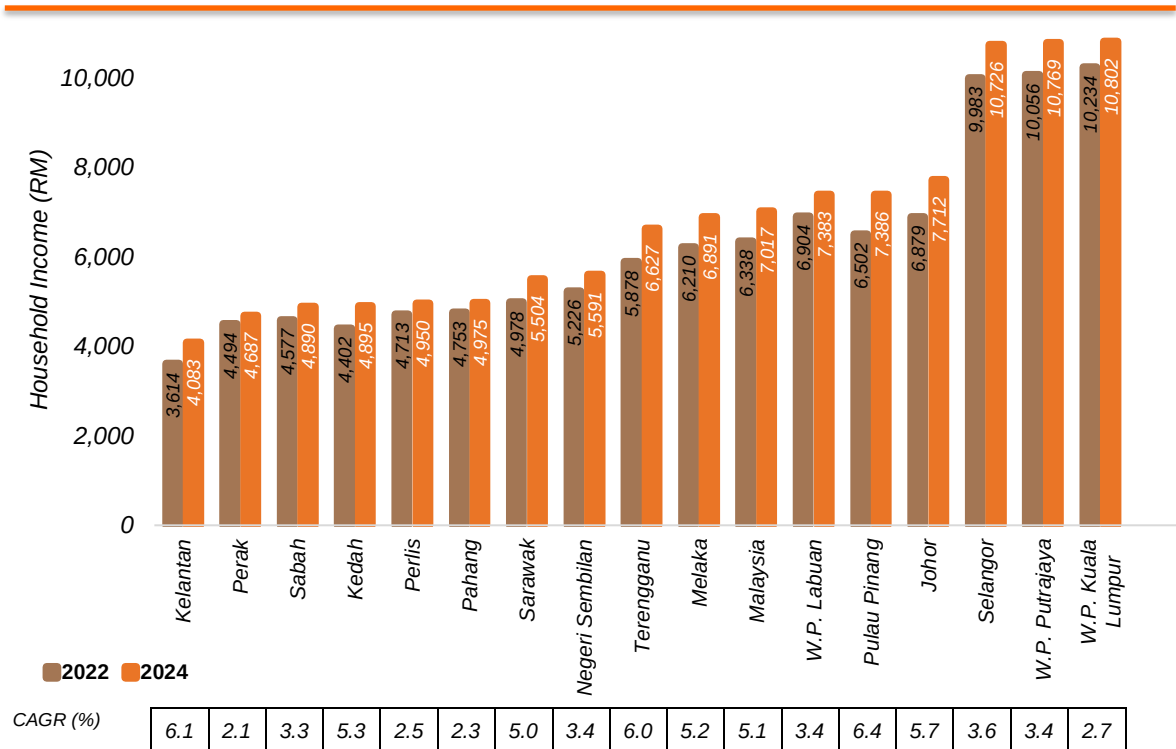
Note: Total may differ due to rounding

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

3.2.2.2. Monthly Household Gross Income by State

W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest monthly median gross income of RM10,802, followed by W.P. Putrajaya (RM10,769), Selangor (RM10,726), Johor (RM7,712), Pulau Pinang (RM7,386) and W.P. Labuan (RM7,383). Pulau Pinang had the highest compounded annual growth rate of median income at 6.4 per cent over the period of 2022 to 2024 as compared to national median growth rate of 5.1 per cent (**Chart 4**).

Chart 4: Median of Monthly Household Gross Income by State, 2022 and 2024

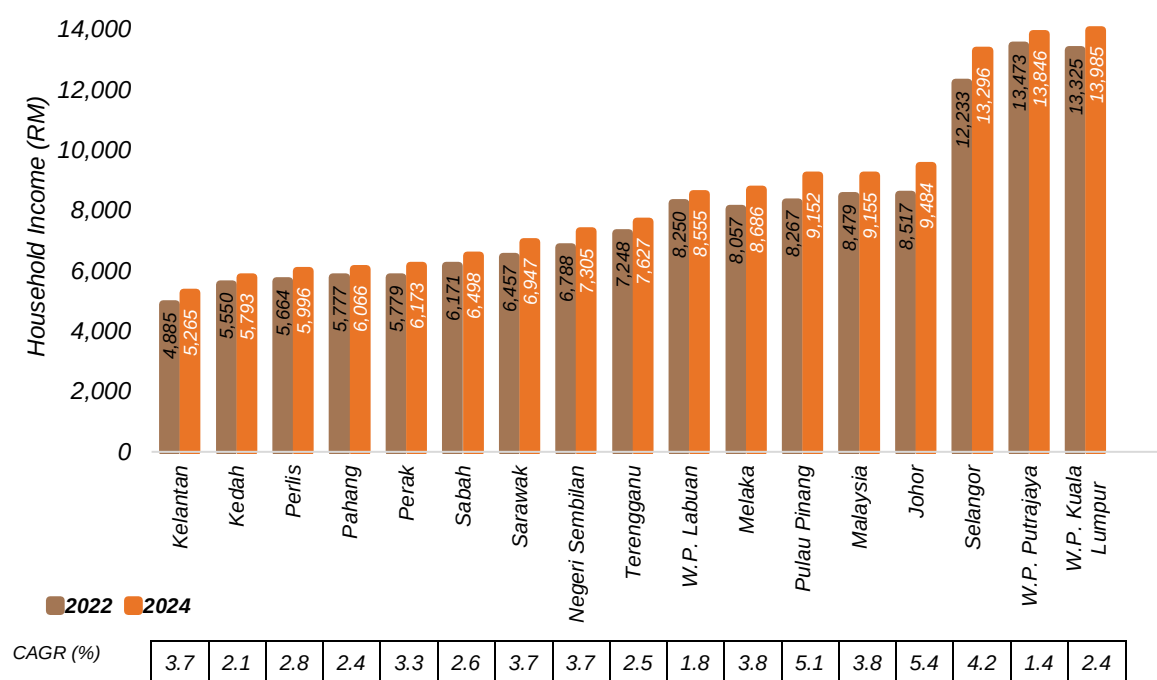


Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

In terms of mean income, W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest mean gross income of RM13,985, followed by W.P. Putrajaya (RM13,846), Selangor (RM13,296), and Johor (RM9,484). These states recorded mean income levels exceeding the national average of RM9,155. The highest growth of mean income recorded by Johor which was 5.4 per cent (**Chart 5**). This was contributed by a steady increase in source of paid employment (6.5%), current transfers received (6.2%), and self-employment (3.6%). Meanwhile, W.P. Putrajaya recorded the lowest growth (1.4%) driven by a decrease in income source of property & investment (-15.8%) and paid employment (2.7%).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 5: Mean of Monthly Household Gross Income by State, 2022 and 2024



Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

3.2.2.3. Monthly Household Gross Income by Ethnic

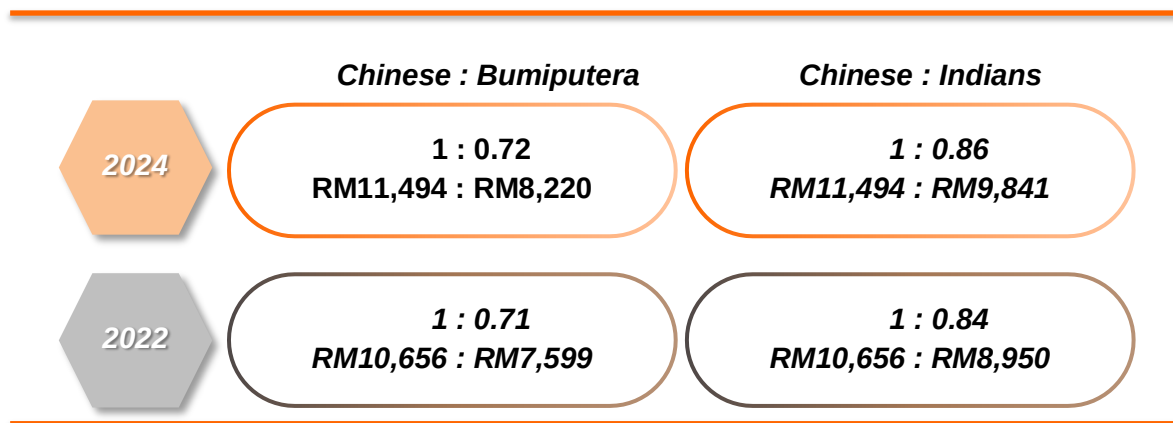
The findings of the 2024 survey showed a notable income gap between the main ethnic groups in Malaysia. Median income of the Chinese was higher than the other ethnic groups with a monthly income of RM8,933, while Indians and Bumiputera recorded a median income of RM7,964 and RM6,555, respectively.

In terms of mean income, Chinese also recorded the highest of RM11,494 per month. This was followed by Indians with monthly mean income of RM9,841 and Bumiputera at RM8,220. The mean income growth with the highest increase was recorded by Indians with 4.7 per cent, followed by Bumiputera (3.9%) and Chinese (3.8%).

The mean household income gap between Bumiputera and Chinese households in 2024 was RM3,274, while Indians in comparison to Chinese was RM1,653. The ratio of mean income gap between Chinese and Bumiputera was 1:0.72, while the ratio between Chinese and Indians was 1:0.86. These ratios of mean income gap displayed only a slight difference as compared to 2022 (**Exhibit 6**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Exhibit 6: Mean of Monthly Household Income Gap by Ethnic, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

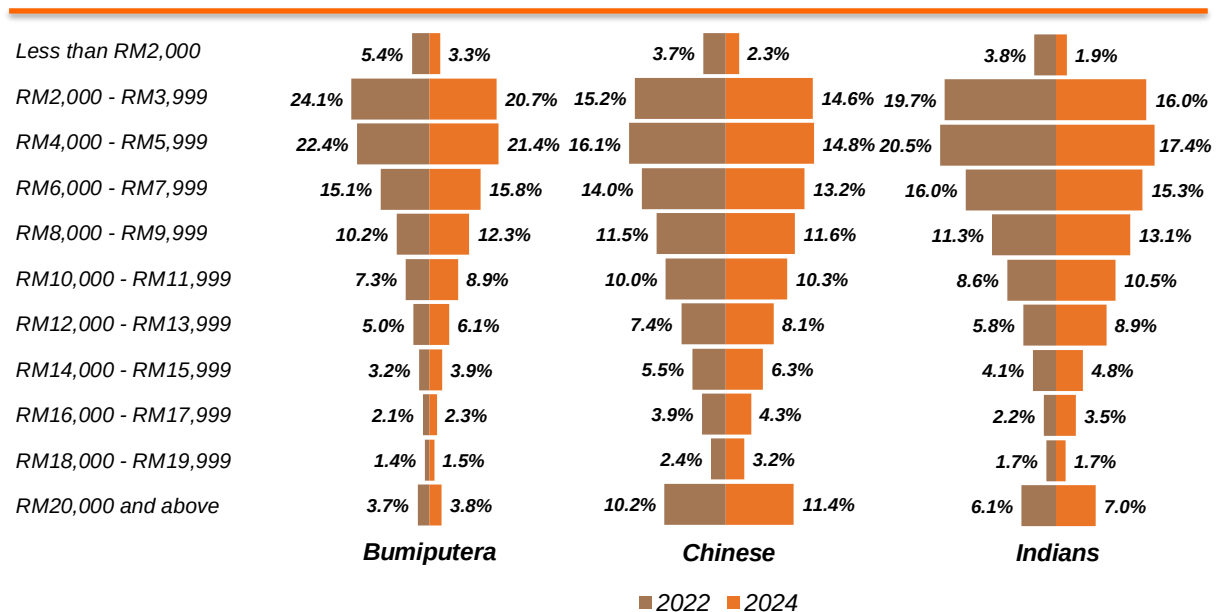


Note: Income gap between Chinese and other ethnics

The income class with the highest proportion among Bumiputera households was those earning between RM4,000 to RM5,999 with 21.4 per cent. For Chinese and Indians households, the highest percentage was also in the RM4,000 to RM5,999 income class, at 14.8 per cent and 17.4 per cent, respectively.

The income class of RM20,000 and above recorded an increase across all ethnic groups in 2024. The Chinese ethnic recorded the highest percentage at 11.4 per cent, followed by Indians (7.0%) and Bumiputera (3.8%) (Chart 6).

Chart 6: Percentage of Households by Income Class and Ethnic Group, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



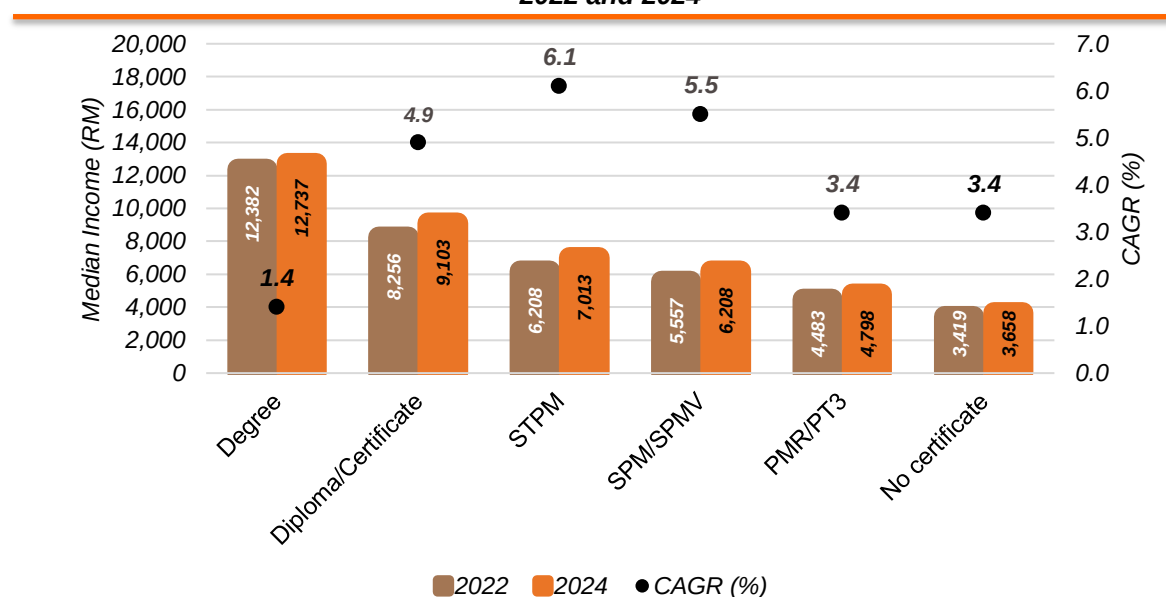
Note: Total may differ due to rounding

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

3.2.2.4. Household Gross Income by Education Attainment

Households headed by individuals with a degree qualification had a median income of RM12,737, compared to RM12,382 in 2022, with an increase in the growth rate of 1.4 per cent annually. The median income for households headed by those with diploma/certificate grew at a rate of 4.9 per cent, STPM (6.1%), SPM/SPMV (5.5%), and PMR/PT3 (3.4%). For households headed by individuals without any formal educational qualification, the median income increased at a rate of 3.4 per cent per year (**Chart 7**).

Chart 7: Median Income by Highest Certificate Obtained by Head of Households, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

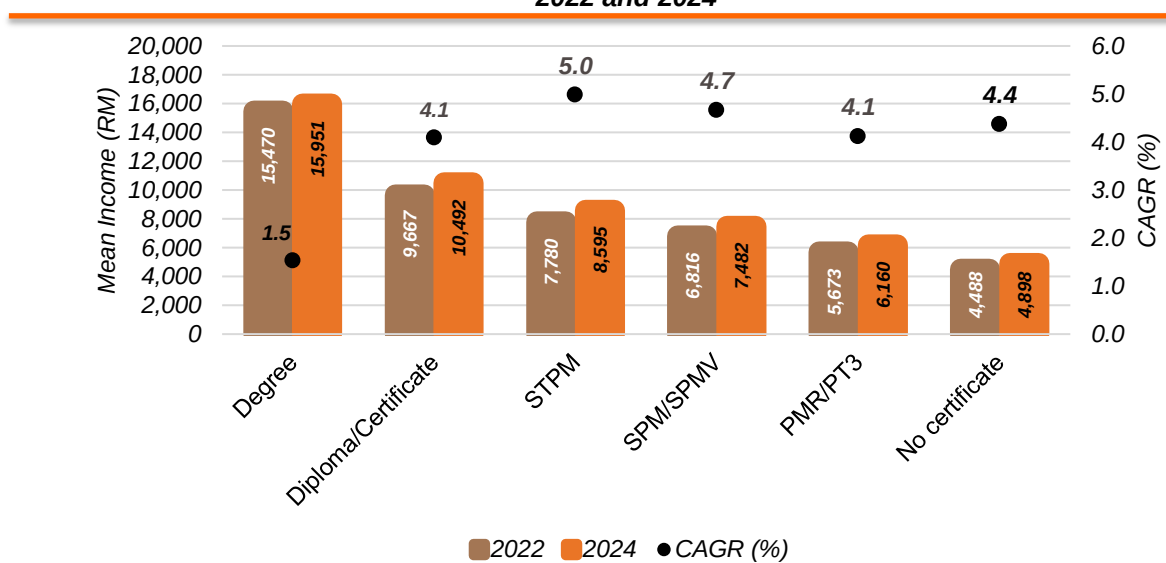


Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

In terms of mean income, households headed by individuals with a degree qualification had a mean income of RM15,951 as compared to RM15,470 in 2022, growing at a rate of 1.5 per cent. Meanwhile, households headed without any formal educational qualification recorded a mean income of RM4,898 in 2024, compared to RM4,488 in 2022 (**Chart 8**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 8: Mean Income by Highest Certificate Obtained by Head of Household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

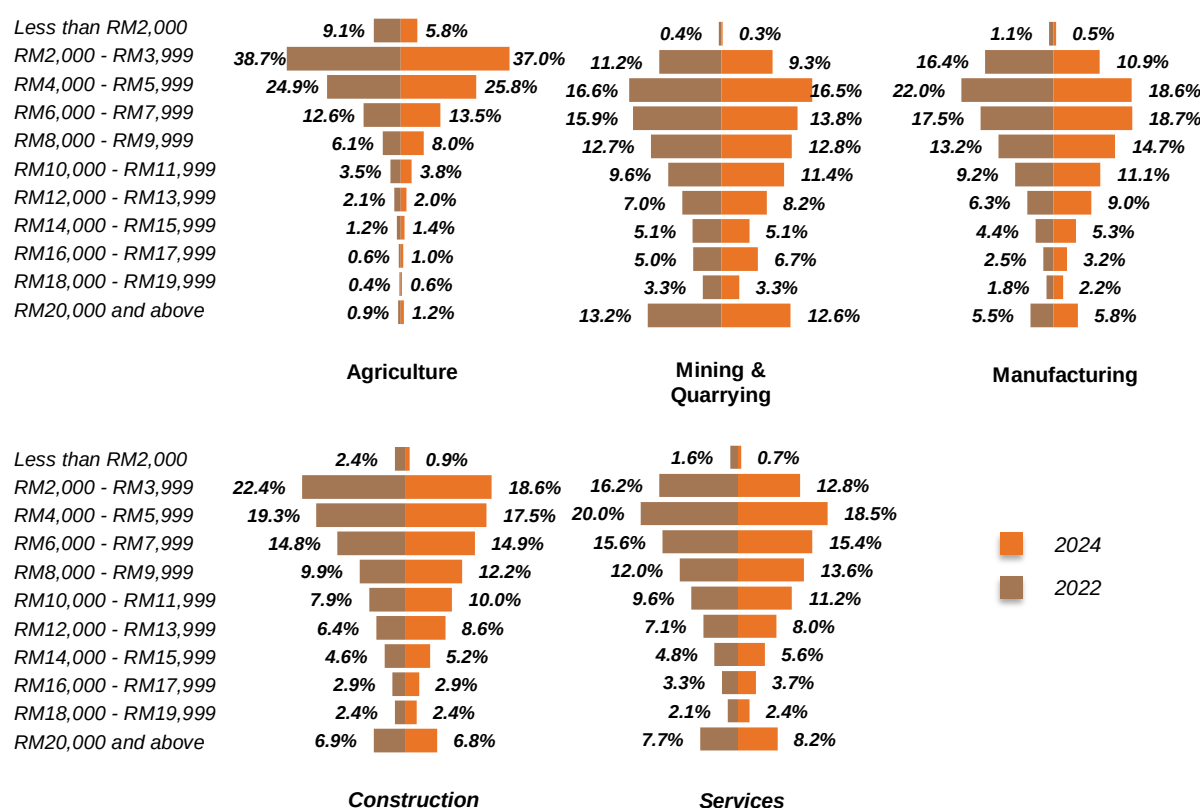
3.2.2.5. Monthly Household Gross Income by Employment Sector

Other than information related to demography and geography information, this survey also provides data on household income by employment sector. The employment sector contributes to the household well-being by improving living standards, particularly among low income households. The creation of productive job opportunities is substantial to eradicating poverty, hence achieving balance between economic and social development.

From the perspective of income class, households headed by individuals employed in the agriculture and construction sectors recorded the highest percentage of households earning between RM2,000 to RM3,999 per month, at 37.0 per cent and 18.6 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the mining & quarrying, and services sectors registered the highest percentages of households earning between RM4,000 to RM5,999 per month, at 16.5 per cent and 18.5 per cent, respectively. In addition, households headed by individuals employed in the manufacturing sector recorded the highest percentage in the income class of RM6,000 to RM7,999 per month at 18.7 per cent (**Chart 9**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 9: Percentage of Households by Income Class and Employment Sector, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



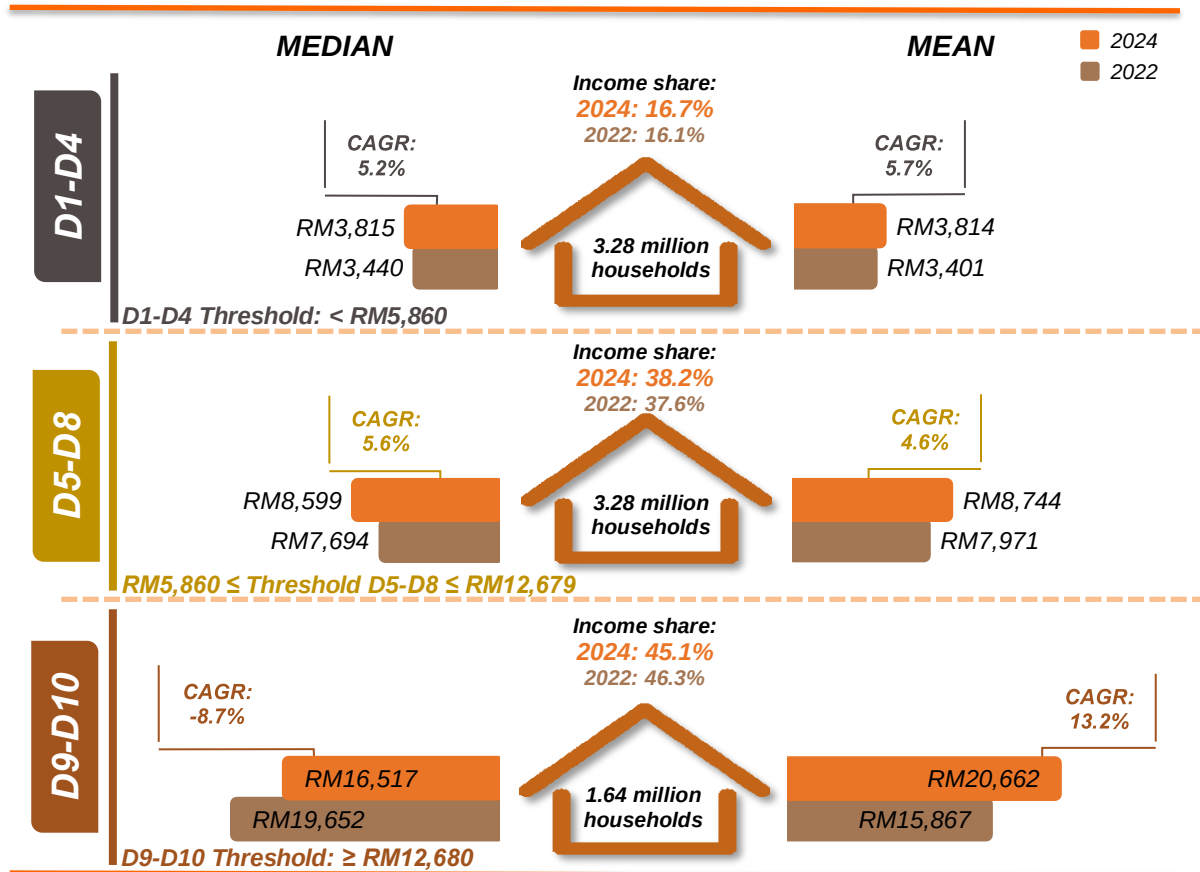
3.2.2.6. Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group

In line with the nation's development aspirations, the 13th Malaysia Plan (RMK13) emphasises on promoting social inclusivity and reducing income disparities to elevate the overall well-being of the population. This initiative reflects the government's commitment to building a developed, prosperous, and harmonious Malaysia through fair and equitable wealth distribution across income groups, ethnicities, and economic supply chains.

Findings from the 2024 survey indicated that the income threshold for the first to fourth decile group (D1-D4), consisting of 3.28 million households was below RM5,860. For the fifth to eighth decile group (D5-D8) the income threshold involving 3.28 million households was between RM5,860 to RM12,679. Meanwhile, there were 1.64 million households in the ninth to tenth decile group (D9-D10) with incomes exceeding RM12,679. In terms of income distribution, the D9-D10 constituted 45.1 per cent of total household income, compared to 46.3 per cent in 2022. At the same time, 38.2 per cent was held by the D5-D8 group, while the remaining 16.7 per cent was for the D1-D4 group (**Exhibit 7**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Exhibit 7: Income Structure by Household Group, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



Notes: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

Based on the survey data analysis, it was found that the income distribution of households in the D1-D4 group was nearly similar to the median income. In contrast, for households in the D5-D8 and D9-D10 groups, the mean income was higher than the median income. Specifically, households in the D5-D8 group recorded a mean income of RM8,744 compared to a median income of RM8,599. For the D9-D10 group, the mean and median incomes were RM20,662 and RM16,517, respectively. This difference indicates a positively skewed (skewed to the right) income distribution, where the mean value is influenced by the majority of households with higher incomes.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Based on the household deciles, the income share of the D1-D4 group which held 16.7 per cent of total household income comes from D1 with 2.4 per cent of total income, D2 (3.7%), D3 (4.7%) and D4 (5.8%). For D5-D8 with 38.2 per cent of the total distribution, D5 recorded only 7.1 per cent, while D8 contributed 12.3 per cent of total income. However, the details on household classification and income distribution should also take into consideration the household size in each group (**Table 3**).

Table 3: Income Share, Median, Mean Household Income and Income Threshold by Household Decile Group, Malaysia, 2024

Decil Group		Income Share (%)	Median Household Income (RM)	Mean Household Income (RM)	Income Threshold (RM)
D1-D4	D1	2.4	2,298	2,227	Less than 2,890
	D2	3.7	3,354	3,353	2,890 - 3,809
	D3	4.7	4,326	4,326	3,810 - 4,839
	D4	5.8	5,351	5,352	4,840 - 5,859
D5-D8	D5	7.1	6,506	6,477	5,860 – 7,019
	D6	8.5	7,820	7,823	7,020 – 8,599
	D7	10.2	9,343	9,378	8,600 - 10,279
	D8	12.3	11,161	11,298	10,280 – 12,679
D9-D10	D9	15.6	14,112	14,281	12,680 - 16,519
	D10	29.5	21,425	27,041	16,520 and above

Note: Total may differ due to rounding

3.2.3. Monthly Household Disposable Income

Monthly household disposable income refers to the amount of income after deducting current transfer payment including compulsory payments incurred on households such as taxes, zakat and contributions to social security schemes as well as current transfers received in the form of in-kind. Disposable income is also the income available to the household to support its consumption expenditure and savings during the reference period.

Findings from the 2024 survey showed that median monthly household disposable income recorded a growth rate of 5.1 per cent, rising to RM5,999 compared to RM5,413 in 2022. Meanwhile, mean monthly household disposable income was RM7,584, an increase of 3.2 per cent from RM7,111 in 2022. Disposable income comprised 82.8 per cent of total income.

By strata, median disposable income in urban areas increased from RM6,101 in 2022 to RM6,767 in 2024. While, median disposable income in rural increased to RM3,605 as compared to RM4,005. At the same time, mean disposable income in urban areas recorded a growth rate of 3.0 per cent from RM7,838 (2022) to RM8,330 (2024). In rural areas,

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

mean disposable income grew slightly by 4.2 per cent to RM4,958 in 2024 as compared to RM4,558 in 2022 (**Table 4**).

Table 4: Median and Mean Monthly Household Disposable Income by Strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Strata	Median Disposable Income (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)	Mean Disposable Income (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	5,413	5,999	5.1	7,111	7,584	3.2
Urban	6,101	6,767	5.2	7,838	8,330	3.0
Rural	3,605	4,005	5.3	4,558	4,958	4.2

Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest median disposable income in 2024, at RM9,681. The state that recorded the highest growth rate was Pulau Pinang with an increase of median disposable income by 6.3 per cent from RM5,522 in 2022 to RM6,266 in 2024. In addition, W.P. Putrajaya continued to record the highest mean disposable income in 2024, at RM11,432 (2022: RM11,277). States with mean disposable incomes exceeding the national mean disposable income (RM7,584) were W.P. Putrajaya (RM11,432), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM10,748), Selangor (RM10,648), Johor (RM8,056), Melaka (RM7,807), and Pulau Pinang (RM7,670). Melaka also recorded the highest growth rate in mean disposable income, with an increase of 5.5 per cent (**Table 5**).

Table 5: Median and Mean Monthly Household Disposable Income by State, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

State	Median Disposable Income (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)	Mean Disposable Income (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	5,413	5,999	5.1	7,111	7,584	3.2
Johor	5,899	6,407	4.1	7,251	8,056	5.3
Kedah	3,821	4,245	5.3	4,815	5,056	2.4
Kelantan	3,156	3,535	5.7	4,320	4,609	3.2
Melaka	5,336	6,230	7.7	6,996	7,807	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	4,472	4,671	2.2	5,701	5,999	2.5
Pahang	4,222	4,295	0.9	5,143	5,369	2.1
Pulau Pinang	5,522	6,266	6.3	6,903	7,670	5.3
Perak	3,804	3,900	1.2	4,920	5,128	2.1
Perlis	4,362	4,531	1.9	5,259	5,452	1.8
Selangor	8,187	8,687	3.0	10,008	10,648	3.1
Terengganu	5,224	5,889	6.0	6,433	6,684	1.9
Sabah	3,987	4,218	2.8	5,334	5,612	2.5
Sarawak	4,272	4,742	5.2	5,548	5,916	3.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,259	8,341	0.5	10,540	10,748	1.0
W.P. Labuan	5,580	5,817	2.1	6,643	6,727	0.6
W.P. Putrajaya	8,869	9,681	4.4	11,277	11,432	0.7

Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

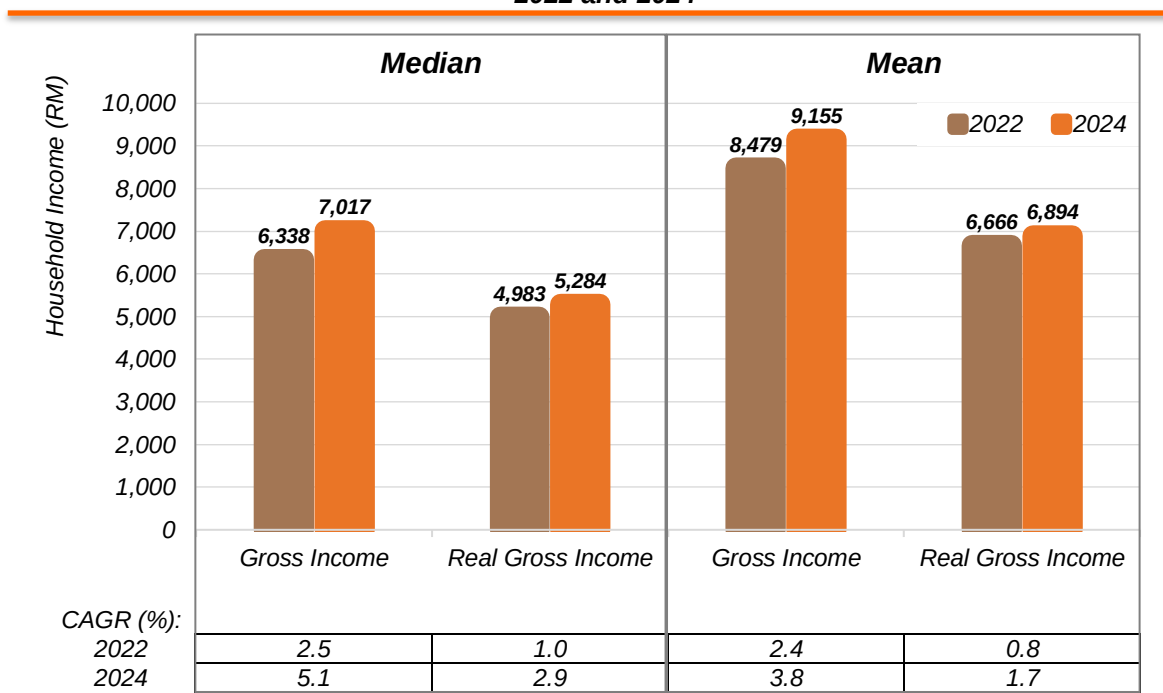
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

3.2.4. Monthly Household Gross Real Income

Monthly household real income is the income obtained after accounting for inflation which reflects the purchasing power of the household. In general, real income considers the fluctuation of prices and costs of living, usually resulting in lower values and indicating a decrease in spending power.

The median monthly household real income in 2024 was RM5,284 as compared to RM4,983 in 2022 with a growth rate of 2.9 per cent. At the same time, the mean monthly household real income increased 1.7 per cent to RM6,894 (2024) from RM6,666 (2022). The growth rate of mean gross income was almost two times than the growth rate of mean real income (Chart 10).

Chart 10: Median and Mean Monthly Household Real Income, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest median real income with RM8,122 in 2024 as compared to RM7,964 in 2022. The state that recorded the highest growth rate of median real income was Kelantan with an increase of 4.8 per cent to RM3,157 (2024) from RM2,871 (2022). In addition, W.P. Kuala Lumpur also recorded the highest mean real income in 2024 which was RM10,515. The states that recorded mean real income above the national level (RM6,894) were W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM10,515), W.P. Putrajaya (RM9,869), Selangor (RM9,579) and W.P. Labuan (RM6,938). Johor registered the highest growth rate of mean real income of 3.3 per cent (Table 6).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Table 6: Median and Mean Monthly Household Real Income by State, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

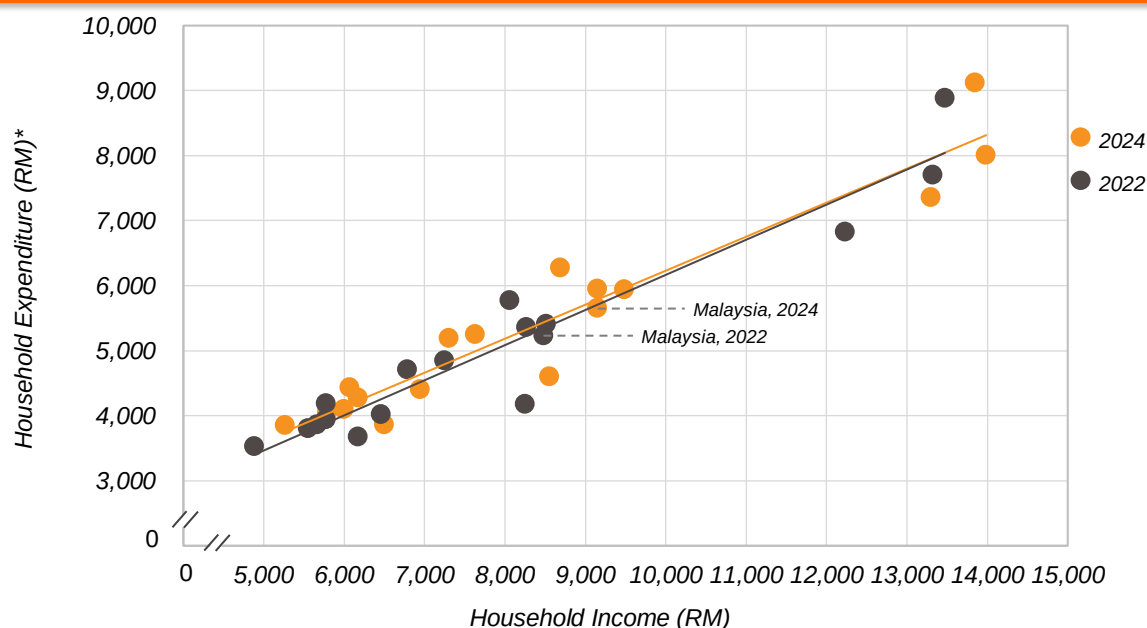
State	Median Real Income (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)	Mean Real Income (RM)		CAGR 2022 - 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	4,983	5,284	2.9	6,666	6,894	1.7
Johor	5,267	5,666	3.7	6,521	6,968	3.3
Kedah	3,564	3,849	3.8	4,494	4,554	0.7
Kelantan	2,871	3,157	4.8	3,880	4,072	2.4
Melaka	5,000	5,346	3.3	6,487	6,739	1.9
Negeri Sembilan	4,115	4,265	1.8	5,345	5,572	2.1
Pahang	3,812	3,795	(0.2)	4,633	4,627	(0.1)
Pulau Pinang	5,044	5,443	3.8	6,413	6,744	2.5
Perak	3,654	3,670	0.2	4,698	4,834	1.4
Perlis	3,921	3,963	0.5	4,712	4,801	0.9
Selangor	7,557	7,728	1.1	9,260	9,579	1.7
Terengganu	4,771	5,205	4.4	5,883	5,992	0.9
Sabah	3,879	3,999	1.5	5,230	5,313	0.8
Sarawak	4,121	4,317	2.3	5,345	5,448	1.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7,964	8,122	1.0	10,370	10,515	0.7
W.P. Labuan	5,725	5,988	2.2	6,841	6,938	0.7
W.P. Putrajaya	7,516	7,676	1.1	10,070	9,869	(1.0)

Note: CAGR refers to the Compounded Annual Growth Rate

3.2.5. Household Income and Consumption Expenditure

Income is one of the important factors in determining household purchasing power and changes in expenditure patterns. Household consumption expenditure moved in tandem with household income wherein higher income indicates higher household consumption expenditure. This depicts that household income and expenditure were positively correlated (Chart 11).

Chart 11: Relationship between Household Expenditure and Income, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



* Refers to consumption expenditure of Malaysian citizens only

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Mean household income increased 3.8 per cent, disposable household income rose 3.2 per cent while mean household expenditure for Malaysian citizens grew by 3.9 per cent in 2024. All states showed that the household consumption expenditure growth was above its income, except for Johor, Pulau Pinang, Selangor, and W.P. Kuala Lumpur with income growth rate higher than consumption expenditure growth rate (**Table 7**).

On average, households consumed 74.5 per cent of its disposable income to support its consumption expenditure. Most states registered a percentage of consumption expenditure over 70.0 per cent of its disposable income. However, three states recorded a percentage of consumption expenditure lower than 70.0 per cent of its disposable income, namely Selangor (69.1%), Sabah (63.7%) dan W.P. Labuan (68.3%).

Table 7: Compounded Annual Growth Rate of Gross; Disposable Income; Consumption Expenditure and Percentage of Expenditure to Income by State, Malaysia, 2024

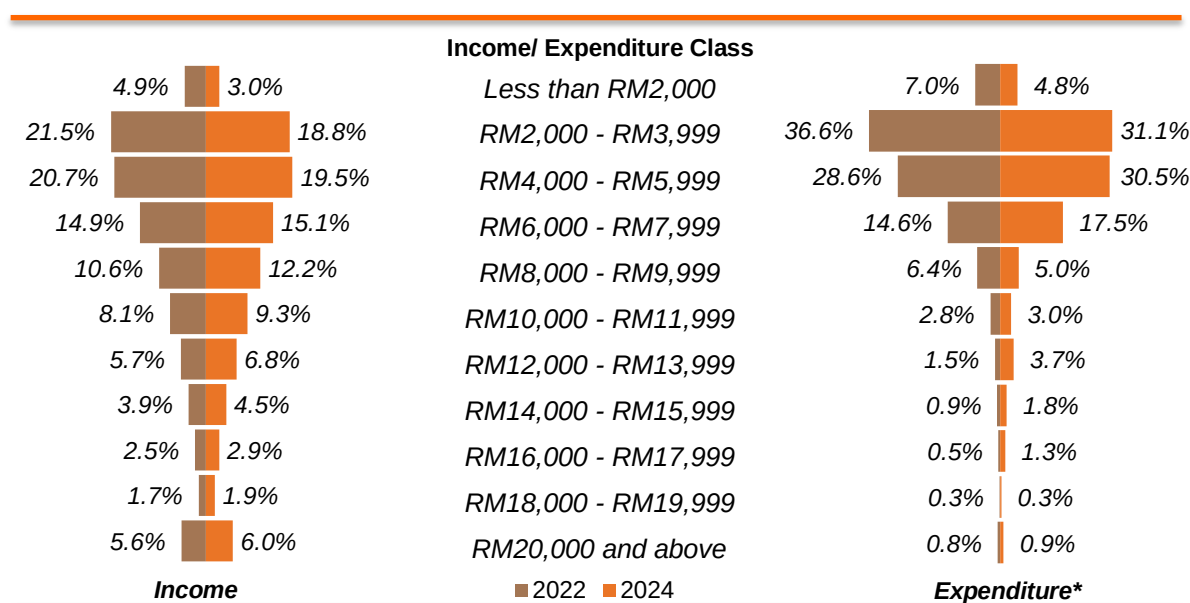
State	Compounded Annual Growth Rate 2022 - 2024 (%)			Percentage of Expenditure* to Gross Income (%)	Percentage of Expenditure* to Disposable Income (%)
	Growth Income	Disposable Income	Consumption Expenditure*		
Malaysia	3.8	3.2	3.9	61.7	74.5
Johor	5.4	5.3	5.2	62.6	73.7
Kedah	2.1	2.4	3.4	69.8	80.0
Kelantan	3.7	3.2	4.4	73.0	83.4
Melaka	3.8	5.5	4.2	72.2	80.3
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	2.5	4.5	71.0	86.5
Pahang	2.4	2.1	3.1	73.0	82.5
Pulau Pinang	5.1	5.3	4.7	64.9	77.5
Perak	3.3	2.1	4.0	69.2	83.3
Perlis	2.8	1.8	3.2	68.4	75.2
Selangor	4.2	3.1	3.5	55.3	69.1
Terengganu	2.5	1.9	4.2	68.8	78.5
Sabah	2.6	2.5	2.9	59.3	68.7
Sarawak	3.7	3.2	4.5	63.4	74.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.4	1.0	2.2	57.2	74.5
W.P. Labuan	1.8	0.6	3.7	53.7	68.3
W.P. Putrajaya	1.4	0.7	1.6	65.8	79.7

*For comparison purposes, consumption expenditure in this table refers to Malaysian citizen only

The survey findings also depicted 21.8 per cent of households in Malaysia earned below RM4,000 with a majority in the income class between RM2,000 to RM3,999, followed by household with the income class between RM4,000 to RM5,999 with 19.5 per cent. The percentage of households spending less than RM4,000 per month was 35.9 per cent. All expenditure classes recorded an increase in the percentage of households except for the RM8,000 to RM9,999, RM2,000 to RM3,999, and below RM2,000 classes. At the same time, the RM18,000 to RM19,999 class remained unchanged at the same percentage (0.3%) (**Chart 12**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 12: Percentage of Household by Income and Expenditure Class, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024



*For comparison purposes, consumption expenditure refers to Malaysian citizen only

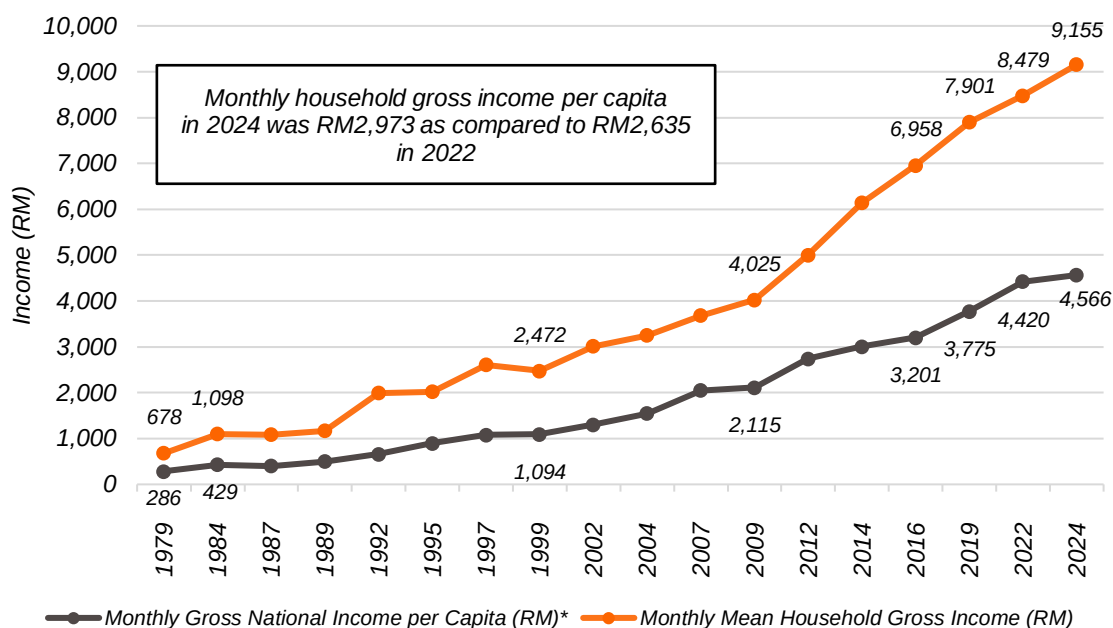
3.2.6. Gross National Income per Capita and Household Income per Capita

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) refers to the total income received in the country including compensation of employees, gross operating surplus and net taxes which is influenced by the growth of economic sectors. An increase in gross national income per capita indicates the economic growth and may be benefited the households. Overall for the year 2024, Malaysia's economy surged to 5.1 per cent (RM1,650.3 billion) as compared to 3.5 per cent (RM1,570.1 billion) in 2023.

Malaysia's gross national income per capita for 2024 was RM54,793 per year or RM4,566 per month, increased 16.0 times from RM3,434 (per month: RM286) recorded in 1979. Household income, on the other hand, registered an average monthly of RM9,155 in 2024 as compared to RM678 in 1979. In terms of per capita, the average monthly income per capita was RM2,973 in 2024, up 22.4 times as compared to RM133 in 1979. The data also indicates that the increase in household income was consistent with the increase in gross national income per capita (**Chart 13**).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 13: Monthly Mean Household Gross Income and Monthly Gross National Income per Capita, Malaysia, 1979 - 2024



*Monthly gross national income per capita (RM) was recalculated based on gross national income per capita for the year divided by 12 months

3.2.7. Household Income and Inflation

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the rate of change over time for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services that represents the average pattern of purchase by the group of people over a given time period. Inflation is measured by the annual percentage change in the CPI. Increasing price in goods and services will increase the value of CPI in accordance with its specified weight.

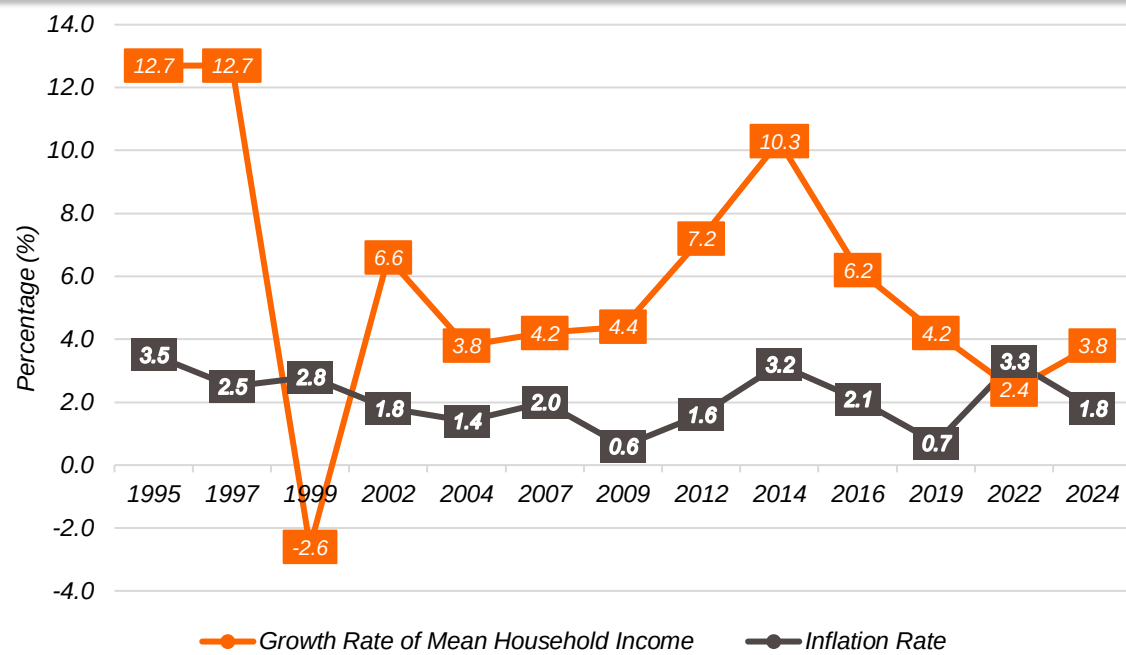
Bulíř (2001) stated that inflation as a factor affecting income distribution¹. If the inflation rate is higher than the household income, it indicates that the household may be facing the situation of reduced real income and less purchasing power and vice versa.

The findings revealed that the growth rate of average household gross income in 2024 (3.8%) exceeded the annual inflation rate (1.8%). Although the increase in inflation during the year was driven by factors such as higher prices of food and beverages, raw material costs, as well as expenditure on housing, utilities, gas, and fuel, the faster pace of income growth compared to inflation has strengthened household purchasing power. This, in turn, enabled households to focus on essential spending, thereby supporting sustainability and well-being in navigating economic uncertainties (**Chart 14**).

¹ Bulíř, A. (2001). Income inequality: Does inflation matter? IMF Staff papers, 48(1), 139-159.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Chart 14: Mean Household Income Growth Rate and Inflation Rate, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024



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2024

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Jadual 1.1: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 1.1: Number of households by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	2022			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7,909.2	6,156.1	1,753.1	8,212.7	6,396.4	1,816.4
Bumiputera	5,253.1	3,677.8	1,575.3	5,499.8	3,877.4	1,622.4
Cina/ Chinese	2,024.6	1,895.8	128.9	2,036.9	1,893.2	143.7
India/ Indians	605.5	567.3	38.3	652.3	612.6	39.6
Lain-lain/ Others	26.0	15.3	10.7	23.7	13.1	10.6

Jadual 1.2: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 1.2: Number of households by state and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	2022			2024		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
MALAYSIA	7,909.2	6,156.1	1,753.1	8,212.7	6,396.4	1,816.4
Johor	999.4	790.8	208.6	1,038.0	823.2	214.8
Kedah	534.2	359.8	174.5	552.1	370.3	181.8
Kelantan	357.8	162.8	195.0	366.8	166.6	200.1
Melaka	262.0	239.4	22.6	274.7	251.8	23.0
Negeri Sembilan	309.3	219.8	89.5	322.8	230.6	92.2
Pahang	382.6	212.9	169.7	396.5	219.3	177.1
Pulau Pinang	478.3	443.8	34.5	491.8	455.6	36.2
Perak	649.9	482.1	167.8	660.8	488.9	171.9
Perlis	75.8	41.8	34.1	80.1	45.2	34.9
Selangor	1,774.8	1,701.4	73.4	1,857.5	1,779.4	78.0
Terengganu	281.4	182.2	99.2	294.8	188.6	106.2
Sabah	601.3	361.1	240.2	634.5	381.8	252.7
Sarawak	596.8	354.3	242.5	612.3	366.5	245.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	553.0	553.0	n.a.	574.5	574.5	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	21.6	20.0	1.6	22.7	20.9	1.8
W.P. Putrajaya	30.9	30.9	n.a.	32.9	32.9	n.a.

Nota/ Notes :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

n.a. Tidak berkenaan

Not applicable

Jadual 1.3: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 1.3: Number of households by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	2022			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
1 penerima/ recipient	3,528.9	2,658.1	870.8	3,678.8	2,760.5	918.3
2 penerima/ recipients	3,141.7	2,547.2	594.5	3,289.5	2,668.7	620.8
3 penerima/ recipients	866.8	665.4	201.4	917.5	718.4	199.2
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	371.8	285.5	86.4	326.9	248.8	78.1

Jadual 1.4: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 1.4: Number of households by household size and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Saiz isi rumah Household size	2022			2024		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Jumlah/ Total	7,909.2	6,156.1	1,753.1	8,212.7	6,396.4	1,816.4
Satu/ One	633.5	482.6	150.9	700.4	532.1	168.2
Dua/ Two	1,518.0	1,201.7	316.3	1,720.8	1,351.3	369.5
Tiga/ Three	1,606.2	1,293.0	313.2	1,760.9	1,425.9	335.0
Empat/ Four	1,649.0	1,344.8	304.1	1,707.9	1,384.4	323.5
Lima dan ke atas/ Five and above	2,502.6	1,834.0	668.6	2,322.7	1,702.6	620.1

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 1.5: Purata saiz isi rumah dan purata bilangan penerima pendapatan setiap isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.5: Average household size and average number of income recipients per household by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	Purata saiz isi rumah	Purata bilangan penerima pendapatan	Purata saiz isi rumah	Purata bilangan penerima pendapatan	Purata saiz isi rumah	Purata bilangan penerima pendapatan
	<i>Average household size</i>	<i>Average number of income recipients</i>	<i>Average household size</i>	<i>Average number of income recipients</i>	<i>Average household size</i>	<i>Average number of income recipients</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3.7	1.8	3.6	1.8	3.9	1.7
Bumiputera	3.9	1.8	3.9	1.8	3.9	1.7
Cina/ Chinese	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	3.1	1.5
India/ Indians	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.7	3.7	1.7
Lain-lain/ Others	3.6	1.7	3.5	1.8	3.6	1.5

Jadual 1.6: Purata saiz isi rumah dan purata bilangan penerima pendapatan setiap isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 1.6: Average household size and average number of income recipients per household by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri <i>State</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	Purata saiz isi rumah	Purata bilangan penerima pendapatan	Purata saiz isi rumah	Purata bilangan penerima pendapatan	Purata saiz isi rumah	Purata bilangan penerima pendapatan
	<i>Average household size</i>	<i>Average number of income recipients</i>	<i>Average household size</i>	<i>Average number of income recipients</i>	<i>Average household size</i>	<i>Average number of income recipients</i>
MALAYSIA	3.7	1.8	3.6	1.8	3.9	1.7
Johor	3.6	1.8	3.6	1.8	3.7	1.8
Kedah	3.7	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.9	1.7
Kelantan	4.0	1.6	4.0	1.7	3.9	1.6
Melaka	3.7	1.8	3.8	1.8	3.6	1.7
Negeri Sembilan	3.4	1.7	3.5	1.7	3.4	1.7
Pahang	3.6	1.6	3.6	1.6	3.5	1.6
Pulau Pinang	3.2	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.0
Perak	3.4	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.5	1.7
Perlis	3.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.9	2.0
Selangor	3.7	1.8	3.7	1.8	3.8	1.8
Terengganu	4.5	2.0	4.4	2.0	4.7	2.1
Sabah	4.1	1.7	3.9	1.7	4.5	1.7
Sarawak	3.8	1.7	3.9	1.8	3.6	1.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3.0	1.8	3.0	1.8	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	4.2	1.9	4.1	1.9	4.7	1.9
W.P. Putrajaya	3.8	1.8	3.8	1.8	n.a.	n.a.

Nota/ Note :

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable**

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2024

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Jadual 2.1: Peratusan pendapatan isi rumah kasar mengikut punca utama pendapatan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 2.1: Percentage of household gross income by main source of income of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Punca utama pendapatan Main source of income	2022			2024			(%)
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	7,909.2	6,156.1	1,753.1	8,212.7	6,396.4	1,816.4	
Jumlah/ Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pekerjaan bergaji Paid employment	62.8	64.9	49.3	62.9	65.1	48.9	
Bekerja sendiri Self-employment	15.2	13.9	23.6	14.8	13.5	22.9	
Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan Income from property & investment	12.3	12.5	10.9	11.7	11.8	10.9	
Pindahan semasa diterima Current transfers received	9.7	8.7	16.2	10.6	9.6	17.4	

Jadual 2.2: Peratusan pendapatan isi rumah kasar mengikut punca utama pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 2.2: Percentage of household gross income by main source of income and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Punca utama pendapatan Main source of income	2022				2024				(%)
	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	5,253.1	2,024.6	605.5	26.0	5,499.8	2,036.9	652.3	23.7	
Jumlah/ Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pekerjaan bergaji Paid employment	63.9	59.9	66.3	52.9	63.8	59.6	68.7	56.7	
Bekerja sendiri Self-employment	14.3	17.3	12.7	23.2	13.9	18.0	9.7	21.7	
Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan Income from property & investment	10.8	15.1	12.6	10.0	10.4	14.2	11.9	9.8	
Pindahan semasa diterima Current transfers received	11.0	7.7	8.4	13.9	12.0	8.2	9.7	11.8	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.3: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.3: Median of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Penengah/ Median						(RM)
	2022			2024			
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	
1 penerima/ recipient	4,276	4,931	2,966	5,449	3,277	4,708	
2 penerima/ recipients	7,986	8,862	4,999	9,569	5,656	8,817	
3 penerima/ recipients	8,884	9,916	6,417	10,833	7,233	9,965	
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	11,206	12,303	8,470	13,607	9,818	12,748	

Jadual 2.4: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.4: Mean of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Purata/ Mean						(RM)
	2022			2024			
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	
1 penerima/ recipient	5,928	6,722	3,504	7,431	3,939	6,559	
2 penerima/ recipients	9,967	10,870	6,099	11,550	6,744	10,643	
3 penerima/ recipients	11,109	12,207	7,481	13,039	8,236	11,997	
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	13,994	15,285	9,726	16,848	10,919	15,431	

Jadual 2.5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.5: Median of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Penengah/ Median (RM)							
	2022				2024			
	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
1 penerima/ recipient	3,834	5,719	4,634	2,959	4,291	5,858	5,431	3,545
2 penerima/ recipients	7,279	10,590	7,986	4,671	8,034	11,110	9,111	6,495
3 penerima/ recipients	8,160	12,088	9,152	6,741	9,291	13,386	10,769	6,776
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	10,537	14,165	12,427	11,438	11,938	16,068	13,575	8,016

Jadual 2.6: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.6: Mean of monthly household gross income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Purata/ Mean (RM)							
	2022				2024			
	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
1 penerima/ recipient	5,064	7,695	6,425	3,737	5,666	8,388	7,278	4,954
2 penerima/ recipients	8,909	12,960	10,401	7,195	9,506	13,849	11,232	7,540
3 penerima/ recipients	9,973	14,673	11,292	7,369	10,729	16,346	12,827	7,564
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	12,674	18,356	15,199	13,992	13,996	20,428	17,607	7,868

Jadual 2.7: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.7: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household gross income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)		Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
			(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)
	2022	2024	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	7,909.2	8,212.7	6,338	7,017	5.1	8,479	9,155	3.8
Johor	999.4	1,038.0	6,879	7,712	5.7	8,517	9,484	5.4
Kedah	534.2	552.1	4,402	4,895	5.3	5,550	5,793	2.1
Kelantan	357.8	366.8	3,614	4,083	6.1	4,885	5,265	3.7
Melaka	262.0	274.7	6,210	6,891	5.2	8,057	8,686	3.8
Negeri Sembilan	309.3	322.8	5,226	5,591	3.4	6,788	7,305	3.7
Pahang	382.6	396.5	4,753	4,975	2.3	5,777	6,066	2.4
Pulau Pinang	478.3	491.8	6,502	7,386	6.4	8,267	9,152	5.1
Perak	649.9	660.8	4,494	4,687	2.1	5,779	6,173	3.3
Perlis	75.8	80.1	4,713	4,950	2.5	5,664	5,996	2.8
Selangor	1,774.8	1,857.5	9,983	10,726	3.6	12,233	13,296	4.2
Terengganu	281.4	294.8	5,878	6,627	6.0	7,248	7,627	2.5
Sabah	601.3	634.5	4,577	4,890	3.3	6,171	6,498	2.6
Sarawak	596.8	612.3	4,978	5,504	5.0	6,457	6,947	3.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	553.0	574.5	10,234	10,802	2.7	13,325	13,985	2.4
W.P. Labuan	21.6	22.7	6,904	7,383	3.4	8,250	8,555	1.8
W.P. Putrajaya	30.9	32.9	10,056	10,769	3.4	13,473	13,846	1.4

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.8: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 2.8: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household gross income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)		Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
			(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)
	2022	2024	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	7,909.2	8,212.7	1,876	2,153	6.9	2,635	2,973	6.0
Johor	999.4	1,038.0	2,004	2,306	7.0	2,672	3,030	6.3
Kedah	534.2	552.1	1,290	1,432	5.2	1,658	1,751	2.7
Kelantan	357.8	366.8	1,022	1,218	8.8	1,286	1,555	9.5
Melaka	262.0	274.7	1,807	2,148	8.6	2,323	2,590	5.4
Negeri Sembilan	309.3	322.8	1,655	1,847	5.5	2,069	2,369	6.8
Pahang	382.6	396.5	1,502	1,640	4.4	1,789	1,979	5.0
Pulau Pinang	478.3	491.8	2,249	2,610	7.4	2,854	3,359	8.1
Perak	649.9	660.8	1,463	1,638	5.6	1,842	2,074	5.9
Perlis	75.8	80.1	1,335	1,453	4.2	1,633	1,800	4.9
Selangor	1,774.8	1,857.5	2,818	3,093	4.7	3,755	4,207	5.7
Terengganu	281.4	294.8	1,407	1,584	5.9	1,809	1,928	3.2
Sabah	601.3	634.5	1,213	1,354	5.5	1,832	2,046	5.5
Sarawak	596.8	612.3	1,428	1,708	9.0	1,964	2,204	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	553.0	574.5	3,452	3,809	4.9	4,668	5,361	6.9
W.P. Labuan	21.6	22.7	1,871	1,933	1.6	2,488	2,462	(0.5)
W.P. Putrajaya	30.9	32.9	3,045	3,451	6.3	4,081	4,289	2.5

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.9: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.9: Median of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	(RM)								
	Penengah/ Median								
	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	7,017	7,451	5,700	8,139	8,542	6,440	4,588	4,735	3,827
Bumiputera	6,559	6,778	5,425	7,711	7,998	6,267	4,567	4,701	3,879
Cina/ Chinese	8,886	9,379	6,754	9,212	9,752	6,868	4,881	5,145	3,516
India/ Indians	7,934	8,452	5,685	8,233	8,673	6,100	4,896	5,067	4,038
Lain-lain/ Others	5,040	5,326	4,292	6,638	6,557	6,638	3,836	4,286	3,243

Jadual 2.10: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.10: Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	(RM)								
	Purata/ Mean								
	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	9,155	9,514	7,446	10,145	10,545	8,219	5,669	5,849	4,850
Bumiputera	8,220	8,515	6,773	9,308	9,633	7,649	5,620	5,783	4,883
Cina/ Chinese	11,494	12,013	9,084	11,889	12,437	9,375	6,286	6,585	4,662
India/ Indians	9,841	10,360	7,742	10,105	10,630	7,966	5,755	6,080	4,581
Lain-lain/ Others	6,310	6,195	6,665	7,810	7,554	8,437	4,460	4,733	3,277

Jadual 2.11: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 2.11: Median and mean monthly household gross income by state and sex of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean			(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
MALAYSIA	7,017	7,451	5,700	9,155	9,514	7,446	
Johor	7,712	7,963	6,601	9,484	9,761	7,901	
Kedah	4,895	5,054	3,699	5,793	6,009	4,837	
Kelantan	4,083	4,160	3,714	5,265	5,443	4,598	
Melaka	6,891	7,320	5,815	8,686	9,071	7,086	
Negeri Sembilan	5,591	5,993	4,346	7,305	7,757	5,389	
Pahang	4,975	5,086	4,206	6,066	6,285	4,994	
Pulau Pinang	7,386	7,724	6,090	9,152	9,534	7,550	
Perak	4,687	4,899	3,818	6,173	6,452	5,126	
Perlis	4,950	5,176	4,316	5,996	6,255	5,048	
Selangor	10,726	10,832	9,388	13,296	13,543	11,712	
Terengganu	6,627	6,699	6,349	7,627	7,744	6,920	
Sabah	4,890	4,982	4,566	6,498	6,704	5,753	
Sarawak	5,504	5,600	5,074	6,947	7,186	6,073	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10,802	11,015	9,663	13,985	14,282	12,352	
W.P. Labuan	7,383	7,399	7,000	8,555	8,910	6,796	
W.P. Putrajaya	10,769	11,705	7,281	13,846	14,640	10,326	

Jadual 2.12: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 2.12: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by age group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	(RM)
Jumlah Total	7,017	9,155	
15 - 24	4,822	5,735	
25 - 29	6,557	7,598	
30 - 34	7,441	8,593	
35 - 39	8,090	9,584	
40 - 44	8,542	10,199	
45 - 64	7,833	10,268	
65 tahun dan lebih years and over	4,037	6,059	

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.13: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

(%)										
Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Jumlah Total									
	Jumlah/ Total		Bumiputera		Cina/ Chinese		India/ Indians		Lain-lain/ Others	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	8,212.7		5,499.8		2,036.9		652.3		23.7	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	3.0	0.5	3.3	0.7	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.3	7.1	1.8
2,000 – 2,999	8.2	2.3	8.8	2.7	6.7	1.5	7.5	1.9	8.6	3.4
3,000 – 3,999	10.6	4.1	11.8	5.0	7.9	2.4	8.5	3.0	22.8	12.6
4,000 – 4,999	9.7	4.8	10.6	5.8	7.4	2.9	8.7	4.0	11.5	8.2
5,000 – 5,999	9.8	5.9	10.8	7.2	7.3	3.5	8.6	4.8	12.9	11.2
6,000 – 6,999	8.5	6.1	9.0	7.2	7.2	4.1	8.7	5.8	8.8	9.3
7,000 – 7,999	6.6	5.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	3.9	6.6	5.1	4.8	5.8
8,000 – 8,999	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.7	5.9	4.4	7.4	6.4	4.9	6.7
9,000 – 9,999	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.5	4.6	6.9
10,000 – 10,999	5.5	6.4	5.2	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.7	7.2	1.6	2.7
11,000 – 11,999	3.8	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.4	2.8	5.1
12,000 – 12,999	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.7	2.6	5.2
13,000 – 13,999	3.4	5.0	3.0	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	6.0	-	-
14,000 – 14,999	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.6	3.3	4.2	2.9	4.2	-	-
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	12.9	34.5	9.4	26.7	22.0	49.3	14.1	35.7	7.0	21.0

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes
No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.13: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

(%)										
Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Bandar Urban									
	Jumlah/ Total		Bumiputera		Cina/ Chinese		India/ Indians		Lain-lain/ Others	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	6,396.4		3,877.4		1,893.2		612.6		13.1	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1.6	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.8	0.3	4.3	0.8
2,000 – 2,999	6.0	1.5	5.8	1.6	6.0	1.3	7.0	1.8	6.5	2.1
3,000 – 3,999	8.5	2.9	9.1	3.5	7.4	2.2	8.0	2.8	15.4	6.8
4,000 – 4,999	8.6	3.8	9.3	4.5	7.1	2.7	8.3	3.7	9.9	5.5
5,000 – 5,999	9.1	4.9	10.2	6.0	7.1	3.3	8.4	4.6	9.0	6.4
6,000 – 6,999	8.5	5.5	9.2	6.5	7.1	3.9	8.7	5.6	10.5	8.9
7,000 – 7,999	6.8	5.1	7.2	5.9	6.0	3.8	6.5	4.9	6.8	6.7
8,000 – 8,999	7.1	6.0	7.5	6.9	6.0	4.3	7.5	6.3	8.4	9.3
9,000 – 9,999	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.9	5.9	4.7	6.0	5.6	7.2	8.8
10,000 – 10,999	6.4	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.4	5.7	6.9	7.2	1.5	2.0
11,000 – 11,999	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.4	5.0
12,000 – 12,999	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.9	4.5	7.4
13,000 – 13,999	4.0	5.3	3.8	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	6.1	-	-
14,000 – 14,999	2.8	4.0	2.5	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.0	4.3	-	-
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	15.7	38.1	12.1	30.6	23.2	50.5	14.8	36.6	12.5	30.1

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes
No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.13: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Luar bandar Rural										(%)
	Jumlah/ Total		Bumiputera		Cina/ Chinese		India/ Indians		Lain-lain/ Others		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	1,816.4		1,622.4		143.7		39.6		10.6		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	7.7	2.2	7.7	2.2	8.1	2.1	3.6	1.0	10.6	4.0	
2,000 – 2,999	16.0	7.2	16.0	7.2	16.4	6.5	15.7	6.9	11.2	6.2	
3,000 – 3,999	18.0	11.0	18.2	11.2	14.5	8.0	16.8	9.8	31.9	25.2	
4,000 – 4,999	13.7	10.9	13.8	11.0	12.1	8.6	16.0	12.3	13.4	13.9	
5,000 – 5,999	12.1	11.7	12.2	11.9	10.6	9.2	12.0	11.5	17.6	21.6	
6,000 – 6,999	8.5	9.8	8.6	10.0	7.6	8.0	9.1	10.2	6.7	10.0	
7,000 – 7,999	5.8	7.7	5.8	7.7	5.8	6.9	7.5	9.8	2.4	3.8	
8,000 – 8,999	4.1	6.1	4.0	6.0	5.0	6.7	6.5	9.5	0.6	1.2	
9,000 – 9,999	3.4	5.6	3.4	5.7	3.7	5.6	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.6	
10,000 – 10,999	2.5	4.6	2.4	4.5	3.3	5.4	3.2	5.8	1.8	4.1	
11,000 – 11,999	1.8	3.7	1.8	3.7	2.0	3.6	1.9	3.8	2.1	5.4	
12,000 – 12,999	1.2	2.7	1.2	2.7	1.8	3.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	
13,000 – 13,999	1.1	2.7	1.1	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.8	4.2	-	-	
14,000 – 14,999	1.0	2.5	0.9	2.4	1.8	4.2	0.6	1.4	-	-	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	3.1	11.7	2.9	11.1	6.0	18.7	3.5	10.7	0.3	1.5	

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes
No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

(%)										
Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Jumlah Total									
	Jumlah/ Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka	
	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	8,212.7		1,038.0		552.1		366.8		274.7	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	3.0	0.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	2.3	9.9	3.1	0.1	0.0
2,000 – 2,999	8.2	2.3	5.0	1.3	13.7	6.1	19.9	9.5	4.2	1.4
3,000 – 3,999	10.6	4.1	8.1	3.0	18.4	11.0	19.0	12.6	11.6	4.6
4,000 – 4,999	9.7	4.8	10.3	4.9	11.0	8.7	14.0	11.9	12.4	6.4
5,000 – 5,999	9.8	5.9	10.1	5.9	12.8	12.1	10.9	11.3	12.6	8.0
6,000 – 6,999	8.5	6.1	9.7	6.6	9.3	10.5	6.3	7.8	10.1	7.6
7,000 – 7,999	6.6	5.4	8.0	6.3	7.3	9.4	4.1	5.8	8.3	7.2
8,000 – 8,999	6.4	6.0	7.8	7.0	3.7	5.5	3.3	5.4	6.7	6.5
9,000 – 9,999	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	3.7	6.1	2.9	5.3	6.0	6.5
10,000 – 10,999	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.6	2.7	4.9	1.8	3.7	5.4	6.5
11,000 – 11,999	3.8	4.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	4.3	1.7	3.7	3.3	4.3
12,000 – 12,999	3.4	4.7	2.3	3.1	1.9	4.2	1.1	2.6	3.8	5.5
13,000 – 13,999	3.4	5.0	5.6	7.9	1.0	2.3	0.5	1.4	2.3	3.6
14,000 – 14,999	2.4	3.8	4.1	6.3	1.0	2.5	0.8	2.3	2.0	3.4
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	12.9	34.5	13.5	32.0	3.0	10.2	3.7	13.7	11.2	28.5

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Jumlah Total								(%)
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	322.8		396.5		491.8		660.8		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	3.5	0.8	2.4	0.7	2.5	0.5	4.0	1.0	
2,000 – 2,999	11.3	4.0	12.4	5.3	5.9	1.6	18.0	7.2	
3,000 – 3,999	14.9	7.1	19.4	11.2	9.3	3.6	18.5	10.4	
4,000 – 4,999	13.4	8.2	16.2	12.0	10.2	5.0	12.6	9.1	
5,000 – 5,999	10.8	8.1	16.3	14.7	8.9	5.4	11.4	10.1	
6,000 – 6,999	9.2	8.1	10.5	11.3	9.9	7.0	9.4	9.9	
7,000 – 7,999	7.1	7.3	2.6	3.1	8.4	6.9	5.5	6.7	
8,000 – 8,999	6.4	7.4	4.6	6.5	7.2	6.7	3.2	4.4	
9,000 – 9,999	3.5	4.5	3.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	3.9	6.0	
10,000 – 10,999	3.7	5.4	2.4	4.1	5.5	6.3	2.7	4.5	
11,000 – 11,999	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.0	3.9	4.8	1.7	3.2	
12,000 – 12,999	2.0	3.5	1.4	2.8	3.6	4.9	1.9	3.9	
13,000 – 13,999	2.6	4.9	1.1	2.4	3.6	5.2	1.0	2.3	
14,000 – 14,999	2.0	3.9	0.5	1.2	2.6	4.2	0.9	2.1	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	7.3	23.4	4.6	15.1	12.4	31.5	5.3	19.1	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar <i>Gross income class</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>								(%)
	Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
(RM)									
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	80.1		1,857.5		294.8		634.5		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	5.6	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	7.5	1.8	
2,000 – 2,999	13.6	5.8	0.9	0.2	4.6	1.6	16.3	6.3	
3,000 – 3,999	16.9	9.8	2.1	0.6	12.9	5.9	14.5	7.8	
4,000 – 4,999	14.5	10.9	3.6	1.2	12.1	7.1	13.4	9.3	
5,000 – 5,999	13.9	12.8	5.7	2.4	10.7	7.7	11.4	9.6	
6,000 – 6,999	8.0	8.7	6.5	3.2	13.6	11.6	7.5	7.5	
7,000 – 7,999	7.1	8.9	5.7	3.2	12.3	12.0	5.3	6.1	
8,000 – 8,999	4.3	6.0	9.9	6.4	7.8	8.7	3.6	4.8	
9,000 – 9,999	4.6	7.3	8.6	6.1	6.3	7.8	3.7	5.3	
10,000 – 10,999	2.4	4.1	10.0	8.0	3.7	5.0	2.8	4.5	
11,000 – 11,999	1.2	2.3	7.3	6.2	2.4	3.5	2.5	4.4	
12,000 – 12,999	1.5	3.0	6.0	5.7	1.8	2.9	2.2	4.2	
13,000 – 13,999	0.9	2.0	6.4	6.5	2.5	4.4	1.6	3.3	
14,000 – 14,999	1.0	2.4	3.5	3.8	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.2	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	4.3	14.4	23.7	46.5	7.0	18.7	6.4	21.8	

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Jumlah Total (%)							
	Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	612.3		574.5		22.7		32.9	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	4.9	1.2	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.5	-	-
2,000 – 2,999	12.6	4.5	1.1	0.2	6.3	1.9	0.2	0.0
3,000 – 3,999	13.9	7.0	3.8	1.0	7.9	3.4	1.2	0.3
4,000 – 4,999	12.3	8.0	4.3	1.4	10.0	5.3	5.8	1.9
5,000 – 5,999	11.7	9.3	6.3	2.5	9.9	6.3	8.4	3.3
6,000 – 6,999	8.9	8.3	7.5	3.6	8.5	6.4	6.0	2.9
7,000 – 7,999	6.9	7.4	7.1	3.9	13.9	12.3	5.8	3.2
8,000 – 8,999	5.6	6.8	4.7	2.9	4.7	4.6	7.0	4.4
9,000 – 9,999	4.3	5.9	7.8	5.3	7.5	8.3	8.1	5.5
10,000 – 10,999	3.3	5.0	8.6	6.4	5.4	6.7	9.3	7.1
11,000 – 11,999	2.9	4.7	6.1	5.0	5.6	7.6	4.6	3.8
12,000 – 12,999	2.3	4.1	7.2	6.4	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
13,000 – 13,999	2.1	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.6	5.7	3.0	2.9
14,000 – 14,999	1.5	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.4	4.1	2.1	2.2
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	6.8	20.6	27.5	53.7	9.6	24.0	37.1	61.0

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

(%)										
Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Bandar Urban									
	Jumlah/ Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	6,396.4		823.2		370.3		166.6		251.8	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	6.3	1.7	5.6	1.5	0.1	0.0
2,000 – 2,999	6.0	1.5	4.4	1.1	12.7	5.2	16.6	6.9	3.9	1.2
3,000 – 3,999	8.5	2.9	7.3	2.6	16.7	9.3	17.4	10.0	11.0	4.3
4,000 – 4,999	8.6	3.8	9.4	4.2	11.2	8.2	13.7	10.2	12.1	6.2
5,000 – 5,999	9.1	4.9	9.5	5.2	12.6	11.1	11.2	10.0	12.5	7.8
6,000 – 6,999	8.5	5.5	9.1	5.9	10.1	10.7	7.1	7.6	10.2	7.5
7,000 – 7,999	6.8	5.1	7.9	5.9	7.4	8.9	5.0	6.1	8.3	7.1
8,000 – 8,999	7.1	6.0	7.9	6.7	4.6	6.4	4.8	6.7	6.7	6.4
9,000 – 9,999	6.5	6.0	6.2	5.9	4.3	6.6	4.2	6.5	6.0	6.4
10,000 – 10,999	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	3.2	5.5	2.8	4.9	5.7	6.7
11,000 – 11,999	4.3	4.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	4.5	2.7	5.0	3.4	4.4
12,000 – 12,999	4.0	5.0	2.4	3.1	2.5	5.0	1.5	3.0	3.9	5.6
13,000 – 13,999	4.0	5.3	6.3	8.4	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.1	2.4	3.7
14,000 – 14,999	2.8	4.0	4.5	6.5	1.2	2.8	0.9	2.1	2.2	3.6
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	15.7	38.1	15.4	35.0	3.7	11.5	5.5	17.4	11.5	28.9

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Bandar Urban								(%)
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	230.6		219.3		455.6		488.9		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.4	2.9	0.7	
2,000 – 2,999	7.9	2.6	10.7	4.1	5.8	1.6	17.4	6.5	
3,000 – 3,999	12.8	5.5	16.0	8.4	9.3	3.5	17.2	9.1	
4,000 – 4,999	13.3	7.3	15.5	10.4	10.2	4.9	12.1	8.2	
5,000 – 5,999	11.1	7.5	16.7	13.6	8.5	5.0	11.3	9.5	
6,000 – 6,999	9.3	7.5	10.5	10.2	10.0	7.0	9.5	9.4	
7,000 – 7,999	8.2	7.6	2.4	2.7	8.1	6.5	6.0	6.8	
8,000 – 8,999	7.3	7.6	5.8	7.4	7.3	6.7	3.4	4.4	
9,000 – 9,999	3.8	4.4	4.3	6.0	6.2	6.4	4.5	6.4	
10,000 – 10,999	4.6	6.0	2.9	4.5	5.5	6.2	2.9	4.6	
11,000 – 11,999	2.4	3.4	2.6	4.5	4.0	4.9	1.8	3.1	
12,000 – 12,999	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	2.3	4.3	
13,000 – 13,999	3.2	5.3	1.6	3.3	3.8	5.5	1.3	2.6	
14,000 – 14,999	2.7	4.9	0.6	1.3	2.6	4.1	1.0	2.1	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	8.9	26.2	6.3	19.2	12.8	32.4	6.5	22.2	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar <i>Gross income class</i>	(%)							
	Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah	
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	45.2		1,779.4		188.6		381.8	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	5.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	4.0	0.9
2,000 – 2,999	11.8	4.8	0.8	0.2	4.0	1.3	12.6	4.3
3,000 – 3,999	16.9	9.4	1.9	0.5	11.6	5.0	12.9	6.0
4,000 – 4,999	13.7	9.9	3.3	1.1	10.9	6.0	13.2	7.9
5,000 – 5,999	14.8	13.0	5.4	2.2	10.1	6.8	12.4	9.0
6,000 – 6,999	7.9	8.2	6.3	3.1	13.7	11.1	8.2	7.2
7,000 – 7,999	7.5	8.9	5.5	3.1	12.4	11.4	6.0	5.9
8,000 – 8,999	4.5	6.0	9.9	6.3	8.5	8.9	3.9	4.4
9,000 – 9,999	4.9	7.4	8.6	6.0	6.9	8.1	4.6	5.8
10,000 – 10,999	2.4	3.9	10.2	8.0	3.4	4.4	3.5	4.8
11,000 – 11,999	1.3	2.4	7.4	6.3	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.2
12,000 – 12,999	1.9	3.8	6.1	5.7	2.2	3.4	2.8	4.7
13,000 – 13,999	1.1	2.3	6.5	6.5	2.8	4.6	2.2	3.9
14,000 – 14,999	1.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.4
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	4.7	15.7	24.4	47.2	8.9	22.4	9.3	27.6

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Bandar Urban								(%)
	Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	366.5		574.5		20.9		32.9		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.8	0.5	-	-	
2,000 – 2,999	7.3	2.3	1.1	0.2	6.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	
3,000 – 3,999	10.8	4.6	3.8	1.0	8.0	3.4	1.2	0.3	
4,000 – 4,999	11.1	6.0	4.3	1.4	9.7	5.2	5.8	1.9	
5,000 – 5,999	11.4	7.6	6.3	2.5	10.0	6.3	8.4	3.3	
6,000 – 6,999	10.5	8.2	7.5	3.6	8.6	6.5	6.0	2.9	
7,000 – 7,999	8.1	7.3	7.1	3.9	14.1	12.5	5.8	3.2	
8,000 – 8,999	7.0	7.2	4.7	2.9	4.7	4.7	7.0	4.4	
9,000 – 9,999	5.6	6.4	7.8	5.3	7.8	8.7	8.1	5.5	
10,000 – 10,999	4.4	5.5	8.6	6.4	5.3	6.6	9.3	7.1	
11,000 – 11,999	3.8	5.2	6.1	5.0	5.8	7.9	4.6	3.8	
12,000 – 12,999	3.2	4.9	7.2	6.4	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.4	
13,000 – 13,999	2.8	4.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	5.7	3.0	2.9	
14,000 – 14,999	2.1	3.6	4.5	4.7	2.5	4.2	2.1	2.2	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	10.2	26.2	27.5	53.7	9.1	23.2	37.1	61.0	

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

(%)										
(RM)	Kelas pendapatan kasar		Luar bandar							
	Gross income class		Rural							
			Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000)	1,816.4		214.8		181.8		200.1		23.0	
<i>Number of households ('000)</i>										
Jumlah	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Total</i>										
1,999 dan ke bawah	7.7	2.2	2.1	0.5	12.4	4.0	13.4	4.8	-	-
<i>1,999 and below</i>										
2,000 – 2,999	16.0	7.2	7.2	2.5	15.8	8.3	22.6	12.5	7.7	3.0
3,000 – 3,999	18.0	11.0	11.0	5.1	21.8	15.2	20.3	15.5	18.7	9.0
4,000 – 4,999	13.7	10.9	13.5	8.2	10.6	9.9	14.2	13.8	15.5	9.7
5,000 – 5,999	12.1	11.7	12.4	9.1	13.2	14.7	10.6	12.8	14.2	11.1
6,000 – 6,999	8.5	9.8	12.0	10.4	7.7	10.1	5.6	8.0	8.8	8.1
7,000 – 7,999	5.8	7.7	8.2	8.3	7.1	10.6	3.3	5.5	8.1	8.6
8,000 – 8,999	4.1	6.1	7.3	8.3	1.9	3.3	2.1	3.8	6.6	8.0
9,000 – 9,999	3.4	5.6	5.9	7.5	2.6	5.0	1.9	3.9	5.5	7.2
10,000 – 10,999	2.5	4.6	4.5	6.3	1.7	3.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	3.0
11,000 – 11,999	1.8	3.7	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.7
12,000 – 12,999	1.2	2.7	1.9	3.3	0.8	2.0	0.8	2.2	2.1	3.7
13,000 – 13,999	1.1	2.7	2.9	5.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.5
14,000 – 14,999	1.0	2.5	2.7	5.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.6	-	-
15,000 dan ke atas	3.1	11.7	6.0	16.6	1.6	6.7	2.2	9.6	7.9	23.5
<i>15,000 and above</i>										

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

(%)										
Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Luar bandar Rural									
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	92.2		177.1		36.2		171.9		34.9	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	6.9	2.1	2.9	0.9	4.0	0.9	6.9	2.3	6.0	1.6
2,000 – 2,999	19.7	9.2	14.6	7.3	7.9	2.7	19.7	9.8	16.1	7.3
3,000 – 3,999	20.3	13.0	23.7	15.5	9.1	4.3	22.4	15.5	16.9	10.4
4,000 – 4,999	13.5	11.3	17.0	14.5	10.1	6.3	14.0	12.5	15.6	12.5
5,000 – 5,999	10.1	10.3	15.9	16.6	15.1	11.2	11.4	12.6	12.8	12.5
6,000 – 6,999	8.8	10.7	10.5	13.0	8.7	7.6	8.9	11.8	8.1	9.5
7,000 – 7,999	4.5	6.3	2.7	3.8	12.1	12.2	4.0	6.1	6.6	8.8
8,000 – 8,999	4.2	6.7	3.2	5.1	5.9	6.6	2.7	4.5	4.1	6.0
9,000 – 9,999	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.8	6.2	7.9	2.3	4.4	4.3	7.2
10,000 – 10,999	1.6	3.1	1.8	3.6	5.3	7.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	4.4
11,000 – 11,999	1.6	3.5	1.5	3.2	2.6	4.0	1.6	3.7	1.1	2.2
12,000 – 12,999	1.1	2.6	0.4	1.0	2.8	4.7	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.9
13,000 – 13,999	1.4	3.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.5
14,000 – 14,999	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.7	5.2	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.6
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	3.4	12.9	2.4	8.7	7.1	17.9	1.9	7.1	3.9	12.6

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.14: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household gross income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan kasar Gross income class (RM)	Luar bandar Rural										(%)
	Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	78.0		106.2		252.7		245.8		1.8		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.4	12.7	4.0	9.8	3.4	-	-	
2,000 – 2,999	2.2	0.6	5.8	2.3	21.9	11.1	20.3	10.2	9.1	2.5	
3,000 – 3,999	6.5	2.3	15.3	7.9	16.8	11.9	18.6	13.0	6.8	2.8	
4,000 – 4,999	10.8	5.0	14.1	9.4	13.7	12.4	14.2	12.8	13.6	6.8	
5,000 – 5,999	12.5	7.0	11.8	9.6	9.8	10.9	12.2	13.5	9.1	5.7	
6,000 – 6,999	9.8	6.6	13.4	12.8	6.4	8.4	6.5	8.6	8.0	5.9	
7,000 – 7,999	8.8	6.9	12.2	13.5	4.3	6.6	5.1	7.7	11.4	9.9	
8,000 – 8,999	10.1	8.7	6.7	8.4	3.2	5.6	3.4	5.8	4.5	4.3	
9,000 – 9,999	8.6	8.3	5.2	7.3	2.2	4.2	2.4	4.7	4.5	4.8	
10,000 – 10,999	7.0	7.5	4.1	6.3	1.8	3.9	1.8	3.7	6.8	8.2	
11,000 – 11,999	4.9	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.1	4.9	1.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	
12,000 – 12,999	4.2	5.4	1.0	1.9	1.2	3.1	0.9	2.3	3.4	4.9	
13,000 – 13,999	4.1	5.7	2.0	3.9	0.7	1.8	1.0	2.8	3.4	5.3	
14,000 – 14,999	2.2	3.2	1.2	2.5	0.9	2.6	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.8	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	7.9	27.0	3.6	10.7	2.2	8.6	1.7	6.5	14.8	32.6	

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.15: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Jumlah Total				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif Cumulative percentage of gross income share				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.0	4.9
"	20%	6.1	7.5	3.7	4.7	16.0
"	30%	10.8	13.3	6.7	8.5	25.4
"	40%	16.7	20.5	10.1	13.4	35.7
"	50%	23.7	28.8	14.8	19.9	46.5
"	60%	32.3	38.5	21.0	28.7	55.0
"	70%	42.5	49.9	29.3	38.5	65.9
"	80%	54.9	62.9	40.1	51.5	74.8
"	90%	70.5	78.0	56.3	68.9	81.3
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		7,017	6,559	8,886	7,934	5,040
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		9,155	8,220	11,494	9,841	6,310

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.15: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share</i>				
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
Terendah <i>Bottom</i>	10%	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.9
"	20%	4.1	4.6	3.2	4.3	9.2
"	30%	7.9	9.0	6.0	7.8	15.3
"	40%	12.8	15.0	9.2	12.4	19.8
"	50%	19.1	22.5	13.7	18.7	30.6
"	60%	27.2	31.8	19.7	27.2	40.7
"	70%	37.6	43.7	27.9	37.2	55.4
"	80%	50.6	57.9	38.8	50.4	63.9
"	90%	67.2	74.6	55.1	68.0	73.3
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		8,139	7,711	9,212	8,233	6,638
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		10,145	9,308	11,889	10,105	7,810

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.15: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Luar bandar Rural				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif Cumulative percentage of gross income share				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Terendah Bottom	10%	8.3	8.3	7.8	6.6	9.0
"	20%	18.5	18.9	15.0	16.5	30.7
"	30%	29.5	30.0	24.0	28.0	47.1
"	40%	41.2	41.9	33.2	39.8	69.9
"	50%	53.0	54.0	42.6	51.7	80.8
"	60%	64.2	65.1	53.5	68.5	85.9
"	70%	73.4	74.3	64.1	74.1	88.5
"	80%	81.9	82.7	72.5	83.2	98.5
"	90%	91.1	91.5	85.5	93.8	98.5
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		4,588	4,567	4,881	4,896	3,836
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		5,669	5,620	6,286	5,755	4,460

Jadual 2.16: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.16: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by highest certificate obtained and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Sijil diperoleh Highest obtained	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean				
	Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain
	Total		Chinese	Indians	Others	Total		Chinese	Indians	Others
Jumlah Total	7,017	6,559	8,886	7,934	5,040	9,155	8,220	11,494	9,841	6,310
Ijazah Degree	12,737	11,912	14,154	12,947	12,532	15,951	14,676	18,017	16,876	13,090
Diploma/Sijil Diploma/Certificate	9,103	8,600	10,818	9,758	7,980	10,492	9,522	13,417	10,762	9,033
STPM HSC	7,013	6,604	8,670	7,636	6,638	8,595	7,876	10,737	9,926	6,581
SPM/SPMV MCE/MCVE	6,208	5,773	7,503	7,225	5,518	7,482	6,826	9,310	8,500	6,366
PMR/SRP LSAE/LCE	4,798	4,471	5,463	5,797	3,757	6,160	5,457	7,553	7,148	4,981
Tiada sijil No certificate	3,658	3,469	3,981	4,137	3,760	4,898	4,407	5,839	5,548	4,176

Jadual 2.17: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.17: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by highest certificate obtained of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share</i>						
		Jumlah	Ijazah	Diploma/ Sijil	STPM	SPM/ SPMV	PMR/ SRP	Tiada sijil
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Degree</i>	<i>Diploma/ Certificate</i>	<i>HSC</i>	<i>MCE/ MCVE</i>	<i>LSAE/ LCE</i>	<i>No certificate</i>
Terendah <i>Bottom</i>	10%	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.7	6.8	14.7
"	20%	6.1	0.3	1.7	5.5	8.2	16.7	27.3
"	30%	10.8	1.0	4.7	11.6	15.7	26.1	38.1
"	40%	16.7	2.2	9.3	18.5	25.0	36.2	48.8
"	50%	23.7	4.5	16.0	26.9	35.6	47.0	58.9
"	60%	32.3	8.5	25.2	39.2	47.5	57.4	67.9
"	70%	42.5	15.5	38.9	50.9	59.4	66.9	75.8
"	80%	54.9	27.1	54.6	62.8	72.2	76.8	82.5
"	90%	70.5	45.8	73.3	77.6	85.6	86.7	90.0
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		7,017	12,737	9,103	7,013	6,208	4,798	3,658
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		9,155	15,951	10,492	8,595	7,482	6,160	4,898

Jadual 2.18: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 2.18: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by occupation and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	7,017	6,559	8,886	7,934	5,040	9,155	8,220	11,494	9,841	6,310	
Pengurus Managers	13,590	12,091	15,162	13,433	9,336	18,632	16,622	20,661	18,706	11,133	
Profesional Professionals	12,118	11,350	13,260	11,499	12,532	13,998	13,233	15,289	14,578	12,409	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	8,977	8,605	10,207	9,389	9,681	10,168	9,438	12,081	10,294	10,532	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	6,961	6,919	7,040	7,278	7,832	8,076	7,892	8,500	8,749	8,171	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	5,961	5,699	6,961	6,759	3,791	7,197	6,824	8,370	7,836	4,955	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4,614	4,478	5,874	6,062	4,374	5,574	5,355	7,080	7,443	4,264	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	6,026	5,613	7,108	6,100	5,447	7,245	6,569	8,810	7,083	6,790	
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	6,661	6,450	7,563	7,455	4,700	7,643	7,268	8,782	8,479	5,526	
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	4,443	4,309	5,247	5,159	3,959	5,434	5,145	6,976	6,767	5,102	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	3,629	3,752	3,509	3,319	3,342	5,031	5,274	4,631	4,839	3,763	

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 2.19: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 2.19: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif Cumulative percentage of gross income share					
		Jumlah	Pengurus	Profesional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan
		Total	Managers	Professionals	Technician and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.6
"	20%	6.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	3.8	8.8
"	30%	10.8	1.0	1.1	4.0	10.8	17.1
"	40%	16.7	2.0	2.8	9.0	20.2	27.4
"	50%	23.8	3.7	5.8	16.3	32.1	38.6
"	60%	32.3	6.9	10.8	27.5	44.5	50.4
"	70%	42.6	12.2	19.5	41.9	59.0	62.0
"	80%	55.0	20.4	33.4	58.1	75.2	75.5
"	90%	70.5	35.3	55.0	77.4	88.8	88.9
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		7,017	13,590	12,118	8,977	6,961	5,961
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		9,155	18,632	13,998	10,168	8,076	7,197

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 2.19: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 2.19: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif <i>Cumulative percentage of gross income share</i>				
		Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Occupation not elsewhere classified</i>
Terendah <i>Bottom</i>	10%	8.1	2.7	1.4	8.2	14.4
"	20%	19.5	8.7	5.7	20.6	26.4
"	30%	30.5	17.1	13.1	33.7	36.8
"	40%	42.4	26.6	22.5	45.9	46.5
"	50%	55.0	37.3	34.5	58.4	55.2
"	60%	66.5	48.8	47.5	69.2	64.6
"	70%	76.8	62.2	61.9	78.7	72.5
"	80%	84.5	75.3	77.4	89.1	80.4
"	90%	93.2	88.5	90.6	95.8	88.5
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		4,614	6,026	6,661	4,443	3,629
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		5,574	7,245	7,643	5,434	5,031

Nota/ Note:

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 2.20: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut industri dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 2.20: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by industry and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Industri Industry	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain	
	Total		Chinese	Indians	Others	Total		Chinese	Indians	Others	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7,017	6,559	8,886	7,934	5,040	9,155	8,220	11,494	9,841	6,310	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	4,541	4,380	6,096	5,218	3,836	5,629	5,310	7,798	6,752	4,090	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	9,715	9,715	9,189	12,235	6,966	12,304	12,459	11,657	11,361	6,966	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	8,154	7,381	10,278	8,545	8,701	9,896	8,741	12,663	9,948	9,288	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	9,194	8,756	11,224	9,080	-	10,611	10,231	14,288	10,157	-	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	6,954	6,879	6,550	7,860	-	9,160	9,551	8,263	7,904	-	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7,746	6,743	10,209	9,804	6,557	9,868	8,714	12,561	11,611	6,764	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	7,306	6,229	9,346	7,285	4,304	9,634	7,877	12,052	10,151	5,808	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	7,811	7,365	9,142	8,561	3,642	9,209	8,499	12,006	9,609	5,121	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	6,686	6,170	8,530	6,856	5,891	8,418	7,626	10,603	8,987	8,343	
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	12,298	10,766	14,342	12,036	-	14,666	12,634	17,293	14,234	-	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	12,628	11,314	13,684	12,355	5,548	15,548	13,953	17,322	16,141	5,548	

Nota/ Notes :

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

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Jadual 2.20: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut industri dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 2.20: Median and mean of monthly household gross income by industry and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	12,886	11,464	14,129	12,787	-	16,777	15,691	17,738	17,912	-	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	11,616	10,685	13,321	12,008	3,357	15,403	13,297	18,007	15,082	3,367	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	5,821	5,416	9,901	7,409	4,647	7,666	6,725	11,584	9,909	4,994	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	7,754	7,544	11,208	8,683	7,719	9,101	8,832	15,100	10,523	7,674	
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	10,430	10,259	11,049	9,962	11,228	11,543	11,394	12,439	11,468	12,753	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	8,486	7,987	11,841	10,393	15,366	11,776	10,287	17,087	14,534	13,230	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	9,320	8,215	12,115	10,987	19,454	10,887	9,922	12,305	13,848	19,454	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	6,836	5,765	8,681	7,517	3,145	9,316	7,991	11,495	8,754	3,145	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	3,793	4,055	3,292	3,254	-	4,700	4,737	3,806	5,191	-	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	3,627	3,751	3,508	3,319	3,342	5,029	5,271	4,630	4,839	3,763	

Nota/ Notes:

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

- Tiada/kosong/tiada kes

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Jadual 2.21: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 2.21: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif Cumulative percentage of gross income share					
		Jumlah	Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan
		Total	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.4	8.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.6
"	20%	6.1	19.7	2.0	3.1	1.5	4.9
"	30%	10.8	30.8	4.9	6.9	3.8	9.8
"	40%	16.7	42.8	9.0	12.4	8.8	16.7
"	50%	23.7	54.5	14.0	20.4	14.5	26.6
"	60%	32.3	65.4	18.5	30.3	23.9	38.1
"	70%	42.5	74.9	28.1	41.0	37.0	48.9
"	80%	54.9	82.1	40.1	54.5	49.2	61.3
"	90%	70.5	90.2	53.1	73.0	74.3	72.3
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		7,017	4,541	9,715	8,154	9,194	6,954
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		9,155	5,629	12,304	9,896	10,611	9,160

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 2.21: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 2.21: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif Cumulative percentage of gross income share					
		Pembinaan Construction	Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities
Terendah Bottom	10%	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.1	0.0
"	20%	5.3	4.4	3.7	6.8	0.5	0.3
"	30%	9.4	9.6	8.4	13.0	1.1	0.9
"	40%	14.2	15.9	15.1	20.4	2.5	2.2
"	50%	20.7	23.3	23.6	28.6	4.5	4.6
"	60%	28.1	32.2	33.6	38.9	9.3	8.7
"	70%	38.1	42.5	46.6	50.1	17.3	17.1
"	80%	50.8	55.4	62.5	63.1	32.2	28.6
"	90%	68.1	68.9	78.3	76.8	51.1	47.3
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		7,746	7,306	7,811	6,686	12,298	12,628
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		9,868	9,634	9,209	8,418	14,666	15,548

Nota/ Notes:

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jadual 2.21: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 2.21: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative percentage of income share</i>					
		Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>
Terendah <i>Bottom</i>	10%	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.7
"	20%	0.3	0.5	9.9	2.6	1.2	2.3
"	30%	1.1	1.7	16.8	8.2	3.0	4.8
"	40%	2.8	3.5	25.7	15.5	6.2	9.6
"	50%	4.6	6.3	35.2	24.7	11.2	15.9
"	60%	7.5	10.2	45.0	36.3	18.7	24.3
"	70%	14.2	17.9	56.3	50.0	29.4	33.8
"	80%	25.0	30.7	67.3	64.8	43.2	42.3
"	90%	41.4	48.8	78.7	80.4	67.3	57.5
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		12,886	11,616	5,821	7,754	10,430	8,486
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		16,777	15,403	7,666	9,101	11,543	11,776

Nota/ Note:

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 2.21: Peratusan agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 2.21: Cumulative percentage of gross income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan kasar kumulatif Cumulative percentage of gross income share				
		Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah Extra- territorial organisations and bodies	Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Industry not elsewhere classified
Terendah Bottom	10%	0.8	1.7	13.4	-	14.4
"	20%	2.6	6.0	29.5	-	26.4
"	30%	5.7	11.1	41.3	-	36.7
"	40%	11.2	17.6	49.5	-	45.9
"	50%	16.3	25.4	67.6	-	54.7
"	60%	21.2	33.5	76.7	-	64.7
"	70%	35.1	45.8	82.5	-	72.3
"	80%	46.1	55.6	91.1	-	79.9
"	90%	64.6	68.3	100.0	-	88.5
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		9,320	6,836	3,793	n.a.	3,627
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		10,887	9,316	4,700	n.a.	5,029

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan**

Not applicable

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**STATISTIK PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA**

*STATISTICS ON HOUSEHOLD
DISPOSABLE INCOME*

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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Jadual 3.1: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 3.1: Median of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Penengah/ Median						(RM)
	2022			2024			
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	
1 penerima/ recipient	3,731	4,242	2,622	4,087	4,676	2,895	
2 penerima/ recipients	6,742	7,441	4,369	7,273	7,913	4,864	
3 penerima/ recipients	7,513	8,248	5,547	8,328	9,020	6,204	
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	9,433	10,260	7,180	10,485	11,352	8,254	

Jadual 3.2: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan strata, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024
Table 3.2: Mean of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and strata, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Purata/ Mean						(RM)
	2022			2024			
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	
1 penerima/ recipient	5,023	5,645	3,124	5,496	6,167	3,476	
2 penerima/ recipients	8,296	8,970	5,410	8,727	9,387	5,890	
3 penerima/ recipients	9,323	10,152	6,581	10,001	10,788	7,161	
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	11,748	12,754	8,423	12,810	13,889	9,372	

Jadual 3.3: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Table 3.3: Median of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Penengah/ Median (RM)							
	2022				2024			
	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
1 penerima/ recipient	3,340	4,908	3,944	2,568	3,736	5,034	4,563	3,110
2 penerima/ recipients	6,196	8,651	6,520	4,453	6,755	8,937	7,419	5,413
3 penerima/ recipients	6,921	10,080	7,729	5,715	7,816	10,870	8,897	6,547
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	8,901	11,352	9,717	9,192	9,810	13,260	10,932	7,886

Jadual 3.4: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut bilangan penerima pendapatan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Table 3.4: Mean of monthly household disposable income by number of income recipients and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Bilangan penerima pendapatan Number of income recipients	Purata/ Mean (RM)							
	2022				2024			
	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
1 penerima/ recipient	4,330	6,460	5,353	3,238	4,780	6,966	6,055	4,337
2 penerima/ recipients	7,541	10,483	8,451	6,126	7,926	10,998	9,118	6,272
3 penerima/ recipients	8,469	12,059	9,316	6,374	9,040	13,367	10,465	6,453
4 penerima dan lebih recipients and more	10,781	15,020	12,477	11,680	11,648	16,863	14,542	7,153

Jadual 3.5: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 3.5: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household disposable income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	5,413	5,999	5.1	7,111	7,584	3.2
Johor	5,899	6,407	4.1	7,251	8,056	5.3
Kedah	3,821	4,245	5.3	4,815	5,056	2.4
Kelantan	3,156	3,535	5.7	4,320	4,609	3.2
Melaka	5,336	6,230	7.7	6,996	7,807	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	4,472	4,671	2.2	5,701	5,999	2.5
Pahang	4,222	4,295	0.9	5,143	5,369	2.2
Pulau Pinang	5,522	6,266	6.3	6,903	7,670	5.3
Perak	3,804	3,900	1.2	4,920	5,128	2.1
Perlis	4,362	4,531	1.9	5,259	5,452	1.8
Selangor	8,187	8,687	3.0	10,008	10,648	3.1
Terengganu	5,224	5,889	6.0	6,433	6,684	1.9
Sabah	3,987	4,218	2.8	5,334	5,612	2.5
Sarawak	4,272	4,742	5.2	5,548	5,916	3.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,259	8,341	0.5	10,540	10,748	1.0
W.P. Labuan	5,580	5,817	2.1	6,643	6,727	0.6
W.P. Putrajaya	8,869	9,681	4.4	11,277	11,432	0.7

Jadual 3.6: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna per kapita bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2024

Table 3.6: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly per capita household disposable income by state, Malaysia, 2022 and 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate 2022 – 2024 (%)
	2022	2024		2022	2024	
Malaysia	1,613	1,818	6.0	2,205	2,459	5.5
Johor	1,713	1,961	6.8	2,277	2,575	6.1
Kedah	1,124	1,235	4.7	1,441	1,537	3.2
Kelantan	887	1,046	8.2	1,133	1,362	9.2
Melaka	1,566	1,930	10.4	2,024	2,338	7.2
Negeri Sembilan	1,428	1,561	4.5	1,761	1,965	5.5
Pahang	1,339	1,443	3.7	1,601	1,760	4.7
Pulau Pinang	1,906	2,231	7.9	2,393	2,828	8.4
Perak	1,243	1,364	4.6	1,577	1,731	4.7
Perlis	1,242	1,315	2.9	1,517	1,640	3.9
Selangor	2,339	2,517	3.7	3,065	3,387	5.0
Terengganu	1,264	1,397	5.0	1,612	1,695	2.5
Sabah	1,066	1,180	5.1	1,562	1,743	5.5
Sarawak	1,245	1,467	8.2	1,678	1,878	5.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,771	2,976	3.6	3,686	4,053	4.7
W.P. Labuan	1,542	1,582	1.3	1,983	1,922	(1.6)
W.P. Putrajaya	2,601	2,926	5.9	3,434	3,552	1.7

Jadual 3.7: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.7: Median of monthly household disposable income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	(RM)								
	Penengah/ Median								
	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	5,999	6,256	4,915	6,767	7,031	5,445	4,005	4,122	3,398
Bumiputera	5,564	5,749	4,716	6,437	6,674	5,342	3,983	4,096	3,423
Cina/ Chinese	7,331	7,718	5,556	7,612	7,973	5,724	4,332	4,511	3,051
India/ Indians	6,526	6,912	4,847	6,743	7,113	5,080	4,046	4,095	3,282
Lain-lain/ Others	4,183	4,322	3,624	6,179	6,179	6,246	3,536	3,616	2,629

Jadual 3.8: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, jantina dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.8: Mean of monthly household disposable income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	(RM)								
	Purata/ Mean								
	Jumlah Total			Bandar Urban			Luar Bandar Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	7,584	7,855	6,294	8,330	8,630	6,885	4,958	5,101	4,308
Bumiputera	6,887	7,107	5,807	7,710	7,950	6,485	4,922	5,050	4,343
Cina/ Chinese	9,336	9,733	7,490	9,628	10,045	7,714	5,485	5,742	4,085
India/ Indians	8,070	8,466	6,472	8,280	8,680	6,648	4,837	5,069	3,996
Lain-lain/ Others	5,377	5,232	5,824	6,565	6,260	7,311	3,911	4,126	2,980

Jadual 3.9: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut negeri dan jantina ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.9: Median and mean monthly household disposable income by state and sex of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean			(RM)
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
MALAYSIA	5,999	6,256	4,915	7,584	7,855	6,294	
Johor	6,407	6,616	5,485	8,056	8,284	6,756	
Kedah	4,245	4,403	3,372	5,056	5,226	4,304	
Kelantan	3,535	3,620	3,190	4,609	4,756	4,062	
Melaka	6,230	6,565	5,227	7,807	8,149	6,386	
Negeri Sembilan	4,671	4,950	3,755	5,999	6,325	4,618	
Pahang	4,295	4,402	3,723	5,369	5,544	4,509	
Pulau Pinang	6,266	6,541	5,203	7,670	7,951	6,494	
Perak	3,900	4,054	3,159	5,128	5,355	4,273	
Perlis	4,531	4,725	3,983	5,452	5,663	4,674	
Selangor	8,687	8,817	7,886	10,648	10,815	9,574	
Terengganu	5,889	5,932	5,708	6,684	6,761	6,222	
Sabah	4,218	4,286	3,941	5,612	5,769	5,046	
Sarawak	4,742	4,816	4,349	5,916	6,091	5,277	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,341	8,473	7,637	10,748	10,969	9,533	
W.P. Labuan	5,817	5,817	5,741	6,727	6,933	5,708	
W.P. Putrajaya	9,681	10,238	6,630	11,432	12,009	8,867	

Jadual 3.10: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.10: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by age group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan umur Age group	Penengah Median	Purata Mean	(RM)
Jumlah Total	5,999	7,584	
15 - 24	4,072	4,838	
25 - 29	5,313	6,188	
30 - 34	6,069	7,007	
35 - 39	6,684	7,803	
40 - 44	7,088	8,396	
45 - 64	6,616	8,479	
65 tahun dan lebih years and over	3,740	5,388	

Jadual 3.11: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.11: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna Disposable income class (RM)	Jumlah Total										(%)
	Jumlah/ Total		Bumiputera		Cina/ Chinese		India/ Indians		Lain-lain/ Others		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	8,212.7		5,499.8		2,036.9		652.3		23.7		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	4.9	1.0	5.5	1.3	3.9	0.7	3.8	0.8	8.5	2.4	
2,000 – 2,999	11.0	3.7	12.1	4.5	8.2	2.2	10.0	3.1	17.8	8.4	
3,000 – 3,999	12.3	5.7	13.4	6.8	9.6	3.6	11.1	4.8	20.4	13.1	
4,000 – 4,999	11.6	6.9	12.7	8.3	8.9	4.3	10.4	5.8	11.6	9.7	
5,000 – 5,999	10.1	7.3	10.7	8.5	8.8	5.2	10.1	6.9	9.1	9.2	
6,000 – 6,999	8.8	7.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	5.6	8.8	7.0	8.5	10.2	
7,000 – 7,999	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.8	6.3	8.0	7.4	8.6	11.8	
8,000 – 8,999	6.5	7.3	6.4	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	4.3	6.7	
9,000 – 9,999	5.0	6.3	4.6	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.9	7.0	1.4	2.6	
10,000 – 10,999	4.3	5.9	4.0	6.0	5.1	5.7	4.8	6.2	0.9	1.8	
11,000 – 11,999	3.4	5.2	3.0	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.7	6.7	2.5	5.4	
12,000 – 12,999	2.6	4.3	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.5	2.7	4.2	0.5	1.1	
13,000 – 13,999	2.2	3.8	1.8	3.5	3.1	4.5	2.2	3.7	0.5	1.3	
14,000 – 14,999	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.7	1.5	4.2	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	7.8	24.2	5.5	18.0	13.8	36.3	8.6	25.5	3.8	12.2	

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.11: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.11: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Bandar Urban										(%)
	Jumlah/ Total		Bumiputera		Cina/ Chinese		India/ Indians		Lain-lain/ Others		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	6,396.4		3,877.4		1,893.2		612.6		13.1		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	3.1	0.6	3.0	0.6	3.3	0.6	3.5	0.7	5.5	1.2	
2,000 – 2,999	8.4	2.6	8.7	2.9	7.4	2.0	9.3	2.8	15.4	6.0	
3,000 – 3,999	10.6	4.5	11.2	5.1	9.2	3.3	10.6	4.5	13.4	7.0	
4,000 – 4,999	10.8	5.8	12.0	7.0	8.6	4.0	10.1	5.5	7.3	4.9	
5,000 – 5,999	10.1	6.6	10.7	7.6	8.8	5.0	10.0	6.7	7.6	6.4	
6,000 – 6,999	9.2	7.2	9.8	8.3	8.1	5.5	8.8	6.9	12.2	12.1	
7,000 – 7,999	8.5	7.7	8.8	8.6	7.9	6.2	8.2	7.4	14.0	15.7	
8,000 – 8,999	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.3	7.2	6.3	7.2	7.4	6.9	8.9	
9,000 – 9,999	5.7	6.5	5.4	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.0	2.0	3.0	
10,000 – 10,999	5.0	6.3	4.9	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	
11,000 – 11,999	4.0	5.6	3.8	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.9	6.8	4.4	7.7	
12,000 – 12,999	3.1	4.6	3.0	4.8	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.2	0.8	1.6	
13,000 – 13,999	2.5	4.1	2.2	3.8	3.3	4.6	2.3	3.8	0.9	1.9	
14,000 – 14,999	2.0	3.5	1.8	3.3	2.5	3.8	2.2	3.8	2.8	6.2	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	9.5	26.9	7.1	20.6	14.5	37.4	9.1	26.3	6.6	17.4	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.11: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.11: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>										(%)
	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		Bumiputera		Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>		India/ <i>Indians</i>		Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	1,816.4		1,622.4		143.7		39.6		10.6		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	11.3	3.6	11.4	3.6	11.4	3.2	8.1	2.8	12.2	4.8	
2,000 – 2,999	20.1	10.2	20.2	10.3	18.8	8.4	20.8	10.8	20.7	13.4	
3,000 – 3,999	18.5	13.0	18.7	13.2	15.8	9.9	20.0	14.2	29.1	25.5	
4,000 – 4,999	14.3	13.0	14.4	13.1	13.1	10.8	15.0	13.7	16.9	19.6	
5,000 – 5,999	10.4	11.5	10.5	11.7	9.3	9.2	11.3	12.9	10.9	15.0	
6,000 – 6,999	7.1	9.3	7.1	9.4	6.9	8.1	8.2	10.9	3.9	6.5	
7,000 – 7,999	4.6	6.9	4.5	6.8	5.9	8.0	4.1	6.3	1.9	3.7	
8,000 – 8,999	3.5	6.0	3.5	6.0	3.8	5.9	2.4	4.2	1.0	2.2	
9,000 – 9,999	2.6	5.0	2.5	4.9	3.5	6.0	3.2	6.4	0.7	1.8	
10,000 – 10,999	1.8	3.7	1.7	3.7	2.1	4.1	1.9	4.1	2.1	5.4	
11,000 – 11,999	1.4	3.2	1.3	3.1	1.9	3.9	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.5	
12,000 – 12,999	1.0	2.4	0.9	2.2	1.5	3.5	1.8	4.7	-	-	
13,000 – 13,999	0.9	2.3	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.9	-	-	-	-	
14,000 – 14,999	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	3.3	0.9	2.7	-	-	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	2.0	8.5	1.9	8.2	3.7	12.8	1.0	3.3	0.3	1.5	

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes
No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran
Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna Disposable income class (RM)	Jumlah Total										(%)
	Jumlah/Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	8,212.7		1,038.0		552.1		366.8		274.7		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	4.9	1.0	2.5	0.5	10.9	3.4	15.7	5.3	0.3	0.0	
2,000 – 2,999	11.0	3.7	7.2	2.3	18.9	9.4	23.1	12.5	6.4	2.2	
3,000 – 3,999	12.3	5.7	11.8	5.1	17.1	11.7	19.3	14.6	13.5	6.0	
4,000 – 4,999	11.6	6.9	12.4	6.9	14.2	12.7	12.9	12.5	15.8	9.1	
5,000 – 5,999	10.1	7.3	12.0	8.2	10.8	11.6	7.8	9.2	12.2	8.6	
6,000 – 6,999	8.8	7.5	9.1	7.3	8.9	11.3	5.1	7.2	9.2	7.7	
7,000 – 7,999	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.3	4.7	6.9	3.3	5.4	9.1	8.7	
8,000 – 8,999	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	3.6	6.0	3.0	5.6	6.3	6.8	
9,000 – 9,999	5.0	6.3	4.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	2.4	4.8	5.7	6.8	
10,000 – 10,999	4.3	5.9	4.4	5.7	2.1	4.3	1.5	3.3	3.6	4.9	
11,000 – 11,999	3.4	5.2	4.2	6.0	1.8	4.0	1.2	3.0	3.3	4.8	
12,000 – 12,999	2.6	4.3	3.4	5.2	0.8	2.0	0.7	2.0	2.9	4.7	
13,000 – 13,999	2.2	3.8	3.1	5.2	0.9	2.4	0.7	2.1	2.1	3.6	
14,000 – 14,999	1.7	3.2	2.1	3.8	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.9	1.2	2.2	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	7.8	24.2	8.8	24.0	1.8	6.9	2.4	9.8	8.5	23.7	

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Jumlah <i>Total</i>								(%)
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	322.8		396.5		491.8		660.8		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	5.6	1.5	3.6	1.1	3.3	0.7	11.2	3.6	
2,000 – 2,999	16.7	7.1	18.0	8.7	8.5	2.8	22.2	10.8	
3,000 – 3,999	17.2	10.1	22.6	14.6	11.6	5.3	18.4	12.5	
4,000 – 4,999	14.7	11.0	17.5	14.6	12.0	7.0	13.4	11.7	
5,000 – 5,999	10.2	9.3	12.7	12.8	11.6	8.3	9.1	9.7	
6,000 – 6,999	8.7	9.4	5.9	7.1	9.5	8.0	6.7	8.5	
7,000 – 7,999	5.8	7.3	4.2	5.9	8.2	8.0	4.1	6.0	
8,000 – 8,999	4.2	5.9	3.9	6.2	7.5	8.4	3.2	5.3	
9,000 – 9,999	3.1	4.9	2.2	4.0	5.7	7.1	2.7	4.9	
10,000 – 10,999	3.4	5.9	2.0	4.0	4.1	5.6	1.6	3.3	
11,000 – 11,999	2.1	4.0	1.5	3.2	3.7	5.5	1.4	3.2	
12,000 – 12,999	1.7	3.5	0.9	2.0	2.5	4.0	1.3	3.2	
13,000 – 13,999	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.4	1.0	2.7	
14,000 – 14,999	0.8	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7	3.2	0.7	1.9	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	4.3	15.1	3.2	11.5	7.5	21.6	3.0	12.8	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Jumlah <i>Total</i>								(%)
	Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	80.1		1,857.5		294.8		634.5		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	7.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.4	11.1	3.1	
2,000 – 2,999	18.0	8.5	1.7	0.4	9.2	3.6	19.4	8.6	
3,000 – 3,999	16.2	10.4	3.7	1.3	14.2	7.5	16.5	10.3	
4,000 – 4,999	15.5	12.7	6.4	2.7	12.5	8.4	13.6	10.9	
5,000 – 5,999	13.0	13.0	8.2	4.2	13.9	11.5	9.0	8.8	
6,000 – 6,999	7.6	8.9	10.1	6.2	14.1	13.6	6.7	7.7	
7,000 – 7,999	6.2	8.6	11.9	8.4	9.6	10.7	4.2	5.6	
8,000 – 8,999	4.0	6.2	10.6	8.5	6.2	7.9	3.8	5.8	
9,000 – 9,999	3.1	5.4	8.1	7.2	4.1	5.8	3.0	5.1	
10,000 – 10,999	1.6	3.1	8.0	7.9	3.4	5.3	2.4	4.5	
11,000 – 11,999	1.9	4.1	5.9	6.4	2.0	3.5	2.1	4.3	
12,000 – 12,999	0.8	1.8	4.4	5.2	1.8	3.4	1.8	4.0	
13,000 – 13,999	0.9	2.1	3.5	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.3	3.2	
14,000 – 14,999	1.1	3.0	3.0	4.1	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.3	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	2.9	10.2	14.1	33.1	4.7	13.2	4.1	15.7	

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna Disposable income class (RM)	Jumlah Total								(%)
	Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya		
	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	Isi rumah Household	Agihan pendapatan Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	612.3		574.5		22.7		32.9		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	8.2	2.2	0.6	0.1	3.7	0.8	-	-	
2,000 – 2,999	15.8	6.7	2.1	0.5	9.1	3.4	0.7	0.2	
3,000 – 3,999	15.7	9.2	6.0	2.0	12.8	6.6	3.3	1.1	
4,000 – 4,999	14.0	10.6	7.6	3.2	13.0	8.6	7.5	3.0	
5,000 – 5,999	10.9	10.1	9.4	4.8	13.1	10.7	8.4	4.0	
6,000 – 6,999	8.2	9.0	9.8	5.9	9.6	9.2	8.1	4.5	
7,000 – 7,999	5.4	6.8	10.8	7.5	10.1	11.4	8.8	5.8	
8,000 – 8,999	4.6	6.6	10.4	8.2	7.3	9.2	9.3	6.9	
9,000 – 9,999	3.7	5.9	7.7	6.8	5.8	8.2	6.8	5.7	
10,000 – 10,999	3.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	4.4	6.9	5.3	4.8	
11,000 – 11,999	2.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	2.1	3.6	2.6	2.6	
12,000 – 12,999	1.8	3.8	4.1	4.7	2.3	4.2	4.6	5.0	
13,000 – 13,999	1.1	2.6	3.1	3.9	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	
14,000 – 14,999	0.9	2.2	2.9	3.9	0.2	0.4	5.6	7.1	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	4.2	14.0	14.9	37.6	4.8	13.4	25.6	45.2	

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna Disposable income class (RM)	(%)									
	Jumlah/Total		Johor		Bandar Urban Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	6,396.4		823.2		370.3		370.3		251.8	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	3.1	0.6	2.2	0.4	8.9	2.7	11.1	3.3	0.3	0.1
2,000 – 2,999	8.4	2.6	6.4	1.9	17.2	8.1	19.8	9.3	6.0	2.1
3,000 – 3,999	10.6	4.5	11.3	4.7	16.4	10.5	18.4	12.0	12.7	5.6
4,000 – 4,999	10.8	5.8	11.4	6.1	14.0	11.7	12.9	10.8	15.8	9.0
5,000 – 5,999	10.1	6.6	11.8	7.6	10.9	11.0	8.3	8.5	12.3	8.5
6,000 – 6,999	9.2	7.2	8.9	6.8	9.4	11.2	6.2	7.6	9.1	7.5
7,000 – 7,999	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.1	5.7	7.8	4.1	5.7	9.0	8.5
8,000 – 8,999	7.4	7.5	6.3	6.4	4.1	6.5	5.0	7.9	6.4	6.9
9,000 – 9,999	5.7	6.5	4.9	5.5	3.9	6.8	3.3	5.8	5.9	7.0
10,000 – 10,999	5.0	6.3	4.9	6.0	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.5	3.8	5.1
11,000 – 11,999	4.0	5.6	4.6	6.3	2.1	4.5	1.9	4.1	3.4	4.9
12,000 – 12,999	3.1	4.6	3.6	5.3	1.1	2.5	1.1	2.5	3.2	5.0
13,000 – 13,999	2.5	4.1	3.4	5.4	1.1	2.9	0.9	2.1	2.1	3.6
14,000 – 14,999	2.0	3.5	2.4	4.1	0.6	1.6	1.4	3.7	1.3	2.3
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	9.5	26.9	9.9	26.2	2.2	7.6	3.5	12.2	8.7	24.0

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Bandar Urban								(%)
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	230.6		219.3		455.6		488.9		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	3.3	0.8	3.1	0.9	3.2	0.7	10.0	3.0	
2,000 – 2,999	13.6	5.3	15.4	6.7	8.4	2.7	21.6	10.0	
3,000 – 3,999	16.5	8.9	20.3	12.1	11.7	5.3	17.4	11.2	
4,000 – 4,999	14.8	10.1	18.2	13.8	11.5	6.7	13.5	11.1	
5,000 – 5,999	10.6	8.8	12.4	11.4	11.4	8.0	9.0	9.0	
6,000 – 6,999	9.9	9.8	5.5	6.0	9.5	7.9	7.2	8.5	
7,000 – 7,999	6.5	7.4	4.9	6.2	8.1	7.8	4.5	6.2	
8,000 – 8,999	4.8	6.3	4.9	7.0	7.5	8.2	3.6	5.5	
9,000 – 9,999	3.5	5.1	2.8	4.4	5.8	7.0	2.9	5.0	
10,000 – 10,999	4.0	6.3	2.5	4.4	4.3	5.8	1.8	3.4	
11,000 – 11,999	2.7	4.8	2.3	4.5	3.8	5.6	1.6	3.5	
12,000 – 12,999	1.8	3.5	1.2	2.5	2.6	4.2	1.4	3.3	
13,000 – 13,999	1.8	3.7	1.0	2.2	2.6	4.5	1.3	3.1	
14,000 – 14,999	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.7	3.2	0.8	2.0	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	5.5	17.6	4.5	14.8	7.9	22.4	3.7	15.1	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna Disposable income class (RM)	Bandar Urban								(%)
	Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah		
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	
	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	Household	Income share	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) Number of households ('000)	45.2		1,779.4		188.6		381.8		
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	6.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.3	7.0	1.8	
2,000 – 2,999	17.1	7.7	1.6	0.4	8.8	3.3	16.2	6.4	
3,000 – 3,999	15.2	9.3	3.5	1.2	12.1	6.0	15.3	8.4	
4,000 – 4,999	15.4	12.0	6.1	2.6	12.1	7.7	13.9	9.7	
5,000 – 5,999	13.5	12.9	8.0	4.1	13.4	10.5	10.0	8.5	
6,000 – 6,999	7.3	8.2	10.0	6.1	14.2	13.0	7.8	7.8	
7,000 – 7,999	7.1	9.3	11.9	8.3	10.2	10.7	5.0	5.8	
8,000 – 8,999	4.3	6.3	10.7	8.5	7.0	8.4	4.0	5.4	
9,000 – 9,999	3.0	4.9	8.2	7.2	4.3	5.8	3.9	5.7	
10,000 – 10,999	1.7	3.2	8.1	7.9	3.7	5.5	3.0	4.8	
11,000 – 11,999	2.8	5.6	6.0	6.4	2.2	3.7	2.5	4.5	
12,000 – 12,999	1.1	2.4	4.6	5.3	1.8	3.2	2.6	5.0	
13,000 – 13,999	0.9	2.0	3.5	4.4	1.9	3.6	1.7	3.5	
14,000 – 14,999	1.5	3.8	3.1	4.2	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.5	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	3.0	10.7	14.5	33.5	5.9	15.8	6.0	20.2	

Nota/ Notes:

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Bandar Urban (%)							
	Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan	Isi rumah	Agihan pendapatan
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	366.5		574.5		20.9		32.9	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	3.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	3.9	0.9	-	-
2,000 – 2,999	10.0	3.6	2.1	0.5	8.9	3.4	0.7	0.2
3,000 – 3,999	13.7	6.8	6.0	2.0	12.7	6.6	3.3	1.1
4,000 – 4,999	14.0	9.0	7.6	3.2	13.0	8.7	7.5	3.0
5,000 – 5,999	12.0	9.5	9.4	4.8	13.3	10.9	8.4	4.0
6,000 – 6,999	9.9	9.2	9.8	5.9	9.4	9.1	8.1	4.5
7,000 – 7,999	6.7	7.2	10.8	7.5	10.5	11.9	8.8	5.8
8,000 – 8,999	6.1	7.4	10.4	8.2	7.5	9.4	9.3	6.9
9,000 – 9,999	4.6	6.3	7.7	6.8	5.8	8.2	6.8	5.7
10,000 – 10,999	4.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	4.4	7.0	5.3	4.8
11,000 – 11,999	3.4	5.6	4.8	5.1	2.2	3.8	2.6	2.6
12,000 – 12,999	2.5	4.5	4.1	4.7	1.9	3.5	4.6	5.0
13,000 – 13,999	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.9	1.7	3.3	3.5	4.1
14,000 – 14,999	1.3	2.8	2.9	3.9	-	-	5.6	7.1
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	6.3	18.0	14.9	37.6	4.7	13.3	25.6	45.2

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>										(%)
	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	1,816.4		214.8		181.8		200.1		23.0		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	11.3	3.6	3.6	0.9	14.9	5.2	19.5	7.5	-	-	
2,000 – 2,999	20.1	10.2	10.5	4.1	22.2	12.8	25.8	16.0	10.7	4.4	
3,000 – 3,999	18.5	13.0	14.0	7.5	18.7	14.7	20.1	17.4	22.3	11.8	
4,000 – 4,999	14.3	13.0	16.2	11.1	14.6	15.1	12.9	14.4	15.0	10.1	
5,000 – 5,999	10.4	11.5	12.7	10.7	10.6	13.3	7.4	10.0	12.0	10.0	
6,000 – 6,999	7.1	9.3	9.8	9.7	7.8	11.6	4.2	6.7	9.9	9.9	
7,000 – 7,999	4.6	6.9	7.2	8.3	2.6	4.5	2.7	5.0	9.4	10.8	
8,000 – 8,999	3.5	6.0	6.2	8.0	2.5	4.8	1.4	2.9	5.1	6.6	
9,000 – 9,999	2.6	5.0	4.9	7.1	1.4	3.1	1.6	3.8	2.8	4.1	
10,000 – 10,999	1.8	3.7	2.5	4.0	1.5	3.5	0.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	
11,000 – 11,999	1.4	3.2	2.8	5.0	1.1	2.8	0.6	1.8	2.5	4.4	
12,000 – 12,999	1.0	2.4	2.4	4.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.7	
13,000 – 13,999	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.9	3.8	
14,000 – 14,999	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.3	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	2.0	8.5	4.4	13.3	1.1	5.2	1.4	7.0	6.4	20.0	

Nota/ Notes:

- Tiada kes

No case

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>										(%)
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	92.2		177.1		36.2		171.9		34.9		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	11.5	4.1	4.2	1.5	4.9	1.3	14.7	5.4	8.4	2.4	
2,000 – 2,999	24.5	13.4	21.3	11.7	10.5	4.2	23.9	14.0	19.1	9.5	
3,000 – 3,999	19.0	14.3	25.4	18.6	10.2	5.7	21.2	17.1	17.6	11.9	
4,000 – 4,999	14.6	14.4	16.6	15.8	17.4	12.5	13.1	13.7	15.6	13.7	
5,000 – 5,999	9.4	11.1	13.2	15.1	14.1	12.1	9.4	12.0	12.4	13.2	
6,000 – 6,999	5.9	8.3	6.5	8.8	9.3	9.4	5.4	8.1	7.9	10.0	
7,000 – 7,999	4.2	6.8	3.4	5.4	8.9	10.5	3.1	5.4	5.1	7.5	
8,000 – 8,999	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.9	7.8	10.6	2.3	4.5	3.6	6.0	
9,000 – 9,999	2.1	4.4	1.6	3.2	5.1	7.8	2.0	4.4	3.2	6.0	
10,000 – 10,999	2.0	4.5	1.5	3.3	1.9	3.2	1.2	3.0	1.5	3.1	
11,000 – 11,999	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.7	5.0	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.9	
12,000 – 12,999	1.4	3.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.6	0.4	1.0	
13,000 – 13,999	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	2.0	4.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.3	
14,000 – 14,999	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.6	1.4	3.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.9	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	1.4	6.1	1.7	6.5	3.0	8.8	1.0	4.7	2.8	9.5	

Nota/ Note:

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.12: Peratusan isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan boleh guna isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.12: Percentage of households and income share by monthly household disposable income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan boleh guna <i>Disposable income class</i> (RM)	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>										(%)
	Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan		
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	78.0		106.2		252.7		245.8		1.8		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	
1,999 dan ke bawah <i>1,999 and below</i>	0.7	0.1	2.9	0.8	17.2	6.1	14.8	5.5	1.1	0.3	
2,000 – 2,999	4.8	1.5	9.9	4.3	24.0	13.6	24.6	14.2	11.4	3.9	
3,000 – 3,999	8.9	3.9	18.0	10.5	18.4	14.6	18.6	15.0	13.6	6.8	
4,000 – 4,999	14.1	7.8	13.2	9.8	13.1	13.4	14.0	14.5	12.5	7.9	
5,000 – 5,999	12.7	8.5	14.8	13.6	7.6	9.5	9.3	11.7	11.4	8.7	
6,000 – 6,999	12.4	9.7	13.9	14.9	5.1	7.5	5.6	8.4	11.4	10.3	
7,000 – 7,999	12.8	11.6	8.6	10.6	3.0	5.1	3.5	6.0	5.7	5.9	
8,000 – 8,999	8.6	8.8	4.9	6.8	3.5	6.7	2.4	4.6	5.7	6.7	
9,000 – 9,999	7.0	8.1	3.7	5.9	1.7	3.6	2.3	5.1	5.7	7.6	
10,000 – 10,999	4.7	6.0	2.9	5.0	1.6	3.8	1.4	3.4	3.4	5.0	
11,000 – 11,999	3.8	5.3	1.6	3.1	1.5	4.0	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.8	
12,000 – 12,999	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.8	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	6.8	11.8	
13,000 – 13,999	2.4	3.9	0.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.3	4.2	
14,000 – 14,999	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.2	0.8	2.3	4.6	
15,000 dan ke atas <i>15,000 and above</i>	5.0	21.4	2.5	7.9	1.3	5.7	1.1	4.4	5.7	14.4	

Nota/ Note :

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 3.13: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata dan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.13: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Jumlah Total				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.1	5.8
"	20%	6.4	7.8	3.9	5.4	15.5
"	30%	11.3	13.6	7.1	9.6	25.6
"	40%	17.4	21.0	10.9	14.5	33.5
"	50%	24.6	29.3	16.0	21.4	42.7
"	60%	33.3	39.1	22.5	29.4	55.1
"	70%	43.6	50.2	31.4	39.3	69.4
"	80%	56.0	62.8	42.9	53.4	75.8
"	90%	71.6	78.3	58.7	69.8	83.6
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		5,999	5,564	7,331	6,526	4,183
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		7,584	6,887	9,336	8,070	5,377

Jadual 3.13: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata dan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.13: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Bandar Urban				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Terendah Bottom	10%	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	3.6
"	20%	4.4	5.0	3.5	4.9	9.6
"	30%	8.4	9.5	6.4	8.7	16.0
"	40%	13.6	15.8	10.0	13.5	19.1
"	50%	20.1	23.3	14.9	20.1	25.5
"	60%	28.5	32.9	21.3	28.0	40.4
"	70%	39.0	44.5	30.2	38.0	59.5
"	80%	51.9	58.0	41.7	52.2	65.1
"	90%	68.6	75.2	57.7	68.8	76.4
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		6,767	6,437	7,612	6,743	6,179
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		8,330	7,710	9,628	8,280	6,565

Jadual 3.13: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata dan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.13: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Luar Bandar Rural				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share				
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Terendah Bottom	10%	8.1	8.2	7.5	7.7	10.6
"	20%	18.1	18.3	14.8	19.2	27.6
"	30%	28.7	29.1	23.0	31.8	45.5
"	40%	39.9	40.4	32.5	41.5	63.3
"	50%	51.2	51.9	41.6	54.4	78.4
"	60%	61.6	62.4	50.9	66.3	85.4
"	70%	70.7	71.6	60.6	72.8	90.1
"	80%	80.2	80.9	71.0	84.5	98.0
"	90%	89.5	90.0	82.6	94.0	98.5
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		4,005	3,983	4,332	4,046	3,536
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		4,958	4,922	5,485	4,837	3,911

Jadual 3.14: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.14: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by highest certificate obtained and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

(RM)

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean				
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others
Jumlah Total	5,999	5,564	7,331	6,526	4,183	7,584	6,887	9,336	8,070	5,377
Ijazah Degree	10,248	9,744	11,044	10,281	11,758	12,539	11,747	13,836	13,048	10,952
Diploma/Sijil Diploma/Certificate	7,453	7,069	8,848	8,063	6,437	8,637	7,897	10,846	8,933	6,563
STPM HSC	6,013	5,680	7,070	7,208	6,246	7,295	6,769	8,816	8,488	5,621
SPM/SPMV MCE/MCVE	5,295	4,964	6,298	6,006	4,607	6,389	5,853	7,907	7,157	5,514
PMR/SRP LSAE/LCE	4,177	3,878	4,764	4,913	3,211	5,336	4,773	6,485	6,050	4,348
Tiada sijil No certificate	3,290	3,127	3,578	3,603	3,299	4,319	3,913	5,129	4,745	3,588

Jadual 3.15: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut sijil tertinggi diperoleh ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.15: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by highest certificate obtained of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share						
		Jumlah Total	Ijazah Degree	Diploma/ Sijil Diploma/ Certificate	STPM HSC	SPM/ SPMV MCE/ MCVE	PMR/ SRP LSAE/ LCE	Tiada sijil No certificate
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.6	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.9	6.8	13.8
"	20%	6.4	0.4	2.1	5.7	8.4	16.2	26.0
"	30%	11.3	1.1	5.4	11.5	15.9	25.7	36.9
"	40%	17.4	2.6	10.2	18.4	25.0	36.1	47.5
"	50%	24.6	5.3	17.0	26.8	35.2	46.3	57.9
"	60%	33.3	10.0	26.5	38.9	46.8	55.6	66.1
"	70%	43.6	18.0	39.8	50.4	57.9	65.6	73.9
"	80%	56.0	29.5	55.5	61.3	70.8	75.5	81.5
"	90%	71.6	48.8	74.0	77.1	84.3	86.0	88.8
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		5,999	10,248	7,453	6,013	5,295	4,177	3,290
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		7,584	12,539	8,637	7,295	6,389	5,336	4,319

Jadual 3.16: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.16: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by occupation and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Pekerjaan Occupation	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	5,999	5,564	7,331	6,526	4,183	7,584	6,887	9,336	8,070	5,377	
Pengurus Managers	10,859	9,984	12,144	10,799	7,485	14,594	13,057	16,164	14,530	9,256	
Profesional Professionals	9,597	9,273	10,302	9,377	10,005	11,144	10,705	11,886	11,474	10,053	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	7,260	6,964	8,139	7,504	8,311	8,328	7,745	9,839	8,493	8,843	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	5,863	5,865	5,775	5,931	6,246	6,739	6,651	6,919	7,122	6,924	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	5,165	4,947	6,053	5,902	3,622	6,238	5,927	7,231	6,731	4,316	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4,175	4,033	5,223	5,078	3,864	5,033	4,844	6,373	6,322	3,856	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	5,145	4,794	5,893	4,897	4,322	6,150	5,623	7,396	5,848	5,867	
Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasangan Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	5,508	5,282	6,341	6,089	3,616	6,388	6,059	7,410	7,099	4,549	
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	3,870	3,767	4,486	4,581	3,283	4,694	4,450	6,063	5,750	4,038	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	3,374	3,509	3,258	3,040	3,204	4,576	4,779	4,246	4,398	3,563	

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 3.17: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.17: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share					
		Jumlah	Pengurus	Profesional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan
		Total	Managers	Professionals	Technician and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.9
"	20%	6.4	0.4	0.6	1.8	4.9	8.8
"	30%	11.3	1.1	1.4	5.0	11.7	16.7
"	40%	17.4	2.1	3.5	10.2	20.5	26.5
"	50%	24.6	4.1	7.1	18.1	32.4	36.4
"	60%	33.3	7.9	12.4	29.6	45.4	48.0
"	70%	43.6	14.3	21.9	43.3	58.2	59.3
"	80%	56.0	23.0	36.1	58.4	72.1	72.9
"	90%	71.6	38.5	57.1	77.6	88.3	85.9
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		5,999	10,859	9,597	7,260	5,863	5,165
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		7,584	14,594	11,144	8,328	6,739	6,238

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 3.17: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.17: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share				
		Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified
Terendah Bottom	10%	7.2	3.0	1.9	8.2	12.6
"	20%	17.2	9.0	6.9	20.7	23.5
"	30%	27.6	17.5	14.4	33.4	33.4
"	40%	39.2	27.0	23.8	45.9	42.7
"	50%	51.7	37.1	35.4	57.1	51.7
"	60%	62.1	48.8	47.8	67.3	60.1
"	70%	72.0	61.1	60.7	76.6	69.0
"	80%	82.1	74.5	74.5	87.3	77.7
"	90%	90.5	87.5	89.6	95.2	87.6
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		4,175	5,145	5,508	3,870	3,374
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		5,033	6,150	6,388	4,694	4,576

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020

Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020

Jadual 3.18: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut industri dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024

Table 3.18: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by industry and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Industri Industry	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	5,999	5,564	7,331	6,526	4,183	7,584	6,887	9,336	8,070	5,377	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	4,034	3,881	5,361	4,434	3,606	5,001	4,739	6,829	5,709	3,688	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	7,512	7,616	6,815	10,341	5,368	9,327	9,443	8,712	8,839	5,368	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	6,594	5,985	8,129	6,894	7,253	7,985	7,026	10,210	8,191	7,695	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	7,274	7,134	9,067	5,913	-	8,441	8,160	11,060	8,339	-	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	5,635	5,517	5,314	6,492	-	7,245	7,428	6,709	6,707	-	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	6,361	5,656	8,252	7,858	5,486	8,033	7,153	10,136	9,138	5,555	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	6,143	5,205	7,706	6,000	3,624	7,973	6,556	9,921	8,403	4,669	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	6,452	6,064	7,637	7,094	3,368	7,496	7,014	9,221	7,945	4,249	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	5,848	5,476	7,149	6,046	5,454	7,303	6,651	9,109	7,715	7,668	
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	9,391	8,365	11,206	9,022	-	11,161	9,708	12,920	11,414	-	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	9,537	8,878	10,641	9,507	4,783	11,992	10,702	13,411	12,543	4,783	

Nota/ Notes:

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

- Tiada/kosong/tiada kes

NIL/blank/no case

Jadual 3.18: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata mengikut industri dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.18: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income by industry and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	10,018	9,097	11,463	10,334	-	13,169	12,465	13,741	14,600	-	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	9,021	8,376	10,354	9,416	2,629	11,814	10,169	13,821	11,681	2,584	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	4,812	4,462	7,733	6,200	3,691	6,175	5,474	9,183	7,776	4,064	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	6,819	6,720	9,070	7,004	6,767	8,008	7,814	12,451	8,945	6,929	
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	9,124	9,124	9,236	8,628	10,005	10,051	10,019	10,441	9,554	10,764	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	7,342	6,889	9,741	8,578	12,566	9,609	8,644	13,185	11,153	11,363	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	7,538	6,716	10,109	9,856	16,177	8,824	8,051	10,006	11,052	16,177	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	5,879	4,836	7,357	6,611	2,856	7,808	6,624	9,716	7,554	2,856	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	3,358	3,502	3,001	2,531	-	4,098	4,137	3,409	4,391	-	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	3,372	3,502	3,258	3,040	3,204	4,574	4,777	4,244	4,398	3,563	

Nota/ Notes:

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

- Tiada/kosong/tiada kes

NIL/blank/no case

Jadual 3.19: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 3.19: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share					
		Jumlah	Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan
		Total	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
Terendah Bottom	10%	2.6	7.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.4
"	20%	6.4	18.1	3.2	4.0	1.8	6.2
"	30%	11.3	28.8	6.5	8.5	6.3	11.2
"	40%	17.4	40.4	10.8	14.4	10.6	19.7
"	50%	24.6	52.2	16.7	22.4	18.9	28.8
"	60%	33.3	62.0	22.6	32.7	27.9	40.1
"	70%	43.6	71.4	33.2	43.4	38.5	47.5
"	80%	56.0	80.6	44.0	57.0	51.7	65.6
"	90%	71.6	88.6	61.3	74.1	77.1	76.9
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		5,999	4,034	7,512	6,594	7,274	5,635
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		7,584	5,001	9,327	7,985	8,441	7,245

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 3.19: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.19: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share					
		Pembinaan	Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman	Maklumat dan komunikasi	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful
		Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance/takaful activities
Terendah Bottom	10%	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.0
"	20%	5.6	5.0	4.5	6.5	0.8	0.3
"	30%	10.2	10.5	9.5	12.1	1.7	1.2
"	40%	15.6	16.6	16.4	19.6	3.3	3.1
"	50%	22.3	24.0	25.2	27.3	6.6	5.8
"	60%	30.7	32.9	34.5	37.7	13.1	11.1
"	70%	40.9	43.3	47.4	48.8	22.2	20.9
"	80%	53.5	54.9	63.8	61.0	35.6	33.5
"	90%	69.7	69.2	79.8	74.5	57.2	51.6
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		6,361	6,143	6,452	5,848	9,391	9,537
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		8,033	7,973	7,496	7,303	11,161	11,992

Nota/ Notes:

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jadual 3.19: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.19: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share					
		Aktiviti hartanah	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan	Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib	Pendidikan	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial
		Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health and social work activities
Terendah <i>Bottom</i>	10%	0.2	0.1	4.2	0.5	0.5	0.8
"	20%	0.4	0.9	11.1	2.3	1.4	2.4
"	30%	1.6	2.1	19.0	6.5	3.1	4.9
"	40%	2.9	4.4	28.1	13.3	5.9	9.5
"	50%	5.0	7.6	37.9	22.2	10.1	15.9
"	60%	10.5	13.5	47.3	32.8	16.3	24.1
"	70%	17.4	22.5	58.9	44.8	25.6	33.7
"	80%	28.9	35.4	68.6	60.1	39.2	44.5
"	90%	46.2	54.0	81.8	78.2	61.8	59.7
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		10,018	9,021	4,812	6,819	9,124	7,342
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		13,169	11,814	6,175	8,008	10,051	9,609

Nota/ Note :

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 3.19: Peratusan agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif, penengah dan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 3.19: Cumulative percentage of disposable income share, median and mean by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Peratus agihan pendapatan boleh guna kumulatif Cumulative percentage of disposable income share				
		Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Industry not elsewhere classified
Terendah Bottom	10%	1.0	1.8	13.8	-	12.6
"	20%	2.5	5.9	26.8	-	23.5
"	30%	7.0	11.7	38.3	-	33.5
"	40%	12.2	18.4	52.9	-	42.7
"	50%	17.8	25.0	67.9	-	51.8
"	60%	25.1	33.9	73.6	-	60.1
"	70%	34.7	44.6	82.6	-	69.0
"	80%	46.8	56.7	91.0	-	77.7
"	90%	66.7	68.0	100.0	-	87.5
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)		7,538	5,879	3,358	-	3,372
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)		8,824	7,808	4,098	-	4,574

Nota/ Notes :

Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

- Tiada kes

No case

STATISTIK PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH KASAR
MENGIKUT KUMPULAN
ISI RUMAH

*STATISTICS ON
HOUSEHOLD GROSS
INCOME BY
HOUSEHOLD GROUP*

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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Jadual 4.1: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.1: Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	Jumlah Total	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	7,017	6,559	8,886	7,934	5,040	9,155	8,220	11,494	9,841	6,310	
D1 - D4	3,815	3,651	4,395	4,255	3,190	3,814	3,631	4,431	4,215	2,972	
D5 - D8	8,599	7,833	10,544	9,293	5,831	8,744	8,005	10,885	9,539	6,146	
D9 - D10	16,517	14,598	21,365	17,289	12,532	20,662	17,829	26,845	21,702	13,878	
Bandar Urban	8,139	7,711	9,212	8,233	6,638	10,145	9,308	11,889	10,105	7,810	
D1 - D4	4,446	4,377	4,660	4,434	3,490	4,403	4,315	4,676	4,368	3,522	
D5 - D8	9,530	9,001	10,848	9,599	7,832	9,753	9,146	11,254	9,808	8,052	
D9 - D10	17,845	15,947	21,878	17,609	16,789	22,416	19,622	27,591	22,219	17,020	
Luar bandar Rural	4,588	4,567	4,881	4,896	3,836	5,669	5,620	6,286	5,755	4,460	
D1 - D4	2,791	2,797	2,654	3,048	2,921	2,719	2,717	2,702	2,957	2,653	
D5 - D8	5,358	5,328	5,823	5,671	4,700	5,487	5,446	6,086	5,758	4,597	
D9 - D10	10,290	10,123	12,661	10,420	6,899	11,932	11,775	13,870	11,414	7,873	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 4.2: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 4.2: Percentage of households by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024

				(%)
Negeri/ State	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	3,285.2	3,285.2	1,642.3	
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Johor	10.6	13.1	15.7	
Kedah	10.4	5.5	1.9	
Kelantan	8.1	2.4	1.2	
Melaka	3.2	3.7	2.9	
Negeri Sembilan	5.2	3.3	2.6	
Pahang	7.8	3.4	1.6	
Pulau Pinang	5.3	6.7	6.0	
Perak	12.6	5.9	3.2	
Perlis	1.5	0.8	0.3	
Selangor	6.5	29.7	40.6	
Terengganu	3.6	4.4	2.1	
Sabah	11.9	5.4	3.9	
Sarawak	10.0	6.5	4.1	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.6	8.4	12.9	
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.3	0.2	
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.4	0.9	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah Malaysia

Refer to thresholds gross income of household group Malaysia

Jadual 4.3: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 4.3: Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household group by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	3,815	8,599	16,517	3,814	8,744	20,662
Johor	4,569	8,990	16,734	4,465	9,338	19,830
Kedah	2,890	5,674	10,631	2,776	5,776	11,871
Kelantan	2,541	4,760	9,885	2,492	4,907	11,532
Melaka	4,299	8,099	15,319	4,305	8,314	18,208
Negeri Sembilan	3,315	6,598	13,669	3,277	6,827	16,339
Pahang	3,258	5,552	10,801	3,205	5,684	12,563
Pulau Pinang	4,232	8,682	16,471	4,151	8,914	19,642
Perak	2,890	5,606	11,432	2,833	5,717	13,781
Perlis	3,026	5,660	10,730	2,957	5,845	12,401
Selangor	7,375	11,895	21,617	7,012	12,209	28,048
Terengganu	4,131	7,354	13,343	4,118	7,533	14,840
Sabah	2,788	5,697	12,724	2,769	6,019	14,922
Sarawak	3,168	6,526	13,159	3,142	6,719	15,012
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,753	12,286	24,201	6,528	12,654	31,589
W.P. Labuan	4,418	8,037	14,758	4,224	8,641	17,135
W.P. Putrajaya	6,822	13,852	24,794	6,864	14,049	27,467

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household group for each state

Jadual 4.4: Agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.4: Gross income share by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024

(%)				
Negeri State	Jumlah Total	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	100.0	16.7	38.2	45.1
Johor	100.0	18.8	39.4	41.8
Kedah	100.0	19.2	39.9	40.9
Kelantan	100.0	18.9	37.3	43.8
Melaka	100.0	19.8	38.3	41.9
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	17.9	37.4	44.6
Pahang	100.0	21.1	37.5	41.4
Pulau Pinang	100.0	18.2	38.9	42.9
Perak	100.0	18.4	37.1	44.6
Perlis	100.0	19.7	39.0	41.3
Selangor	100.0	21.1	36.7	42.2
Terengganu	100.0	21.6	39.5	38.9
Sabah	100.0	17.1	37.1	45.9
Sarawak	100.0	18.1	38.7	43.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	18.7	36.2	45.1
W.P. Labuan	100.0	19.9	40.3	39.9
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	19.9	40.5	39.6

Nota/ Notes :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household group for each state

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 4.5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kumpulan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 4.5: Median, mean of monthly household gross income and household group by household size, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah Household group		Saiz isi rumah Household size					Pendapatan per kapita Income per capita
		Satu	Dua	Tiga	Empat	Lima dan ke atas	
		One	Two	Three	Four	Five and above	
MALAYSIA							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)	7,017	3,548	5,303	7,357	8,475	8,524	2,153
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)	9,155	5,587	7,445	9,246	10,346	10,554	2,973
D1 - D4							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)	3,815	2,863	3,533	4,127	4,254	4,274	1,333
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)	3,814	3,054	3,606	4,055	4,166	4,192	1,575
D5 - D8							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)	8,599	7,953	8,329	8,574	8,797	8,661	2,312
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)	8,744	8,344	8,563	8,738	8,873	8,800	2,766
D9 - D10							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) Median (RM/Month)	16,517	16,823	16,770	16,328	16,579	16,494	4,490
Purata (RM/Bulan) Mean (RM/Month)	20,662	23,454	21,065	20,061	20,724	20,579	6,184

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah Malaysia

Refer to thresholds gross income of household group Malaysia

Jadual 4.6: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 4.6: Percentage of households by household quintile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

(%)

Negeri State	Kuintil/ Quintile				
	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	1,642.6	1,642.6	1,642.5	1,642.7	1,642.3
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	8.2	13.0	15.0	11.3	15.7
Kedah	12.8	8.0	7.0	3.9	1.9
Kelantan	10.2	6.0	3.0	1.9	1.2
Melaka	2.3	4.2	4.1	3.2	2.9
Negeri Sembilan	5.4	5.0	4.3	2.4	2.6
Pahang	7.5	8.2	4.3	2.5	1.6
Pulau Pinang	4.8	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.0
Perak	15.2	10.1	7.4	4.4	3.2
Perlis	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
Selangor	2.9	10.2	20.3	39.1	40.6
Terengganu	2.9	4.2	5.8	2.9	2.1
Sabah	13.7	10.1	6.1	4.8	3.9
Sarawak	10.7	9.3	7.8	5.3	4.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.5	3.8	6.0	10.8	12.9
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9

Nota/ Notes :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah kuintil Malaysia

Refer to thresholds gross income of household quintile group Malaysia

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 4.7: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.7: Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household quintile group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	Kuintil/ Quintile				
	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 -D6	D7 - D8	D9 -D10
Penengah/ Median					
Malaysia	2,889	4,841	7,018	10,285	16,517
Strata					
Bandar/ Urban	3,294	5,581	8,139	11,138	17,845
Luar bandar/ Rural	2,186	3,309	4,588	6,355	10,290
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group					
Bumiputera	2,800	4,556	6,559	9,350	14,598
Cina/ Chinese	3,112	5,771	8,886	12,820	21,365
India/ Indians	3,063	5,421	7,934	10,920	17,289
Lain-lain/ Others	2,355	3,649	5,040	6,822	12,532
Purata/ Mean					
Malaysia	2,790	4,839	7,150	10,338	20,662
Strata					
Bandar/ Urban	3,207	5,599	8,137	11,370	22,416
Luar bandar/ Rural	2,116	3,323	4,604	6,370	11,932
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group					
Bumiputera	2,702	4,560	6,568	9,443	17,829
Cina/ Chinese	3,064	5,798	8,893	12,877	26,845
India/ Indians	3,020	5,411	7,930	11,148	21,702
Lain-lain/ Others	2,313	3,628	5,011	7,220	13,878

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household quintile group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 4.8: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 4.8: Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household quintile group by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Kuintil/ Quintile					Kuintil/ Quintile					
	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10	
Malaysia	2,889	4,841	7,018	10,285	16,517	2,790	4,839	7,150	10,338	20,662	
Johor	3,515	5,533	7,715	10,653	16,734	3,384	5,547	7,706	10,969	19,830	
Kedah	2,200	3,420	4,895	6,683	10,631	2,142	3,409	4,890	6,663	11,871	
Kelantan	2,018	3,014	4,083	5,596	9,885	1,964	3,021	4,098	5,717	11,532	
Melaka	3,449	5,123	6,891	9,541	15,319	3,469	5,142	6,959	9,667	18,208	
Negeri Sembilan	2,666	4,018	5,604	7,981	13,669	2,554	4,004	5,634	8,020	16,339	
Pahang	2,746	3,771	4,980	6,416	10,801	2,632	3,778	4,956	6,413	12,563	
Pulau Pinang	3,190	5,220	7,386	10,290	16,471	3,054	5,248	7,435	10,391	19,642	
Perak	2,287	3,385	4,687	6,622	11,432	2,261	3,405	4,735	6,697	13,781	
Perlis	2,406	3,634	4,950	6,733	10,730	2,293	3,620	4,965	6,727	12,401	
Selangor	5,643	8,639	10,726	13,598	21,617	5,439	8,584	10,697	13,721	28,048	
Terengganu	3,350	4,964	6,629	8,323	13,343	3,274	4,965	6,647	8,421	14,840	
Sabah	2,186	3,421	4,892	6,957	12,724	2,105	3,433	4,883	7,156	14,922	
Sarawak	2,428	3,902	5,504	7,795	13,159	2,384	3,901	5,537	7,902	15,012	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,096	7,951	10,803	14,548	24,201	4,907	8,149	10,890	14,416	31,589	
W.P. Labuan	3,306	5,306	7,399	9,765	14,758	3,127	5,317	7,329	9,936	17,135	
W.P. Putrajaya	5,249	8,495	10,784	17,181	24,794	5,351	8,390	11,204	16,895	27,467	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi negeri masing-masing
Refer to thresholds gross income of household quintile group for each state

Jadual 4.9: Agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.9: Gross income share by household quintile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

(%)

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Kuintil/ Quintile				
		D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	100.0	6.1	10.6	15.6	22.6	45.1
Johor	100.0	7.1	11.7	16.3	23.1	41.8
Kedah	100.0	7.4	11.8	16.9	23.0	40.9
Kelantan	100.0	7.5	11.5	15.6	21.7	43.8
Melaka	100.0	8.0	11.8	16.0	22.3	41.9
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	7.0	10.9	15.4	22.0	44.6
Pahang	100.0	8.7	12.5	16.4	21.1	41.4
Pulau Pinang	100.0	6.7	11.5	16.2	22.7	42.9
Perak	100.0	7.3	11.0	15.3	21.7	44.6
Perlis	100.0	7.7	12.1	16.6	22.4	41.3
Selangor	100.0	8.2	12.9	16.1	20.6	42.2
Terengganu	100.0	8.6	13.0	17.4	22.0	38.9
Sabah	100.0	6.5	10.6	15.0	22.0	45.9
Sarawak	100.0	6.9	11.2	15.9	22.8	43.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	7.0	11.7	15.6	20.6	45.1
W.P. Labuan	100.0	7.3	12.5	17.0	23.3	39.9
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	7.8	12.1	16.2	24.4	39.6

Nota/ Notes :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household quintile group for each state

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 4.10: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 4.10: Percentage of households by household decile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Desil/ Decile										(%)
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	821.4	821.2	821.2	821.4	821.2	821.3	821.3	821.5	821.0	821.2	
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Johor	6.7	9.6	12.6	13.4	13.9	16.1	13.6	9.1	18.1	13.3	
Kedah	13.4	12.2	7.3	8.7	7.9	6.1	4.1	3.7	2.3	1.4	
Kelantan	12.2	8.2	6.7	5.3	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	
Melaka	0.8	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	
Negeri Sembilan	5.1	5.8	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.3	
Pahang	6.1	8.9	8.2	8.2	6.1	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.6	
Pulau Pinang	4.7	4.9	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	
Perak	16.0	14.3	11.3	8.9	8.9	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	
Perlis	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Selangor	1.8	4.0	7.8	12.6	16.8	23.8	35.3	42.9	38.4	42.8	
Terengganu	1.5	4.2	4.5	4.0	5.6	6.1	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	
Sabah	16.9	10.5	10.7	9.6	6.9	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.5	
Sarawak	11.9	9.6	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.6	5.7	4.8	4.7	3.6	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.9	2.1	3.5	4.1	6.0	6.0	9.3	12.3	10.8	14.9	
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3	

Nota/ Notes:

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah desil Malaysia

Refer to thresholds gross income of household decile group Malaysia

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 4.11: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.11: Median and mean of monthly household gross income of household decile group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	(RM)									
	Desil/ Decile									
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
Penengah/ Median										
Malaysia	2,298	3,354	4,326	5,351	6,506	7,820	9,343	11,161	14,112	21,425
Strata										
Bandar/ Urban	2,631	3,859	5,031	6,184	7,446	8,841	10,388	12,466	15,273	23,394
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,769	2,512	3,068	3,580	4,234	4,971	5,787	6,894	8,768	13,185
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group										
Bumiputera	2,246	3,239	4,100	5,032	5,942	7,051	8,613	10,307	12,838	18,390
Cina/ Chinese	2,412	3,766	5,085	6,543	8,027	9,676	11,463	14,071	17,819	27,775
India/ Indians	2,477	3,625	4,823	5,954	7,188	8,600	10,217	12,253	14,599	23,191
Lain-lain/ Others	1,795	2,921	3,378	3,800	4,647	5,482	6,557	7,832	9,774	16,789
Purata/ Mean										
Malaysia	2,227	3,353	4,326	5,352	6,477	7,823	9,378	11,298	14,281	27,041
Strata										
Bandar/ Urban	2,547	3,868	5,021	6,177	7,425	8,849	10,359	12,379	15,386	29,448
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,731	2,501	3,060	3,586	4,237	4,971	5,804	6,937	8,830	15,033
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group										
Bumiputera	2,169	3,235	4,095	5,024	5,996	7,140	8,599	10,288	12,847	22,812
Cina/ Chinese	2,371	3,757	5,085	6,512	8,065	9,722	11,604	14,151	18,017	35,689
India/ Indians	2,408	3,631	4,827	5,997	7,244	8,615	10,169	12,129	14,871	28,599
Lain-lain/ Others	1,785	2,901	3,415	3,844	4,612	5,453	6,427	7,980	10,217	17,053

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household decile group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 4.12: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.12: Median of monthly household gross income of household decile group by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Desil/ Decile										(RM)
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	
Malaysia	2,298	3,354	4,326	5,351	6,506	7,820	9,343	11,161	14,112	21,425	
Johor	2,833	4,068	5,057	6,057	7,066	8,259	9,742	12,640	14,590	21,191	
Kedah	1,733	2,593	3,162	3,661	4,541	5,262	6,100	7,121	9,107	12,996	
Kelantan	1,629	2,311	2,774	3,279	3,762	4,400	5,187	6,265	8,296	13,045	
Melaka	3,043	3,935	4,740	5,562	6,401	7,531	8,787	10,432	13,241	19,266	
Negeri Sembilan	2,189	3,012	3,643	4,367	5,153	6,135	7,308	8,673	11,348	17,248	
Pahang	2,369	3,019	3,509	4,043	4,672	5,245	5,860	6,771	9,167	14,232	
Pulau Pinang	2,440	3,697	4,712	5,769	6,854	7,993	9,440	11,231	14,016	20,759	
Perak	2,065	2,575	3,146	3,666	4,329	5,154	6,041	7,278	9,567	15,395	
Perlis	1,886	2,760	3,274	3,917	4,601	5,319	6,026	7,297	9,135	14,452	
Selangor	4,567	6,559	8,043	9,077	10,274	11,170	12,808	14,465	18,105	28,901	
Terengganu	2,971	3,716	4,521	5,375	6,307	7,008	7,806	9,022	11,015	16,960	
Sabah	1,764	2,512	3,087	3,783	4,484	5,268	6,391	7,903	10,709	16,115	
Sarawak	2,008	2,802	3,516	4,278	5,098	5,961	7,070	8,647	11,150	16,442	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,950	5,855	7,527	8,979	10,242	11,559	13,126	15,568	19,494	31,816	
W.P. Labuan	2,504	3,890	4,844	5,739	6,937	7,735	9,157	10,800	13,316	17,923	
W.P. Putrajaya	4,752	5,977	7,695	9,090	10,444	11,848	15,315	18,405	21,570	30,018	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household decile group for each state

Jadual 4.13: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024*Table 4.13: Mean of monthly household gross income of household decile group by state, Malaysia, 2024*

Negeri State	Desil/ Decile										(RM)
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	
Malaysia	2,227	3,353	4,326	5,352	6,477	7,823	9,378	11,298	14,281	27,041	
Johor	2,728	4,039	5,054	6,040	7,094	8,318	9,778	12,160	14,796	24,877	
Kedah	1,709	2,578	3,157	3,662	4,515	5,266	6,144	7,181	9,165	14,576	
Kelantan	1,632	2,296	2,775	3,267	3,784	4,412	5,195	6,240	8,349	14,710	
Melaka	3,041	3,897	4,717	5,566	6,416	7,506	8,810	10,529	13,426	23,029	
Negeri Sembilan	2,102	3,005	3,653	4,358	5,150	6,116	7,279	8,762	11,724	20,967	
Pahang	2,263	3,002	3,506	4,051	4,661	5,251	5,926	6,900	9,256	15,893	
Pulau Pinang	2,395	3,717	4,715	5,781	6,856	8,013	9,446	11,339	14,199	25,103	
Perak	1,939	2,584	3,143	3,667	4,321	5,149	6,095	7,302	9,676	17,880	
Perlis	1,842	2,751	3,312	3,928	4,620	5,313	6,138	7,315	9,119	15,680	
Selangor	4,402	6,476	8,091	9,078	10,202	11,193	12,798	14,646	18,359	37,744	
Terengganu	2,814	3,733	4,532	5,395	6,284	7,009	7,815	9,028	11,227	18,455	
Sabah	1,710	2,500	3,091	3,775	4,490	5,274	6,337	7,974	10,757	19,083	
Sarawak	1,965	2,803	3,522	4,279	5,092	5,981	7,117	8,686	11,245	18,796	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,845	5,973	7,373	8,923	10,228	11,551	13,234	15,601	19,809	43,369	
W.P. Labuan	2,412	3,871	4,838	5,789	6,920	7,732	9,091	10,787	13,120	21,245	
W.P. Putrajaya	4,610	6,105	7,667	9,112	10,315	12,092	15,478	18,312	21,800	33,134	

Nota/ Note :**Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi negeri masing-masing***Refer to thresholds gross income of household decile group for each state*

Jadual 4.14: Agihan pendapatan kasar mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 4.14: Gross income share by household decile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Desil/ Decile									
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
Malaysia	100.0	2.4	3.7	4.7	5.8	7.1	8.5	10.2	12.3	15.6	29.5
Johor	100.0	2.9	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.5	8.8	10.3	12.8	15.6	26.2
Kedah	100.0	3.0	4.4	5.4	6.3	7.8	9.1	10.6	12.4	15.8	25.1
Kelantan	100.0	3.1	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.4	9.9	11.9	15.8	27.9
Melaka	100.0	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.6	10.2	12.1	15.5	26.4
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	2.9	4.1	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.4	10.0	12.0	16.0	28.6
Pahang	100.0	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.7	8.7	9.8	11.4	15.3	26.1
Pulau Pinang	100.0	2.6	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.5	8.8	10.3	12.4	15.5	27.4
Perak	100.0	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.9	7.0	8.3	9.9	11.8	15.6	28.9
Perlis	100.0	3.1	4.6	5.5	6.5	7.7	8.8	10.2	12.2	15.2	26.1
Selangor	100.0	3.3	4.9	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.6	11.0	13.8	28.4
Terengganu	100.0	3.7	4.9	5.9	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.8	14.7	24.2
Sabah	100.0	2.6	3.8	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.1	9.7	12.3	16.5	29.4
Sarawak	100.0	2.8	4.0	5.1	6.2	7.3	8.6	10.2	12.5	16.2	27.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	2.8	4.3	5.3	6.4	7.3	8.3	9.5	11.1	14.1	31.0
W.P. Labuan	100.0	2.9	4.5	5.6	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.7	12.6	15.4	24.4
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	3.4	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.4	8.7	11.2	13.2	15.7	23.9

Nota/ Notes:

Mengikut had pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds gross income of household decile group for each state

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

**STATISTIK PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH BOLEH GUNA
MENGIKUT KUMPULAN
ISI RUMAH**

*STATISTICS ON HOUSEHOLD
DISPOSABLE INCOME BY
HOUSEHOLD GROUP*

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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Jadual 5.1: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dar strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.1: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>	Penengah/ Median					Purata/ Mean					(RM)
	Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Bumiputera	Cina	India	Lain-lain	
	<i>Total</i>		<i>Chinese</i>	<i>Indians</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Chinese</i>	<i>Indians</i>	<i>Others</i>	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5,999	5,564	7,331	6,526	4,183	7,584	6,887	9,336	8,070	5,377	
D1 - D4	3,323	3,175	3,828	3,558	2,744	3,293	3,137	3,814	3,541	2,585	
D5 - D8	7,154	6,619	8,604	7,732	5,202	7,322	6,759	8,897	7,887	5,291	
D9 - D10	13,740	12,410	17,163	14,332	9,798	16,693	14,646	21,260	17,508	11,226	
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	6,767	6,437	7,612	6,743	6,179	8,330	7,710	9,628	8,280	6,565	
D1 - D4	3,809	3,746	4,006	3,660	2,900	3,754	3,677	4,006	3,661	2,981	
D5 - D8	7,907	7,485	8,898	7,958	6,767	8,086	7,637	9,167	8,100	6,804	
D9 - D10	14,696	13,385	17,502	14,579	13,488	17,972	15,926	21,804	17,881	13,537	
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	4,005	3,983	4,332	4,046	3,536	4,958	4,922	5,485	4,837	3,911	
D1 - D4	2,451	2,451	2,372	2,579	2,408	2,395	2,392	2,403	2,535	2,329	
D5 - D8	4,669	4,638	5,086	4,619	3,864	4,786	4,756	5,305	4,793	4,025	
D9 - D10	9,035	8,902	10,860	9,051	6,021	10,433	10,314	12,033	9,585	6,931	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 5.2: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.2: Percentage of households by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024

(%)			
Negeri/ State	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	3,285.2	3,285.0	1,642.5
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	10.8	13.3	15.1
Kedah	10.3	5.4	2.3
Kelantan	7.9	2.5	1.5
Melaka	3.0	3.6	3.4
Negeri Sembilan	5.3	3.3	2.3
Pahang	7.5	3.6	2.0
Pulau Pinang	5.3	6.6	6.0
Perak	13.1	5.3	3.3
Perlis	1.4	0.8	0.4
Selangor	6.9	29.6	40.0
Terengganu	3.4	4.5	2.2
Sabah	11.7	5.4	4.4
Sarawak	10.0	6.4	4.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.9	8.9	11.5
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.3	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.4	0.9

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah Malaysia

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group Malaysia

Jadual 5.3: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 5.3: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household group by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median			Purata/ Mean		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	3,323	7,154	13,740	3,293	7,322	16,693
Johor	3,848	7,637	14,423	3,798	7,873	16,950
Kedah	2,539	4,915	9,268	2,457	5,016	10,337
Kelantan	2,198	4,139	8,823	2,142	4,269	10,236
Melaka	3,984	7,231	13,885	3,929	7,435	16,324
Negeri Sembilan	2,888	5,500	11,132	2,841	5,705	12,925
Pahang	2,941	4,898	9,547	2,874	4,987	11,131
Pulau Pinang	3,729	7,419	13,634	3,635	7,544	15,997
Perak	2,400	4,554	9,595	2,361	4,739	11,445
Perlis	2,776	5,178	9,636	2,709	5,323	11,224
Selangor	5,973	9,891	17,343	5,747	10,014	21,720
Terengganu	3,621	6,530	11,483	3,618	6,679	12,833
Sabah	2,464	4,930	11,093	2,435	5,191	12,811
Sarawak	2,762	5,572	11,155	2,719	5,752	12,645
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,372	9,412	18,156	5,250	9,722	23,817
W.P. Labuan	3,511	6,860	11,492	3,470	6,923	12,933
W.P. Putrajaya	6,065	11,625	19,725	5,986	11,900	21,435

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group for each state

Jadual 5.4: Agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kumpulan isi rumah dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.4: Disposable income share by household group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	(%)		
		D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	100.0	17.4	38.6	44.0
Johor	100.0	18.9	39.1	42.0
Kedah	100.0	19.4	39.7	40.9
Kelantan	100.0	18.6	37.1	44.4
Melaka	100.0	20.1	38.1	41.8
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	19.0	38.1	43.0
Pahang	100.0	21.4	37.2	41.4
Pulau Pinang	100.0	19.0	39.3	41.7
Perak	100.0	18.4	37.0	44.6
Perlis	100.0	19.9	39.0	41.1
Selangor	100.0	21.6	37.6	40.8
Terengganu	100.0	21.7	40.0	38.4
Sabah	100.0	17.4	37.0	45.6
Sarawak	100.0	18.4	38.9	42.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	19.6	36.2	44.3
W.P. Labuan	100.0	20.7	41.4	38.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	21.0	41.6	37.4

Nota/ Notes:

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household group for each state

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.5: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah, purata dan kumpulan isi rumah mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2024
Table 5.5: Median, mean of monthly household disposable income and household group by household size, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Saiz isi rumah <i>Household size</i>					Pendapatan per kapita <i>Income per capita</i>
		Satu	Dua	Tiga	Empat	Lima dan ke atas	
		<i>One</i>	<i>Two</i>	<i>Three</i>	<i>Four</i>	<i>Five and above</i>	
MALAYSIA							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>	5,999	3,116	4,637	6,177	6,939	7,142	1,818
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>	7,584	4,547	6,231	7,642	8,477	8,803	2,459
D1 - D4							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>	3,323	2,485	3,113	3,534	3,661	3,666	1,150
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>	3,293	2,655	3,150	3,474	3,573	3,588	1,362
D5 - D8							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>	7,154	6,722	6,983	7,114	7,285	7,223	1,953
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>	7,322	6,969	7,217	7,294	7,407	7,385	2,338
D9 - D10							
Penengah (RM/Bulan) <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>	13,740	13,857	13,761	13,623	13,729	13,787	3,679
Purata (RM/Bulan) <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>	16,693	18,330	16,931	16,300	16,777	16,653	4,896

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing
Refer to thresholds disposable income of quintile household group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 5.6: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.6: Percentage of households by household quintile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Kuintil/ Quintile					(%)
	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	1,642.6	1,642.7	1,642.5	1,642.5	1,642.5	
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Johor	8.5	13.1	14.1	12.4	15.1	
Kedah	12.2	8.4	6.9	3.9	2.3	
Kelantan	10.2	5.7	3.0	2.0	1.5	
Melaka	1.8	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.4	
Negeri Sembilan	5.4	5.3	3.9	2.8	2.3	
Pahang	7.1	7.9	4.6	2.6	2.0	
Pulau Pinang	4.6	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.0	
Perak	16.1	10.2	6.6	4.1	3.3	
Perlis	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	
Selangor	3.2	10.6	22.5	36.8	40.0	
Terengganu	2.7	4.1	5.3	3.7	2.2	
Sabah	13.8	9.6	6.4	4.5	4.4	
Sarawak	11.0	9.1	7.5	5.3	4.4	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.6	4.1	7.3	10.5	11.5	
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
W.P. Putrajaya	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	

Nota/ Notes :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah kuintil Malaysia

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household quintile group Malaysia

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.7: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.7: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household quintile group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	(RM)				
	Kuintil/ Quintile				
	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10
Penengah/ Median					
Malaysia	2,511	4,147	5,999	8,528	13,740
Strata					
Bandar/ Urban	2,852	4,733	6,767	9,297	14,696
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,925	2,929	4,005	5,507	9,035
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group					
Bumiputera	2,432	3,923	5,564	7,863	12,410
Cina/ Chinese	2,793	4,933	7,331	10,336	17,163
India/ Indians	2,652	4,481	6,526	9,198	14,332
Lain-lain/ Others	2,149	3,151	4,183	6,405	9,798
Purata/ Mean					
Malaysia	2,432	4,154	6,029	8,614	16,693
Strata					
Bandar/ Urban	2,770	4,738	6,771	9,401	17,972
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,860	2,929	4,015	5,556	10,433
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group					
Bumiputera	2,347	3,928	5,593	7,924	14,646
Cina/ Chinese	2,702	4,927	7,340	10,455	21,260
India/ Indians	2,592	4,488	6,528	9,246	17,508
Lain-lain/ Others	2,008	3,169	4,303	6,284	11,226

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing
Refer to thresholds disposable income of household quintile group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 5.8: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah kuintil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 5.8: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household quintile group by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Penengah/ Median Kuintil/ Quintile					Purata/ Mean Kuintil/ Quintile				
	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10	D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	2,511	4,147	5,999	8,528	13,740	2,432	4,154	6,029	8,614	16,693
Johor	3,028	4,676	6,408	9,164	14,423	2,906	4,690	6,463	9,285	16,950
Kedah	1,932	3,015	4,245	5,767	9,268	1,897	3,017	4,217	5,816	10,337
Kelantan	1,710	2,593	3,535	4,900	8,823	1,675	2,609	3,555	4,982	10,236
Melaka	3,237	4,629	6,236	8,547	13,885	3,211	4,648	6,256	8,615	16,324
Negeri Sembilan	2,338	3,449	4,680	6,583	11,132	2,237	3,446	4,718	6,695	12,925
Pahang	2,476	3,354	4,295	5,522	9,547	2,399	3,351	4,320	5,653	11,131
Pulau Pinang	2,804	4,515	6,266	8,694	13,634	2,728	4,541	6,324	8,765	15,997
Perak	1,934	2,845	3,900	5,501	9,595	1,874	2,850	3,922	5,556	11,445
Perlis	2,277	3,285	4,540	6,019	9,636	2,115	3,301	4,532	6,111	11,224
Selangor	4,721	6,972	8,688	11,138	17,343	4,545	6,950	8,751	11,278	21,720
Terengganu	2,937	4,335	5,889	7,417	11,483	2,861	4,376	5,886	7,471	12,833
Sabah	1,952	2,975	4,218	6,044	11,093	1,876	2,995	4,230	6,153	12,811
Sarawak	2,122	3,351	4,743	6,640	11,155	2,068	3,368	4,750	6,753	12,645
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,190	6,433	8,341	10,919	18,156	4,066	6,434	8,376	11,066	23,817
W.P. Labuan	2,732	4,305	5,817	7,882	11,492	2,626	4,317	5,895	7,938	12,933
W.P. Putrajaya	4,874	7,287	9,706	14,092	19,725	4,770	7,212	9,692	14,108	21,435

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi negeri masing-masing
Refer to thresholds disposable income of household quintile group for each state

Jadual 5.9: Agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kumpulan isi rumah kuintil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.9: Disposable income share by household quintile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Kuintil/ Quintile					(%)
		D1 - D2	D3 - D4	D5 - D6	D7 - D8	D9 - D10	
Malaysia	100.0	6.4	11.0	15.9	22.7	44.0	
Johor	100.0	7.2	11.6	16.1	23.0	42.0	
Kedah	100.0	7.5	11.9	16.7	23.0	40.9	
Kelantan	100.0	7.3	11.3	15.4	21.6	44.4	
Melaka	100.0	8.2	11.9	16.0	22.1	41.8	
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	7.5	11.5	15.8	22.3	43.0	
Pahang	100.0	8.9	12.5	16.1	21.1	41.4	
Pulau Pinang	100.0	7.1	11.8	16.5	22.8	41.7	
Perak	100.0	7.3	11.1	15.3	21.7	44.6	
Perlis	100.0	7.8	12.2	16.6	22.4	41.1	
Selangor	100.0	8.5	13.1	16.4	21.2	40.8	
Terengganu	100.0	8.6	13.1	17.6	22.4	38.4	
Sabah	100.0	6.7	10.7	15.1	21.9	45.6	
Sarawak	100.0	7.0	11.4	16.0	22.8	42.7	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	7.6	12.0	15.6	20.6	44.3	
W.P. Labuan	100.0	7.8	12.8	17.5	23.9	38.0	
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	8.4	12.6	16.9	24.6	37.4	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah kuintil bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household quintile group for each state

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

Jadual 5.10: Peratusan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 5.10: Percentage of households by household decile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Desil/ Decile										(%)
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	
Bilangan isi rumah ('000) <i>Number of households ('000)</i>	821.3	821.3	821.4	821.3	821.3	821.2	821.3	821.2	821.2	821.3	
MALAYSIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Johor	6.9	10.1	12.6	13.6	14.8	13.4	12.3	12.5	15.8	14.4	
Kedah	13.2	11.2	8.6	8.2	7.2	6.5	3.6	4.1	2.9	1.7	
Kelantan	12.5	8.0	6.4	4.9	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	
Melaka	0.6	3.1	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	
Negeri Sembilan	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	
Pahang	5.1	9.1	8.5	7.2	6.0	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	
Pulau Pinang	4.4	4.8	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.2	5.8	
Perak	17.9	14.4	11.2	9.2	7.2	5.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.1	
Perlis	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Selangor	1.7	4.7	8.0	13.2	18.2	26.7	36.0	37.6	39.3	40.8	
Terengganu	1.8	3.7	4.3	3.8	5.0	5.6	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.1	
Sabah	16.2	11.4	10.3	8.9	6.9	5.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.1	
Sarawak	12.1	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.1	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.0	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.1	2.1	3.6	4.7	6.5	8.0	10.6	10.5	10.0	13.0	
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	
W.P. Putrajaya	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	

Nota/ Notes:

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah desil Malaysia

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household decile group Malaysia

0.0 menunjukkan nilai yang kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

0.0 indicates a value less than 0.05 per cent

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

- Tiada kes

No case

Jadual 5.11: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah dan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.11: Median and mean of monthly household disposable income of household decile group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

	(RM)									
	Desil/ Decile									
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
Penengah/ Median										
Malaysia	2,007	2,926	3,731	4,572	5,493	6,559	7,808	9,361	11,776	17,602
Strata										
Bandar/ Urban	2,277	3,344	4,275	5,195	6,221	7,298	8,551	10,215	12,633	18,914
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,565	2,204	2,690	3,165	3,702	4,325	5,057	6,026	7,671	11,495
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group										
Bumiputera	1,953	2,814	3,540	4,314	5,114	6,058	7,195	8,612	10,767	15,433
Cina/ Chinese	2,139	3,304	4,382	5,481	6,705	7,977	9,416	11,386	14,494	22,430
India/ Indians	2,149	3,096	4,020	4,971	5,972	7,113	8,414	10,017	12,262	18,841
Lain-lain/ Others	1,589	2,425	2,900	3,401	3,762	4,846	5,536	6,767	8,311	14,716
Purata/ Mean										
Malaysia	1,940	2,923	3,731	4,577	5,491	6,568	7,816	9,413	11,878	21,508
Strata										
Bandar/ Urban	2,205	3,334	4,272	5,203	6,221	7,320	8,570	10,233	12,754	23,190
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,524	2,197	2,689	3,168	3,700	4,330	5,063	6,050	7,725	13,141
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group										
Bumiputera	1,884	2,809	3,545	4,311	5,118	6,068	7,209	8,639	10,834	18,459
Cina/ Chinese	2,099	3,305	4,376	5,477	6,704	7,975	9,452	11,457	14,654	27,863
India/ Indians	2,085	3,101	4,010	4,968	5,971	7,087	8,431	10,061	12,393	22,642
Lain-lain/ Others	1,579	2,442	2,942	3,404	3,870	4,755	5,705	6,848	8,241	14,278

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi strata dan kumpulan etnik masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household decile group for each strata and ethnic group

Jadual 5.12: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan penengah kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024
Table 5.12: Median of monthly household disposable income of household decile group by state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Desil/ Decile										(RM)
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	
Malaysia	2,007	2,926	3,731	4,572	5,493	6,559	7,808	9,361	11,776	17,602	
Johor	2,456	3,457	4,314	5,078	5,907	7,002	8,297	10,212	12,636	18,127	
Kedah	1,591	2,250	2,766	3,259	3,841	4,581	5,283	6,344	7,833	11,374	
Kelantan	1,399	1,961	2,403	2,809	3,274	3,828	4,481	5,424	7,312	11,722	
Melaka	2,896	3,605	4,309	4,954	5,739	6,766	7,817	9,292	11,895	17,813	
Negeri Sembilan	1,966	2,607	3,153	3,712	4,344	5,079	6,074	7,308	9,515	14,100	
Pahang	2,160	2,737	3,137	3,530	4,042	4,604	5,190	6,083	8,117	12,864	
Pulau Pinang	2,217	3,295	4,130	4,959	5,810	6,813	8,037	9,419	11,765	16,749	
Perak	1,664	2,165	2,629	3,051	3,619	4,223	4,982	6,098	7,986	12,710	
Perlis	1,729	2,554	2,998	3,606	4,179	4,835	5,570	6,585	8,243	12,881	
Selangor	3,872	5,403	6,539	7,346	8,254	9,257	10,493	12,009	14,675	22,641	
Terengganu	2,522	3,317	3,998	4,755	5,594	6,213	6,927	7,950	9,759	14,847	
Sabah	1,592	2,219	2,719	3,278	3,882	4,561	5,485	6,779	9,242	14,026	
Sarawak	1,735	2,433	3,059	3,679	4,349	5,121	6,047	7,407	9,519	14,075	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,458	4,846	5,902	6,949	7,920	8,825	10,103	12,004	14,950	23,889	
W.P. Labuan	2,177	3,222	3,912	4,735	5,501	6,248	7,354	8,364	10,117	14,463	
W.P. Putrajaya	4,201	5,488	6,524	7,842	8,894	10,424	12,941	15,201	17,595	23,805	

Nota/ Note :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household decile group for each state

Jadual 5.13: Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah desil mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024*Table 5.13: Mean of monthly household disposable income of household decile group by state, Malaysia, 2024*

Negeri State	Desil/ Decile										(RM)
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	
Malaysia	1,940	2,923	3,731	4,577	5,491	6,568	7,816	9,413	11,878	21,508	
Johor	2,364	3,449	4,294	5,089	5,922	7,003	8,344	10,223	12,709	21,196	
Kedah	1,550	2,245	2,770	3,265	3,852	4,582	5,312	6,320	7,969	12,717	
Kelantan	1,384	1,967	2,401	2,816	3,280	3,830	4,495	5,469	7,402	13,076	
Melaka	2,816	3,608	4,319	4,976	5,749	6,761	7,847	9,388	11,995	20,665	
Negeri Sembilan	1,862	2,611	3,159	3,733	4,352	5,083	6,053	7,331	9,553	16,289	
Pahang	2,071	2,728	3,139	3,562	4,043	4,597	5,197	6,109	8,133	14,133	
Pulau Pinang	2,169	3,286	4,128	4,959	5,815	6,834	8,045	9,485	11,876	20,139	
Perak	1,581	2,167	2,632	3,067	3,617	4,227	4,994	6,117	8,055	14,833	
Perlis	1,703	2,535	2,997	3,606	4,197	4,865	5,571	6,655	8,395	14,063	
Selangor	3,724	5,366	6,529	7,371	8,250	9,252	10,501	12,054	14,901	28,541	
Terengganu	2,421	3,303	3,988	4,765	5,560	6,214	6,946	7,997	9,867	15,796	
Sabah	1,542	2,211	2,716	3,273	3,890	4,570	5,485	6,822	9,310	16,314	
Sarawak	1,701	2,436	3,060	3,676	4,363	5,136	6,072	7,434	9,619	15,673	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,299	4,835	5,906	6,964	7,915	8,838	10,132	12,003	15,255	32,378	
W.P. Labuan	2,089	3,168	3,931	4,709	5,490	6,314	7,406	8,466	10,262	15,669	
W.P. Putrajaya	4,131	5,420	6,601	7,823	8,939	10,444	12,989	15,226	17,736	25,134	

Nota/ Note :**Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi negeri masing-masing***Refer to thresholds disposable income of household decile group for each state*

Jadual 5.14: Agihan pendapatan boleh guna mengikut kumpulan isi rumah desil dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Table 5.14: Disposable income share by household decile group and state, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Desil/ Decile									
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
Malaysia	100.0	2.6	3.9	4.9	6.0	7.2	8.7	10.3	12.4	15.7	28.4
Johor	100.0	2.9	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.4	8.7	10.3	12.7	15.8	26.3
Kedah	100.0	3.1	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.1	10.5	12.5	15.8	25.1
Kelantan	100.0	3.0	4.3	5.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	9.8	11.9	16.1	28.3
Melaka	100.0	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.7	10.1	12.0	15.4	26.4
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	3.1	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.5	10.0	12.3	15.9	27.1
Pahang	100.0	3.9	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.6	9.7	11.4	15.1	26.3
Pulau Pinang	100.0	2.8	4.3	5.4	6.4	7.6	8.9	10.5	12.4	15.5	26.2
Perak	100.0	3.1	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.1	8.2	9.7	11.9	15.7	28.9
Perlis	100.0	3.2	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.3	12.2	15.4	25.7
Selangor	100.0	3.5	5.0	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.7	9.9	11.3	14.0	26.8
Terengganu	100.0	3.6	4.9	6.0	7.1	8.3	9.3	10.4	12.0	14.8	23.6
Sabah	100.0	2.8	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.1	9.8	12.1	16.6	29.1
Sarawak	100.0	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.2	7.4	8.7	10.3	12.6	16.3	26.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	3.1	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.4	8.2	9.4	11.2	14.2	30.1
W.P. Labuan	100.0	3.1	4.7	5.9	6.9	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.8	15.2	22.7
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	3.7	4.7	5.8	6.8	7.8	9.1	11.3	13.3	15.5	21.9

Nota/ Notes :

Mengikut had pendapatan boleh guna kumpulan isi rumah desil bagi negeri masing-masing

Refer to thresholds disposable income of household decile group for each state

Jumlah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Total may differ due to rounding

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TERPILIH PENDAPATAN**

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ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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Jadual 6.1: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024
Table 6.1: Number of households by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024

	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Malaysia	3,778.1	3,879.0	3,875.2	3,743.5	5,458.0	5,777.0	6,024.6	6,384.5	6,676.8	6,947.7	7,276.7	7,909.2	8,212.7
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group													
Bumiputera	2,287.4	2,363.7	2,341.9	2,282.4	3,462.6	3,640.5	3,911.9	4,240.9	4,398.3	4,482.4	4,733.9	5,253.1	5,499.8
Cina/ Chinese	1,119.2	1,166.7	1,166.9	1,148.9	1,514.1	1,606.3	1,617.5	1,624.2	1,668.2	1,760.0	1,885.5	2,024.6	2,036.9
India/ Indians	295.5	285.3	297.8	294.0	451.4	497.7	466.9	492.7	588.0	616.8	595.2	605.5	652.3
Lain-lain/ Others	76.0	63.2	68.6	18.2	29.8	32.4	28.3	26.7	22.3	88.4	62.2	26.0	23.7
Strata													
Bandar/ Urban	2,077.1	2,117.3	2,109.1	2,496.9	3,605.2	3,908.8	4,128.8	4,603.8	5,136.6	5,451.3	5,806.7	6,156.1	6,396.4
Luar bandar/ Rural	1,701.1	1,761.6	1,766.1	1,246.5	1,852.8	1,868.2	1,895.8	1,780.6	1,540.2	1,496.3	1,470.0	1,753.1	1,816.4
Negeri/ State													
Johor	457.9	492.3	477.6	498.2	650.3	708.4	734.2	786.2	806.1	834.1	879.3	999.4	1,038.0
Kedah	288.3	294.7	330.6	301.5	391.2	410.3	424.9	447.9	465.1	477.6	497.7	534.2	552.1
Kelantan	238.0	234.0	233.5	203.8	282.5	295.7	304.9	322.5	328.4	336.3	345.4	357.8	366.8
Melaka	114.7	124.3	119.7	105.9	155.7	167.1	173.3	181.3	204.7	213.6	227.9	262.0	274.7
Negeri Sembilan	157.7	159.6	153.4	148.2	202.4	218.3	223.2	239.6	244.8	254.0	270.8	309.3	322.8
Pahang	201.9	217.3	208.8	179.8	302.8	317.6	336.0	356.1	322.0	330.7	348.8	382.6	396.5
Pulau Pinang	236.1	237.6	245.9	256.6	325.9	344.9	360.2	382.9	413.3	430.8	448.7	478.3	491.8
Perak	397.4	448.3	388.9	399.1	508.7	527.8	544.5	572.6	598.8	619.0	639.4	649.9	660.8
Perlis	40.0	41.7	42.8	28.3	49.3	51.1	52.4	55.4	54.7	56.3	58.8	75.8	80.1
Selangor	616.0	586.5	620.8	678.7	1,100.2	1,182.9	1,245.3	1,321.6	1,468.0	1,550.5	1,623.1	1,774.8	1,857.5
Terengganu	157.1	147.4	150.8	129.2	190.8	203.8	212.1	225.3	229.9	238.8	257.6	281.4	294.8
Sabah	267.9*	260.3*	274.8*	220.5*	495.9*	491.4*	499.5	526.2	474.9	493.1	513.2	601.3	634.5
Sarawak	340.9	333.5	333.2	281.5	465.2	486.1	510.4	532.2	581.8	603.6	625.4	596.8	612.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	284.2	301.6	293.3	312.1	337.9	356.8	371.7	385.2	440.5	461.6	484.3	553.0	574.5
W.P. Labuan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.4	18.1	19.3	20.8	23.7	21.6	22.7
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.7	15.5	31.4	24.5	26.9	32.7	30.9	32.9

Nota/ Notes:

* Termasuk W.P. Labuan/ Includes W.P. Labuan

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Jadual 6.2: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024
Table 6.2: Median of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1995 - 2024

	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Malaysia	1,377	1,724	1,704	2,049	2,211	2,552	2,841	3,626	4,585	5,228	5,873	6,338	7,017
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group													
Bumiputera	1,143	1,407	1,423	1,695	1,862	2,228	2,534	3,282	4,214	4,846	5,420	5,793	6,559
Cina/ Chinese	2,010	2,583	2,486	2,943	3,089	3,452	3,643	4,643	5,708	6,582	7,391	8,167	8,886
India/ Indians	1,553	2,081	1,969	2,272	2,469	2,760	2,853	3,676	4,627	5,428	5,981	6,627	7,934
Lain-lain/ Others	899	1,163	997	1,542	1,567	1,884	2,162	2,762	4,372	3,780	4,181	4,339	5,040
Strata													
Bandar/ Urban	1,829	2,320	2,246	2,582	3,767	3,144	3,435	4,238	5,156	5,860	6,561	7,243	8,139
Luar bandar/ Rural	991	1,239	1,249	1,289	1,402	1,709	1,836	2,372	3,123	3,471	3,828	4,094	4,588
Negeri/ State													
Johor	1,610	2,056	2,012	2,212	2,325	2,726	2,958	3,650	5,197	5,652	6,427	6,879	7,712
Kedah	990	1,171	1,225	1,451	1,607	1,756	1,966	2,633	3,451	3,811	4,325	4,402	4,895
Kelantan	789	872	946	1,154	1,258	1,510	1,713	2,276	2,716	3,079	3,563	3,614	4,083
Melaka	1,391	1,793	1,715	2,051	2,308	2,717	3,005	3,923	5,029	5,588	6,054	6,210	6,891
Negeri Sembilan	1,358	1,731	1,777	2,080	2,288	2,556	2,711	3,575	4,128	4,579	5,005	5,226	5,591
Pahang	1,138	1,259	1,202	1,423	1,783	2,235	2,479	3,067	3,389	3,979	4,440	4,753	4,975
Pulau Pinang	1,693	2,338	2,323	2,572	2,650	2,902	3,200	4,039	4,702	5,409	6,169	6,502	7,386
Perak	1,102	1,522	1,350	1,613	1,732	1,905	2,094	2,665	3,451	4,006	4,273	4,494	4,687
Perlis	889	1,114	1,086	1,431	1,459	1,746	1,832	2,387	3,500	4,204	4,594	4,713	4,950
Selangor	2,255	2,850	2,750	3,144	3,588	4,046	4,306	5,353	6,214	7,225	8,210	9,983	10,726
Terengganu	756	1,026	1,155	1,331	1,353	1,796	2,096	3,034	3,777	4,694	5,545	5,878	6,627
Sabah	1,133	1,390	1,264	1,583	1,606	1,189	2,066	2,860	3,745	4,110	4,235	4,577	4,890
Sarawak	1,305	1,499	1,667	1,704	1,804	2,250	2,394	3,047	3,778	4,163	4,544	4,978	5,504
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,321	3,090	2,828	3,364	3,336	3,697	4,409	5,847	7,620	9,073	10,549	10,234	10,802
W.P. Labuan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,777	3,498	5,063	5,684	5,928	6,726	6,904	7,383
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,288	5,450	6,486	7,512	8,275	9,983	10,056	10,769

Nota/ Notes:
Data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Data is based on Malaysian citizens
n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Jadual 6.3: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024
Table 6.3: Mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024

	1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Malaysia	264	362	505	678	1,098	1,083	1,169	1,566	2,020	2,606	2,472	3,011	3,249	3,686	4,025	5,000	6,141	6,958	7,901	8,479	9,155
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																					
Bumiputera	172	242	345	492	844	868	941	1,268	1,604	2,038	1,984	2,376	2,711	3,156	3,624	4,457	5,548	6,267	7,093	7,599	8,220
Cina/ Chinese	394	534	787	1,002	1,552	1,488	1,629	2,192	2,890	3,738	3,456	4,279	4,437	4,853	5,011	6,366	7,666	8,750	9,895	10,656	11,494
India/ Indians	304	408	538	756	1,107	1,105	1,207	1,604	2,140	2,896	2,702	3,044	3,456	3,799	3,999	5,233	6,246	7,150	8,216	8,950	9,841
Lain-lain/ Others	813	1,299	1,268	1,475	2,957	2,992	952	1,163	1,284	1,680	1,371	2,165	2,312	3,561	3,640	3,843	6,011	4,951	5,933	5,960	6,310
Strata																					
Bandar/ Urban	428	570	843	1,045	1,573	1,488	1,606	2,032	2,589	3,357	3,103	3,652	3,956	4,356	4,705	5,742	6,833	7,671	8,635	9,428	10,145
Luar bandar/ Rural	200	269	385	523	842	881	957	1,024	1,326	1,704	1,718	1,729	1,875	2,283	2,545	3,080	3,831	4,359	5,004	5,147	5,669
Negeri/ State																					
Johor	237	382	513	731	1,065	1,060	1,150	1,713	2,138	2,772	2,646	2,963	3,076	3,457	3,835	4,658	6,207	6,928	8,013	8,517	9,484
Kedah	189	256	306	382	690	718	749	1,048	1,295	1,590	1,612	1,966	2,126	2,408	2,667	3,425	4,478	4,971	5,522	5,550	5,793
Kelantan	151	231	269	341	625	667	712	907	1,091	1,249	1,314	1,674	1,829	2,143	2,536	3,168	3,715	4,214	4,874	4,885	5,265
Melaka	265	410	568	772	1,040	1,034	1,084	1,459	1,843	2,276	2,260	2,650	2,791	3,421	4,184	4,759	6,046	6,849	7,741	8,057	8,686
Negeri Sembilan	286	386	505	629	1,039	908	1,083	1,380	1,767	2,378	2,335	2,739	2,886	3,336	3,540	4,576	5,271	5,887	6,707	6,788	7,305
Pahang	286	305	477	702	960	900	961	1,262	1,436	1,632	1,482	1,991	2,410	2,995	3,279	3,745	4,343	5,012	5,667	5,777	6,066
Pulau Pinang	292	471	589	840	1,183	1,130	1,326	1,821	2,225	3,130	3,128	3,496	3,531	4,004	4,407	5,055	5,993	6,771	7,774	8,267	9,152
Perak	254	305	436	559	883	863	973	1,274	1,436	1,940	1,743	2,153	2,207	2,545	2,809	3,548	4,268	5,065	5,645	5,779	6,173
Perlis	140	206	338	316	692	711	817	1,040	1,158	1,507	1,431	2,006	2,046	2,541	2,617	3,538	4,445	4,998	5,476	5,864	5,996
Selangor	421	598	735	1,067	1,590	1,558	1,658	2,280	3,162	4,006	3,702	4,406	5,175	5,580	5,962	7,023	8,252	9,463	10,827	12,233	13,296
Terengganu	173	206	339	360	756	694	759	939	1,117	1,497	1,599	1,837	1,984	2,463	3,017	3,967	4,816	5,776	6,815	7,248	7,627
Sabah	n.a.	n.a.	513	767	1,212	1,116	1,264	1,490	1,647	2,057	1,905	2,406	2,487	2,837	3,102	4,013	4,879	5,354	5,745	6,171	6,498
Sarawak	n.a.	n.a.	426	582	1,033	1,141	1,190	1,480	1,886	2,242	2,276	2,515	2,725	3,349	3,581	4,293	4,934	5,387	5,959	6,457	6,947
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	1,058	n.a.	1,920	1,790	1,824	2,429	3,371	4,768	4,105	4,930	5,011	5,322	5,488	8,586	10,629	11,692	13,257	13,325	13,985
W.P. Labuan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,726	4,407	6,317	7,591	8,174	8,319	8,250	8,555
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,294	6,747	8,101	10,401	11,555	12,840	13,473	13,846

Nota/ Notes:

* Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

** Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

Jadual 6.4: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024
Table 6.4: Mean of monthly household gross income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024

		D1 - D4																(RM)				
		1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Malaysia		76	107	136	201	347	371	424	545	693	867	865	1,019	1,101	1,345	1,440	1,847	2,537	2,848	3,152	3,401	3,814
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																						
Bumiputera		57	84	84	164	285	311	356	455	572	724	742	868	952	1,194	1,300	1,686	2,367	2,666	2,978	3,208	3,631
Cina/ Chinese		136	180	202	331	541	556	634	843	1,062	1,356	1,271	1,485	1,597	1,805	1,897	2,455	3,127	3,446	3,760	4,092	4,431
India/ Indians		112	159	177	272	447	462	528	671	868	1,149	1,092	1,249	1,339	1,545	1,547	1,937	2,672	3,131	3,299	3,648	4,215
Lain-lain/ Others		45	99	126	287	362	339	394	470	539	660	616	766	820	1,025	1,187	1,472	2,234	2,131	2,539	2,972	2,972
Strata																						
Bandar/ Urban		n.a.	172	255	331	521	527	590	761	942	1,193	1,155	1,344	1,450	1,655	1,794	2,235	2,927	3,262	3,454	3,920	4,403
Luar bandar/ Rural		n.a.	92	109	169	292	324	373	413	515	649	670	699	783	994	1,033	1,319	1,760	1,969	2,286	2,424	2,719
D5 - D8																						
Malaysia		1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group		216	288	396	554	929	943	1,037	1,388	1,777	2,250	2,204	2,660	2,875	3,282	3,631	4,573	5,662	6,502	7,348	7,971	8,744
Bumiputera																						
Cina/ Chinese		151	209	264	429	738	773	844	1,121	1,461	1,795	1,810	2,167	2,408	2,863	3,272	4,123	5,190	5,953	6,712	7,226	8,005
India/ Indians		331	424	509	859	1,363	1,349	1,483	1,971	2,560	3,405	3,168	3,780	3,951	4,389	4,560	5,836	7,049	8,162	9,284	10,104	10,885
Lain-lain/ Others		237	337	419	636	974	987	1,096	1,469	1,954	2,606	2,460	2,860	3,116	3,393	3,569	4,589	5,646	6,669	7,450	8,258	9,539
Strata																						
Bandar/ Urban		n.a.	441	663	869	1,355	1,308	1,435	1,827	2,323	3,000	2,844	3,265	3,524	3,947	4,296	5,294	6,310	7,208	8,088	8,942	9,753
Luar bandar/ Rural		n.a.	240	328	457	756	793	882	962	1,235	1,564	1,577	1,612	1,762	2,104	2,313	2,930	3,729	4,194	4,700	4,941	5,487
D9 - D10																						
Malaysia		1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group		735	1,092	1,464	1,877	2,938	2,789	2,925	3,965	5,202	6,854	6,268	7,745	8,337	9,173	9,987	12,159	14,305	16,088	18,506	19,652	20,662
Bumiputera																						
Cina/ Chinese		444	669	849	1,274	2,176	2,169	2,303	3,191	3,986	5,195	4,855	5,849	6,877	7,666	8,976	10,666	12,630	14,098	16,089	17,127	17,829
India/ Indians		1,036	1,644	2,085	2,630	3,953	3,629	3,920	5,334	7,270	9,246	8,470	10,914	11,131	11,878	12,152	15,254	17,981	20,534	23,389	24,888	26,845
Lain-lain/ Others		821	1,071	1,585	1,966	2,694	2,627	2,795	3,739	5,100	7,038	6,456	7,055	8,405	9,119	9,774	13,127	14,604	16,163	19,592	20,943	21,702
Strata																						
Bandar/ Urban		n.a.	1,798	2,384	2,827	4,114	3,770	3,981	4,981	6,474	8,470	7,580	9,085	9,863	10,576	11,348	13,654	15,690	17,416	19,910	21,416	22,416
Luar bandar/ Rural		n.a.	735	1,051	1,365	2,110	2,189	2,277	2,369	3,153	4,130	4,124	4,057	4,330	5,220	6,033	6,905	8,180	9,471	11,052	11,009	11,932

Jadual 6.5: Agihan pendapatan kasar kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024
Table 6.5: Gross income share of household group by income, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2024

		D1 - D4																				(%)	
		1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024	
		11.5	11.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.5	13.2	14.6	14.3	14.8	16.8	16.4	16.0	16.1	16.7	
Malaysia																							
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																							
Bumiputera		13.2	13.4	11.0	13.3	13.5	14.4	15.1	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.6	13.5	15.2	14.4	15.1	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.9	17.7	
Cina/ Chinese		13.3	12.6	11.6	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.4	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	16.3	15.8	15.2	15.4	15.4	
India/ Indians		14.8	15.4	12.9	14.4	16.2	16.7	17.5	16.7	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.4	14.4	16.2	15.5	14.8	17.1	17.5	16.1	16.3	17.1	
Lain-lain/ Others		2.2	3.3	3.4	7.8	4.9	4.5	16.5	16.2	16.7	9.5	17.9	14.1	15.5	11.5	13.1	15.5	14.8	17.2	17.1	17.1	19.0	
Strata																							
Bandar/ Urban		n.a.	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.5	14.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.4	16.7	17.4	
Luar bandar/ Rural		n.a.	13.1	11.3	12.9	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.4	16.2	17.1	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.2	
		D5 - D8																				(%)	
		1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024	
		32.8	30.6	31.3	32.7	33.8	34.8	35.5	35.5	35.0	34.4	35.5	35.2	35.0	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.1	37.4	37.2	37.6	38.2	
Malaysia																							
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																							
Bumiputera		35.2	33.4	34.1	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.9	35.4	36.3	35.0	36.4	36.3	35.3	36.3	36.1	37.0	37.4	38.0	37.8	38.0	39.0	
Cina/ Chinese		34.1	29.7	29.0	34.3	35.0	36.3	36.3	35.9	35.3	36.2	36.5	35.3	35.4	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.9	37.9	
India/ Indians		31.2	32.7	30.1	33.6	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.7	36.3	35.8	36.3	37.4	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.1	36.2	37.3	36.3	36.9	38.8	
Lain-lain/ Others		29.6	27.9	33.8	27.1	34.7	24.8	36.3	35.7	35.1	28.3	35.0	35.5	35.9	27.6	31.6	34.7	36.5	36.2	35.3	36.0	40.1	
Strata																							
Bandar/ Urban		n.a.	29.1	31.4	33.3	34.4	35.2	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	36.5	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.5	36.9	36.9	37.6	37.5	37.9	38.5	
Luar bandar/ Rural		n.a.	34.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	36.1	36.8	37.6	37.1	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.4	38.0	38.9	38.5	37.6	38.4	38.7	
		D9 - D10																				(%)	
		1970*	1974*	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989**	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022	2024	
		55.7	58.0	57.9	55.5	53.5	51.5	50.0	50.6	51.3	52.4	50.5	51.3	51.8	49.8	49.6	48.6	46.1	46.2	46.8	46.3	45.1	
Malaysia																							
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																							
Bumiputera		51.6	53.2	54.9	51.8	51.5	50.0	49.0	50.3	49.5	50.8	48.7	49.1	51.2	48.7	49.5	47.9	45.5	45.0	45.4	45.1	43.4	
Cina/ Chinese		52.6	57.7	59.4	52.5	50.9	48.7	48.1	48.7	50.1	49.3	48.8	50.9	50.6	49.0	48.4	47.9	46.9	46.9	47.3	46.7	46.7	
India/ Indians		54.0	51.9	57.0	52.0	48.7	47.6	46.3	46.6	47.5	48.4	47.6	46.2	50.1	48.0	48.8	50.1	46.7	45.2	47.6	46.8	44.1	
Lain-lain/ Others		68.2	68.8	62.9	65.1	60.4	70.7	47.2	48.1	48.2	62.2	47.1	50.4	48.6	60.8	55.3	49.8	48.7	46.5	47.6	47.0	41.0	
Strata																							
Bandar/ Urban		n.a.	59.5	56.2	54.1	52.3	50.6	49.6	49.0	49.8	50.2	48.7	49.6	49.8	48.6	48.2	47.5	45.9	45.4	46.1	45.4	44.2	
Luar bandar/ Rural		n.a.	52.6	54.6	52.1	50.1	49.2	47.6	46.3	47.4	48.2	47.9	46.7	46.0	45.7	47.4	44.8	42.7	43.4	44.1	42.8	42.1	

Nota/ Notes:

* Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

** Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

n.a. Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

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RALAT PIAWAI RELATIF

RELATIVE STANDARD
ERROR

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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Jadual 7.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 7.1: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata <i>Mean of monthly household gross income (RM)</i>	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimates</i>		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)</i>
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>	
		(%)	(RM)	
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	9,155	0.6	52	9,053 - 9,257
Bumiputera	8,220	0.6	50	8,123 - 8,317
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	11,494	1.3	148	11,205 - 11,783
India/ <i>Indians</i>	9,841	1.9	189	9,470 - 10,211
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	6,310	6.0	381	5,563 - 7,057
Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	10,145	0.6	65	10,017 - 10,273
Bumiputera	9,308	0.7	67	9,177 - 9,440
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	11,889	1.3	158	11,580 - 12,198
India/ <i>Indians</i>	10,105	2.0	200	9,714 - 10,496
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	7,810	7.7	601	6,632 - 8,989
Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	5,669	0.6	37	5,597 - 5,741
Bumiputera	5,620	0.7	39	5,544 - 5,696
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	6,286	2.2	140	6,012 - 6,561
India/ <i>Indians</i>	5,755	3.3	192	5,378 - 6,132
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	4,460	5.0	225	4,019 - 4,901

Jadual 7.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 7.2: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah/ Total			
	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata Mean of monthly household gross income (RM)	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimates		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
		(%)	(RM)	
Malaysia	9,155	0.6	52	9,053 - 9,257
Johor	9,484	1.2	113	9,263 - 9,704
Kedah	5,793	1.1	65	5,666 - 5,921
Kelantan	5,265	1.4	73	5,123 - 5,407
Melaka	8,686	1.8	159	8,374 - 8,998
Negeri Sembilan	7,305	2.2	161	6,990 - 7,621
Pahang	6,066	1.4	82	5,905 - 6,227
Pulau Pinang	9,152	1.4	133	8,892 - 9,412
Perak	6,173	1.4	89	5,999 - 6,348
Perlis	5,996	2.5	148	5,706 - 6,287
Selangor	13,296	1.3	167	12,969 - 13,624
Terengganu	7,627	1.3	98	7,435 - 7,820
Sabah	6,498	1.2	75	6,350 - 6,645
Sarawak	6,947	0.9	65	6,818 - 7,075
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13,985	2.4	331	13,337 - 14,633
W.P. Labuan	8,555	3.5	300	7,966 - 9,143
W.P. Putrajaya	13,846	2.6	363	13,135 - 14,558

Jadual 7.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 7.2: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata <i>Mean of monthly household gross income</i> (RM)	Bandar/ Urban		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of average income at 95% confidence interval</i> (RM)
		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimates</i>		
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>	
		(%)	(RM)	
Malaysia	10,145	0.6	65	10,017 - 10,273
Johor	10,009	1.4	137	9,740 - 10,277
Kedah	6,200	1.4	86	6,032 - 6,368
Kelantan	6,104	2.0	119	5,870 - 6,337
Melaka	8,829	1.9	170	8,496 - 9,163
Negeri Sembilan	8,078	2.6	214	7,660 - 8,497
Pahang	6,715	1.9	126	6,467 - 6,963
Pulau Pinang	9,291	1.5	141	9,014 - 9,568
Perak	6,593	1.8	116	6,365 - 6,820
Perlis	6,281	3.6	226	5,838 - 6,725
Selangor	13,450	1.3	173	13,111 - 13,790
Terengganu	8,112	1.7	135	7,848 - 8,377
Sabah	7,525	1.5	112	7,305 - 7,745
Sarawak	8,282	1.2	99	8,089 - 8,476
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13,985	2.4	331	13,337 - 14,633
W.P. Labuan	8,538	3.8	322	7,907 - 9,168
W.P. Putrajaya	13,846	2.6	363	13,135 - 14,558

Jadual 7.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)
Table 7.2: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household gross income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Luar bandar/ Rural			
	Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata Mean of monthly household gross income (RM)	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimates		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
		(%)	(RM)	
Malaysia	5,669	0.6	37	5,597 - 5,741
Johor	7,471	1.7	128	7,220 - 7,722
Kedah	4,965	1.8	88	4,793 - 5,137
Kelantan	4,567	1.9	85	4,400 - 4,733
Melaka	7,116	5.2	370	6,392 - 7,841
Negeri Sembilan	5,371	2.8	149	5,079 - 5,663
Pahang	5,263	1.7	91	5,086 - 5,441
Pulau Pinang	7,401	3.4	253	6,905 - 7,897
Perak	4,980	1.7	84	4,815 - 5,144
Perlis	5,627	3.0	171	5,292 - 5,961
Selangor	9,783	4.7	457	8,888 - 10,679
Terengganu	6,766	1.8	124	6,523 - 7,010
Sabah	4,945	1.5	74	4,801 - 5,089
Sarawak	4,954	1.1	56	4,844 - 5,065
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. - n.a.
W.P. Labuan	8,759	6.7	589	7,604 - 9,914
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. - n.a.

Nota/ Note :

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan**

Not applicable

Jadual 7.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2024

Table 7.3: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata <i>Mean of monthly household disposable income (RM)</i>	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimates</i>		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)</i>
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>	
		(%)	(RM)	
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	7,584	0.5	39	7,509 - 7,660
Bumiputera	6,887	0.5	37	6,815 - 6,959
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	9,336	1.2	110	9,120 - 9,551
India/ <i>Indians</i>	8,070	1.7	141	7,794 - 8,347
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	5,377	5.9	318	4,754 - 6,000
Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	8,330	0.6	48	8,235 - 8,425
Bumiputera	7,710	0.6	49	7,613 - 7,807
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	9,628	1.2	117	9,398 - 9,858
India/ <i>Indians</i>	8,280	1.8	149	7,988 - 8,571
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	6,565	7.7	503	5,579 - 7,552
Luar bandar/ <i>Rural</i>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	4,958	0.6	31	4,897 - 5,020
Bumiputera	4,922	0.7	33	4,857 - 4,986
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	5,485	2.2	121	5,248 - 5,723
India/ <i>Indians</i>	4,837	3.3	157	4,528 - 5,145
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	3,911	5.0	195	3,529 - 4,294

Jadual 7.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024
Table 7.4: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri State	Jumlah/ Total			
	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata Mean of monthly household disposable income (RM)	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimates		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
		(%)	(RM)	
Malaysia	7,584	0.5	39	7,509 - 7,660
Johor	8,056	1.2	96	7,868 - 8,245
Kedah	5,056	1.1	57	4,945 - 5,167
Kelantan	4,609	1.4	65	4,482 - 4,737
Melaka	7,807	1.8	142	7,529 - 8,085
Negeri Sembilan	5,999	1.9	116	5,772 - 6,226
Pahang	5,369	1.4	73	5,226 - 5,511
Pulau Pinang	7,670	1.3	103	7,469 - 7,871
Perak	5,128	1.4	74	4,983 - 5,273
Perlis	5,452	2.4	128	5,200 - 5,703
Selangor	10,648	1.1	118	10,417 - 10,879
Terengganu	6,684	1.2	82	6,523 - 6,846
Sabah	5,612	1.1	62	5,490 - 5,734
Sarawak	5,916	0.9	53	5,812 - 6,019
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10,748	2.3	251	10,255 - 11,241
W.P. Labuan	6,727	3.0	199	6,336 - 7,118
W.P. Putrajaya	11,432	2.3	268	10,906 - 11,957

Jadual 7.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 7.4: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Bandar/ Urban			
	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata Mean of monthly household disposable income (RM)	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimates		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
		(%)	(RM)	
Malaysia	8,330	0.6	48	8,235 - 8,425
Johor	8,450	1.4	117	8,222 - 8,679
Kedah	5,402	1.4	74	5,256 - 5,547
Kelantan	5,344	2.0	107	5,135 - 5,553
Melaka	7,925	1.9	152	7,628 - 8,222
Negeri Sembilan	6,569	2.3	153	6,270 - 6,868
Pahang	5,894	1.9	112	5,675 - 6,113
Pulau Pinang	7,781	1.4	109	7,566 - 7,995
Perak	5,422	1.8	96	5,234 - 5,611
Perlis	5,720	3.4	193	5,341 - 6,099
Selangor	10,755	1.1	122	10,516 - 10,994
Terengganu	7,052	1.6	113	6,832 - 7,273
Sabah	6,432	1.4	92	6,253 - 6,612
Sarawak	6,990	1.1	79	6,836 - 7,145
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10,748	2.3	251	10,255 - 11,241
W.P. Labuan	6,689	3.2	213	6,272 - 7,106
W.P. Putrajaya	11,432	2.3	268	10,906 - 11,957

Jadual 7.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2024 (samb.)

Table 7.4: Relative standard error of estimates for mean of monthly household disposable income by state and strata, Malaysia, 2024 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Luar bandar/ Rural			
	Pendapatan isi rumah boleh guna bulanan purata Mean of monthly household disposable income (RM)	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimates		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of average income at 95% confidence interval (RM)
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error	
		(%)	(RM)	
Malaysia	4,958	0.6	31	4,897 - 5,020
Johor	6,545	1.7	113	6,324 - 6,766
Kedah	4,353	1.8	78	4,199 - 4,506
Kelantan	3,998	1.9	76	3,849 - 4,147
Melaka	6,520	5.0	323	5,887 - 7,153
Negeri Sembilan	4,574	2.6	117	4,344 - 4,804
Pahang	4,718	1.7	82	4,558 - 4,878
Pulau Pinang	6,280	3.3	209	5,871 - 6,689
Perak	4,291	1.7	75	4,144 - 4,438
Perlis	5,103	3.0	153	4,803 - 5,404
Selangor	8,215	4.4	360	7,511 - 8,920
Terengganu	6,031	1.8	107	5,820 - 6,241
Sabah	4,372	1.5	65	4,244 - 4,500
Sarawak	4,313	1.1	49	4,216 - 4,410
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. - n.a.
W.P. Labuan	7,178	6.4	461	6,273 - 8,082
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. - n.a.

Nota/ Note :

n.a. **Tidak berkenaan**

Not applicable

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

LAPORAN SURVEI
**PENDAPATAN
ISI RUMAH**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME SURVEY REPORT

2024

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1. PENGENALAN

Statistik yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIS & BA) 2024 yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Survei yang dilaksanakan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun ini menyediakan data pendapatan dan kemiskinan bagi **isi rumah warganegara** sahaja. Nota teknikal ini merangkumi penerangan yang lebih terperinci bagi membantu pengguna untuk memahami dengan lebih mendalam berkaitan survei dan laporan ini.

2. OBJEKTIF SURVEI

2.1 Objektif utama survei adalah seperti yang berikut:

- a) mengumpul maklumat pola taburan pendapatan isi rumah;
- b) mendapatkan statistik terkini berkaitan dengan isi rumah miskin; dan
- c) mengenal pasti capaian kemudahan asas yang dinikmati oleh isi rumah.

2.2 Data daripada survei ini digunakan terutamanya oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan pelan pembangunan negara dan pemantauan Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas (RMKe-12). Statistik ini juga menjadi rujukan penting kepada ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta dan individu bagi keperluan penyelidikan dan analisis yang lebih terperinci.

3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

3.1 Pengumpulan data dijalankan dengan menggunakan kaedah temu ramah bersemuka. Pegawai dan anggota DOSM yang terlibat dalam survei ini diberikan latihan khusus sebagai penemuramah. Mereka akan melawat Isi Rumah (IR) di Tempat Kediaman (TK) terpilih bagi mengumpul maklumat berkaitan demografi dan pendapatan dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik.

3.2 Semakan kualiti data dibuat oleh pegawai berpengalaman dari DOSM Negeri bagi mengesan dan membetulkan sebarang kesilapan atau maklumat yang tertinggal ketika survei dilaksanakan. Proses semakan semula di lapangan juga dilaksanakan bagi isi rumah terpilih untuk memastikan data yang dipungut adalah berkualiti.

4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Maklumat pendapatan isi rumah yang dikumpul adalah bagi tempoh dua belas bulan yang lalu. Sebagai contoh, bagi survei bulan Disember 2024, maka pendapatan isi rumah yang dikira adalah dari 1 Disember 2023 sehingga 30 November 2024.

5. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

5.1 Survei ini meliputi negeri, strata (bandar dan luar bandar) dan daerah pentadbiran di Malaysia.

5.2 Liputan survei ini adalah isi rumah yang tinggal di **TK persendirian** sahaja dan tidak termasuk mereka yang tinggal di tempat kediaman institusi seperti asrama, hotel, hospital, rumah orang tua, penjara dan rumah kebajikan.

6. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

6.1 Tempat Kediaman

Tempat Kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina berasingan dan bebas yang lazimnya digunakan untuk tempat tinggal. Takrifan perkataan **berasingan** dan **bebas** adalah seperti berikut:

a) Berasingan

Struktur dianggap sebagai berasingan jika ia dikelilingi sama ada dinding, pagar atau sebagainya serta ditutupi oleh bumbung.

b) Bebas

Struktur dikatakan bebas apabila ia mempunyai jalan masuk terus dari laluan umum, tempat lalu lintas atau ruang lapang (iaitu penghuni boleh masuk atau keluar dari tempat kediaman mereka tanpa melalui pekarangan orang lain).

6.2 Isi Rumah

Sesebuah isi rumah dikategorikan sebagai isi rumah warganegara apabila ketua isi rumah adalah warganegara Malaysia. Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

6.3 Ketua Isi Rumah

Ketua isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang ahli biasa sama ada lelaki atau perempuan yang dianggap sebagai ketua oleh ahli isi rumah yang lain. Ketua isi rumah mesti seorang penerima pendapatan yang berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas.

6.4 Pendapatan

Maklumat pendapatan yang terperinci diperoleh daripada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan. Konsep dan definisi pendapatan yang digunakan dalam survei ini adalah merujuk kepada ***Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011*** yang diterbitkan oleh United Nations. Punca pendapatan adalah merangkumi:

a) Pekerjaan Bergaji

Pendapatan daripada pekerjaan bergaji boleh diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai atau dalam bentuk barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini termasuk upah dan gaji untuk masa bekerja dan kerja yang dilakukan; bonus tunai dan ganjaran; komisen dan tips; elaun; bonus perkongsian keuntungan dan lain-lain bentuk pembayaran keuntungan yang berkaitan dan barangan & perkhidmatan percuma atau subsidi daripada majikan (termasuk makanan percuma/konsesi).

Dari segi konsep, pendapatan pekerja juga termasuk insurans sosial sumbangan daripada majikan, pencaruman majikan kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan bayaran pampasan pemberhentian & penamatan (kecuali bayaran persaraan *one-off* seperti gratuiti bagi pesara, yang dianggap sebagai pindahan modal).

b) Bekerja Sendiri

Pendapatan yang diterima oleh individu hasil daripada bekerja sendiri. Pendapatan bersih daripada bekerja sendiri termasuk keuntungan atau kerugian yang terakru kepada pemilik atau rakan kongsi atau mereka yang bekerja dalam perusahaan yang tidak diperbadankan. Ia juga termasuk anggaran nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diperoleh melalui pertukaran barang serta barangan atau tanaman/ ternakan yang dihasilkan untuk kegunaan sendiri, setelah ditolak perbelanjaan.

Asas untuk mengukur pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri dalam statistik pendapatan isi rumah adalah berdasarkan konsep pendapatan bersih iaitu

nilai output kasar ditolak kos operasi dan selepas pelarasan bagi susut nilai aset yang digunakan dalam pengeluaran. Keuntungan berlaku apabila pendapatan adalah lebih besar daripada perbelanjaan operasi, manakala kerugian berlaku apabila perbelanjaan operasi adalah lebih besar daripada penerimaan.

c) **Harta & Pelaburan**

Pendapatan daripada harta & pelaburan adalah terimaan daripada pemilikan aset, faedah, dividen dan sewa. Perincian adalah seperti berikut:

- Pendapatan daripada harta benda ditakrifkan sebagai pulangan daripada penggunaan atau pelaburan aset yang disediakan kepada orang lain untuk kegunaan mereka. Ia merangkumi pulangan yang biasanya dalam bentuk kewangan, daripada aset kewangan (faedah dan dividen), aset bukan kewangan (sewa) dan royalti;
- Penerimaan faedah ialah bayaran yang diterima daripada akaun bank atau institusi kewangan yang lain, perakuan deposit, bon kerajaan/ pinjaman, sekuriti, debentur dan pinjaman kepada ahli-ahli bukan isi rumah;
- Dividen adalah penerimaan daripada pelaburan dalam sebuah syarikat di mana pelabur tidak terlibat dengan aktiviti syarikat. Ini termasuk *silent partner*. Ia juga termasuk pencen dan anuiti dalam bentuk dividen daripada skim insurans swasta;
- Sewa ialah bayaran yang diterima untuk penggunaan aset seperti tanah dan rumah;
- Royalti adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada perkhidmatan bahan dipatenkan atau hak cipta, contohnya seperti hak penulisan, hak cipta bagi gubahan lagu dan lain-lain; dan
- Sewa dinilai bagi rumah sendiri yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya.

d) **Pindahan Semasa Diterima**

Pindahan boleh terdiri daripada wang tunai, barangan atau perkhidmatan. Pindahan boleh dibuat antara isi rumah ke isi rumah yang lain, antara kerajaan dan isi rumah, atau antara isi rumah dan badan-badan amal. Penerimaan boleh daripada dalam atau luar negara. Pindahan Semasa ini adalah

bermotivasikan pengagihan semula pendapatan sama ada oleh kerajaan (contoh: bantuan pendidikan, zakat, Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) dan Sumbangan Asas Rahmah (SARA)) atau persendirian/ swasta (contoh: program bantuan sosial korporat).

Pindahan Semasa yang diterima secara langsung memberi kesan kepada tahap Pendapatan Kasar dan mempengaruhi penggunaan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Justeru, semua Pindahan Semasa yang diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai dan barangan atau perkhidmatan adalah dianggap sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan. Walau bagaimanapun, Pindahan Semasa tersebut tidak meliputi pindahan modal.

6.5 Pendapatan Kasar dan Pendapatan Boleh Guna

Pendapatan kasar dan pendapatan boleh guna merupakan dua konsep utama pendapatan yang diguna pakai di dalam laporan ini dan boleh ditakrifkan seperti berikut:

a) Pendapatan Kasar

Pendapatan kasar adalah jumlah pendapatan yang diperoleh oleh isi rumah daripada semua punca pendapatan seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 6.4.

b) Pendapatan Boleh Guna

Pendapatan boleh guna adalah pendapatan kasar isi rumah setelah ditolak pindahan semasa yang dibayar seperti cukai langsung, sumbangan kepada isi rumah lain, bayaran zakat dan pindahan semasa lain yang dibayar serta pindahan semasa yang diterima secara mata benda (*in-kind*). Konsep pendapatan boleh guna ini mencerminkan pendapatan sebenar isi rumah terhadap penggunaan semasa dan simpanan.

Bagi tujuan survei ini, kesan taburan perbelanjaan awam (*collective expenditure*) tidak diambil kira kerana kesukaran untuk menilai faedah yang diperoleh sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan isi rumah.

6.6 Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Pendapatan isi rumah ialah jumlah pendapatan yang biasanya diterima (terakru) oleh ahli isi rumah, dalam bentuk wang tunai atau barangan yang diterima berulang kali dalam tempoh rujukan survei (jangka masa setahun atau lebih kerap).

6.7 Penerima Pendapatan

Penerima pendapatan merujuk kepada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan daripada mana-mana punca (seperti perkara 6.4) dalam tempoh rujukan. Satu isi rumah boleh mempunyai lebih daripada seorang penerima pendapatan.

6.8 Kumpulan Etnik

Kumpulan etnik warganegara Malaysia dikategorikan seperti berikut:

- a) Bumiputera;
- b) Cina;
- c) India; dan
- d) Lain-lain.

6.9 Sijil tertinggi diperoleh

Merujuk kepada sijil tertinggi diperoleh daripada institusi pendidikan awam atau swasta yang menyediakan pendidikan rasmi. Sijil tertinggi diperoleh dikelaskan mengikut *International Standard Classification of Education* (ISCED):

a) PMR atau yang Setaraf

Merujuk kepada Penilaian Menengah Rendah, Sijil Rendah Pelajaran, *Lower Certificate of Education*, Sijil Rendah Agama, Pentaksiran Tingkatan Tiga atau yang setaraf.

b) SPM atau yang Setaraf

Merujuk kepada Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia atau yang setaraf (*Senior Cambridge Certificate*, *GCE O Level* dan Sijil Pelajaran Vokasional Malaysia). Termasuk sijil kemahiran asas yang diperoleh daripada institusi latihan kemahiran khusus dan teknikal yang mana tempoh pengajian adalah sekurang-kurangnya enam bulan seperti sijil GIATMARA.

c) STPM atau yang Setaraf

Merujuk kepada Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia, *Higher School Certificate*, atau kelulusan yang setaraf (Sijil Tinggi Agama dan *GCE A Level*).

d) Sijil

Merujuk kepada sijil diperoleh daripada kolej, politeknik atau institusi-institusi lain yang menawarkan pendidikan rasmi. Tempoh pensijilan adalah tidak kurang dari enam bulan.

e) Diploma

Merujuk kepada diploma dan sijil setaraf dengannya yang diperoleh daripada universiti, kolej, maktab atau politeknik sebelum peringkat ijazah.

f) Ijazah

Merujuk kepada ijazah (Ijazah Sarjana Muda, Sarjana atau Doktor Falsafah) yang diperoleh daripada institusi pengajian tinggi awam atau swasta atau yang setaraf.

g) Tiada Sijil

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih bersekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

6.10 Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020 yang dibangunkan oleh Kementerian Sumber Manusia (KSM) berasaskan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Antarabangsa (ISCO: *International Standard Classification of Occupations*).

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya pekerjaan yang mengambil masa yang terbanyak semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya. Jika masa bekerja setiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan yang tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya. Dalam kes di mana tempoh bekerja dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia telah bekerja paling lama dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya.

6.11 Industri

Industri bagi pekerjaan utama seseorang dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4*.

7. RANGKA PENSAMPELAN

7.1 Rangka yang digunakan bagi pemilihan sampel HIES & BA 2024 adalah berdasarkan Rangka Pensampelan Isi Rumah yang terdiri daripada Blok Penghitungan (BP) yang diwujudkan untuk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020 yang dikemaskini dari semasa ke semasa. BP merupakan suatu kawasan muka bumi yang diwujudkan untuk tujuan pelaksanaan operasi survei yang secara

puratanya mengandungi antara 80 hingga 120 TK. Semua BP dibentuk di dalam lingkungan sempadan yang diwartakan iaitu di dalam daerah pentadbiran, mukim atau kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan.

- 7.2** BP dalam rangka pensampelan dikelaskan mengikut kawasan bandar dan luar bandar. Kawasan bandar ditakrif sebagaimana yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020. Kawasan bandar ialah kawasan yang diwartakan serta kawasan tepu bina yang bersempadan dengannya dan gabungan kedua-dua kawasan ini mempunyai penduduk seramai 10,000 orang atau lebih semasa Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020. Kawasan selainnya, yang diwartakan dan mempunyai jumlah penduduk kurang daripada 10,000 orang serta kawasan yang tidak diwartakan, dikelaskan sebagai kawasan luar bandar.
- 7.3** Kawasan tepu bina adalah kawasan yang terletak bersebelahan kawasan yang diwartakan dan mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.4** Definisi kawasan bandar juga mengambil kira kawasan pembangunan khusus iaitu kawasan pembangunan yang tidak diwartakan dan boleh dikenal pasti serta terpisah dari kawasan yang diwartakan atau kawasan tepu bina melebihi lima kilometer dan mempunyai penduduk sekurang-kurangnya 10,000 orang dengan 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.5** Pembandaran merupakan proses yang dinamik dan sentiasa berubah mengikut kemajuan dan pembangunan. Oleh itu, kawasan bandar bagi Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010 dan 2020 tidak semestinya merujuk kepada kawasan yang sama kerana kawasan yang memenuhi kriteria bandar akan terus bertambah dan berkembang mengikut masa.
- 7.6** Klasifikasi kawasan mengikut strata yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:

Strata	Jumlah penduduk dalam kawasan yang diwartakan, tepu bina dan kawasan pembangunan khusus
Metropolitan	75,000 dan lebih
Bandar besar	10,000 hingga 74,999
Bandar kecil	1,000 hingga 9,999
Luar bandar	Kawasan selebihnya

7.7 Bagi tujuan pensampelan, klasifikasi kawasan seperti di perkara 7.6 adalah digunakan untuk semua negeri serta Wilayah Persekutuan. Bagi Sabah dan Sarawak, memandangkan masalah kesukaran untuk akses ke kawasan pedalaman, strata luar bandar dikembangkan lagi berdasarkan kepada jangka waktu yang diambil untuk sampai ke sesuatu tempat dari pusat bandar yang terdekat.

7.8 Bagi tujuan penjadualan laporan, strata-strata dicantumkan seperti berikut:

Bandar = Metropolitan + Bandar besar

Luar bandar = Bandar kecil + Keseluruhan luar bandar

8. REKA BENTUK PENSAMPELAN

8.1 Reka bentuk pensampelan berstrata dua peringkat telah digunakan dalam HIES & BA 2024. Pembentukan strata adalah seperti berikut:

Strata utama	Meliputi semua negeri di Malaysia
Strata kedua	Meliputi daerah pentadbiran bagi semua negeri di Malaysia
Strata ketiga	Meliputi strata bandar dan luar bandar seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 7.8

8.2 Pemilihan sampel dilakukan pada peringkat BP dengan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan rawak sistematik. Seterusnya sampel TK dipilih dari BP yang terpilih juga menggunakan kaedah sama melalui penjanaan nombor rawak dan menetapkan selang pemilihan supaya setiap TK mempunyai kebarangkalian yang sama untuk terpilih. Prosedur ini dilaksanakan secara teratur dan saintifik untuk menghasilkan sampel yang tidak pincang (*unbiased*) dan boleh mewakili keseluruhan populasi isi rumah di Malaysia.

9. SAIZ SAMPEL

9.1 Saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024 perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- i) Penemuan daripada survei yang lepas iaitu HIES & BA 2022
- ii) Reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- iii) Ralat yang disasarkan.

9.2 Penganggaran saiz sampel dikira di setiap daerah pentadbiran dan substrata (bandar dan luar bandar). Pengiraan saiz sampel turut mengambil kira purata pendapatan, asas keyakinan pada 95 peratus, ralat piawai relatif, kesan reka bentuk dan kadar respon yang telah ditetapkan.

9.3 Pengiraan saiz sampel bagi sub populasi j , n_{1j} dikira menggunakan formula berikut:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

di mana:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{\sigma^2}{(RSE \times \mu)^2}$$

Bagi memenuhi andaian-andaian dalam Pensampelan Berstrata, maka faktor kesan reka bentuk (D.E.) diambil kira:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{varians bagi reka bentuk kompleks}}{\text{varians bagi SRS}}$$

Saiz sampel dengan mengambilkira D.E. bagi sub populasi j , n_{2j} diberikan oleh:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

Dan seterusnya, mengambil kira kadar respon survei lepas, maka saiz sampel keseluruhan bagi sub populasi j , n_{3j} adalah seperti berikut:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Kadar Respon}}$$

Maka, jumlah saiz sampel, n diberi oleh:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

di mana:

- n_{0j} saiz sampel asas yang diperoleh mengambil kira *Finite Population Correction* (FPC) bagi sub populasi j
- n_{1j} saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor populasi bagi sub populasi j
- n_{2j} saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor kesan rekabentuk bagi sub populasi j
- n_{3j} saiz sampel yang mengambil kira faktor kadar respon bagi sub populasi j
- N jumlah unit elemen dalam populasi
- n saiz sampel keseluruhan
- σ sisihan piawai
- RSE ralat piawai relatif
- μ purata pendapatan daripada survei yang lepas

9.4 Saiz sampel bagi HIES & BA 2024 adalah seperti berikut:

Jadual 2: Bilangan BP, TK dan Isi Rumah Respons mengikut Negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri	Bilangan BP	Bilangan TK	Bilangan isi rumah respons
Malaysia	7,546	60,368	57,959
Johor	692	5,536	5,489
Kedah	537	4,296	4,217
Kelantan	421	3,368	3,270
Melaka	214	1,712	1,669
Negeri Sembilan	291	2,328	2,160
Pahang	405	3,240	3,193
Pulau Pinang	442	3,536	3,365
Perak	629	5,032	4,955
Perlis	123	984	939
Selangor	799	6,392	6,025
Terengganu	370	2,960	2,929
Sabah	940	7,520	7,040
Sarawak	1,117	8,936	8,606
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	429	3,432	3,051
W.P. Labuan	61	488	471
W.P. Putrajaya	76	608	580

10. PENGANGGARAN

Dalam prosedur penganggaran, pemberat (*non-response weight*) digunakan untuk mengambil kira kes tidak respon. Pemberat asal (*design weight*) disesuaikan dengan mengambil kira kadar tidak respon bagi setiap domain atau strata. Sebagai contoh, sekiranya 5,000 isi rumah terpilih tetapi sebanyak 4,000 isi rumah sahaja yang respon kepada survei maka pemberat asal (*design weight*) akan disesuaikan dengan mengambil kira 20 peratus tidak respon. Sekiranya pemberat asal (*design weight*) adalah 2.0 yang memberi maksud satu sampel isi rumah mewakili dua isi rumah dalam populasi maka pemberat (*non-response weight*) akan menjadi 2.5 yang memberi maksud satu sampel isi rumah mewakili 2.5 isi rumah yang lain.

11. LIMITASI DATA

11.1 Salah satu limitasi adalah data pendapatan isi rumah hanya meliputi bahagian pendapatan yang terakru dan diterima secara berulang kali dalam bentuk tunai atau barangan semasa tempoh rujukan survei.

11.2 Data pendapatan yang disediakan dalam laporan ini telah diperoleh melalui survei bagi isi rumah yang tinggal di tempat kediaman persendirian sahaja dan tidak termasuk tempat kediaman institusi. Tambahan pula, pendapatan isi rumah serta ciri-ciri yang digunakan untuk analisis (contohnya seperti: kumpulan etnik, kumpulan umur, kumpulan industri, kumpulan pekerjaan dan sijil tertinggi diperoleh) adalah merujuk kepada ketua isi rumah. Justeru, had tertentu berkaitan penggunaan data pendapatan mungkin akan timbul.

11.3 Analisis laporan ini merujuk kepada ketua isi rumah yang tidak semestinya merupakan penerima pendapatan utama.

12. PENILAIAN DATA

12.1 Data yang diperoleh daripada survei yang dijalankan secara sampel berkebarangkalian ini tertakluk kepada dua jenis iaitu ralat pensampelan dan ralat bukan pensampelan.

i) Ralat Pensampelan

Ralat pensampelan berpunca daripada anggaran data yang terhasil daripada sampel berkebarangkalian dan boleh diukur dengan mengira Ralat Piawai Relatif, biasanya dinyatakan dalam bentuk peratusan. Ralat ini digunakan sebagai penunjuk kepada kepersisan anggaran parameter yang dikaji, memberikan gambaran tahap variasi antara pemboleh ubah yang dianggarkan melalui survei dan parameter populasi.

Sebagai contoh, penemuan HIES & BA 2024 mendapati pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata bagi Malaysia adalah RM9,155 dengan Ralat Piawai Relatif 0.6 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, nilai Ralat Piawai adalah RM52. Berasaskan 95 peratus selang keyakinan ($\alpha=0.05$), pendapatan kasar isi rumah bulanan purata berada dalam julat antara RM9,053 hingga RM9,257 sebulan.

ii) Ralat Bukan Pensampelan

Ralat ini boleh berpunca daripada liputan survei yang tidak lengkap, kelemahan liputan rangka, ralat dalam maklum balas, tiada respons dan kesilapan semasa peringkat pemprosesan seperti penyuntingan, pengekodan dan tangkapan data. Untuk memastikan kualiti data berada pada tahap yang tinggi, pelbagai langkah pentadbiran telah dilaksanakan untuk meminimumkan ralat bukan pensampelan. Langkah-langkah ini termasuk latihan intensif yang diberikan kepada penyelia dan penemuramah serta penyeliaan yang rapi dan semakan rawak dijalankan ke atas isi rumah yang diliputi oleh penemuramah untuk memastikan kesahihan maklumat yang direkodkan.

Bagi mengatasi kes tiada respons yang berpunca daripada beberapa sebab seperti TK kosong, tiada penghuni di rumah, enggan bekerjasama atau TK tidak layak diliputi dalam survei, maka penganggaran saiz sampel HIES & BA 2024 telah mengambil kira semua kemungkinan tersebut.

Pengemaskinian rangka pensampelan yang dilaksanakan dari semasa ke semasa telah dapat mengurangkan kadar tiada respons yang berpunca daripada TK kosong. Publisiti yang meluas dilaksanakan melalui media elektronik serta media cetak bagi mengurangkan kes tiada penghuni di rumah dan enggan bekerjasama.

Selain daripada itu, di peringkat prosesan data, semakan konsistensi bagi setiap pembolehubah dan proses validasi telah dilaksanakan secara sistematik bagi meminimumkan semua ralat bukan pensampelan.

13. HAD PENDAPATAN BAGI KUMPULAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT PENDAPATAN

13.1 Kumpulan Pendapatan Desil

Kumpulan desil pendapatan merupakan susunan yang kesepuluh dari isi rumah yang mana susunan ini disusun dari minimum ke maksimum. Kumpulan desil pertama adalah persepuluh yang pertama (10 peratus daripada semua isi rumah dengan pendapatan terendah). Desil yang terakhir adalah persepuluh dari isi rumah dengan pendapatan tertinggi.

13.2 Kumpulan Pendapatan Kuintil

Nilai yang diperoleh daripada hasil pembahagian data yang disusun mengikut magnitud kepada lima bahagian yang sama dipanggil kuintil. Dengan menggunakan kaedah ini, isi rumah telah disusun mengikut pendapatan dengan susunan menaik. Kuintil membahagikan isi rumah kepada lima kumpulan sama rata (dari terendah kepada tertinggi) yang mana setiap kumpulan mewakili 20 peratus atau satu perlima daripada bilangan isi rumah.

13.3 Kumpulan Isi Rumah mengikut Pendapatan

Had pendapatan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan isi rumah bagi setiap strata, kumpulan etnik dan negeri adalah seperti berikut:

Jadual 3: Had Pendapatan Kasar Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Strata, Malaysia, 2024

Strata	Had Pendapatan (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,860	5,860 - 12,679	≥ 12,680
Bandar	< 6,780	6,780 - 13,629	≥ 13,630
Luar bandar	< 3,880	3,880 - 7,679	≥ 7,680

Jadual 4: Had Pendapatan Kasar Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Kumpulan Etnik, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan Etnik	Had Pendapatan (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Bumiputera	< 5,480	5,480 - 11,249	≥ 11,250
Cina	< 7,200	7,200 - 15,649	≥ 15,650
India	< 6,610	6,610 - 13,299	≥ 13,300
Lain-lain	< 4,150	4,150 - 8,799	≥ 8,800

Jadual 5: Had Pendapatan Kasar Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri	Had Pendapatan (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,860	5,860 - 12,679	≥ 12,680
Johor	< 6,570	6,570 - 13,559	≥ 13,560
Kedah	< 3,940	3,940 - 7,819	≥ 7,820
Kelantan	< 3,520	3,520 - 6,999	≥ 7,000
Melaka	< 5,920	5,920 - 11,559	≥ 11,560
Negeri Sembilan	< 4,690	4,690 - 9,979	≥ 9,980
Pahang	< 4,330	4,330 - 8,089	≥ 8,090
Pulau Pinang	< 6,370	6,370 - 12,679	≥ 12,680
Perak	< 3,970	3,970 - 8,219	≥ 8,220
Perlis	< 4,280	4,280 - 8,009	≥ 8,010
Selangor	< 9,570	9,570 - 16,039	≥ 16,040
Terengganu	< 5,880	5,880 - 9,789	≥ 9,790
Sabah	< 4,120	4,120 - 9,159	≥ 9,160
Sarawak	< 4,670	4,670 - 9,709	≥ 9,710
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	< 9,630	9,630 - 17,029	≥ 17,030
W.P. Labuan	< 6,320	6,320 - 11,629	≥ 11,630
W.P. Putrajaya	< 9,620	9,620 - 19,029	≥ 19,030

Jadual 6: Had Pendapatan Boleh Guna Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Strata, Malaysia, 2024

Strata	Had Pendapatan (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,010	5,010 - 10,449	≥ 10,450
Bandar	< 5,680	5,680 - 11,259	≥ 11,260
Luar bandar	< 3,420	3,420 - 6,699	≥ 6,700

Jadual 7: Had Pendapatan Boleh Guna Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Kumpulan Etnik, Malaysia, 2024

Kumpulan Etnik	Had Pendapatan (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Bumiputera	< 4,690	4,690 - 9,529	≥ 9,530
Cina	< 6,070	6,070 - 12,729	≥ 12,730
India	< 5,440	5,440 - 11,049	≥ 11,050
Lain-lain	< 3,620	3,620 - 7,259	≥ 7,260

Jadual 8: Had Pendapatan Boleh Guna Isi Rumah Bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Isi Rumah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2024

Negeri	Had Pendapatan (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,010	5,010 - 10,449	≥ 10,450
Johor	< 5,510	5,510 - 11,339	≥ 11,340
Kedah	< 3,520	3,520 - 6,869	≥ 6,870
Kelantan	< 3,050	3,050 - 6,219	≥ 6,220
Melaka	< 5,360	5,360 - 10,499	≥ 10,500
Negeri Sembilan	< 4,030	4,030 - 8,209	≥ 8,210
Pahang	< 3,800	3,800 - 6,889	≥ 6,890
Pulau Pinang	< 5,380	5,380 - 10,469	≥ 10,470
Perak	< 3,310	3,310 - 6,839	≥ 6,840
Perlis	< 3,880	3,880 - 7,399	≥ 7,400
Selangor	< 7,790	7,790 - 13,149	≥ 13,150
Terengganu	< 5,160	5,160 - 8,669	≥ 8,670
Sabah	< 3,580	3,580 - 7,869	≥ 7,870
Sarawak	< 4,030	4,030 - 8,319	≥ 8,320
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	< 7,460	7,460 - 13,209	≥ 13,210
W.P. Labuan	< 5,080	5,080 - 9,129	≥ 9,130
W.P. Putrajaya	< 8,350	8,350 - 16,359	≥ 16,360

14. KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN DIKOMPAN

Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun adalah berdasarkan kepada fungsi eksponen seperti berikut:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)}{t} \times 100$$

di mana;

CAGR	kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun
Y_t	pendapatan isi rumah bulanan tahun semasa
Y_0	pendapatan isi rumah bulanan tahun sebelumnya
t	tempoh masa antara tahun semasa dengan tahun sebelumnya

15. PEMBUNDARAN ANGGARAN

Pengiraan bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama antara jadual disebabkan oleh pembundaran secara bebas. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini adalah tidak ketara.

Peratus yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperoleh daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus.

16. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

0.0	Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan. Misalnya, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
-	Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
n.a.	Tidak berkenaan
n.s.	Tidak signifikan

1. INTRODUCTION

*The statistics published in this report is based on the Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey (HIS & BA) 2024 conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). The survey was carried out twice in five years to provide the data regarding income and poverty for **citizens** only. This technical note contains more detailed descriptions to help users to better understand this survey and report.*

2. OBJECTIVE OF SURVEY

2.1 *The main objectives of the survey are as follows:*

- a) to collect information on income distribution pattern of households;*
- b) to gather current statistics on poor households; and*
- c) to identify the accessibility of basic amenities by households.*

2.2 *Data from the survey are pertinent information used by government agencies as inputs in the planning, the formation of national development plans and the monitoring of The Twelfth Malaysia Plan (Twelfth Plan). Furthermore, these data also serve as an essential reference to economists, academicians, the private sectors and individuals for more detailed research and analysis.*

3. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

3.1 *Data collection is carried out using the face-to-face interview approach. DOSM officers and staff who were involved in this survey were given special training as interviewers. They will visit Households (HH) in selected Living Quarters (LQ) to collect information related to demographics and income by using a set of questionnaires.*

3.2 *Data quality checks are made by experienced officers from the DOSM State office to detect and correct any errors or missing information when the survey is carried out. The field review process is also implemented for selected households to ensure the data collected are of good quality.*

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

The information on household income was collected for the past twelve months. For example, for December 2024 survey month, the household income calculated is from 1st December 2023 to 30th November 2024.

5. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

5.1 This survey covers states, strata (urban and rural) and administrative districts in Malaysia.

5.2 This survey covers households living in **private LQ** only and does not include those who live in institutional residences such as hostels, hotels, hospitals, old folk's homes, prisons and welfare homes.

6. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITION

6.1 Living Quarters

Living Quarters are defined as separate and independent structures that are usually used for living. The terms, **separate** and **independent** are defined as follows:

a) **Separate**

A structure is considered separate if it is surrounded by either walls, fences, etc. and is covered by a roof.

b) **Independent**

A structure is said to be independent when it has a direct access via public path, communal passageway or open space (i.e. the occupants can enter or exit their living quarters without going through someone else's premises).

6.2 Household

A household is categorised as a Malaysian household when the head of the household is a Malaysia citizen. A household is defined as a person or group of related or unrelated people who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other living essentials.

6.3 Head of Household

Head of household is defined as any member whether male or female who is considered the head of household by other members of the household. The head of the household must be an income recipient aged 15 years and above.

6.4 Income

*Detailed information on income is obtained from household members who receive income. The concept and definition of income used in this survey refers to the **Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011** published by the United Nations. The sources of income include:*

a) Paid Employment

Income from paid employment can be received in the form of cash or in the form of goods and services. This includes wages and salaries for time worked and work performed; cash bonuses and gratuities; commissions and tips; allowance; profit-sharing bonuses and other forms of profit-related payments and free or subsidised goods & services from employers (including free food/ concession).

Conceptually, employee income also includes social insurance contributions from employers, employer contributions to Employees Provident Fund (EPF) and severance & termination compensation payments (except for one-off retirement payments such as gratuities for pensioners, which are considered capital transfers).

b) Self-Employment

Income earned by individuals as a result of self-employment. Net income from self-employment includes profits or losses accruing to owners or partners or those working in an unincorporated enterprise. It also includes an estimate of the value of goods and services obtained through barter as well as goods or crops/livestock produced for own use, after deducting operating expenses.

The basis for measuring income from self-employment in household income statistics is based on the concept of net income, which is the value of gross output minus operating costs and after adjustment for depreciation of assets used in production. Profit occurs when income is greater than operating

expenses, while a loss occurs when operating expenses are greater than earnings.

c) Property & Investment

Income from property & investment is receipts from asset ownership, interest, dividends and rent. The details are as follows:

- *Income from property is defined as the revenue earned from the use or investment of assets made available to others for their use. It comprises returns that are usually in monetary form, from financial assets (interest and dividends), non-financial assets (rents) and royalties;*
- *Interest receipts are payments received from bank accounts or other financial institutions, certificates of deposit, government bonds/ loans, securities, debentures and loans to non-household members;*
- *Dividends are receipts from an investment in a company where the investor is not involved in the company's activities. This includes silent partners. It also includes pensions and annuities in the form of dividends from voluntary private insurance schemes;*
- *Rent is payment received for the use of assets such as land and houses;*
- *Royalties are incomes obtained from the services of patented or copyrighted materials, for example such as writing rights, copyrights for song compositions and others; and*
- *Imputed rent is assessed for homes occupied by its owners.*

d) Current Transfers Received

Transfers can consist of cash, goods or services. Transfers can be made between households to other households, between the government and households, or between households and charities. These receipts can be both within or outside the country. The main motivation is to redistribute income either by the government (e.g. educational aid, zakat, Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah (STR) and Sumbangan Asas Rahmah (SARA)) or individual/ private (e.g. corporate social responsibility).

Current Transfers received directly affect the level of Gross Income and influence the consumption of goods and services. Therefore, all Current Transfers received in the form of cash and goods or services are considered as part of income. However, the Current Transfer does not cover capital transfers.

6.5 Gross and Disposable Income

Gross income and disposable income are the two main concepts of income used in this report and can be defined as follows:

a) Gross Income

Gross income is the total amount of income earned by the household from all sources of income as stated in item 6.4.

b) Disposable Income

Disposable income is the household's gross income after deducting current transfers paid such as direct taxes, contributions to other households, zakat payments, other current transfers paid and current transfer received in the form of in-kind. This concept of disposable income reflects the real income of the household against current consumption and savings.

For the purposes of this survey, the effect of the distribution of public expenditure (collective expenditure) is not taken into account due to the difficulty in evaluating the benefits obtained as part of household income.

6.6 Household Income

Household income is the amount of income usually received (accrued) by household members, in the form of cash or goods received repeatedly during the survey's reference period (within a year or more frequently).

6.7 Income Recipient

Income recipient refers to household members who receive income from any source (as per item 6.4) during the reference period. A household can have more than one income recipient.

6.8 Ethnic Group

The ethnic groups of Malaysian citizens are categorised as follows:

- a) Bumiputera;
- b) Chinese;
- c) Indian; and
- d) Others.

6.9 Highest certificate obtained

Refers to the highest certificate obtained from a public or private educational institution that provides formal education. The highest certificate obtained is classified according to the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED):

a) PMR or Equivalent

Refers to Penilaian Menengah Rendah, Sijil Rendah Pelajaran, Lower Certificate of Education, Sijil Rendah Agama, Pentaksiran Tingkatan Tiga or equivalent.

b) SPM or Equivalent

Refers to Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia or equivalent (Senior Cambridge Certificate, GCE O Level and Sijil Pelajaran Vokasional Malaysia). This includes basic skills certificates obtained from specialised and technical skills training institutions where the study period is at least six months such as the GIATMARA certificate.

c) STPM or Equivalent

Refers to Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia, Higher School Certificate, or equivalent qualifications (Sijil Tinggi Agama and GCE A Level).

d) Certificate

Refers to certificates obtained from colleges, polytechnics or other institutions that offer formal education. The certification period should not be less than six months.

e) Diploma

Refers to diplomas and equivalent certificates obtained from universities, colleges, schools or polytechnics prior to a degree qualification.

f) Degree

Refers to a degree (Bachelor's Degree, Master's or Doctor of Philosophy) obtained from a public or private higher education institution or equivalent.

g) No Certificate

Refers to those who are still in school or have finished school without obtaining any certificate.

6.10 Occupation

Occupation is classified according to the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2020, developed by the Ministry of Human Resources (MOHR) based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO).

For a person who has more than one job, only the job that takes the most time during the reference period is considered his main job. If the working time of each job is the same, then the job that provides the highest income is the main job. In cases where the length of employment and income are the same for each job, the job in which he has worked the longest is considered his main job.

6.11 Industry

Individual main occupation industry is classified according to the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 which is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4.

7. SAMPLING FRAME

7.1 *The framework used for the HIES & BA 2024 sample selection is based on the Household Sampling Framework which consists of Enumeration Blocks (EBs) created for the 2020 Population and Housing Census which is updated from time to time. EB is an area of the earth's surface created to carry out survey operations which on average contains between 80 to 120 LQs. All EBs are formed within gazetted boundaries that are within administrative districts, sub-districts or local authority areas.*

- 7.2** *EB in the sampling framework is classified according to urban and rural areas. Urban areas are defined as used in the 2020 Population and Housing Census. An urban area is a gazetted area and a built-up area bordering it, and the combination of these two areas has a population of 10,000 or more at the time of the 2020 Population and Housing Census. Other areas, which are gazetted and have a total population of less than 10,000 people and non-gazetted areas, are classified as rural areas.*
- 7.3** *Built-up areas are regions adjacent to gazetted areas and have at least 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and above) engaged in non-agricultural activities.*
- 7.4** *The definition of urban areas also takes into account special development areas, which are development areas that are not gazetted and can be identified and separated from gazetted areas or areas with built-up areas exceeding five kilometres and having a population of at least 10,000 people with 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and above), who are involved in non-agricultural activities.*
- 7.5** *Urbanisation is a dynamic process that constantly evolves with progress and development. Consequently, the urban areas identified in 2010 and 2020 Population and Housing Censuses may not necessarily refer to the same locations, as areas meeting the urban criteria will continue to expand and develop over time.*
- 7.6** *The classification of the area according to the strata used is as follows:*

Strata	Population of gazette, adjoining built-up areas and special development area
Metropolitan	75,000 and more
Large urban	10,000 to 74,999
Small urban	1,000 to 9,999
Rural	All other areas

- 7.7** *For sampling purposes, the classification of areas as in point 7.6 is used for all states and Federal Territories. For Sabah and Sarawak, given the problem of difficulty in accessing the interior, the rural strata were further developed based on the length of time it took to reach a place from the nearest urban centre.*

7.8 For the purpose of tabulating the report, the strata are listed as follows:

Urban = Metropolitan + Large urban

Rural = Small urban + All rural

8. SAMPLE DESIGN

8.1 A two-stage stratified sampling design was used in HIES & BA 2024. The formation of the strata is as follows:

Primary strata	Covered all states in Malaysia
Secondary strata	Covered administrative districts for all states in Malaysia
Tertiary strata	Covering urban and rural strata as stated in point 7.8

8.2 Sample selection is performed at the EB stage using the systematic random sampling method. Next, the LQ sample is selected from the selected EB using the same method, generating random numbers and setting the selection interval to ensure equal probability of selection for each LQ. This systematic and scientific procedure is carried out to generate an unbiased sample that can represent the entire population of households in Malaysia.

9. SAMPLE SIZE

9.1 The sample size of HIES & BA 2024 needs to represent the population according to the requirements of the analysis level set. This sample size has taken into account the following elements:

- i) Findings from the previous survey HIES & BA 2022;
- ii) Sampling design; and
- iii) Margin of error.

9.2 Estimated sample size is calculated within each stratum (administrative districts) and substratum (urban and rural). The sample size calculation takes into account the mean income, a 95 per cent confidence level, relative standard error, design effect and specified response rate.

9.3 The sample size calculation for subpopulation j , n_{1j} is calculated using the following formula:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

where:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{\sigma^2}{(RSE \times \mu)^2}$$

To meet the assumptions in Stratified Sampling, the design effect factor (D.E.) is taken into account:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{variance for complex sample}}{\text{variance for SRS}}$$

Sample size considering D.E. for subpopulation j , n_{2j} is given by:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

And then, taking into account the response rate of the last survey, the overall sample size for sub-population j , n_{3j} is as follows:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Response Rate}}$$

So, the total sample size, n is given by:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

where:

n_{0j} the basic sample size obtained consider the Finite Population Correction (FPC) for subpopulation j

n_{1j} sample size that takes into account population factors for subpopulation j

n_{2j} sample size that takes into account design effect factors for subpopulation j

n_{3j} sample size that takes into account the response rate factor for subpopulation j

N the number of element units in the population

n total sample size

σ standard deviation

RSE relative standard error

μ mean income from previous survey

9.4 The sample size for HIES & BA 2024 is as follows:

Table 2: Number of EBs, LQs and Household Response by State, Malaysia, 2024

State	Number of EB	Number of LQ	Number of Household Response
Malaysia	7,546	60,368	57,959
Johor	692	5,536	5,489
Kedah	537	4,296	4,217
Kelantan	421	3,368	3,270
Melaka	214	1,712	1,669
Negeri Sembilan	291	2,328	2,160
Pahang	405	3,240	3,193
Pulau Pinang	442	3,536	3,365
Perak	629	5,032	4,955
Perlis	123	984	939
Selangor	799	6,392	6,025
Terengganu	370	2,960	2,929
Sabah	940	7,520	7,040
Sarawak	1,117	8,936	8,606
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	429	3,432	3,051
W.P. Labuan	61	488	471
W.P. Putrajaya	76	608	580

10. ESTIMATION

In the estimation procedure, a weight (non-response weight) is used to account non-response cases. The original weight (design weight) is adjusted by considering non-response rate for each domain or stratum. For example, if 5,000 households are selected but only 4,000 households respond to the survey, the original weight (design weight) will be adjusted to account for a 20 per cent non-response rate. If the original weight (design weight) is 2.0, meaning that one household sample represents two households in the population, then the weight (non-response weight) will be adjusted to 2.5, indicating one household sample represents 2.5 other households.

11. LIMITATION OF THE DATA

- 11.1** *One such limitation is that the household income data covers only the income portion which accrues and received repeatedly in the form of cash or goods during the survey's reference period.*
- 11.2** *The income data presented in this report have been obtained through a household survey covering only private households, excluding the institutional households. Furthermore, household income had been used for analysis and the characteristics used (for e.g.: ethnic group, age group, industry group, occupational group and highest certificate obtained) refer to that of the head of household. As such, certain limitations are bound to arise in connection with the use of the income data.*
- 11.3** *Analysis of this report refers to the head of households, who need not necessarily be the main income recipient.*

12. DATA EVALUATION

- 12.1** *The data obtained from the survey conducted using a probability sample is subject to two types, namely sampling error and non-sampling error.*

i) Sampling Error

Sampling error arises from estimating data obtained from a probability sample and can be assessed by calculating the Relative Standard Error, typically expressed as a percentage. This error serves as an indicator of the accuracy of the estimated parameter under investigation, providing insight into the level of variation between the variables estimated through the survey and the population parameters.

For example, findings from the HIES & BA 2024 revealed that the mean monthly household gross income for Malaysia is RM9,155 with a Relative Standard Error of 0.6 per cent. In other words, the Standard Error value is RM52. Based on a 95 per cent confidence interval ($\alpha=0.05$), the mean monthly household gross income falls within the range of RM9,053 to RM9,257 per month.

ii) **Non-Sampling Error**

These errors can arise due to incomplete survey coverage, weakness in the survey framework, errors in feedback, non-responses, and mistakes during processing stages such as editing, coding and data capture. To maintain a high level of the data quality, various administrative measures have been implemented to minimize non-sampling errors. These measures include intensive training provided to supervisors and enumerators, as well as close supervision and random checks conducted on households covered by enumerators to ensure the accuracy and validity of the recorded information.

To overcome cases of no response resulting from several reasons such as empty LQ, no resident at home, refusal to cooperate or LQ not eligible to be covered in the survey, the sample size estimation of HIES & BA 2024 has taken into account all these possibilities.

The updating of the sampling frame implemented from time to time has been able to reduce the non-response rate caused by empty LQ. Extensive publicity is carried out through electronic media and print media to reduce cases of no residents at home and refusing to cooperate.

In addition to that, at the data processing level, consistency checks for each variable and validation processes have been systematically implemented to minimise all non-sampling errors.

13. THRESHOLD INCOME FOR HOUSEHOLD GROUP BY INCOME

13.1 Decile Income Group

The income decile group is the tenth order of households which is ordered from minimum to maximum. The first decile group is the first decile (10 per cent of all households with the lowest income). The last decile is the tenth of households with the highest income.

13.2 Quintile Income Group

The value obtained from dividing the data sorted by magnitude into five equal parts is called quintile. Using this method, households were sorted by income in ascending order. Quintiles divide households into five equal groups (from lowest to highest) where each group represents 20 per cent or one fifth of all households.

13.3 Household Group by Income

Threshold of monthly household income by household group for each strata, ethnic group and state are as follows:

Table 3: Thresholds of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group and Strata, Malaysia, 2024

Strata	Income Thresholds (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,860	5,860 - 12,679	≥ 12,680
Urban	< 6,780	6,780 - 13,629	≥ 13,630
Rural	< 3,880	3,880 - 7,679	≥ 7,680

Table 4: Thresholds of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group and Ethnic Group, Malaysia, 2024

Ethnic Group	Income Thresholds (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Bumiputera	< 5,480	5,480 - 11,249	≥ 11,250
Chinese	< 7,200	7,200 - 15,649	≥ 15,650
Indian	< 6,610	6,610 - 13,299	≥ 13,300
Others	< 4,150	4,150 - 8,799	≥ 8,800

Table 5: Thresholds of Monthly Household Gross Income by Household Group and State, Malaysia, 2024

State	Income Thresholds (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,860	5,860 - 12,679	≥ 12,680
Johor	< 6,570	6,570 - 13,559	≥ 13,560
Kedah	< 3,940	3,940 - 7,819	≥ 7,820
Kelantan	< 3,520	3,520 - 6,999	≥ 7,000
Melaka	< 5,920	5,920 - 11,559	≥ 11,560
Negeri Sembilan	< 4,690	4,690 - 9,979	≥ 9,980
Pahang	< 4,330	4,330 - 8,089	≥ 8,090
Pulau Pinang	< 6,370	6,370 - 12,679	≥ 12,680
Perak	< 3,970	3,970 - 8,219	≥ 8,220
Perlis	< 4,280	4,280 - 8,009	≥ 8,010
Selangor	< 9,570	9,570 - 16,039	≥ 16,040
Terengganu	< 5,880	5,880 - 9,789	≥ 9,790
Sabah	< 4,120	4,120 - 9,159	≥ 9,160
Sarawak	< 4,670	4,670 - 9,709	≥ 9,710
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	< 9,630	9,630 - 17,029	≥ 17,030
W.P. Labuan	< 6,320	6,320 - 11,629	≥ 11,630
W.P. Putrajaya	< 9,620	9,620 - 19,029	≥ 19,030

Table 6: Thresholds of Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group and Strata, Malaysia, 2024

Strata	Income Thresholds (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,010	5,010 - 10,449	≥ 10,450
Urban	< 5,680	5,680 - 11,259	≥ 11,260
Rural	< 3,420	3,420 - 6,699	≥ 6,700

Table 7: Thresholds of Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group and Ethnic Group, Malaysia, 2024

Ethnic Group	Income Thresholds (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Bumiputera	< 4,690	4,690 - 9,529	≥ 9,530
Chinese	< 6,070	6,070 - 12,729	≥ 12,730
Indian	< 5,440	5,440 - 11,049	≥ 11,050
Others	< 3,620	3,620 - 7,259	≥ 7,260

Table 8: Thresholds of Monthly Household Disposable Income by Household Group and State, Malaysia, 2024

State	Income Thresholds (RM)		
	D1 - D4	D5 - D8	D9 - D10
Malaysia	< 5,010	5,010 - 10,449	≥ 10,450
Johor	< 5,510	5,510 - 11,339	≥ 11,340
Kedah	< 3,520	3,520 - 6,869	≥ 6,870
Kelantan	< 3,050	3,050 - 6,219	≥ 6,220
Melaka	< 5,360	5,360 - 10,499	≥ 10,500
Negeri Sembilan	< 4,030	4,030 - 8,209	≥ 8,210
Pahang	< 3,800	3,800 - 6,889	≥ 6,890
Pulau Pinang	< 5,380	5,380 - 10,469	≥ 10,470
Perak	< 3,310	3,310 - 6,839	≥ 6,840
Perlis	< 3,880	3,880 - 7,399	≥ 7,400
Selangor	< 7,790	7,790 - 13,149	≥ 13,150
Terengganu	< 5,160	5,160 - 8,669	≥ 8,670
Sabah	< 3,580	3,580 - 7,869	≥ 7,870
Sarawak	< 4,030	4,030 - 8,319	≥ 8,320
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	< 7,460	7,460 - 13,209	≥ 13,210
W.P. Labuan	< 5,080	5,080 - 9,129	≥ 9,130
W.P. Putrajaya	< 8,350	8,350 - 16,359	≥ 16,360

14. COMPOUNDED ANNUAL GROWTH RATE

The calculation of the compounded annual growth rate is based on the exponential function as follows:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)}{t} \times 100$$

where;

CAGR	compounded annual growth rate
Y_t	monthly household income of the current year
Y_0	monthly household income of the previous year
t	period between the current year and the previous year

15. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATE

Counts for a category may not always be the same between tables due to arbitrary rounding. However, this difference is not significant.

The percentages shown in the table are obtained from actual figures and do not necessarily give an even number of 100 per cent due to rounding, although the number shown is 100 per cent.

16. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

0.0	Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent
-	Nil/blank/no case
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
n.a.	Not applicable
n.s.	Not significant

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